



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERKHIDMATAN
SERVICES STATISTICS

PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN
BORONG & RUNCIT

*PERFORMANCE OF WHOLESALE &
RETAIL TRADE*

2025

DISEMBER
DECEMBER

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026), bertemakan “Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census 2026 (BE2026), themed “Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat”. The sixth Economic Census, running from 5th January to 31st October 2026. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive, structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully secured the top position globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan ini memaparkan **Prestasi Perdagangan Borong & Runcit bagi bulan rujukan Disember 2025** meliputi subsektor Kenderaan Bermotor, Perdagangan Borong dan Perdagangan Runcit. Ianya diterbitkan secara bulanan dan menggunakan klasifikasi industri yang terperinci berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008, Ver.1.0 yang selari dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Revision 4*, yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division*. Bagi indeks volum, ia telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 2008 sebagai tahun asas (2008=100). Bermula suku tahun pertama 2014, ianya telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 2010 dan seterusnya, pada suku tahun kedua 2019, ia telah menggunakan tahun asas 2015.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi ringkasan penemuan, jadual terperinci, nota teknikal dan glosari yang menerangkan istilah dan takrifnya bagi meningkatkan kefahaman berkenaan data.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Februari 2026



PREFACE

*This publication highlights the **Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade for reference December 2025** encompassing the Motor Vehicles, Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade sub-sectors. It is published on a monthly basis and uses the detailed classification of industries in the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008, Ver. 1.0 which is in line with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Revision 4, published by the United Nations Statistics Division. For volume index, it was compiled for the first time using 2008 as the base year (2008=100). Starting in first quarter 2014, it has been rebased to 2010 and subsequently, in second quarter 2019, 2015 as the base year has been implemented.*

This publication consists summary of the main findings, detailed tables, technical notes and glossary which describes the terms used and their definition to enhance the understanding of data.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all parties who have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestion towards improving this publication in future is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

February 2026

KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2026
PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT
ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR YEAR 2026
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE

Bulan rujukan <i>Reference month</i>	Tarikh <i>Date</i>
November 2025 <i>November 2025</i>	9 Januari 2026 <i>9 January 2026</i>
Disember 2025 <i>December 2025</i>	10 Februari 2026 <i>10 February 2026</i>
Januari 2026 <i>January 2026</i>	12 Mac 2026 <i>12 March 2026</i>
Februari 2026 <i>February 2026</i>	10 April 2026 <i>10 April 2026</i>
Mac 2026 <i>March 2026</i>	11 Mei 2026 <i>11 May 2026</i>
April 2026 <i>April 2026</i>	12 Jun 2026 <i>12 June 2026</i>
Mei 2026 <i>May 2026</i>	10 Julai 2026 <i>10 July 2026</i>
Jun 2026 <i>June 2026</i>	12 Ogos 2026 <i>12 August 2026</i>
Julai 2026 <i>July 2026</i>	11 September 2026 <i>11 September 2026</i>
Ogos 2026 <i>August 2026</i>	9 Oktober 2026 <i>9 October 2026</i>
September 2026 <i>September 2026</i>	13 November 2026 <i>13 November 2026</i>
Oktober 2026 <i>October 2026</i>	11 Disember 2026 <i>11 December 2026</i>

Nota.

Notes.

Merujuk kepada tarikh data disebarkan kepada media atau dalam penerbitan khusus.

Refers to the date of release of the data's dissemination to the media or in the specific publication.

Tarikh siaran tertakluk kepada pindaan.

Release dates are subject to change.

SINGKATAN ABBREVIATIONS

b	Bilion
j	Juta
p	Permulaan
MoM	Bulan ke Bulan
r	Pindaan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
t.t.t.l	Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
YoY	Tahun ke Tahun
n.a	Tiada
SA	Pelarasan Musim

<i>b</i>	<i>Billion</i>
<i>m</i>	<i>Million</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>Preliminary</i>
<i>MoM</i>	<i>Month-on-Month</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>Revision</i>
<i>n.e.c</i>	<i>Not elsewhere classified</i>
<i>YoY</i>	<i>Year-on-Year</i>
<i>n.a</i>	<i>Not available</i>
<i>SA</i>	<i>Seasonal Adjusted</i>

Simbol Symbols

&	dan/ <i>and</i>
/	atau/ <i>or</i>
%	Peratus/ <i>percentage</i>

Nota.

Note.

Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not conform with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

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SEPINTAS LALU *SNAPSHOTS*

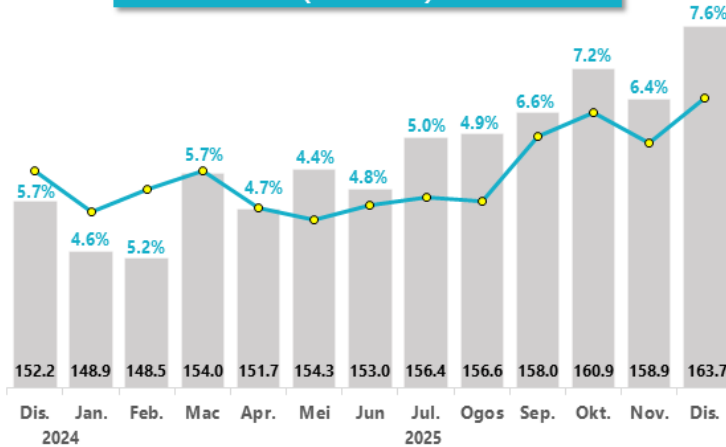
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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT, DISEMBER 2025

Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (RM billion)



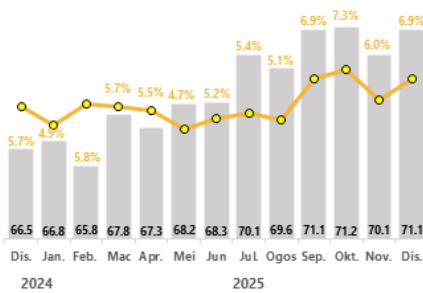
Indeks Volum

Perdagangan Borong & Runcit	171.3	6.4%
Perdagangan Borong	155.5	7.0%
Perdagangan Runcit	192.9	4.9%
Kenderaan Bermotor	161.7	11.0%

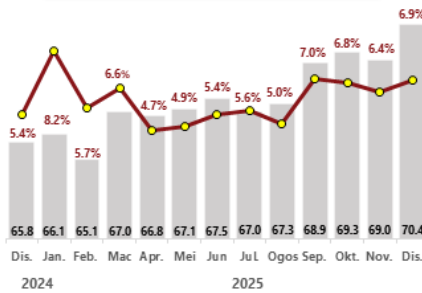
Dis. 2025 Dis. 2024

Indeks Volum Pelarasan Bermusim
Disember 2025: 1.2%
(Bulan ke Bulan)

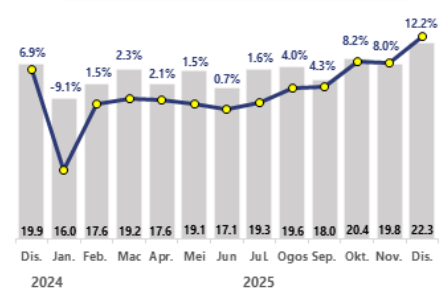
Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong (RM billion)



Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit (RM billion)



Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor (RM billion)



Perubahan Peratusan: Tahun ke Tahun

KUMPULAN UTAMA (NILAI JUALAN)

Perdagangan Borong

Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong	5.5%
Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah	9.2%
Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman & Tembakau	7.1%

Perdagangan Runcit

Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan	9.3%
Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Lain	5.6%
Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah	3.1%

Kenderaan Bermotor

Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor	15.7%
Jualan Komponen & Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor	6.6%
Penyelenggaraan & Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor	9.7%

Sumber: Prestasi Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Disember 2025,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

BK26
BANCI EKONOMI 2026
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA MADANI
kemampanan

ODIN
OPEN DATA INVENTORY
MALAYSIA
TEMPAT PERTALAMAN
DI DUNIA

20 Oktober

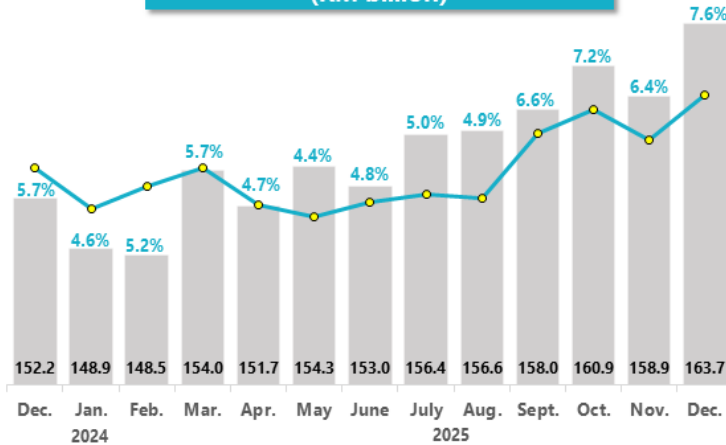
2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PERFORMANCE OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, DECEMBER 2025

Sales Value of Wholesale & Retail Trade (RM billion)



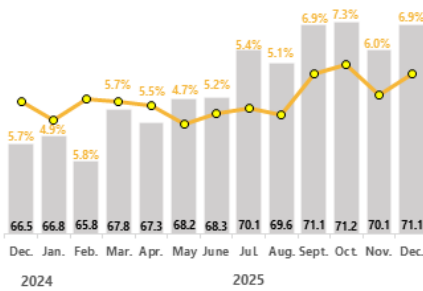
Volume Index

Wholesale & Retail Trade	171.3	6.4%
	161.0	
Wholesale Trade	155.5	7.0%
	145.3	
Retail Trade	192.9	4.9%
	183.9	
Motor Vehicles	161.7	11.0%
	145.7	

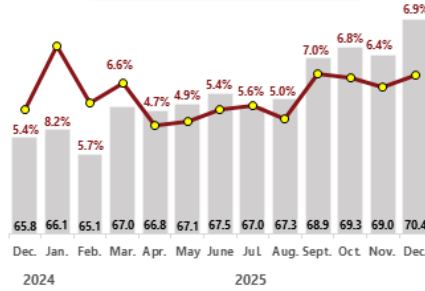
Dec. 2025 Dec. 2024

Seasonally Adjusted Volume
Index December 2025: 1.2%
(Month-on-Month)

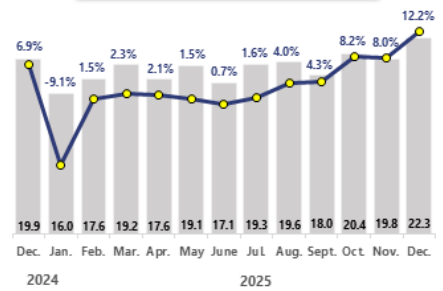
Sales Value of Wholesale Trade (RM billion)



Sales Value of Retail Trade (RM billion)



Sales Value of Motor Vehicles (RM billion)



Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

MAIN GROUPS (SALES VALUE)

Wholesale Trade

Other Specialised
Wholesale



5.5%

Wholesale of
Household Goods



9.2%

Wholesale of Food,
Beverages & Tobacco



7.1%

Retail Trade

Retail Sale in
Non-specialised
Stores



9.3%

Retail Sale of Other
Goods in Specialised
Stores



5.6%

Retail Sale of Other
Household
Equipment
in Specialised Stores



3.1%

Motor Vehicles

Sale of
Motor Vehicles



15.7%

Sale of Motor
Vehicles
Parts & Accessories



6.6%

Maintenance &
Repair
of Motor Vehicles



9.7%

Source: Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade, December 2025,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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BANI 26
BANCI EKONOMI 2026
DATA NADI EKONOMI RAKYAT

MALAYSIA
MADANI
kemampanan

ODIN
OPEN DATA INVENTORY
MALAYSIA
NUMBER ONE
IN THE WORLD

20 October

2016 - 2030

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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Paparan 1: Prestasi Nilai Jualan dan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Disember 2025

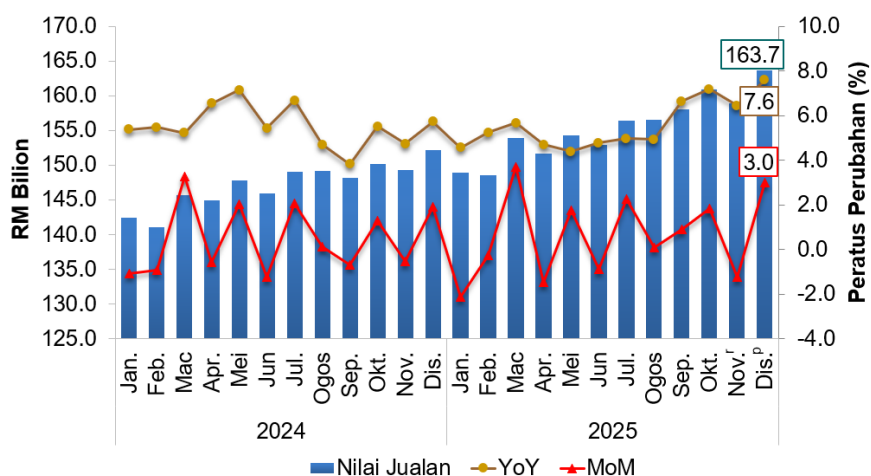
Subsektor	Nilai Jualan			Indeks Volum (2015=100)			Indeks Volum Pelarasan Bermusim	
	(RM billion)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Indeks (mata)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Indeks (mata)	MoM (%)
Perdagangan Borong	71.1	6.9	1.3	155.5	7.0	0.9	154.5	0.4
Perdagangan Runcit	70.4	6.9	2.0	192.9	4.9	1.7	189.7	0.9
Kenderaan Bermotor	22.3	12.2	12.6	161.7	11.0	12.5	141.8	4.9
Jumlah	163.7	7.6	3.0	171.3	6.4	2.6	166.8	1.2

PRESTASI KESELURUHAN

1 Jualan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

Nilai jualan Perdagangan borong & runcit merekodkan **RM163.7 bilion** pada bulan Disember 2025, tumbuh **7.6 peratus** tahun ke tahun (**Carta 1**). Pertumbuhan positif ini disumbangkan oleh semua subsektor, iaitu Kenderaan bermotor **12.2 peratus**, Perdagangan runcit **6.9 peratus** dan Perdagangan borong **6.9 peratus**. Sementara itu, bagi perbandingan bulan ke bulan, nilai jualan meningkat **3.0 peratus**.

Carta 1: Nilai Jualan dan Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit



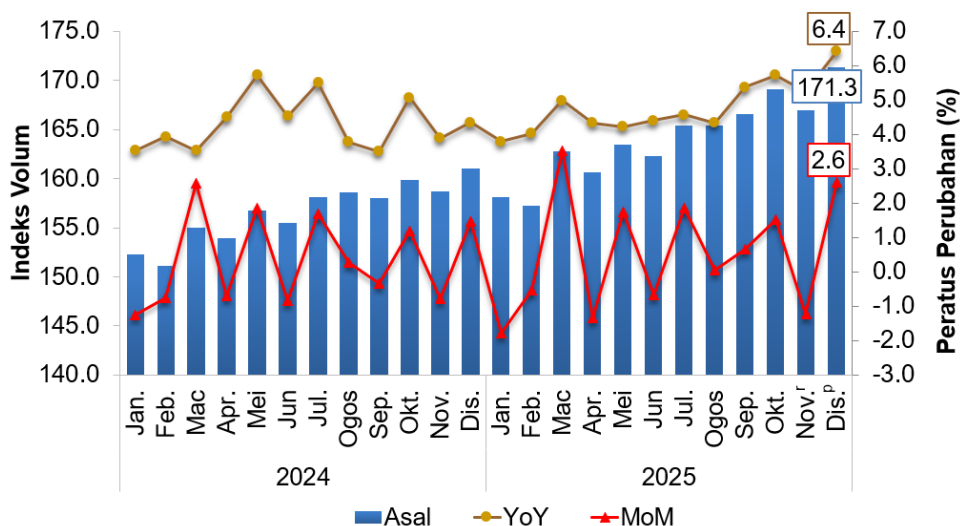
2 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

Bagi indeks volum, Perdagangan borong & runcit mencatatkan pertumbuhan **6.4 peratus** tahun ke tahun untuk merekodkan **171.3 mata (Carta 2)**. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Kenderaan bermotor **11.0 peratus**, Perdagangan borong **7.0 peratus** dan Perdagangan runcit **4.9 peratus**.

