



MIGRATION SURVEY REPORT, MALAYSIA, 2020



PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



StatsMalaysia
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SELECTED STATISTICS OF MIGRATION 2020

32.6 million Malaysia Population

32.1 million Population aged 1 year and over

2018 32.4 million Malaysia Population

31.9 million Population aged 1 year and over



Migrants

2020 **1.5%**



2018 **1.6%**

Internal migrants

2020 **89.6%**



2018 **89.3%**

Inter-state migrants

2018 **31.9%** 2020 **34.8%**

Highest migrant receiving state

2020 Johor

11.9 thousand persons net migration

2018 Selangor : 9.5 thousand persons net migration

Highest migrant sending state

2020 W.P. Kuala Lumpur

-16.1 thousand persons net migration

2018 W.P. Kuala Lumpur : -22.5 thousand person net migration

Non-migrants

2020 **98.5%**



2018 **98.4%**

International migrants¹

2020 **10.4%**

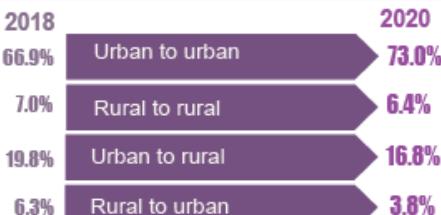


2018 **10.7%**

¹Excludes migrants from Malaysia to other countries

Intra-state migrants

2018 **68.1%** 2020 **65.2%**



REASONS FOR INTERNAL MIGRATION

Following family



2020: **45.3%**
2018: 44.2%

Career



2020: **23.6%**
2018: 24.3%

Environment



2020: **22.3%**
2018: 22.4%

Marriage and divorce



2020: **4.2%**
2018: 4.8%

Education



2020: **3.1%**
2018: 3.3%

Others



2020: **1.5%**
2018: 1.0%

Source: Migration Survey 2020, Department of Statistics Malaysia

INTRODUCTION

This report presents statistics on migration based on the Migration Survey 2020. The coverage of this survey is population aged one year and over. One-year reference period was used to obtain information related to population movements and flow at state level. The main indicators presented are population by migration status, internal migration flow, reasons for migration as well as demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of internal migrants such as sex, age group, ethnic group, marital status, educational attainment, strata, occupation and industry.

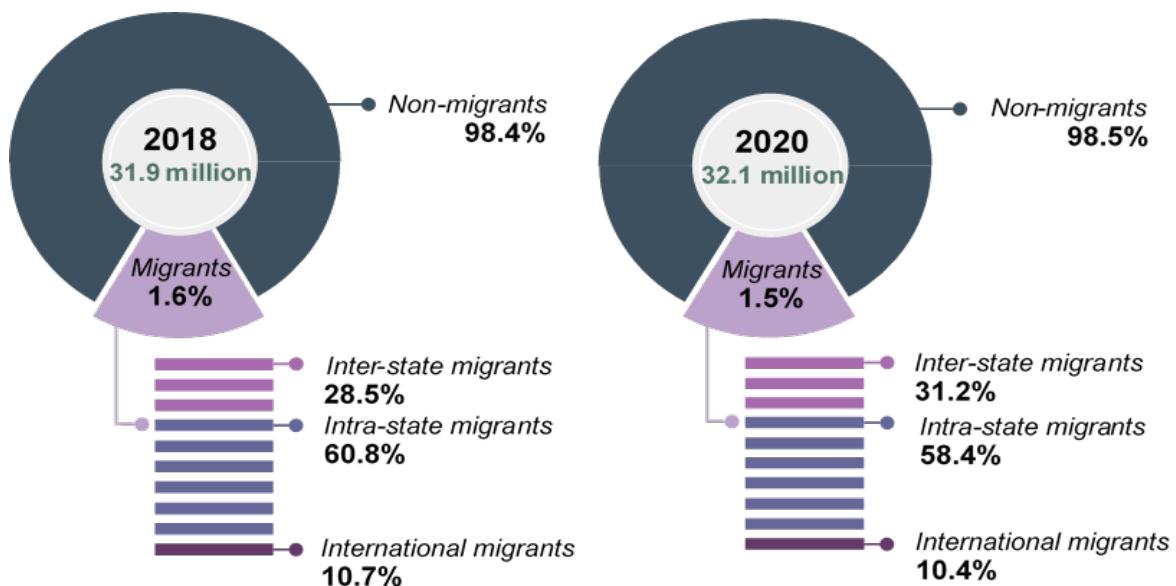
The migration rate decreased by 0.1 percentage points to 1.5 per cent in 2020 as compared to 1.6 per cent in 2018.