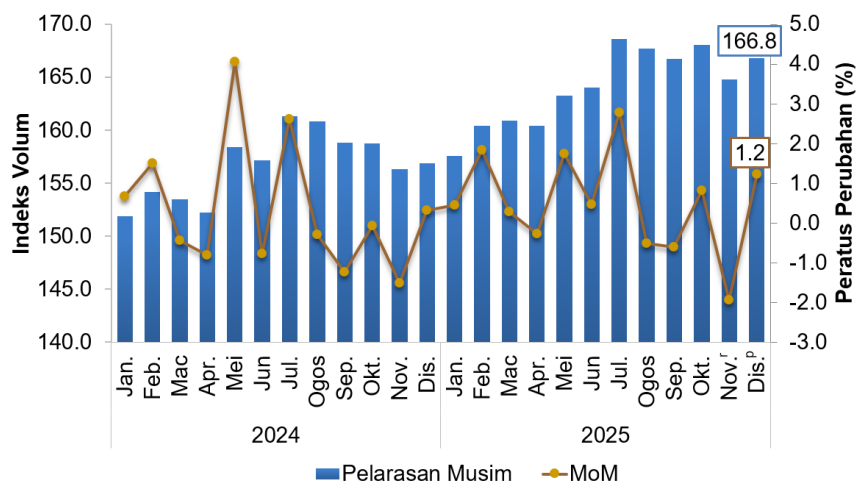
Bagi perbandingan bulanan, indeks volum meningkat **2.6 peratus** disumbangkan oleh Kenderaan bermotor **12.5 peratus**, Perdagangan runcit **1.7 peratus** dan Perdagangan borong **0.9 peratus**.

Bagi indeks volum pelarasan musim, ia meningkat sebanyak **1.2 peratus** bulan ke bulan pada Disember 2025 (**Carta 3**).

Carta 2: Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit



Carta 3: Indeks Volum Pelarasan Musim Perdagangan Borong & Runcit



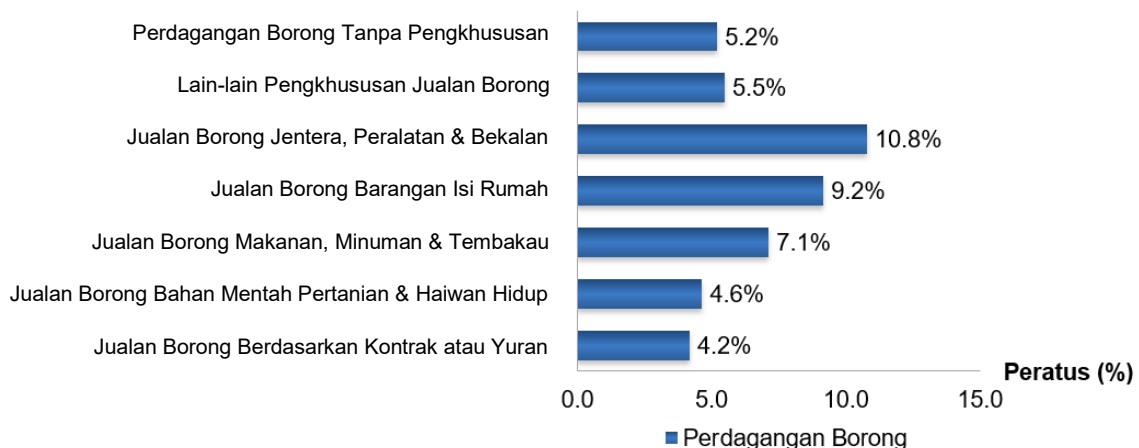
PERDAGANGAN BORONG

3 Jualan Perdagangan Borong

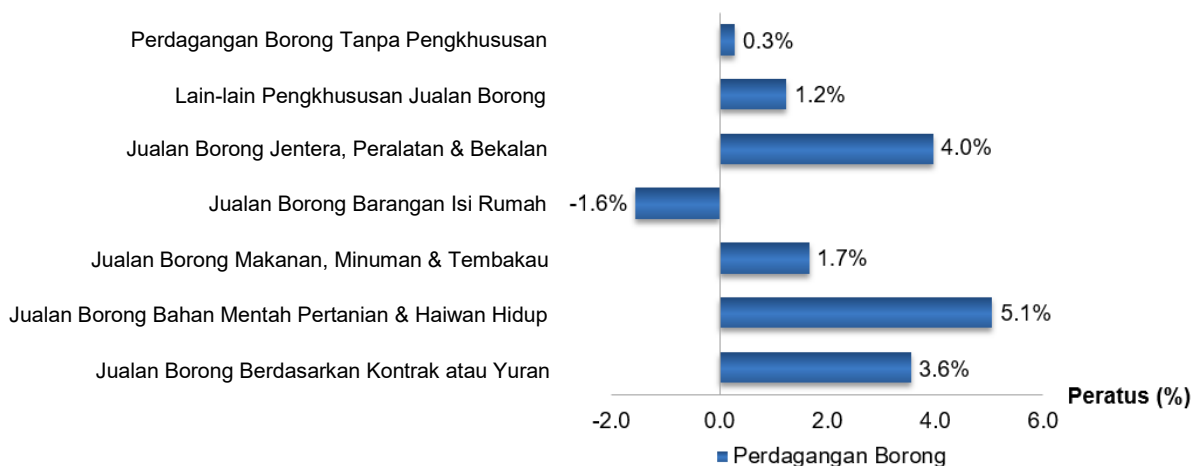
Perdagangan borong menjana jualan sebanyak **RM71.1 bilion** pada Disember 2025 dengan pertumbuhan **6.9 peratus** berbanding bulan Disember 2024. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan **10.8 peratus**, Jualan borong barangan isi rumah **9.2 peratus** dan Jualan borong makanan, minuman & tembakau **7.1 peratus** (Carta 4).

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, jualan bagi subsektor ini meningkat **1.3 peratus**, disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan dalam Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian & haiwan hidup **5.1 peratus**, Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan **4.0 peratus**, Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran **3.6 peratus** dan Jualan borong makanan, minuman & tembakau **1.7 peratus** (Carta 5).

Carta 4: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 5: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



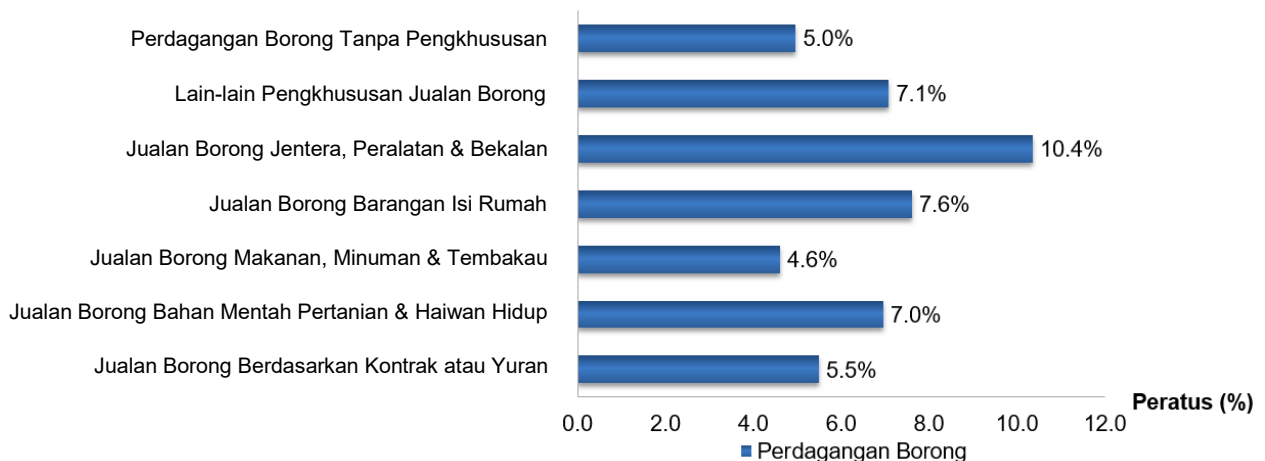
4

Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong

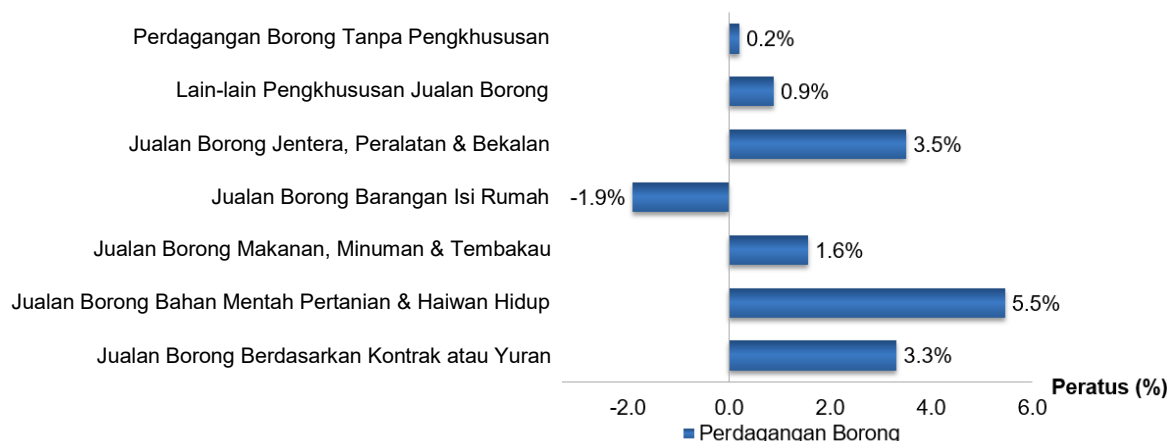
Indeks volum Perdagangan borong mencatatkan **155.5 mata**, berkembang **7.0 peratus** tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan positif ini direkodkan oleh Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan (**10.4%**), Jualan borong barangan isi rumah (**7.6%**), Lain-lain pengkhususan jualan borong (**7.1%**) dan Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian & haiwan hidup (**7.0%**) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 6**.

Dari segi bulanan, indeks volum Perdagangan borong meningkat **0.9 peratus**, disumbangkan terutamanya oleh Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian & haiwan hidup (**5.5%**), Jualan borong jentera, peralatan & bekalan (**3.5%**), Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran (**3.3%**), Jualan borong makanan, minuman & tembakau (**1.6%**) dan Lain-lain pengkhususan jualan borong (**0.9%**) seperti di **Carta 7**. Sementara itu, indeks volum pelarasan musim meningkat **0.4 peratus** bulan ke bulan.

Carta 6: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 7: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



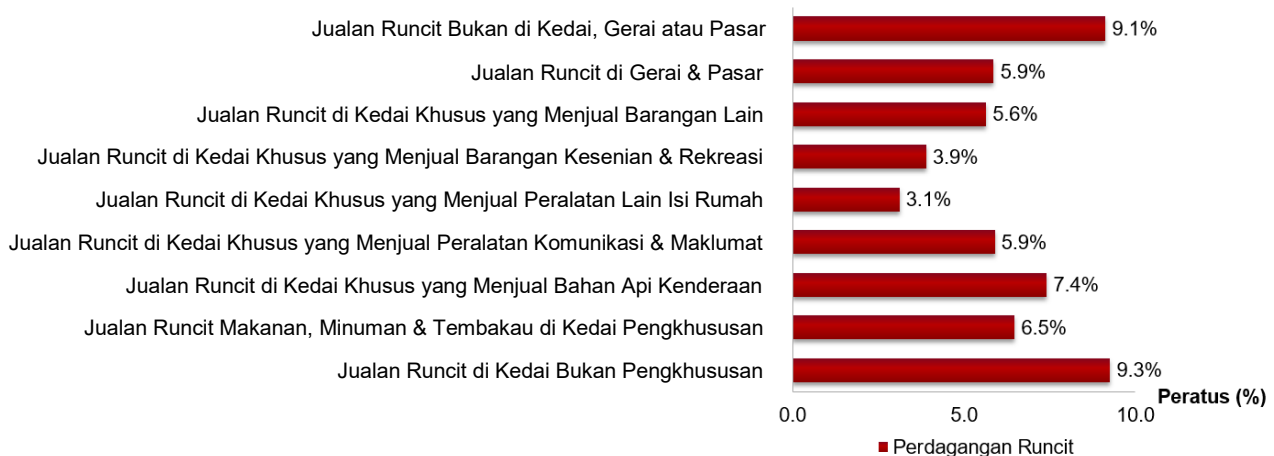
PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT

5 Jualan Perdagangan Runcit

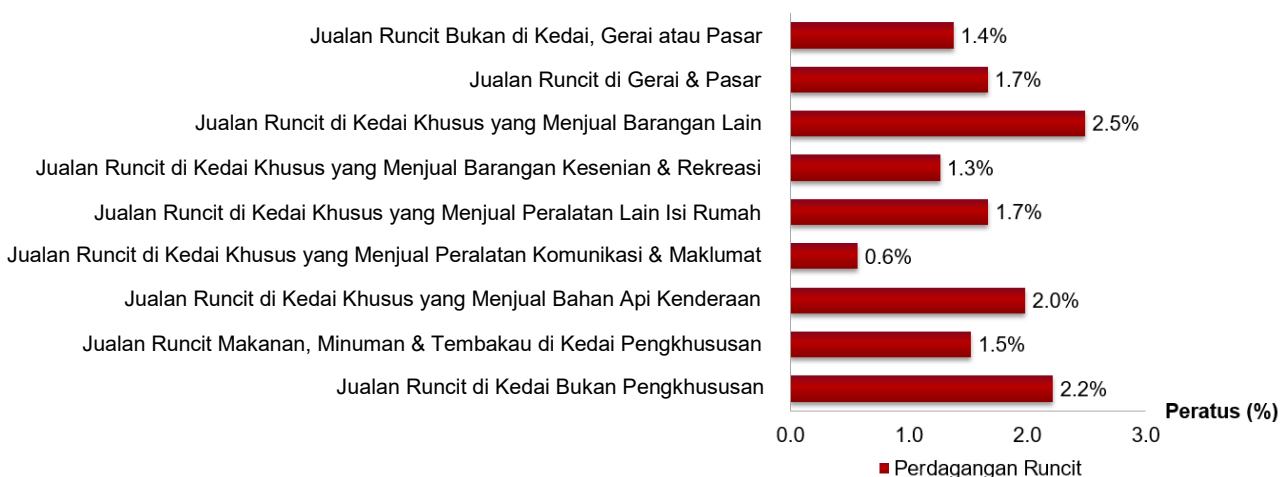
Jualan Perdagangan runcit mencatatkan pertumbuhan **6.9 peratus** berbanding Disember 2024. **Carta 8** menunjukkan antara kumpulan yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhan ini adalah Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**9.3%**), Jualan runcit bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar (**9.1%**) dan Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**7.4%**).

Berbanding November 2025, jualan pada subsektor ini meningkat **2.0 peratus**, dipacu oleh Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Lain (**2.5%**), Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**2.2%**) dan Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**2.0%**) seperti di **Carta 9**.

Carta 8: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 9: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025

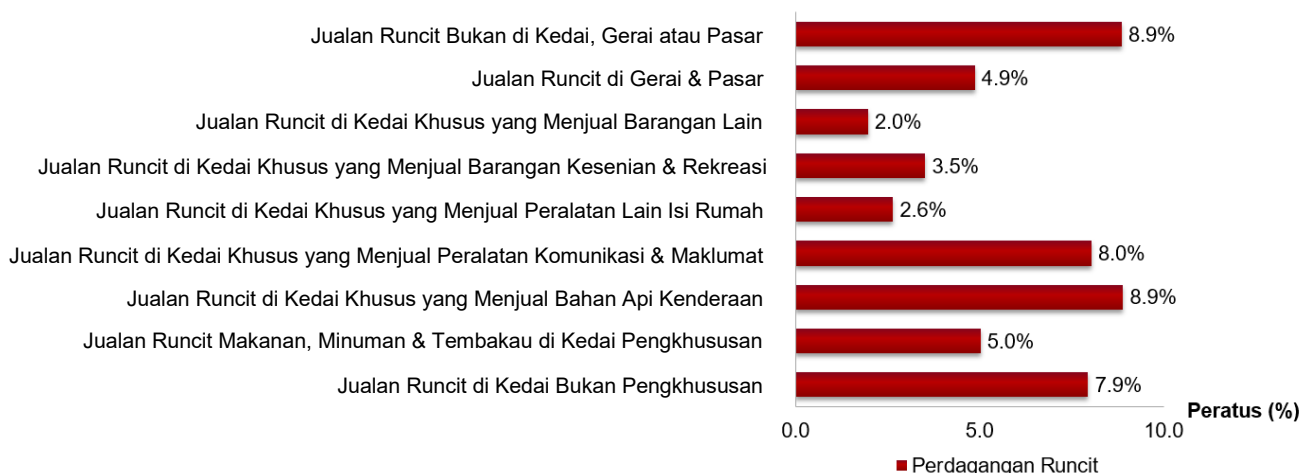


6 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Runcit

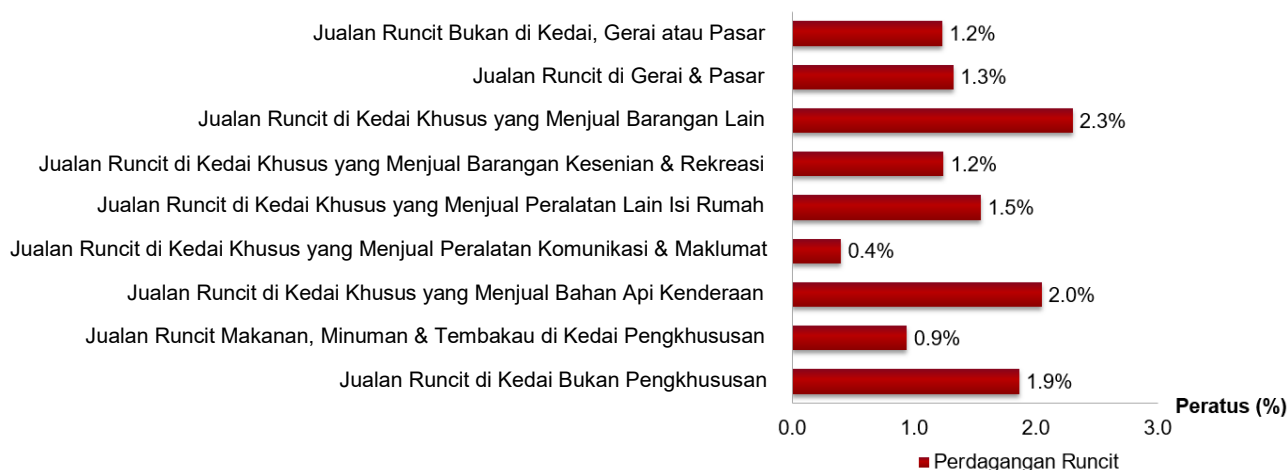
Indeks volum Perdagangan runcit bertumbuh **4.9 peratus** kepada **192.9** mata berbanding Disember 2024. Antara kumpulan yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhan ini ialah Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**8.9%**), Jualan runcit bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar (**8.9%**), Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan komunikasi & maklumat (**8.0%**), Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**7.9%**), Jualan runcit makanan, minuman & tembakau di kedai pengkhususan (**5.0%**) dan Jualan runcit di gerai & pasar (**4.9%**) seperti yang dipaparkan dalam **Carta 10**.

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, indeks volum Perdagangan runcit meningkat **1.7 peratus**, disumbangkan oleh Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barangan lain (**2.3%**), Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan (**2.0%**) dan Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan (**1.9%**) seperti yang dipaparkan di **Carta 11**. Bagi indeks volum pelarasan musim, subsektor ini meningkat **0.9 peratus**.

Carta 10: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 11: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Runcit mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



KENDERAAN BERMOTOR

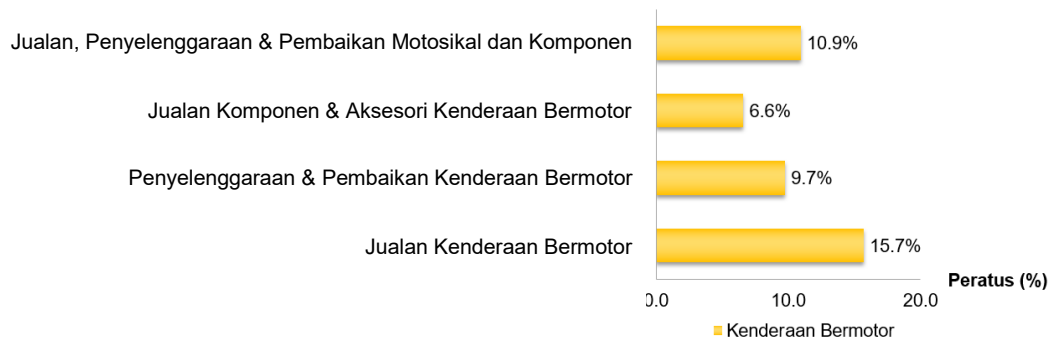
7

Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor

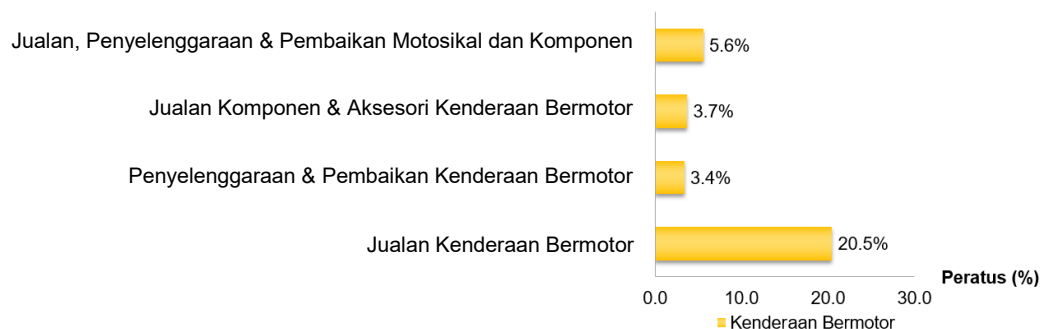
Nilai jualan subsektor Kenderaan bermotor meningkat **12.2 peratus** tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan kenderaan bermotor **15.7 peratus** pada Disember 2025 (**Carta 12**).

Dari segi bulanan, nilai jualan bagi subsektor ini merekodkan pertumbuhan positif **12.6 peratus** disokong oleh peningkatan pada Jualan kenderaan bermotor **20.5 peratus** (**Carta 13**).

Carta 12: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



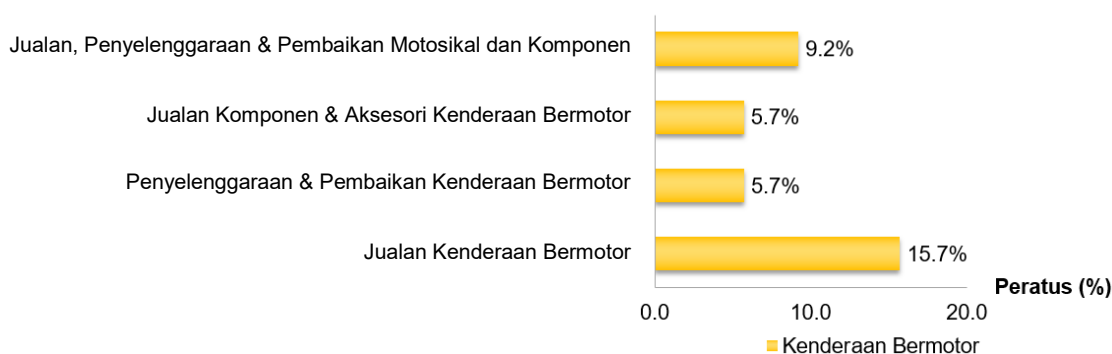
Carta 13: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Indeks volum Kendaraan bermotor berkembang **11.0 peratus** tahun ke tahun untuk mencatatkan **161.7 mata**. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Jualan kendaraan bermotor **15.7 peratus** seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 14**.

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, indeks volum Kendaraan bermotor meningkat **12.5 peratus** berbanding November 2025. Kenaikan ini disokong terutamanya oleh Jualan kendaraan bermotor **20.4 peratus (Carta 15)**. Bagi indeks volum pelarasan musim, subsektor ini meningkat **4.9 peratus** bulan ke bulan.

Carta 14: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Indeks Volum Kendaraan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025



Carta 15: Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulanan Indeks Volum Kendaraan Bermotor mengikut Kumpulan, Disember 2025

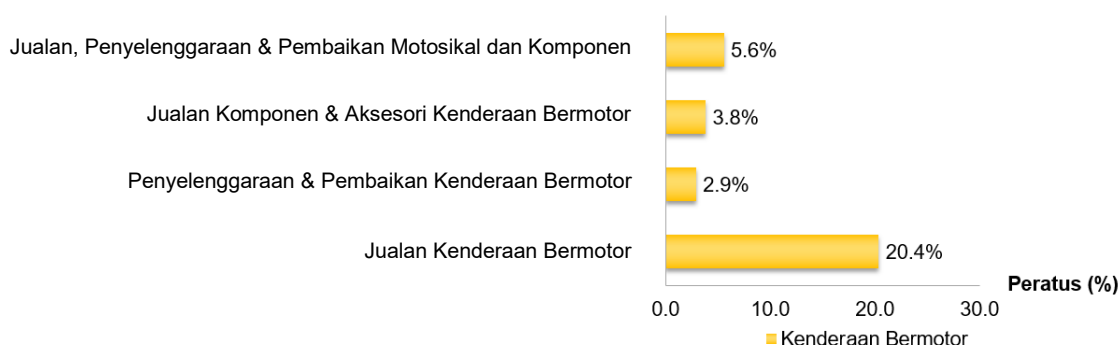


Exhibit 1: Performance of Sales Value and Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade, December 2025

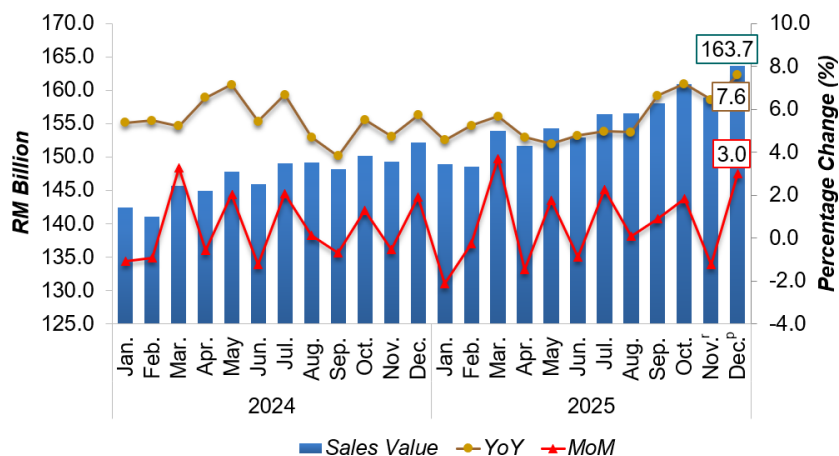
Sub-sector	Sales Value			Volume Index (2015=100)			Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index	
	(RM billion)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Index (points)	YoY (%)	MoM (%)	Index (points)	MoM (%)
Wholesale Trade	71.1	6.9	1.3	155.5	7.0	0.9	154.5	0.4
Retail Trade	70.4	6.9	2.0	192.9	4.9	1.7	189.7	0.9
Motor Vehicles	22.3	12.2	12.6	161.7	11.0	12.5	141.8	4.9
Total	163.7	7.6	3.0	171.3	6.4	2.6	166.8	1.2

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

1 Sales of Wholesale & Retail Trade

Sales value of Wholesale & retail trade recorded **RM163.7 billion** in December 2025, grew **7.6 per cent** year-on-year (**Chart 1**). The positive growth was contributed by all sub-sectors, namely Motor vehicles **12.2 per cent**, Retail trade **6.9 per cent**, and Wholesale trade **6.9 per cent**. Meanwhile, for month-on-month comparison, sales value increased **3.0 per cent**.

Chart 1: Sales Value and Annual Growth Rate of Wholesale & Retail Trade



2 Volume Index for Wholesale & Retail Trade

In terms of volume index, Wholesale & retail trade registered a growth of **6.4 per cent** year-on-year to record **171.3 points** (Chart 2). The increase was supported by Motor vehicles **11.0 per cent**, Wholesale trade **7.0 per cent**, and Retail trade **4.9 per cent**.

For monthly comparison, volume index edged up **2.6 per cent**, contributed by Motor vehicles **12.5 per cent**, Retail trade **1.7 per cent**, and Wholesale trade **0.9 per cent**.

As for seasonally adjusted volume index, it increased **1.2 per cent** month-on-month in December 2025 (Chart 3).

Chart 2: Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade

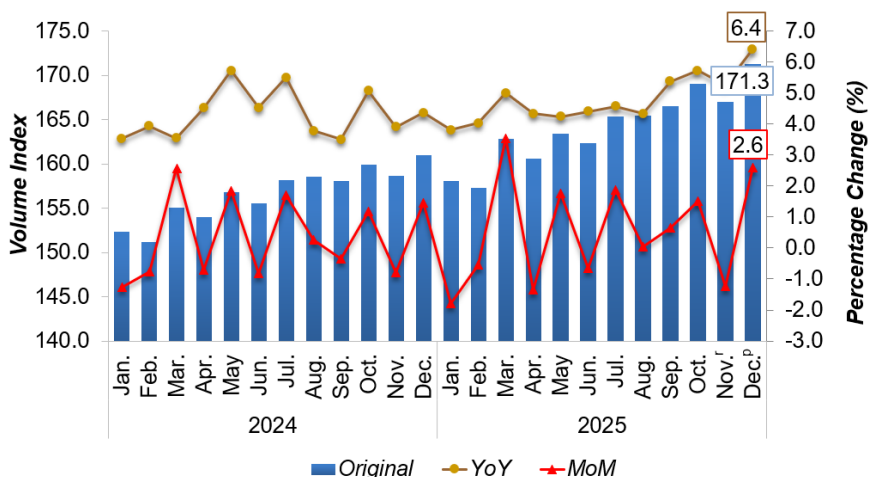
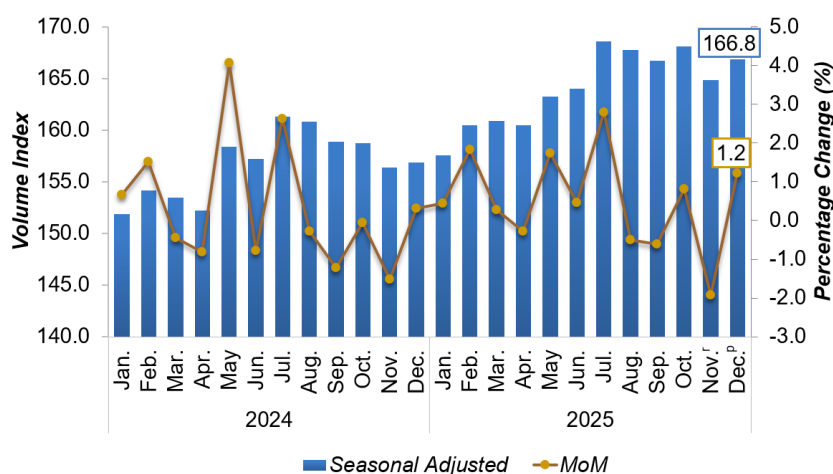


Chart 3: Seasonal Adjusted Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade



WHOLESALE TRADE

3 Sales of Wholesale Trade

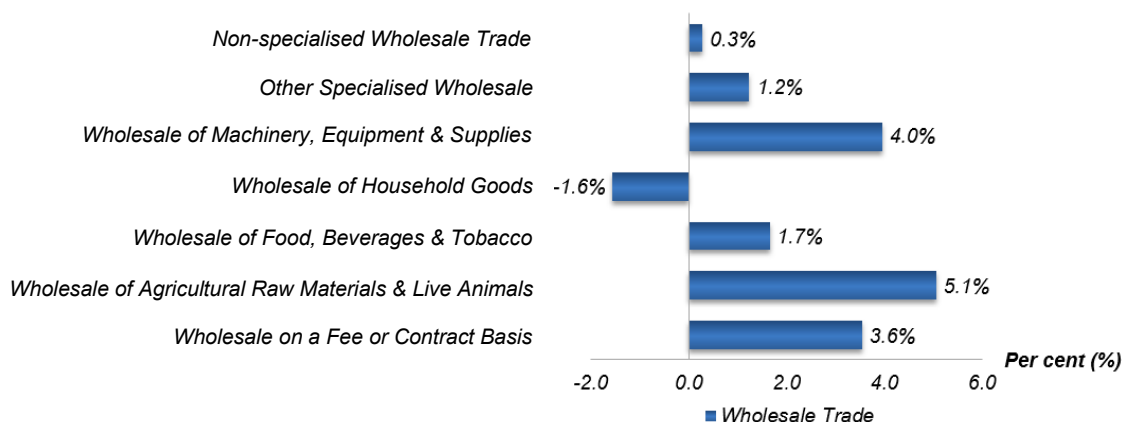
Wholesale trade generated sales value of **RM71.1 billion** in December 2025 with a growth of **6.9 per cent** as against December 2024. This increase was attributed to Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies **10.8 per cent**, Wholesale of household goods **9.2 per cent**, and Wholesale of food, beverages & tobacco **7.1 per cent** (Chart 4).

For monthly comparison, sales of this sub-sector increased **1.3 per cent**, led by Wholesale of agricultural raw materials & live animals **5.1 per cent**, Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies **4.0 per cent**, Wholesale on a fee or contract basis **3.6 per cent**, and Wholesale of food, beverages & tobacco **1.7 per cent** (Chart 5).

Chart 4: Annual Growth Rate for Sales Value of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025



Chart 5: Monthly Growth Rate for Sales Value of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025



4 Volume Index of Wholesale Trade

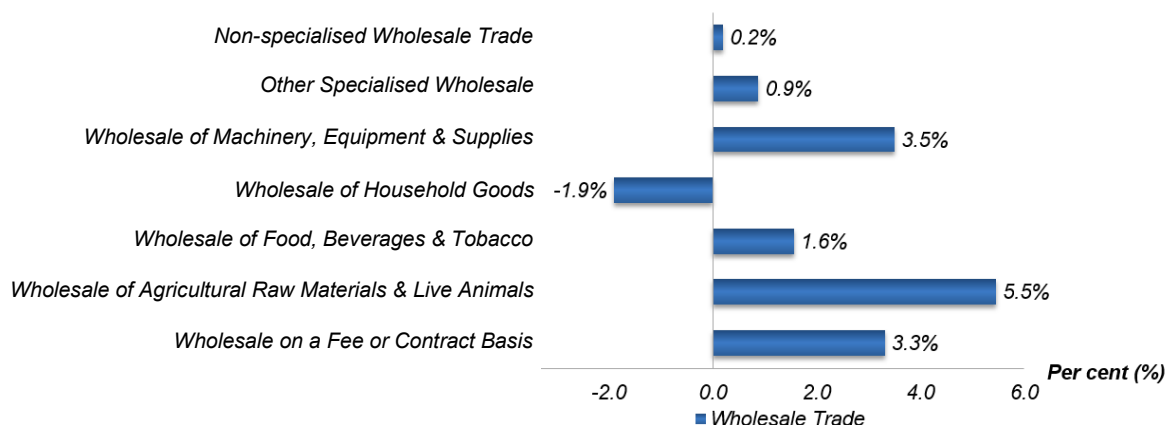
Volume index of Wholesale trade registered **155.5 points**, expanded **7.0 per cent** year-on-year. The positive growth was recorded in Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies (**10.4%**), Wholesale of household goods (**7.6%**), Other specialised wholesale (**7.1%**), and Wholesale of agricultural raw materials & live animals (**7.0%**), as shown in **Chart 6**.