The population aged 1 year and over who has migrated in 2020 decreased by 40.0 thousand persons to 484.1 thousand persons as compared to 524.1 thousand persons in 2018. The migration rate decreased by 0.1 percentage points to 1.5 per cent in 2020 as compared to 1.6 per cent in 2018

Intra-state migrants in 2020 recorded a decrease of 2.4 percentage points as compared to 60.8 per cent in 2018. On the other hand, inter-state migrants showed an increase of 2.7 percentage points to 31.2 per cent in 2020 from 28.5 per cent in 2018.

Meanwhile, international migrants from abroad to Malaysia was 10.4 per cent, declined by 0.3 percentage points from 10.7 per cent in 2018. [Chart 1]

Chart 1: Population aged one year and over by migration status, Malaysia, 2017-2018 and 2019-2020

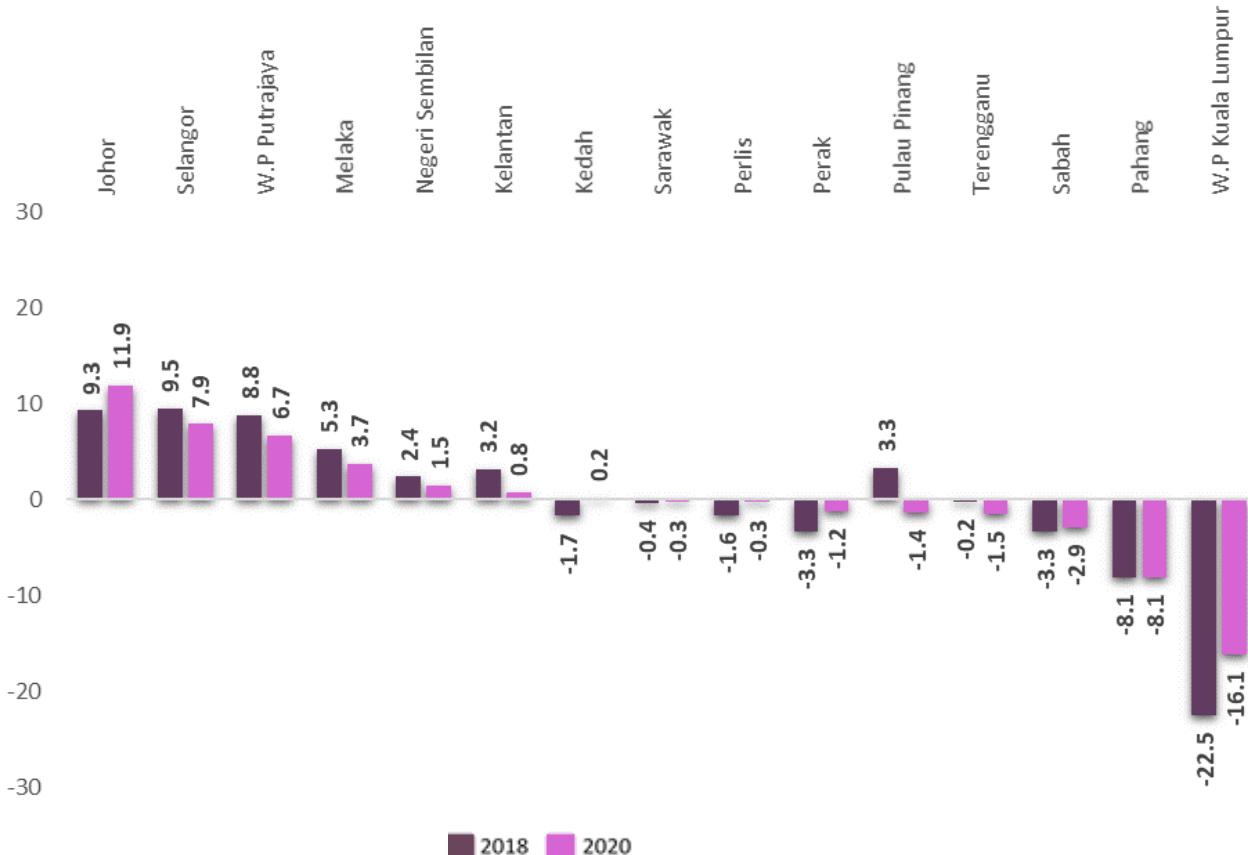


INTERNAL MIGRATION FLOWS

Inter-State Migration: Net Migration

In 2020, net migration recorded Johor as the main state receiving migrants, increased from 2.6 thousand persons to 11.9 thousand persons as compared to 9.3 thousand persons in 2018. Meanwhile, W.P.Kuala Lumpur remained as the main state sending migrants with the number decreasing from 22.5 thousand persons to 16.1 thousand persons. [Chart 2]