On a monthly basis, the volume index of Wholesale trade went up by **0.9 per cent**, contributed by the increase in the Wholesale of agricultural raw materials & live animals (**5.5%**), Wholesale of machinery, equipment & supplies (**3.5%**), Wholesale on a fee or contract basis (**3.3%**), Wholesale of food, beverages & tobacco (**1.6%**), and Other specialised wholesale (**0.9%**), as shown in **Chart 7**. Meanwhile, the seasonally adjusted volume index increased **0.4 per cent** month-on-month.

Chart 6: Annual Growth Rate for Volume Index of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025



Chart 7: Monthly Growth Rate for Volume Index of Wholesale Trade by Group, December 2025



RETAIL TRADE

5 Sales of Retail Trade

Sales of Retail trade registered a growth of **6.9 per cent** as compared to December 2024. **Chart 8** shows that among the groups that contributed to this growth were Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**9.3%**), Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets (**9.1%**), and Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**7.4%**).

Compared to November 2025, sales of this sub-sector increased **2.0 per cent**, attributed to Retail sale of other goods in specialised stores (**2.5%**), Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**2.2%**), and Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**2.0%**), as per **Chart 9**.

Chart 8: Annual Growth Rate for Sales Value of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025

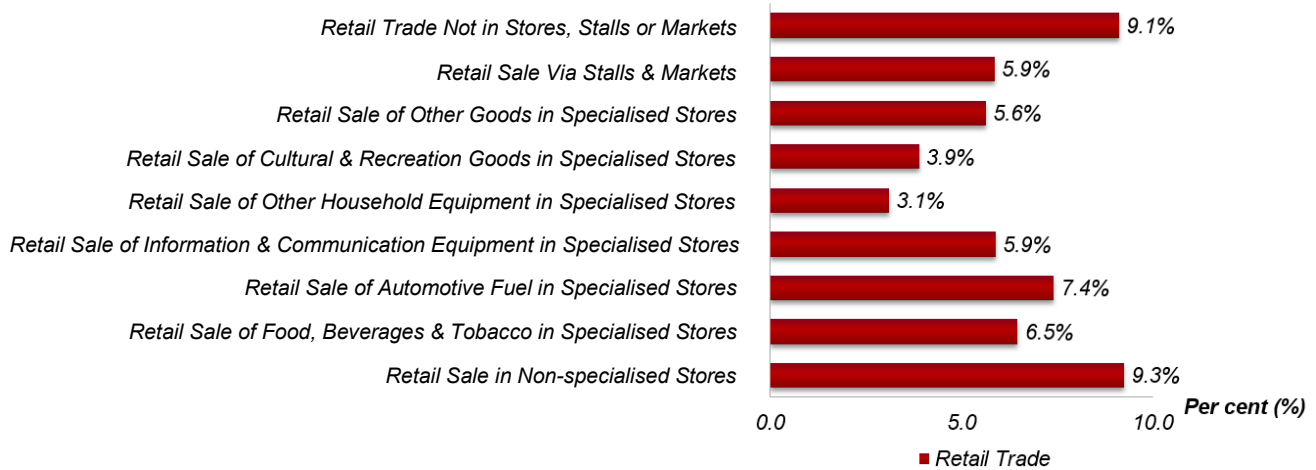


Chart 9: Monthly Growth Rate for Sales Value of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025



6 Volume Index of Retail Trade

Volume index of Retail trade grew **4.9 per cent** to **192.9 points** as compared to December 2024. Among the groups that contributed to this growth were Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**8.9%**), Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets (**8.9%**), Retail sale of information & communication equipment in specialised stores (**8.0%**), Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**7.9%**), Retail sale of food, beverages & tobacco in specialised stores (**5.0%**), and Retail sale via stalls & markets (**4.9%**), as presented in **Chart 10**.

For month-on-month comparison, volume index of Retail trade went up **1.7 per cent**, attributed to Retail sale of other goods in specialised stores (**2.3%**), Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores (**2.0%**), and Retail sale in non-specialised stores (**1.9%**), as portrayed in **Chart 11**. As for seasonally adjusted volume index, this sub-sector increased by **0.9 per cent**.

Chart 10: Annual Growth Rate for Volume Index of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025



Chart 11: Monthly Growth Rate for Volume Index of Retail Trade by Group, December 2025



MOTOR VEHICLES

7 Sales of Motor Vehicles

The sales value of the motor vehicles sub-sector surged **12.2 per cent** year-on-year. The increase was attributed to Sale of motor vehicles **15.7 per cent** in December 2025 (Chart 12).

On a monthly basis, sales value of this sub-sector recorded a positive growth of **12.6 per cent**, contributed by the increase in Sale of motor vehicles **20.5 per cent** (Chart 13).

Chart 12: Annual Growth Rate for Sales Value of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025

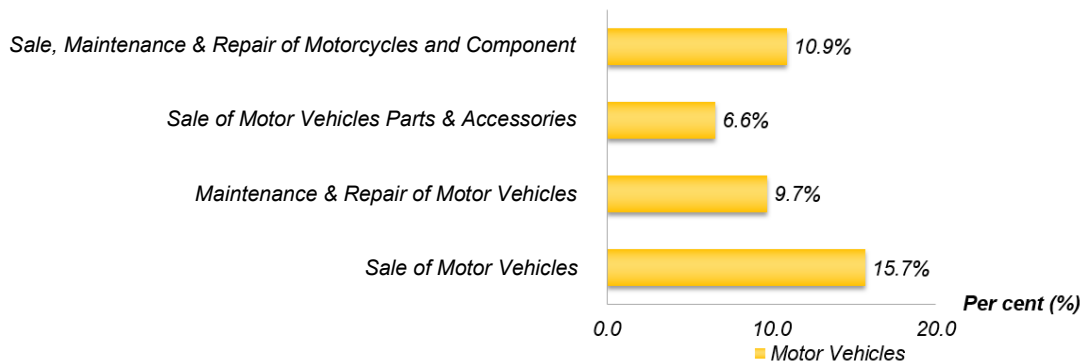
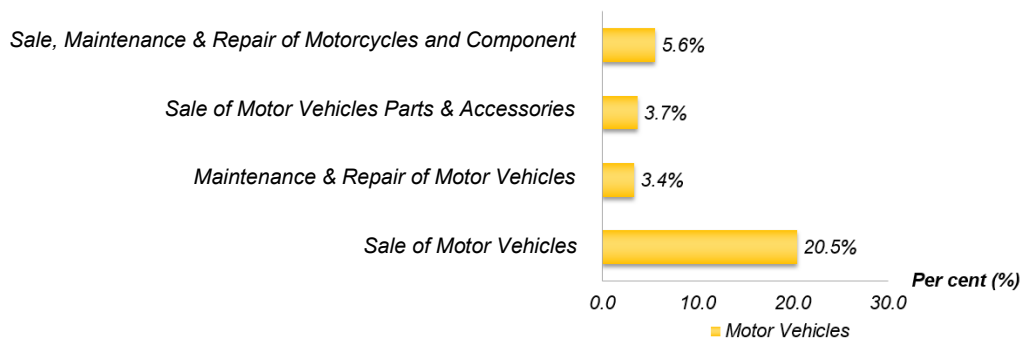


Chart 13: Monthly Growth Rate for Sales Value of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025



8 Volume Index of Motor Vehicles

The volume index of motor vehicles expanded by **11.0 per cent** year-on-year, reaching **161.7 points**. The increase was attributed to Sale of motor vehicles **15.7 per cent**, as illustrated in **Chart 14**.

On a monthly basis, the volume index of motor vehicles increased **12.5 per cent** compared to November 2025. The increase was mainly supported by Sales of motor vehicle **20.4 per cent** (**Chart 15**). As for seasonally adjusted volume index, this sub-sector increased by **4.9 per cent** month-on-month.

Chart 14: Annual Growth Rate for Volume Index of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025

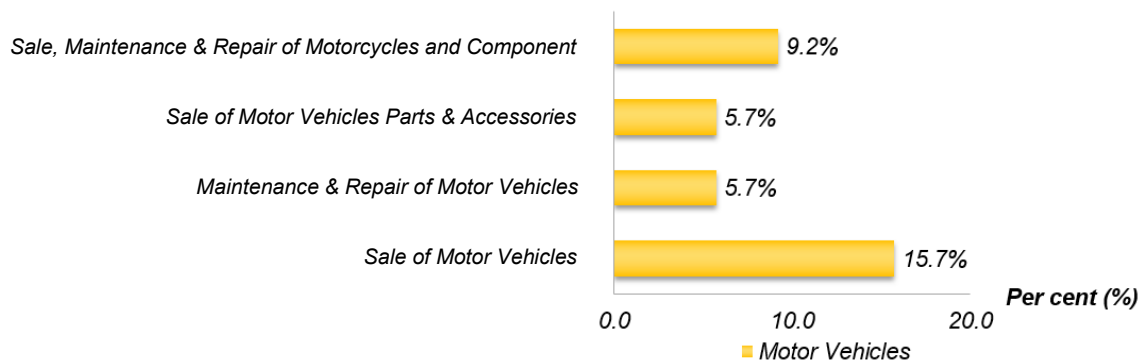
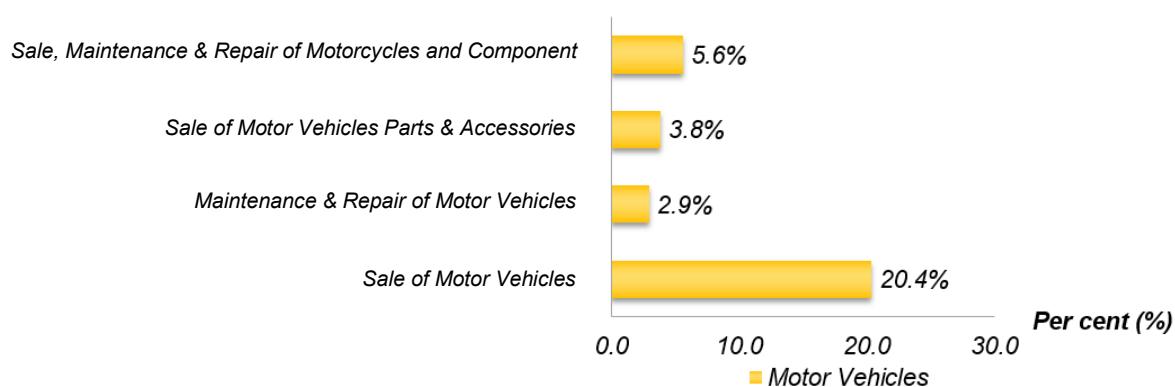


Chart 15: Monthly Growth Rate for Volume Index of Motor Vehicles by Group, December 2025



SENARAI JADUAL STATISTIK
LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

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Tahun / Bulan Year / Month		Jumlah Total	Perdagangan Borong Wholesale Trade	Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade	Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicles
Jualan / Sales (RM Juta / million)					
2019		1,326,446	638,222	537,600	150,624
2020		1,249,415	603,311	511,008	135,096
2021		1,299,424	641,755	533,564	124,105
2022		1,554,518	710,293	661,053	183,173
2023		1,673,607	747,150	720,751	205,706
2024		1,766,036	782,078	764,900	219,058
2024	Jan.	142,407	63,687	61,106	17,615
	Feb.	141,105	62,202	61,533	17,371
	Mac	145,723	64,081	62,830	18,813
	Apr.	144,897	63,837	63,790	17,270
	Mei	147,850	65,112	63,957	18,782
	Jun	145,995	64,893	64,094	17,009
	Jul.	149,031	66,562	63,480	18,988
	Ogos	149,224	66,238	64,120	18,867
	Sep.	148,181	66,471	64,417	17,292
	Okt.	150,118	66,338	64,908	18,873
	Nov.	149,332	66,157	64,847	18,328
	Dis.	152,172	66,502	65,819	19,850
2025	Jan.	148,910	66,783	66,118	16,009
	Feb.	148,496	65,799	65,070	17,626
	Mac	153,982	67,755	66,984	19,243
	Apr.	151,706	67,321	66,759	17,626
	Mei	154,341	68,204	67,068	19,069
	Jun	152,969	68,295	67,542	17,133
	Jul.	156,430	70,130	67,013	19,286
	Ogos	156,588	69,642	67,327	19,618
	Sep.	158,011	71,054	68,916	18,041
	Okt.	160,910	71,173	69,325	20,412
	Nov. ^r	158,950	70,144	69,015	19,790
	Dis. ^p	163,719	71,067	70,375	22,277
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019		5.9	5.4	7.5	2.7
2020		-5.8	-5.5	-4.9	-10.3
2021		4.0	6.4	4.4	-8.1
2022		19.6	10.7	23.9	47.6
2023		7.7	5.2	9.0	12.3
2024		5.5	4.7	6.1	6.5
2024	Jan.	5.4	5.5	2.6	16.0
	Feb.	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.4
	Mac	5.2	4.0	7.1	3.2
	Apr.	6.6	4.8	5.5	18.1
	Mei	7.1	4.7	8.7	10.5
	Jun	5.4	4.0	7.9	2.0
	Jul.	6.7	5.5	6.4	12.2
	Ogos	4.7	3.7	5.9	4.1
	Sep.	3.8	3.6	5.5	-1.0
	Okt.	5.5	4.8	7.1	2.7
	Nov.	4.7	4.7	5.8	1.4
	Dis.	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.9
2025	Jan.	4.6	4.9	8.2	-9.1
	Feb.	5.2	5.8	5.7	1.5
	Mac	5.7	5.7	6.6	2.3
	Apr.	4.7	5.5	4.7	2.1
	Mei	4.4	4.7	4.9	1.5
	Jun	4.8	5.2	5.4	0.7
	Jul.	5.0	5.4	5.6	1.6
	Ogos	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.0
	Sep.	6.6	6.9	7.0	4.3
	Okt.	7.2	7.3	6.8	8.2
	Nov. ^r	6.4	6.0	6.4	8.0
	Dis. ^p	7.6	6.9	6.9	12.2
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024	Jan.	-1.1	1.2	-2.1	-5.1
	Feb.	-0.9	-2.3	0.7	-1.4
	Mac	3.3	3.0	2.1	8.3
	Apr.	-0.6	-0.4	1.5	-8.2
	Mei	2.0	2.0	0.3	8.8
	Jun	-1.3	-0.3	0.2	-9.4
	Jul.	2.1	2.6	-1.0	11.6
	Ogos	0.1	-0.5	1.0	-0.6
	Sep.	-0.7	0.4	0.5	-8.3
	Okt.	1.3	-0.2	0.8	9.1
	Nov.	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-2.9
	Dis.	1.9	0.5	1.5	8.3
2025	Jan.	-2.1	0.4	0.5	-19.4
	Feb.	-0.3	-1.5	-1.6	10.1
	Mac	3.7	3.0	2.9	9.2
	Apr.	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-8.4
	Mei	1.7	1.3	0.5	8.2
	Jun	-0.9	0.1	0.7	-10.2
	Jul.	2.3	2.7	-0.8	12.6
	Ogos	0.1	-0.7	0.5	1.7
	Sep.	0.9	2.0	2.4	-8.0
	Okt.	1.8	0.2	0.6	13.1
	Nov. ^r	-1.2	-1.4	-0.4	-3.0
	Dis. ^p	3.0	1.3	2.0	12.6

Tahun / Bulan Year / Month		Jumlah Total	Perdagangan Borong Wholesale Trade	Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade	Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicles
Wajaran / Weight		100.0	44.9	40.9	14.2
2019		129.5	128.5	139.5	104.6
2020		121.6	121.8	131.0	94.0
2021		124.3	126.5	135.6	85.2
2022		142.1	131.1	161.6	118.6
2023		150.1	137.2	171.6	129.2
2024		156.6	142.9	179.2	135.5
2024	Jan.	152.3	139.9	173.5	131.8
	Feb.	151.2	136.6	174.5	130.2
	Mac	155.1	139.5	177.6	140.2
	Apr.	154.0	138.7	179.2	129.1
	Mei	156.8	141.9	179.3	140.1
	Jun	155.5	142.3	179.8	126.9
	Jul.	158.2	146.0	178.1	141.1
	Ogos	158.6	145.7	179.7	139.9
	Sep.	158.0	146.7	181.0	127.6
	Okt.	159.9	146.8	182.0	138.9
	Nov.	158.7	145.5	181.7	134.5
	Dis.	161.0	145.3	183.9	145.7
2025	Jan.	158.1	146.1	184.9	117.1
	Feb.	157.3	144.0	181.5	129.2
	Mac	162.8	148.3	186.4	141.5
	Apr.	160.6	147.8	185.2	130.2
	Mei	163.4	150.4	186.0	140.6
	Jun	162.4	151.0	187.2	126.2
	Jul.	165.4	154.6	185.8	142.4
	Ogos	165.5	153.7	186.3	144.3
	Sep.	166.5	156.5	189.7	131.9
	Okt.	169.1	156.7	190.4	148.9
	Nov. ^r	167.0	154.2	189.7	143.7
	Dis. ^p	171.3	155.5	192.9	161.7
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019		6.1	4.6	8.2	3.5
2020		-6.1	-5.2	-6.1	-10.1
2021		2.3	3.8	3.5	-9.4
2022		14.3	3.6	19.2	39.2
2023		5.6	4.7	6.2	9.0
2024		4.3	4.1	4.4	4.9
2024	Jan.	3.5	4.0	1.4	12.1
	Feb.	3.9	4.4	4.6	2.6
	Mac	3.5	2.2	5.4	0.3
	Apr.	4.5	2.7	3.5	17.1
	Mei	5.7	3.4	6.8	9.6
	Jun	4.5	3.2	6.3	1.2
	Jul.	5.5	5.2	4.6	10.8
	Ogos	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.8
	Sep.	3.5	4.8	3.8	-2.4
	Okt.	5.1	6.1	5.0	1.6
	Nov.	3.9	4.7	4.1	0.2
	Dis.	4.4	5.0	3.6	5.5
2025	Jan.	3.8	4.5	6.6	-11.1
	Feb.	4.0	5.4	4.0	-0.8
	Mac	5.0	6.3	4.9	0.9
	Apr.	4.3	6.6	3.4	0.8
	Mei	4.2	6.0	3.7	0.4
	Jun	4.4	6.1	4.1	-0.6
	Jul.	4.6	5.9	4.4	0.9
	Ogos	4.3	5.5	3.7	3.1
	Sep.	5.4	6.6	4.8	3.3
	Okt.	5.7	6.7	4.6	7.2
	Nov. ^r	5.3	6.0	4.4	6.8
	Dis. ^p	6.4	7.0	4.9	11.0
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024	Jan.	-1.3	1.1	-2.3	-4.6
	Feb.	-0.8	-2.3	0.6	-1.2
	Mac	2.6	2.1	1.8	7.6
	Apr.	-0.7	-0.6	0.9	-7.9
	Mei	1.8	2.3	0.1	8.5
	Jun	-0.8	0.3	0.3	-9.4
	Jul.	1.7	2.6	-1.0	11.2
	Ogos	0.3	-0.2	0.9	-0.9
	Sep.	-0.3	0.7	0.8	-8.8
	Okt.	1.2	0.1	0.5	8.8
	Nov.	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	-3.1
	Dis.	1.5	-0.1	1.2	8.3
2025	Jan.	-1.8	0.5	0.6	-19.6
	Feb.	-0.5	-1.4	-1.9	10.3
	Mac	3.5	3.0	2.7	9.5
	Apr.	-1.3	-0.3	-0.6	-8.0
	Mei	1.7	1.8	0.4	8.1
	Jun	-0.7	0.4	0.7	-10.3
	Jul.	1.9	2.4	-0.7	12.9
	Ogos	0.0	-0.6	0.3	1.3
	Sep.	0.7	1.8	1.8	-8.6
	Okt.	1.5	0.1	0.4	12.9
	Nov. ^r	-1.2	-1.6	-0.4	-3.5
	Dis. ^p	2.6	0.9	1.7	12.5

Tahun / Bulan Year / Month		Jumlah Total	Perdagangan Borong Wholesale Trade	Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade	Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicles
Wajaran / Weight		100.0	44.9	40.9	14.2
2024	Jan.	151.9	137.9	172.8	134.0
	Feb.	154.2	139.9	177.4	130.4
	Mac	153.5	140.0	177.9	117.5
	Apr.	152.2	139.1	178.0	119.5
	Mei	158.4	142.5	177.5	169.5
	Jun	157.2	143.0	180.1	143.1
	Jul.	161.3	147.1	180.5	163.0
	Ogos	160.8	145.6	181.8	154.4
	Sep.	158.9	145.6	181.8	136.2
	Okt.	158.8	145.8	181.4	134.5
	Nov.	156.4	145.1	180.1	125.2
	Dis.	156.9	144.6	180.8	128.7
2025	Jan.	157.6	143.8	184.2	118.2
	Feb.	160.5	147.8	184.5	127.7
	Mac	160.9	148.6	186.7	118.4
	Apr.	160.5	148.6	184.0	134.8
	Mei	163.2	150.8	184.2	147.4
	Jun	164.0	151.4	187.5	141.2
	Jul.	168.6	155.6	188.3	163.3
	Ogos	167.7	153.4	188.5	158.1
	Sep.	166.7	155.0	190.5	134.6
	Okt.	168.1	155.6	189.7	145.8
	Nov. ^r	164.8	153.8	188.0	135.2
	Dis. ^p	166.8	154.5	189.7	141.8
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024	Jan.	0.7	0.2	-1.1	5.8
	Feb.	1.5	1.5	2.7	-2.7
	Mac	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-9.9
	Apr.	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	1.7
	Mei	4.1	2.4	-0.3	41.8
	Jun	-0.8	0.3	1.4	-15.6
	Jul.	2.6	2.9	0.2	13.9
	Ogos	-0.3	-1.0	0.7	-5.3
	Sep.	-1.2	-0.03	0.01	-11.8
	Okt.	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3
	Nov.	-1.5	-0.5	-0.7	-6.9
	Dis.	0.3	-0.4	0.4	2.8
2025	Jan.	0.4	-0.5	1.8	-8.1
	Feb.	1.8	2.8	0.2	8.0
	Mac	0.3	0.6	1.2	-7.3
	Apr.	-0.3	-0.03	-1.4	13.9
	Mei	1.7	1.5	0.1	9.3
	Jun	0.5	0.4	1.8	-4.2
	Jul.	2.8	2.8	0.4	15.6
	Ogos	-0.5	-1.4	0.1	-3.2
	Sep.	-0.6	1.1	1.1	-14.8
	Okt.	0.8	0.4	-0.4	8.3
	Nov. ^r	-1.9	-1.1	-0.9	-7.3
	Dis. ^p	1.2	0.4	0.9	4.9

Tahun / Bulan	Jumlah	Jual Borong Berdasarkan Kontrak atau Yuran	Jual Borong Bahan Mentah Pertanian dan Haiwan Hidup	Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau
Year / Month	Total	Wholesale on a Fee or Contract	Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials and Live Animals	Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco
Kod / Code	46	Basis 461	462	Tobacco 463
Jualan / Sales (RM Juta / million)				
2019	638,222	11,988	50,948	116,493
2020	603,311	11,178	50,992	120,619
2021	641,755	10,586	54,148	127,832
2022	710,293	12,297	62,309	137,229
2023	747,150	13,159	67,216	147,046
2024	782,078	13,705	72,088	156,468
2024 Jan.	63,687	1,096	5,505	13,209
Feb.	62,202	1,098	5,477	12,470
Mac	64,081	1,097	5,685	13,018
Apr.	63,837	1,138	5,793	12,888
Mei	65,112	1,133	6,066	13,043
Jun	64,893	1,156	5,884	13,004
Jul.	66,562	1,159	6,178	13,238
Ogos	66,238	1,151	6,159	13,119
Sep.	66,471	1,154	6,147	13,276
Okt.	66,338	1,159	6,153	13,064
Nov.	66,157	1,162	6,412	12,985
Dis.	66,502	1,203	6,630	13,154
2025 Jan.	66,783	1,152	5,960	13,864
Feb.	65,799	1,178	5,888	13,310
Mac	67,755	1,159	6,196	14,022
Apr.	67,321	1,207	6,092	13,861
Mei	68,204	1,182	6,245	14,050
Jun	68,295	1,217	6,601	13,872
Jul.	70,130	1,223	6,466	14,117
Ogos	69,642	1,207	6,480	13,830
Sep.	71,054	1,221	6,719	14,232
Okt.	71,173	1,227	6,617	14,260
Nov. ^r	70,144	1,210	6,603	13,861
Dis. ^p	71,067	1,253	6,937	14,091
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)				
2019	5.4	4.2	2.7	6.1
2020	-5.5	-6.8	0.1	3.5
2021	6.4	-5.3	6.2	6.0
2022	10.7	16.2	15.1	7.4
2023	5.2	7.0	7.9	7.2
2024	4.7	4.1	7.2	6.4
2024 Jan.	5.5	2.1	4.2	4.6
Feb.	5.2	0.8	5.6	4.0
Mac	4.0	2.0	3.2	5.4
Apr.	4.8	3.2	6.7	6.6
Mei	4.7	2.2	3.9	6.2
Jun	4.0	2.9	7.9	6.7
Jul.	5.5	7.4	7.7	8.1
Ogos	3.7	5.5	7.8	7.0
Sep.	3.6	7.3	4.0	7.9
Okt.	4.8	6.4	7.9	8.9
Nov.	4.7	3.1	13.7	5.2
Dis.	5.7	7.0	13.9	6.3
2025 Jan.	4.9	5.2	8.3	5.0
Feb.	5.8	7.3	7.5	6.7
Mac	5.7	5.7	9.0	7.7
Apr.	5.5	6.0	5.2	7.5
Mei	4.7	4.4	3.0	7.7
Jun	5.2	5.2	12.2	6.7
Jul.	5.4	5.5	4.7	6.6
Ogos	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.4
Sep.	6.9	5.8	9.3	7.2
Okt.	7.3	5.9	7.5	9.2
Nov. ^r	6.0	4.1	3.0	6.7
Dis. ^p	6.9	4.2	4.6	7.1
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)				
2024 Jan.	1.2	-2.5	-5.4	6.7
Feb.	-2.3	0.2	-0.5	-5.6
Mac	3.0	-0.1	3.8	4.4
Apr.	-0.4	3.8	1.9	-1.0
Mei	2.0	-0.5	4.7	1.2
Jun	-0.3	2.1	-3.0	-0.3
Jul.	2.6	0.2	5.0	1.8
Ogos	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9
Sep.	0.4	0.3	-0.2	1.2
Okt.	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-1.6
Nov.	-0.3	0.3	4.2	-0.6
Dis.	0.5	3.5	3.4	1.3
2025 Jan.	0.4	-4.2	-10.1	5.4
Feb.	-1.5	2.2	-1.2	-4.0
Mac	3.0	-1.5	5.2	5.4
Apr.	-0.6	4.1	-1.7	-1.1
Mei	1.3	-2.1	2.5	1.4
Jun	0.1	2.9	5.7	-1.3
Jul.	2.7	0.5	-2.0	1.8
Ogos	-0.7	-1.2	0.2	-2.0
Sep.	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.9
Okt.	0.2	0.6	-1.5	0.2
Nov. ^r	-1.4	-1.4	-0.2	-2.8
Dis. ^p	1.3	3.6	5.1	1.7

Tahun / Bulan	Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah	Jualan Borong Jentera, Peralatan dan Bekalan	Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong	Perdagangan Borong Tanpa Pengkhususan
Year / Month	Wholesale of Household Goods	Wholesale of Machinery, Equipment and Supplies	Other Specialised Wholesale	Non-specialised Wholesale Trade
Kod / Code	464	465	466	469
Jualan / Sales (RM Juta / million)				
2019	123,866	54,059	263,970	16,898
2020	122,552	51,203	230,006	16,761
2021	123,437	53,242	254,103	18,408
2022	144,920	57,837	276,122	19,580
2023	155,081	59,171	284,519	20,957
2024	163,337	62,347	291,853	22,281
2024 Jan.	13,182	4,916	24,023	1,756
Feb.	13,010	4,705	23,711	1,731
Mac	13,440	4,983	24,067	1,792
Apr.	13,319	4,958	23,922	1,819
Mei	13,705	5,161	24,138	1,868
Jun	13,677	5,145	24,113	1,913
Jul.	13,814	5,418	24,813	1,943
Ogos	13,925	5,326	24,664	1,895
Sep.	13,953	5,539	24,491	1,912
Okt.	14,022	5,406	24,663	1,872
Nov.	13,798	5,401	24,515	1,885
Dis.	13,494	5,390	24,735	1,896
2025 Jan.	13,886	5,417	24,636	1,868
Feb.	13,677	5,189	24,686	1,871
Mac	14,465	5,301	24,661	1,951
Apr.	14,195	5,445	24,582	1,940
Mei	14,723	5,426	24,570	2,008
Jun	14,398	5,346	24,778	2,084
Jul.	14,734	5,739	25,796	2,056
Ogos	14,670	5,590	25,854	2,011
Sep.	15,103	5,924	25,806	2,050
Okt.	15,193	5,945	25,876	2,053
Nov. ^r	14,965	5,744	25,773	1,989
Dis. ^p	14,730	5,971	26,090	1,995
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)				
2019	6.1	2.5	6.1	3.3
2020	-1.1	-5.3	-12.9	-0.8
2021	0.7	4.0	10.5	9.8
2022	17.4	8.6	8.7	6.4
2023	7.0	2.3	3.0	7.0
2024	5.3	5.4	2.6	6.3
2024 Jan.	2.9	4.5	8.3	4.3
Feb.	3.7	1.7	7.4	5.4
Mac	3.5	1.4	4.5	2.5
Apr.	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.7
Mei	6.5	1.8	4.0	4.3
Jun	5.6	2.4	1.2	6.2
Jul.	8.2	10.2	1.0	9.4
Ogos	6.7	7.2	-1.4	8.1
Sep.	7.9	9.6	-2.6	8.2
Okt.	5.1	8.3	0.9	7.3
Nov.	5.0	7.9	1.4	6.6
Dis.	4.4	6.5	3.6	8.6
2025 Jan.	5.3	10.2	2.6	6.4
Feb.	5.1	10.3	4.1	8.1
Mac	7.6	6.4	2.5	8.9
Apr.	6.6	9.8	2.8	6.7
Mei	7.4	5.1	1.8	7.5
Jun	5.3	3.9	2.8	9.0
Jul.	6.7	5.9	4.0	5.8
Ogos	5.4	4.9	4.8	6.1
Sep.	8.2	7.0	5.4	7.2
Okt.	8.4	10.0	4.9	9.7
Nov. ^r	8.5	6.4	5.1	5.5
Dis. ^p	9.2	10.8	5.5	5.2
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)				
2024 Jan.	2.0	-2.9	0.6	0.6
Feb.	-1.3	-4.3	-1.3	-1.4
Mac	3.3	5.9	1.5	3.5
Apr.	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6	1.5
Mei	2.9	4.1	0.9	2.7
Jun	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	2.4
Jul.	1.0	5.3	2.9	1.6
Ogos	0.8	-1.7	-0.6	-2.5
Sep.	0.2	4.0	-0.7	0.9
Okt.	0.5	-2.4	0.7	-2.1
Nov.	-1.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.7
Dis.	-2.2	-0.2	0.9	0.6
2025 Jan.	2.9	0.5	-0.4	-1.5
Feb.	-1.5	-4.2	0.2	0.2
Mac	5.8	2.2	-0.1	4.3
Apr.	-1.9	2.7	-0.3	-0.6
Mei	3.7	-0.3	-0.1	3.5
Jun	-2.2	-1.5	0.8	3.8
Jul.	2.3	7.4	4.1	-1.3
Ogos	-0.4	-2.6	0.2	-2.2
Sep.	3.0	6.0	-0.2	1.9
Okt.	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Nov. ^r	-1.5	-3.4	-0.4	-3.1
Dis. ^p	-1.6	4.0	1.2	0.3