Chart 2: Net migration by state, Malaysia, 2017-2018 and 2019-2020

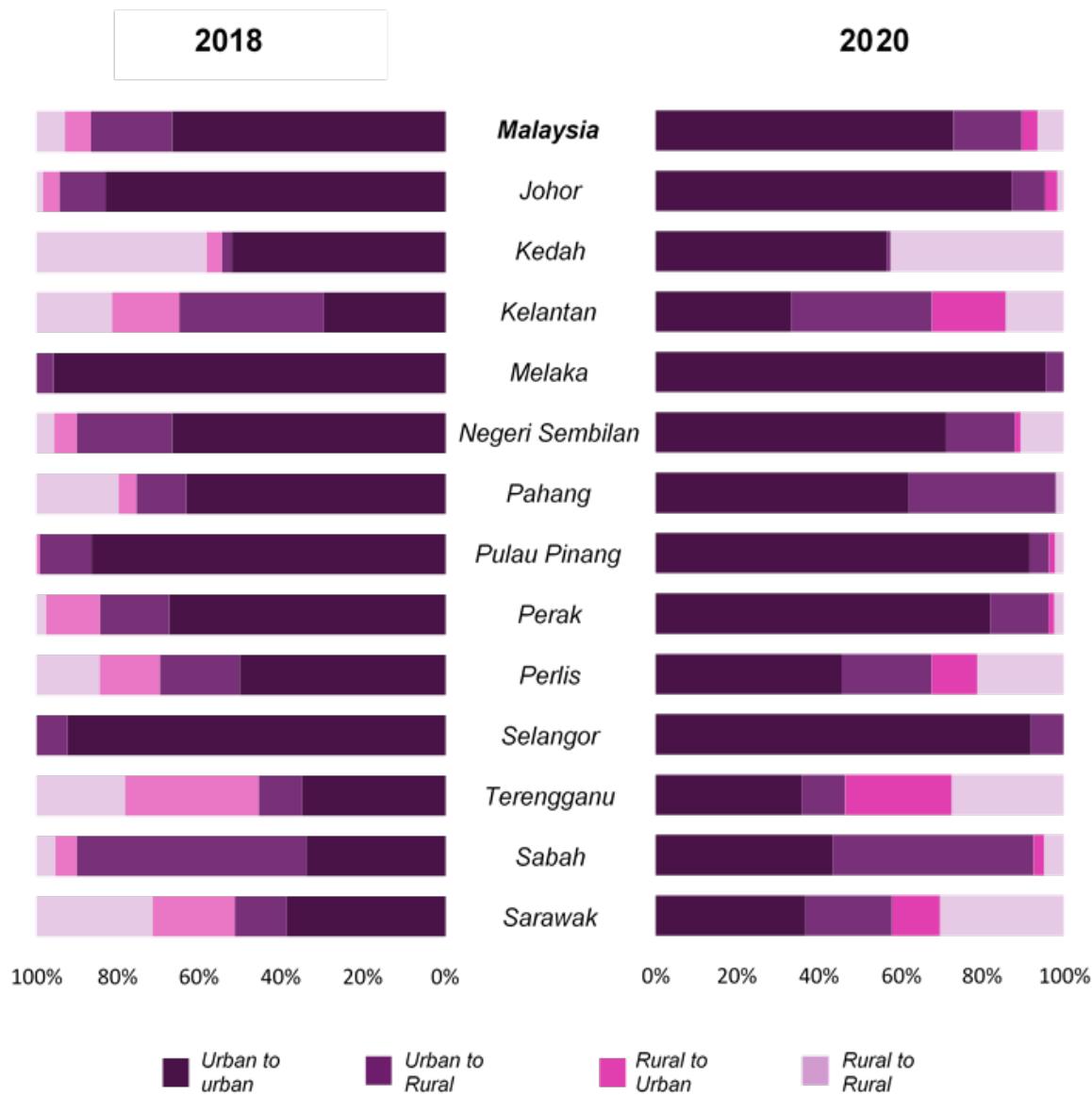


Intra-State Migration

The highest percentage distribution of intra-state migrants in Malaysia was urban to urban, increasing 6.1 percentage points to 73.0 per cent in 2020 as compared to 66.9 per cent in 2018. The trend is in line with urbanisation in Malaysia which estimated to be 76.7 per cent.

All states showed the highest movement from urban to urban except for Kelantan and Sabah which recorded the highest movement from urban to rural. [Chart 3]

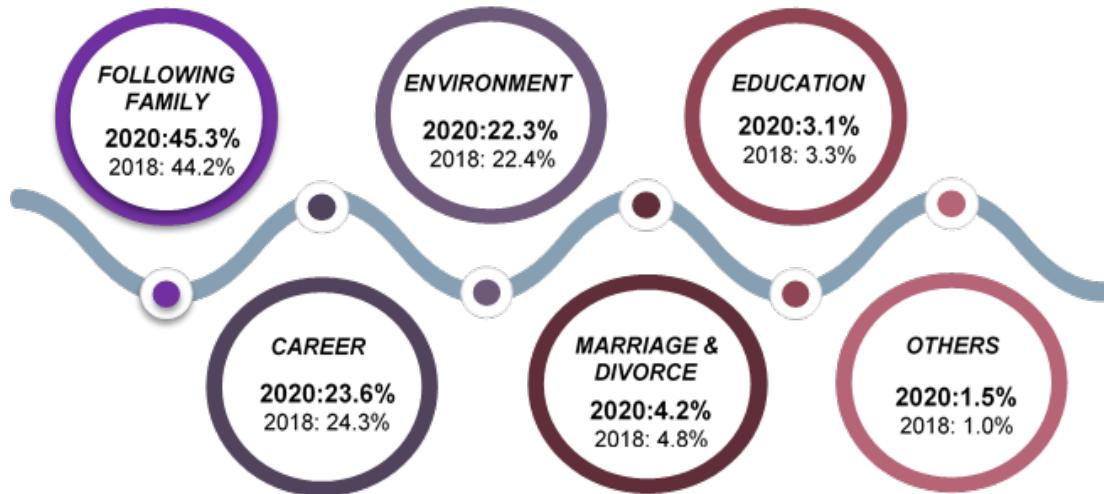
Chart 3: Intra-state migrants by migration flows (strata), Malaysia, 2017-2018 and 2019-2020



REASONS FOR MIGRATION

In 2020, internal migration due to following family remained as the main reason for migration at 45.3 per cent as compared to 44.2 per cent in 2018. This was followed by career (23.6%) and environment (22.3%). [Exhibit 1]

Exhibit 1: Internal migrants by reasons for migration, Malaysia, 2017-2018 and 2019-2020



The detailed information regarding this report can be accessed through [eStatistik](#) application in the portal of [Department of Statistics Malaysia](#).

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