Tahun / Bulan	Jumlah	Jual Borong Berdasar Kontrak atau Yuran	Jual Borong Bahan Mentah Pertanian dan Haiwan Hidup	Jualan Borong Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau
Year / Month	Total	Wholesale on a Fee or Contract Basis	Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials and Live Animals	Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco
Kod / Code	46	461	462	463
Wajaran / Weighted	100.0	2.2	9.3	17.0
2019	128.5	117.3	118.2	128.7
2020	121.8	110.5	117.9	132.4
2021	126.5	101.6	119.6	138.4
2022	131.1	109.8	129.6	141.6
2023	137.2	118.4	142.6	150.1
2024	142.9	125.7	153.7	159.1
2024 Jan.	139.9	120.6	141.7	163.5
Feb.	136.6	121.3	140.5	153.4
Mac	139.5	120.0	145.3	159.7
Apr.	138.7	125.1	148.0	156.6
Mei	141.9	124.3	153.7	158.2
Jun	142.3	127.7	150.0	158.9
Jul.	146.0	127.2	158.2	162.4
Ogos	145.7	127.0	159.0	160.3
Sep.	146.7	127.4	158.6	161.5
Okt.	146.8	127.6	158.3	158.9
Nov.	145.5	127.8	163.7	157.1
Dis.	145.3	131.9	167.5	159.1
2025 Jan.	146.1	126.0	150.0	167.3
Feb.	144.0	128.3	147.5	159.3
Mac	148.3	126.5	155.8	167.3
Apr.	147.8	132.8	153.7	165.2
Mei	150.4	130.9	157.6	167.5
Jun	151.0	135.6	167.7	165.1
Jul.	154.6	136.2	164.8	166.7
Ogos	153.7	135.1	164.9	165.2
Sep.	156.5	136.3	170.3	168.8
Okt.	156.7	136.6	167.4	168.9
Nov. ^r	154.2	134.7	169.9	163.8
Dis. ^p	155.5	139.2	179.2	166.4
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)				
2019	4.6	3.6	5.4	6.9
2020	-5.2	-5.8	-0.3	2.9
2021	3.8	-8.1	1.4	4.5
2022	3.6	8.1	8.4	2.3
2023	4.7	7.8	10.0	6.0
2024	4.1	6.1	7.8	6.1
2024 Jan.	4.0	1.5	4.8	3.5
Feb.	4.4	2.8	6.3	4.2
Mac	2.2	2.9	3.9	6.2
Apr.	2.7	4.4	7.7	7.1
Mei	3.4	3.4	4.3	6.7
Jun	3.2	5.3	8.7	8.2
Jul.	5.2	9.2	7.9	9.0
Ogos	3.8	9.0	9.1	6.2
Sep.	4.8	11.7	5.4	6.9
Okt.	6.1	11.0	9.4	7.6
Nov.	4.7	5.2	13.9	2.9
Dis.	5.0	7.5	12.0	4.5
2025 Jan.	4.5	4.5	5.9	2.3
Feb.	5.4	5.7	4.9	3.8
Mac	6.3	5.4	7.2	4.7
Apr.	6.6	6.2	3.8	5.5
Mei	6.0	5.3	2.5	5.8
Jun	6.1	6.2	11.8	3.9
Jul.	5.9	7.1	4.2	2.7
Ogos	5.5	6.4	3.7	3.0
Sep.	6.6	7.0	7.4	4.5
Okt.	6.7	7.1	5.7	6.3
Nov. ^r	6.0	5.4	3.8	4.3
Dis. ^p	7.0	5.5	7.0	4.6
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)				
2024 Jan.	1.1	-1.7	-5.2	7.4
Feb.	-2.3	0.6	-0.8	-6.2
Mac	2.1	-1.1	3.4	4.1
Apr.	-0.6	4.3	1.9	-2.0
Mei	2.3	-0.6	3.8	1.0
Jun	0.3	2.7	-2.4	0.5
Jul.	2.6	-0.5	5.5	2.2
Ogos	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.3
Sep.	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.7
Okt.	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.6
Nov.	-0.9	0.1	3.4	-1.1
Dis.	-0.1	3.3	2.3	1.2
2025 Jan.	0.5	-4.5	-10.4	5.2
Feb.	-1.4	1.8	-1.7	-4.8
Mac	3.0	-1.4	5.6	5.0
Apr.	-0.3	5.0	-1.4	-1.2
Mei	1.8	-1.4	2.5	1.3
Jun	0.4	3.6	6.4	-1.4
Jul.	2.4	0.4	-1.8	1.0
Ogos	-0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.9
Sep.	1.8	0.9	3.3	2.2
Okt.	0.1	0.2	-1.7	0.1
Nov. ^r	-1.6	-1.4	1.5	-3.0
Dis. ^p	0.9	3.3	5.5	1.6

JADUAL | **5** **INDEKS VOLUM PERDAGANGAN BORONG TIDAK DISELARASKAN MUSIM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN (2015=100)**
TABLE | **NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VOLUME INDEX OF WHOLESALE TRADE BY GROUP (2015=100)**

Tahun / Bulan	Jualan Borong Barangan Isi Rumah	Jualan Borong Jentera, Peralatan dan Bekalan	Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong	Perdagangan Borong Tanpa Pengkhususan
Year / Month	Wholesale of Household Goods	Wholesale of Machinery, Equipment and Supplies	Other Specialised Wholesale	Non-specialised Wholesale Trade
Kod / Code	464	465	466	469
Wajaran / Weighted	17.4	12.2	39.0	2.9
2019	124.1	119.0	139.3	119.3
2020	123.3	112.8	122.4	118.4
2021	125.8	117.4	129.7	129.6
2022	143.3	122.8	125.7	130.7
2023	150.0	123.7	130.2	137.3
2024	154.5	127.5	134.6	145.0
2024 Jan.	151.0	121.2	131.8	136.3
Feb.	149.3	115.6	130.5	134.7
Mac	152.2	120.9	131.0	139.3
Apr.	150.3	118.6	130.8	141.2
Mei	155.1	125.1	132.5	145.1
Jun	154.5	124.5	133.9	148.4
Jul.	156.9	132.6	137.1	151.6
Ogos	157.7	131.4	137.3	148.0
Sep.	158.0	136.6	137.5	149.5
Okt.	159.7	134.2	138.9	147.1
Nov.	156.6	134.9	136.7	148.6
Dis.	152.5	134.2	137.5	149.5
2025 Jan.	156.6	134.7	136.3	147.0
Feb.	155.1	129.3	137.1	147.7
Mac	163.4	131.7	137.2	153.0
Apr.	160.1	135.1	137.4	151.9
Mei	166.9	134.9	138.3	157.2
Jun	163.6	133.1	141.5	163.0
Jul.	167.1	143.6	145.8	161.1
Ogos	166.3	139.5	146.5	157.8
Sep.	170.5	147.7	145.4	161.1
Okt.	170.9	148.2	145.8	161.7
Nov. ^r	167.3	143.1	145.9	156.6
Dis. ^p	164.1	148.1	147.2	156.9
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)				
2019	6.9	1.3	3.8	4.2
2020	-0.7	-5.2	-12.1	-0.7
2021	2.0	4.0	6.0	9.4
2022	14.0	4.7	-3.1	0.8
2023	4.7	0.7	3.6	5.0
2024	3.0	3.1	3.4	5.6
2024 Jan.	0.8	1.0	9.5	2.6
Feb.	2.0	-1.4	9.3	3.8
Mac	0.5	-1.9	3.0	0.6
Apr.	0.8	-3.6	3.3	2.7
Mei	3.4	-2.2	3.5	3.0
Jun	2.8	-0.5	0.7	5.0
Jul.	6.4	8.8	-0.7	9.0
Ogos	4.5	6.4	-1.1	7.5
Sep.	5.4	7.7	0.4	7.8
Okt.	3.6	8.0	5.6	7.4
Nov.	3.2	7.8	3.9	7.3
Dis.	2.2	6.9	5.0	10.3
2025 Jan.	3.7	11.1	3.4	7.8
Feb.	3.9	11.9	5.1	9.6
Mac	7.4	8.9	4.8	9.9
Apr.	6.5	13.9	5.1	7.6
Mei	7.6	7.8	4.3	8.3
Jun	5.9	6.9	5.7	9.8
Jul.	6.5	8.2	6.4	6.2
Ogos	5.5	6.1	6.7	6.6
Sep.	7.9	8.1	5.8	7.7
Okt.	7.0	10.4	5.0	9.9
Nov. ^r	6.8	6.0	6.7	5.3
Dis. ^p	7.6	10.4	7.1	5.0
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)				
2024 Jan.	1.2	-3.4	0.7	0.6
Feb.	-1.1	-4.7	-1.0	-1.2
Mac	1.9	4.6	0.4	3.4
Apr.	-1.2	-1.9	-0.1	1.4
Mei	3.2	5.5	1.3	2.8
Jun	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	2.3
Jul.	1.6	6.5	2.4	2.2
Ogos	0.5	-0.9	0.1	-2.4
Sep.	0.2	4.0	0.1	1.0
Okt.	1.0	-1.8	1.0	-1.6
Nov.	-1.9	0.5	-1.6	1.0
Dis.	-2.6	-0.5	0.5	0.5
2025 Jan.	2.7	0.4	-0.8	-1.6
Feb.	-1.0	-4.0	0.6	0.4
Mac	5.4	1.8	0.1	3.6
Apr.	-2.0	2.6	0.2	-0.8
Mei	4.2	-0.1	0.6	3.5
Jun	-2.0	-1.4	2.4	3.7
Jul.	2.2	7.9	3.0	-1.2
Ogos	-0.5	-2.9	0.5	-2.0
Sep.	2.5	5.9	-0.7	2.1
Okt.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Nov. ^r	-2.1	-3.5	0.1	-3.2
Dis. ^p	-1.9	3.5	0.9	0.2

Tahun / Bulan	Jumlah	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan	Jualan Runcit Makanan, Minuman dan Tembaku di Kedai Pengkhususan	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Komunikasi dan Maklumat
Year / Month	Total	Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Information and Communication Equipment in Specialised Stores
Kod / Code	47	471	472	473	474
Jualan / Sales (RM Juta / million)					
2019	537,600	184,934	31,110	44,610	54,180
2020	511,008	188,817	32,749	38,654	50,982
2021	533,564	193,534	34,419	40,817	54,628
2022	661,053	245,497	39,654	58,539	59,562
2023	720,751	274,937	44,948	66,749	59,724
2024	764,900	293,886	48,322	70,402	60,018
2024 Jan.	61,106	23,220	3,860	5,594	4,884
Feb.	61,533	23,615	3,895	5,633	4,825
Mac	62,830	24,229	3,961	5,734	4,897
Apr.	63,790	24,665	4,021	5,903	4,932
Mei	63,957	24,887	4,037	5,938	4,882
Jun	64,094	24,762	4,069	5,879	4,868
Jul.	63,480	24,431	4,000	5,926	5,140
Ogos	64,120	24,773	4,052	5,962	5,109
Sep.	64,417	24,649	4,101	5,932	5,163
Okt.	64,908	24,895	4,117	5,997	5,086
Nov.	64,847	24,671	4,076	5,913	5,126
Dis.	65,819	25,091	4,133	5,990	5,106
2025 Jan.	66,118	25,467	4,199	6,032	5,136
Feb.	65,070	24,958	4,144	5,972	5,111
Mac	66,984	25,806	4,281	6,187	5,141
Apr.	66,759	25,703	4,333	6,236	5,203
Mei	67,068	25,893	4,297	6,280	5,141
Jun	67,542	26,178	4,334	6,231	5,069
Jul.	67,013	25,778	4,246	6,317	5,309
Ogos	67,327	26,161	4,276	6,278	5,270
Sep.	68,916	27,090	4,355	6,348	5,382
Okt.	69,325	27,157	4,401	6,426	5,418
Nov. ^r	69,015	26,819	4,334	6,309	5,376
Dis. ^p	70,375	27,414	4,400	6,434	5,407
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019	7.5	8.8	9.0	4.1	4.1
2020	-4.9	2.1	5.3	-13.4	-5.9
2021	4.4	2.5	5.1	5.6	7.2
2022	23.9	26.8	15.2	43.4	9.0
2023	9.0	12.0	13.3	14.0	0.3
2024	6.1	6.9	7.5	5.5	0.5
2024 Jan.	2.6	2.2	6.2	1.0	-2.4
Feb.	5.8	6.7	8.0	3.4	-2.6
Mac	7.1	8.4	8.6	4.0	-1.8
Apr.	5.5	5.2	7.2	4.9	0.4
Mei	8.7	10.7	9.6	8.1	-2.2
Jun	7.9	8.8	8.7	5.0	-1.7
Jul.	6.4	7.7	6.5	7.1	2.5
Ogos	5.9	7.8	6.8	5.3	2.4
Sep.	5.5	6.2	7.2	6.7	2.0
Okt.	7.1	8.5	9.0	7.3	1.8
Nov.	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.3	4.2
Dis.	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.5	3.1
2025 Jan.	8.2	9.7	8.8	7.8	5.2
Feb.	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.9
Mac	6.6	6.5	8.1	7.9	5.0
Apr.	4.7	4.2	7.8	5.6	5.5
Mei	4.9	4.0	6.4	5.7	5.3
Jun	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.0	4.1
Jul.	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.6	3.3
Ogos	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	3.1
Sep.	7.0	9.9	6.2	7.0	4.2
Okt.	6.8	9.1	6.9	7.2	6.5
Nov. ^r	6.4	8.7	6.3	6.7	4.9
Dis. ^p	6.9	9.3	6.5	7.4	5.9
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024 Jan.	-2.1	-2.5	-1.0	-0.5	-1.4
Feb.	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	-1.2
Mac	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.5
Apr.	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.9	0.7
Mei	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	-1.0
Jun	0.2	-0.5	0.8	-1.0	-0.3
Jul.	-1.0	-1.3	-1.7	0.8	5.6
Ogos	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.6	-0.6
Sep.	0.5	-0.5	1.2	-0.5	1.1
Okt.	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	-1.5
Nov.	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4	0.8
Dis.	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	-0.4
2025 Jan.	0.5	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.6
Feb.	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5
Mac	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.6	0.6
Apr.	-0.3	-0.4	1.2	0.8	1.2
Mei	0.5	0.7	-0.8	0.7	-1.2
Jun	0.7	1.1	0.9	-0.8	-1.4
Jul.	-0.8	-1.5	-2.0	1.4	4.7
Ogos	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.6	-0.7
Sep.	2.4	3.5	1.8	1.1	2.1
Okt.	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
Nov. ^r	-0.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	-0.8
Dis. ^p	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.6

Tahun / Bulan	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Kesenian dan Rekreasi	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barang Lain	Jualan Runcit di Gerai dan Pasar	Jualan Runcit Bukan di Kedai, Gerai atau Pasar
Year / Month	Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Cultural and Recreation Goods in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale Via Stalls and Markets	Retail Trade Not in Stores, Stalls or Markets
Kod / Code	475	476	477	478	479
Jualan / Sales (RM Juta / million)					
2019	71,463	29,574	115,785	1,553	4,391
2020	64,505	26,057	102,815	1,670	4,759
2021	69,443	27,990	105,218	1,807	5,709
2022	81,944	31,567	135,104	2,141	7,043
2023	84,553	31,611	148,500	2,347	7,383
2024	88,117	32,944	160,885	2,473	7,853
2024 Jan.	7,208	2,634	12,892	195	618
Feb.	7,064	2,658	13,034	196	612
Mac	7,184	2,711	13,269	199	645
Apr.	7,278	2,654	13,481	204	654
Mei	7,300	2,683	13,367	204	658
Jun	7,402	2,718	13,528	207	661
Jul.	7,335	2,761	13,014	209	665
Ogos	7,306	2,811	13,222	210	675
Sep.	7,445	2,822	13,433	212	661
Okt.	7,467	2,834	13,635	213	664
Nov.	7,504	2,808	13,866	211	671
Dis.	7,624	2,850	14,144	213	669
2025 Jan.	7,548	2,882	13,960	216	678
Feb.	7,382	2,887	13,737	211	668
Mac	7,604	2,812	14,231	219	703
Apr.	7,543	2,736	14,089	220	696
Mei	7,709	2,785	14,061	218	685
Jun	7,685	2,809	14,321	219	696
Jul.	7,602	2,844	13,999	220	699
Ogos	7,494	2,898	14,020	221	709
Sep.	7,631	2,951	14,216	224	721
Okt.	7,674	2,956	14,347	225	721
Nov. ^r	7,733	2,924	14,578	222	720
Dis. ^p	7,862	2,961	14,941	226	730
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019	6.3	7.8	8.8	8.4	6.2
2020	-9.7	-11.9	-11.2	7.5	8.4
2021	7.7	7.4	2.3	8.2	20.0
2022	18.0	12.8	28.4	18.5	23.4
2023	3.2	0.1	9.9	9.6	4.8
2024	4.2	4.2	8.3	5.4	6.4
2024 Jan.	3.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	0.7
Feb.	4.0	5.4	9.5	3.3	1.0
Mac	4.8	6.3	10.9	3.2	6.3
Apr.	4.7	5.0	8.4	4.0	6.4
Mei	5.3	3.4	12.8	5.9	8.0
Jun	7.3	3.1	12.6	6.1	8.1
Jul.	4.6	3.9	6.6	6.5	9.2
Ogos	2.7	4.8	5.8	5.6	9.4
Sep.	3.8	4.6	5.7	7.9	6.2
Okt.	3.7	4.4	8.4	8.4	7.4
Nov.	3.1	4.0	8.2	5.9	7.6
Dis.	3.4	4.5	7.0	5.5	5.9
2025 Jan.	4.7	9.4	8.3	10.8	9.6
Feb.	4.5	8.6	5.4	7.6	9.2
Mac	5.8	3.7	7.3	10.0	9.0
Apr.	3.6	3.1	4.5	8.3	6.5
Mei	5.6	3.8	5.2	6.7	4.1
Jun	3.8	3.4	5.9	5.8	5.4
Jul.	3.6	3.0	7.6	5.5	5.1
Ogos	2.6	3.1	6.0	5.2	5.0
Sep.	2.5	4.6	5.8	5.3	9.2
Okt.	2.8	4.3	5.2	5.5	8.6
Nov. ^r	3.0	4.1	5.1	5.3	7.2
Dis. ^p	3.1	3.9	5.6	5.9	9.1
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024 Jan.	-2.2	-3.4	-2.5	-3.5	-2.0
Feb.	-2.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	-1.0
Mac	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.1	5.4
Apr.	1.3	-2.1	1.6	2.5	1.3
Mei	0.3	1.1	-0.8	0.3	0.7
Jun	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.4
Jul.	-0.9	1.6	-3.8	0.7	0.6
Ogos	-0.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.6
Sep.	1.9	0.4	1.6	1.1	-2.2
Okt.	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
Nov.	0.5	-0.9	1.7	-1.2	1.1
Dis.	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	-0.4
2025 Jan.	-1.0	1.1	-1.3	1.3	1.4
Feb.	-2.2	0.2	-1.6	-2.2	-1.4
Mac	3.0	-2.6	3.6	3.4	5.2
Apr.	-0.8	-2.7	-1.0	0.9	-1.0
Mei	2.2	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	-1.6
Jun	-0.3	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.6
Jul.	-1.1	1.2	-2.2	0.3	0.4
Ogos	-1.4	1.9	0.1	0.4	1.5
Sep.	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.7
Okt.	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.7	-0.1
Nov. ^r	0.8	-1.1	1.6	-1.4	-0.2
Dis. ^p	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.4

Tahun / Bulan	Jumlah	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Bukan Pengkhususan	Jualan Runcit Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau di Kedai Pengkhususan	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Bahan Api Kenderaan	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Komunikasi dan Maklumat
Year / Month	Total	Retail Sale in Non- specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Information and Communication Equipment in Specialised Stores
Kod / Code	47	471	472	473	474
Wajaran / Weighted	100.0	33.6	5.5	10.3	9.3
2019	139.5	136.6	140.3	144.9	145.9
2020	131.0	138.9	146.9	127.4	138.5
2021	135.6	141.7	152.9	125.5	147.0
2022	161.6	175.1	170.9	173.9	158.8
2023	171.6	192.3	187.8	200.9	161.2
2024	179.2	202.2	200.2	211.0	163.5
2024 Jan.	173.5	192.7	191.9	201.5	159.0
Feb.	174.5	196.0	194.0	203.1	157.8
Mac	177.6	201.5	197.3	206.4	159.4
Apr.	179.2	205.0	200.4	212.2	162.1
Mei	179.3	206.4	200.7	213.7	160.4
Jun	179.8	203.9	201.2	210.2	159.3
Jul.	178.1	201.5	199.3	211.6	166.9
Ogos	179.7	204.8	202.2	213.1	165.9
Sep.	181.0	203.5	204.1	213.6	168.0
Okt.	182.0	204.6	205.0	216.7	166.5
Nov.	181.7	201.6	202.4	213.4	169.0
Dis.	183.9	204.4	204.1	216.5	168.1
2025 Jan.	184.9	207.3	207.7	217.2	170.9
Feb.	181.5	202.6	204.2	214.4	170.3
Mac	186.4	209.7	210.6	222.3	171.6
Apr.	185.2	209.5	213.3	224.2	174.1
Mei	186.0	211.1	211.5	226.2	172.7
Jun	187.2	212.2	212.7	224.4	170.3
Jul.	185.8	209.4	209.5	227.1	178.7
Ogos	186.3	212.9	210.9	226.3	177.0
Sep.	189.7	220.0	214.3	228.6	181.3
Okt.	190.4	220.2	216.7	236.2	182.5
Nov.	189.7	216.6	212.3	231.0	180.9
Dis.	192.9	220.6	214.3	235.7	181.6
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019	8.2	8.4	8.4	7.7	9.4
2020	-6.1	1.7	4.7	-12.1	-5.1
2021	3.5	2.0	4.1	-1.5	6.2
2022	19.2	23.6	11.8	38.6	8.0
2023	6.2	9.9	9.9	15.5	1.5
2024	4.4	5.1	6.6	5.0	1.4
2024 Jan.	1.4	0.8	4.8	0.7	-1.0
Feb.	4.6	4.9	7.0	3.2	-1.3
Mac	5.4	6.3	7.8	3.5	-0.9
Apr.	3.5	3.2	5.9	4.2	2.7
Mei	6.8	9.0	8.5	7.5	-0.1
Jun	6.3	6.6	7.3	3.8	-0.3
Jul.	4.6	6.1	6.2	5.8	2.6
Ogos	4.0	6.3	6.5	4.3	2.1
Sep.	3.8	4.9	6.7	6.2	1.9
Okt.	5.0	6.8	8.3	7.6	2.2
Nov.	4.1	3.4	5.5	6.6	5.3
Dis.	3.6	3.2	5.1	6.9	4.0
2025 Jan.	6.6	7.6	8.3	7.8	7.5
Feb.	4.0	3.3	5.2	5.6	7.9
Mac	4.9	4.1	6.7	7.7	7.6
Apr.	3.4	2.2	6.4	5.7	7.4
Mei	3.7	2.3	5.4	5.8	7.7
Jun	4.1	4.1	5.7	6.8	6.9
Jul.	4.4	3.9	5.1	7.3	7.1
Ogos	3.7	3.9	4.3	6.2	6.7
Sep.	4.8	8.1	5.0	7.0	8.0
Okt.	4.6	7.6	5.7	9.0	9.6
Nov.	4.4	7.4	4.9	8.3	7.0
Dis.	4.9	7.9	5.0	8.9	8.0
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024 Jan.	-2.3	-2.7	-1.2	-0.5	-1.6
Feb.	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	-0.7
Mac	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.0
Apr.	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.7
Mei	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	-1.1
Jun	0.3	-1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6
Jul.	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	0.6	4.7
Ogos	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	-0.6
Sep.	0.8	-0.7	1.0	0.2	1.3
Okt.	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	-0.8
Nov.	-0.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	1.5
Dis.	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	-0.6
2025 Jan.	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.3	1.6
Feb.	-1.9	-2.3	-1.7	-1.3	-0.3
Mac	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.7	0.8
Apr.	-0.6	-0.1	1.3	0.9	1.5
Mei	0.4	0.8	-0.8	0.9	-0.8
Jun	0.7	0.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.4
Jul.	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	1.2	4.9
Ogos	0.3	1.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.9
Sep.	1.8	3.3	1.6	1.0	2.4
Okt.	0.4	0.1	1.1	3.3	0.7
Nov.	-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-2.2	-0.9
Dis.	1.7	1.9	0.9	2.0	0.4

Tahun / Bulan	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Peralatan Lain Isi Rumah	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barangan Kesenian dan Rekreasi	Jualan Runcit di Kedai Khusus yang Menjual Barang Lain	Jualan Runcit di Gerai dan Pasar	Jualan Runcit Bukan di Kedai, Gerai atau Pasar
Year / Month	Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Cultural and Recreation Goods in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores	Retail Sale Via Stalls and Markets	Retail Trade Not in Stores, Stalls or Markets
Kod / Code	475	476	477	478	479
Wajaran / Weighted	15.2	4.8	20.0	0.3	1.0
2019	127.6	139.6	145.1	134.9	129.2
2020	114.6	122.5	127.9	142.9	140.5
2021	119.5	129.4	130.4	151.5	164.9
2022	134.7	147.1	165.0	176.5	198.3
2023	137.8	146.0	177.7	190.0	204.0
2024	143.4	152.0	185.5	198.5	213.8
2024 Jan.	141.4	146.5	181.3	189.2	204.0
Feb.	138.1	148.3	183.2	190.3	200.4
Mac	140.4	151.8	185.2	192.2	211.6
Apr.	142.2	147.3	185.4	196.4	214.2
Mei	142.6	149.5	184.4	196.8	215.1
Jun	144.1	150.1	187.5	199.5	215.4
Jul.	143.0	151.7	181.5	200.8	217.0
Ogos	142.6	154.9	183.2	202.0	220.3
Sep.	145.5	155.9	185.8	204.3	215.3
Okt.	145.8	156.8	187.6	204.8	216.2
Nov.	146.3	155.0	188.9	201.9	218.2
Dis.	148.3	156.8	192.2	204.0	217.8
2025 Jan.	147.1	158.9	191.5	206.9	220.6
Feb.	143.7	159.1	187.1	201.7	217.3
Mac	147.7	154.6	193.3	208.8	228.5
Apr.	146.8	150.7	189.6	210.6	226.2
Mei	150.4	153.6	189.2	208.2	223.1
Jun	149.4	155.0	193.1	209.1	226.1
Jul.	147.8	156.2	188.6	210.0	228.2
Ogos	145.8	159.1	188.3	210.7	231.2
Sep.	148.3	162.2	189.3	212.9	234.7
Okt.	149.1	162.5	189.1	214.4	235.0
Nov.	149.9	160.3	191.6	211.2	234.2
Dis.	152.2	162.3	196.0	214.0	237.1
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019	5.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	7.0
2020	-10.2	-12.3	-11.8	6.0	8.8
2021	4.3	5.6	2.0	6.0	17.3
2022	12.7	13.7	26.5	16.5	20.3
2023	2.3	-0.7	7.7	7.7	2.9
2024	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8
2024 Jan.	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	-0.1
Feb.	4.3	6.2	5.9	2.8	-0.2
Mac	4.9	6.8	6.3	2.7	5.0
Apr.	4.8	4.4	2.8	3.1	5.0
Mei	5.4	4.0	7.9	5.1	6.5
Jun	6.9	3.2	8.6	5.2	6.4
Jul.	4.2	3.5	3.6	5.7	7.7
Ogos	2.4	4.6	2.4	4.8	7.7
Sep.	3.7	4.2	2.4	7.1	4.6
Okt.	3.4	4.1	4.3	7.2	5.2
Nov.	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.5
Dis.	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.3
2025 Jan.	4.1	8.4	5.7	9.4	8.1
Feb.	4.0	7.3	2.1	6.0	8.4
Mac	5.2	1.8	4.4	8.6	8.0
Apr.	3.2	2.3	2.2	7.2	5.6
Mei	5.4	2.8	2.6	5.8	3.7
Jun	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.8	4.9
Jul.	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.6	5.1
Ogos	2.3	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.9
Sep.	2.0	4.0	1.9	4.2	9.0
Okt.	2.2	3.6	0.8	4.7	8.7
Nov.	2.5	3.4	1.4	4.6	7.3
Dis.	2.6	3.5	2.0	4.9	8.9
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024 Jan.	-2.0	-3.2	-2.6	-3.2	-2.2
Feb.	-2.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	-1.8
Mac	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.0	5.6
Apr.	1.3	-2.9	0.1	2.2	1.2
Mei	0.3	1.4	-0.5	0.2	0.4
Jun	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2
Jul.	-0.8	1.1	-3.2	0.6	0.8
Ogos	-0.3	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.5
Sep.	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	-2.2
Okt.	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4
Nov.	0.3	-1.2	0.7	-1.4	0.9
Dis.	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	-0.2
2025 Jan.	-0.8	1.3	-0.3	1.4	1.3
Feb.	-2.3	0.1	-2.3	-2.5	-1.5
Mac	2.8	-2.8	3.3	3.5	5.2
Apr.	-0.6	-2.5	-2.0	0.9	-1.0
Mei	2.5	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4
Jun	-0.7	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.3
Jul.	-1.0	0.7	-2.3	0.4	0.9
Ogos	-1.4	1.9	-0.1	0.3	1.3
Sep.	1.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.5
Okt.	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.1
Nov.	0.6	-1.4	1.3	-1.5	-0.3
Dis.	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.2

Tahun / Bulan	Jumlah	Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor	Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor	Jualan Komponen dan Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor	Jualan, Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Motosikal
Year / Month	Total	Sales of Motor Vehicles	Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles	Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts and Accessories	Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motorcycles
Kod / Code	45	451	452	453	454
Jualan / Sales (RM Juta / million)					
2019	150,624	81,537	19,321	37,704	12,062
2020	135,096	74,957	16,569	32,409	11,161
2021	124,105	70,680	14,214	28,251	10,960
2022	183,173	98,666	24,233	46,373	13,901
2023	205,706	109,870	28,746	54,388	12,702
2024	219,058	113,466	31,798	60,197	13,597
2024 Jan.	17,615	9,262	2,507	4,741	1,104
Feb.	17,371	8,845	2,573	4,879	1,074
Mac	18,813	9,978	2,632	4,977	1,227
Apr.	17,270	8,641	2,666	4,996	967
Mei	18,782	9,928	2,679	5,041	1,133
Jun	17,009	8,220	2,671	5,016	1,101
Jul.	18,988	10,004	2,690	5,056	1,238
Ogos	18,867	9,890	2,701	5,087	1,190
Sep.	17,292	8,474	2,666	5,025	1,128
Okt.	18,873	9,864	2,695	5,105	1,208
Nov.	18,328	9,540	2,628	5,060	1,101
Dis.	19,850	10,820	2,691	5,213	1,126
2025 Jan.	16,009	7,163	2,636	5,119	1,091
Feb.	17,626	8,864	2,588	5,012	1,162
Mac	19,243	10,130	2,690	5,181	1,242
Apr.	17,626	8,724	2,685	5,121	1,096
Mei	19,069	9,949	2,749	5,145	1,226
Jun	17,133	7,990	2,799	5,164	1,179
Jul.	19,286	9,895	2,858	5,203	1,331
Ogos	19,618	10,303	2,842	5,191	1,283
Sep.	18,041	8,634	2,923	5,360	1,125
Okt.	20,412	10,802	2,941	5,425	1,245
Nov. ^r	19,790	10,392	2,856	5,359	1,183
Dis. ^p	22,277	12,517	2,953	5,557	1,249
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)					
2019	2.7	1.3	5.0	4.0	4.2
2020	-10.3	-8.1	-14.2	-14.0	-7.5
2021	-8.1	-5.7	-14.2	-12.8	-1.8
2022	47.6	39.6	70.5	64.1	26.8
2023	12.3	11.4	18.6	17.3	-8.6
2024	6.5	3.3	10.6	10.7	7.0
2024 Jan.	16.0	20.9	12.4	11.9	5.4
Feb.	5.4	0.2	14.1	13.7	-3.2
Mac	3.2	-2.8	14.4	13.8	-4.7
Apr.	18.1	26.5	13.1	11.8	-0.2
Mei	10.5	11.1	12.8	11.9	-4.5
Jun	2.0	-3.4	10.0	9.2	-3.5
Jul.	12.2	14.0	10.5	9.6	12.9
Ogos	4.1	-0.5	9.0	8.6	16.2
Sep.	-1.0	-10.3	8.7	8.5	20.6
Okt.	2.7	-3.9	9.3	9.8	20.7
Nov.	1.4	-4.3	6.3	8.6	13.7
Dis.	6.9	3.6	7.8	11.2	20.5
2025 Jan.	-9.1	-22.7	5.1	8.0	-1.2
Feb.	1.5	0.2	0.6	2.7	8.2
Mac	2.3	1.5	2.2	4.1	1.3
Apr.	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.5	13.4
Mei	1.5	0.2	2.6	2.1	8.2
Jun	0.7	-2.8	4.8	3.0	7.1
Jul.	1.6	-1.1	6.2	2.9	7.5
Ogos	4.0	4.2	5.2	2.0	7.8
Sep.	4.3	1.9	9.6	6.7	-0.3
Okt.	8.2	9.5	9.1	6.2	3.1
Nov. ^r	8.0	8.9	8.7	5.9	7.5
Dis. ^p	12.2	15.7	9.7	6.6	10.9
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)					
2024 Jan.	-5.1	-11.3	0.5	1.1	18.1
Feb.	-1.4	-4.5	2.6	2.9	-2.7
Mac	8.3	12.8	2.3	2.0	14.2
Apr.	-8.2	-13.4	1.3	0.4	-21.2
Mei	8.8	14.9	0.5	0.9	17.2
Jun	-9.4	-17.2	-0.3	-0.5	-2.8
Jul.	11.6	21.7	0.7	0.8	12.4
Ogos	-0.6	-1.1	0.4	0.6	-3.9
Sep.	-8.3	-14.3	-1.3	-1.2	-5.2
Okt.	9.1	16.4	1.1	1.6	7.1
Nov.	-2.9	-3.3	-2.5	-0.9	-8.8
Dis.	8.3	13.4	2.4	3.0	2.3
2025 Jan.	-19.4	-33.8	-2.0	-1.8	-3.1
Feb.	10.1	23.7	-1.8	-2.1	6.5
Mac	9.2	14.3	3.9	3.4	6.9
Apr.	-8.4	-13.9	-0.2	-1.2	-11.8
Mei	8.2	14.0	2.4	0.5	11.9
Jun	-10.2	-19.7	1.8	0.4	-3.8
Jul.	12.6	23.8	2.1	0.7	12.9
Ogos	1.7	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	-3.6
Sep.	-8.0	-16.2	2.8	3.3	-12.3
Okt.	13.1	25.1	0.6	1.2	10.7
Nov. ^r	-3.0	-3.8	-2.9	-1.2	-4.9
Dis. ^p	12.6	20.5	3.4	3.7	5.6

Tahun / Bulan		Jumlah	Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor	Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor	Jualan Komponen dan Aksesori Kenderaan Bermotor	Jualan, Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Motosikal
Year / Month		Total	Sales of Motor Vehicles	Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles	Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts and Accessories	Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motorcycles
Kod / Code		45	451	452	453	454
Wajaran / Weighted		100.0	59.5	10.3	22.0	8.3
2018		101.1	94.2	105.2	110.7	102.1
2019		104.6	96.1	108.6	117.0	106.8
2020		94.0	90.3	92.1	100.5	97.9
2021		85.2	86.4	75.6	86.0	90.7
2022		118.6	119.2	116.1	136.1	107.1
2023		129.2	131.2	130.6	154.2	91.6
2024		135.5	135.1	137.5	168.8	95.7
2024	Jan.	131.8	131.2	134.0	160.8	94.2
	Feb.	130.2	125.4	136.4	164.6	91.2
	Mac	140.2	141.7	138.4	168.1	104.8
	Apr.	129.1	122.2	139.0	168.3	82.3
	Mei	140.1	142.8	138.6	170.0	96.4
	Jun	126.9	120.0	138.1	169.3	93.4
	Jul.	141.1	146.3	138.6	170.3	104.4
	Ogos	139.9	142.2	139.0	171.0	99.9
	Sep.	127.6	120.4	136.7	168.2	94.6
	Okt.	138.9	139.9	138.3	171.1	101.0
	Nov.	134.5	135.6	135.4	169.4	92.2
	Dis.	145.7	153.7	137.0	174.8	94.4
2025	Jan.	117.1	101.6	133.0	171.7	91.5
	Feb.	129.2	124.9	129.6	168.1	97.2
	Mac	141.5	142.7	134.0	173.6	103.9
	Apr.	130.2	123.3	133.3	171.3	91.6
	Mei	140.6	142.5	136.0	172.1	102.6
	Jun	126.2	116.3	138.2	172.7	98.4
	Jul.	142.4	144.4	140.9	173.5	110.6
	Ogos	144.3	148.6	139.9	172.9	106.0
	Sep.	131.9	122.6	143.9	178.0	92.8
	Okt.	148.9	153.3	144.8	180.2	102.6
	Nov. ^r	143.7	147.8	140.8	178.0	97.6
	Dis. ^p	161.7	177.9	144.9	184.8	103.1
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)						
2019		3.5	1.9	3.2	5.7	4.6
2020		-10.1	-5.9	-15.2	-14.1	-8.4
2021		-9.4	-4.4	-17.9	-14.4	-7.3
2022		39.2	38.0	53.6	58.2	18.0
2023		9.0	10.0	12.4	13.3	-14.4
2024		4.9	3.0	5.3	9.5	4.5
2024	Jan.	12.1	19.9	7.8	11.2	3.3
	Feb.	2.6	-0.3	8.9	12.4	-6.2
	Mac	0.3	-3.4	8.8	12.6	-7.7
	Apr.	17.1	25.7	7.8	10.5	-2.5
	Mei	9.6	10.3	7.0	10.6	-6.1
	Jun	1.2	-4.2	4.0	8.1	-5.2
	Jul.	10.8	13.2	4.6	8.5	10.2
	Ogos	2.8	-0.1	3.6	7.3	13.3
	Sep.	-2.4	-10.0	3.3	7.2	18.0
	Okt.	1.6	-3.9	4.2	8.6	17.6
	Nov.	0.2	-3.9	1.8	7.4	11.2
	Dis.	5.5	3.8	2.3	10.0	17.9
2025	Jan.	-11.1	-22.6	-0.7	6.8	-2.8
	Feb.	-0.8	-0.4	-5.0	2.1	6.5
	Mac	0.9	0.7	-3.2	3.3	-0.9
	Apr.	0.8	0.9	-4.1	1.8	11.3
	Mei	0.4	-0.2	-1.9	1.2	6.4
	Jun	-0.6	-3.0	0.1	2.0	5.3
	Jul.	0.9	-1.3	1.7	1.9	5.9
	Ogos	3.1	4.5	0.6	1.1	6.0
	Sep.	3.3	1.8	5.2	5.8	-1.9
	Okt.	7.2	9.6	4.7	5.3	1.6
	Nov. ^r	6.8	9.0	4.0	5.1	5.8
	Dis. ^p	11.0	15.7	5.7	5.7	9.2
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)						
2024	Jan.	-4.6	-11.4	0.02	1.1	17.6
	Feb.	-1.2	-4.4	1.8	2.4	-3.1
	Mac	7.6	12.9	1.5	2.1	14.9
	Apr.	-7.9	-13.7	0.4	0.1	-21.5
	Mei	8.5	16.8	-0.3	1.0	17.3
	Jun	-9.4	-16.0	-0.4	-0.4	-3.1
	Jul.	11.2	21.9	0.4	0.6	11.8
	Ogos	-0.9	-2.8	0.3	0.4	-4.3
	Sep.	-8.8	-15.3	-1.6	-1.6	-5.4
	Okt.	8.8	16.2	1.1	1.7	6.8
	Nov.	-3.1	-3.0	-2.1	-1.0	-8.7
	Dis.	8.3	13.3	1.2	3.2	2.3
2025	Jan.	-19.6	-33.9	-2.9	-1.8	-3.0
	Feb.	10.3	23.0	-2.6	-2.1	6.1
	Mac	9.5	14.2	3.4	3.3	6.9
	Apr.	-8.0	-13.6	-0.5	-1.4	-11.9
	Mei	8.1	15.5	2.0	0.4	12.0
	Jun	-10.3	-18.3	1.6	0.3	-4.1
	Jul.	12.9	24.1	2.0	0.5	12.4
	Ogos	1.3	3.0	-0.7	-0.4	-4.2
	Sep.	-8.6	-17.5	2.8	3.0	-12.5
	Okt.	12.9	25.1	0.7	1.2	10.7
	Nov. ^r	-3.5	-3.6	-2.8	-1.2	-4.9
	Dis. ^p	12.5	20.4	2.9	3.8	5.6

Tahun / Bulan		Indeks Harga Pengguna	Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%)	Kadar Pengangguran (%)	Eksport (RM Juta)	Import (RM Juta)
Year / Month		Consumer Price Index	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)	Export (RM Million)	Import (RM Million)
2024	Jan.	131.4	70.5	3.3	122,381	112,238
	Feb.	132.1	70.5	3.3	111,445	100,116
	Mac	132.2	70.5	3.3	128,967	115,845
	Apr.	132.4	70.6	3.3	115,155	107,088
	Mei	132.8	70.6	3.3	128,100	118,083
	Jun	133.0	70.6	3.3	126,083	111,740
	Jul.	133.1	70.4	3.3	131,503	124,716
	Ogos	133.2	70.4	3.2	129,094	122,740
	Sep.	133.2	70.5	3.2	123,630	110,790
	Okt.	133.4	70.6	3.2	128,224	116,269
	Nov.	133.3	70.5	3.2	126,105	111,270
	Dis.	133.4	70.6	3.1	138,603	119,343
2025	Jan.	133.6	70.6	3.1	122,814	119,155
	Feb.	134.1	70.7	3.1	118,242	105,625
	Mac	134.1	70.7	3.1	137,304	112,535
	Apr.	134.3	70.8	3.0	133,499	128,369
	Mei	134.4	70.8	3.0	126,618	125,858
	Jun	134.5	70.8	3.0	121,550	113,145
	Jul.	134.7	70.8	3.0	140,063	125,458
	Ogos	134.9	70.9	3.0	131,318	115,469
	Sep.	135.2	70.9	3.0	139,026	118,796
	Okt.	135.1	70.9	3.0	148,330	127,912
	Nov. ^r	135.1	70.9	2.9	134,935	128,850
	Dis. ^p	135.5	n.a	n.a	152,952	133,676
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)						
2024	Jan.	1.5	0.7	-0.3	8.6	18.8
	Feb.	1.8	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	8.0
	Mac	1.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.6	10.9
	Apr.	1.8	0.6	-0.2	9.5	14.1
	Mei	2.0	0.6	-0.2	7.2	13.4
	Jun	2.0	0.6	-0.1	1.7	17.8
	Jul.	2.0	0.3	-0.1	12.6	25.4
	Ogos	1.9	0.3	-0.2	12.1	25.4
	Sep.	1.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	10.9
	Okt.	1.9	0.5	-0.2	1.6	2.7
	Nov.	1.8	0.4	-0.1	3.7	1.6
	Dis.	1.7	0.4	-0.2	17.0	11.9
2025	Jan.	1.7	0.1	-0.2	0.4	6.2
	Feb.	1.5	0.2	-0.2	6.1	5.5
	Mac	1.4	0.2	-0.2	6.5	-2.9
	Apr.	1.4	0.2	-0.3	15.9	19.9
	Mei	1.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	6.6
	Jun	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-3.6	1.3
	Jul.	1.2	0.4	-0.3	6.8	0.6
	Ogos	1.3	0.5	-0.2	1.7	-5.9
	Sep.	1.5	0.4	-0.2	12.5	7.2
	Okt.	1.3	0.3	-0.2	15.7	10.0
	Nov. ^r	1.4	0.4	-0.3	7.0	15.8
	Dis. ^p	1.6	n.a	n.a	10.4	12.0
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)						
2024	Jan.	0.2	0.3	0.0	3.3	5.3
	Feb.	0.5	0.0	0.0	-8.9	-10.8
	Mac	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.7	15.7
	Apr.	0.2	0.1	0.0	-10.7	-7.6
	Mei	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.3
	Jun	0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-5.4
	Jul.	0.1	-0.2	0.0	4.3	11.6
	Ogos	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	-1.6
	Sep.	0.0	0.1	0.0	-4.2	-9.7
	Okt.	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.7	4.9
	Nov.	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-4.3
	Dis.	0.1	0.1	-0.1	9.9	7.3
2025	Jan.	0.1	0.0	0.0	-11.4	-0.2
	Feb.	0.4	0.1	0.0	-3.7	-11.4
	Mac	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	6.5
	Apr.	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-2.8	14.1
	Mei	0.1	0.0	0.0	-5.2	-2.0
	Jun	0.1	0.0	0.0	-4.0	-10.1
	Jul.	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.2	10.9
	Ogos	0.1	0.1	0.0	-6.2	-8.0
	Sep.	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.9
	Okt.	-0.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	7.7
	Nov. ^r	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-9.0	0.7
	Dis. ^p	0.3	n.a	n.a	13.4	3.7

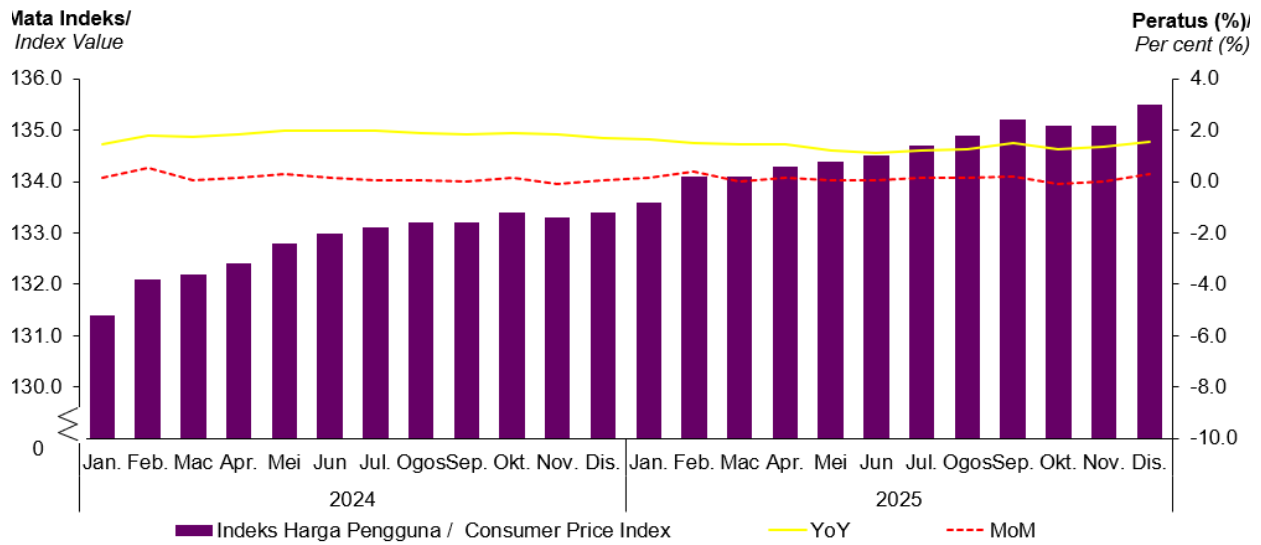
Tahun / Bulan		MALAYSIA	HONG KONG	SINGAPURA	INDONESIA	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	REPUBLIK KOREA
Year / Month		MALAYSIA	HONG KONG	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	REPUBLIC OF KOREA
2024	Jan.	173.5	122.8	110.2	210.5	90.9	93.4	100.5
	Feb.	174.5	113.5	100.1	214.1	93.1	105.1	95.6
	Mac	177.6	103.3	104.6	235.4	96.8	107.2	103.0
	Apr.	179.2	97.1	95.3	236.3	94.9	102.2	100.5
	Mei	179.3	100.6	103.1	228.1	101.0	113.0	104.6
	Jun	179.8	98.2	96.9	229.0	98.0	112.8	100.8
	Jul.	178.1	96.0	99.6	212.4	101.1	100.6	100.3
	Ogos	179.7	96.0	102.8	215.9	97.8	104.6	99.7
	Sep.	181.0	97.3	99.5	210.6	96.5	105.4	103.9
	Okt.	182.0	107.9	104.9	210.6	100.6	105.3	103.5
	Nov.	181.7	104.4	107.4	209.7	109.8	131.5	104.7
	Dis.	183.9	107.7	118.4	222.0	120.2	165.9	105.8
2025	Jan.	184.9	116.5	114.1	211.5	89.9	91.7	100.7
	Feb.	181.5	96.4	91.9	218.5	93.9	106.8	93.9
	Mac	186.4	98.4	104.3	248.3	97.2	106.5	103.7
	Apr.	185.2	93.9	95.5	235.5	100.6	104.3	100.4
	Mei	186.0	102.5	102.7	232.4	99.4	114.4	104.4
	Jun	187.2	97.9	95.9	231.9	99.2	116.8	101.1
	Jul.	185.8	96.9	102.6	222.3	102.5	102.9	102.8
	Ogos	186.3	99.3	106.3	223.6	98.0	106.2	99.3
	Sep.	189.7	102.0	99.5	218.3	98.4	107.4	106.2
	Okt.	190.4	113.7	105.8	219.7	102.7	106.2	103.9
	Nov. ^r	189.5	109.0	111.3	222.9	114.8	132.6	105.5
	Dis. ^p	192.9	113.2	118.1	231.7	119.7	164.7	107.1
% Perubahan / % Changes (YoY)								
2024	Jan.	1.4	-1.2	-3.3	1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-2.9
	Feb.	4.6	0.5	8.0	6.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.5
	Mac	5.4	-8.7	1.1	9.3	1.0	2.0	-3.7
	Apr.	3.5	-16.5	-6.1	-2.7	-4.0	-1.4	-2.2
	Mei	6.8	-12.7	-1.9	2.1	1.1	0.4	-2.6
	Jun	6.3	-11.2	-4.0	2.7	-1.7	-1.3	-3.7
	Jul.	4.6	-13.2	-4.2	4.5	0.9	0.1	-1.4
	Ogos	4.0	-11.8	-2.4	5.8	1.2	-1.9	-0.9
	Sep.	3.8	-8.7	-3.2	4.8	2.3	0.8	-1.6
	Okt.	5.0	-4.9	-0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.1
	Nov.	4.1	-8.4	-1.7	0.9	-2.7	1.0	-2.0
	Dis.	3.6	-11.3	-5.1	1.8	4.1	2.0	-1.9
2025	Jan.	6.6	-5.1	3.5	0.5	-1.1	-1.8	0.2
	Feb.	4.0	-15.1	-8.1	2.0	0.9	1.6	-1.8
	Mac	4.9	-4.7	-0.3	5.5	0.4	-0.7	0.7
	Apr.	3.4	-3.3	0.2	-0.3	6.0	2.1	-0.1
	Mei	3.7	1.9	-0.4	1.9	-1.6	1.2	-0.2
	Jun	4.1	-0.3	-1.1	1.3	1.2	3.5	0.3
	Jul.	4.4	0.9	3.1	4.7	1.4	2.3	2.5
	Ogos	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	0.2	1.5	-0.4
	Sep.	4.8	4.8	0.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	2.2
	Okt.	4.6	5.4	0.8	4.3	2.1	0.9	0.4
	Nov. ^r	4.3	4.4	3.6	6.3	4.6	0.8	0.8
	Dis. ^p	4.9	5.1	-0.2	4.4	-0.4	-0.7	1.2
% Perubahan / % Changes (MoM)								
2024	Jan.	-2.3	1.2	-11.7	-3.5	-21.3	-42.6	-6.9
	Feb.	0.6	-7.6	-9.2	1.7	2.4	12.5	-4.9
	Mac	1.8	-9.0	4.5	9.9	4.0	2.0	7.7
	Apr.	0.9	-6.0	-8.9	0.4	-2.0	-4.7	-2.4
	Mei	0.1	3.6	8.2	-3.5	6.4	10.6	4.1
	Jun	0.3	-2.4	-6.0	0.4	-3.0	-0.2	-3.6
	Jul.	-1.0	-2.2	2.7	-7.2	3.2	-10.8	-0.5
	Ogos	0.9	0.0	3.3	1.7	-3.3	4.0	-0.6
	Sep.	0.8	1.4	-3.2	-2.5	-1.3	0.8	4.2
	Okt.	0.5	10.9	5.5	0.0	4.2	-0.1	-0.4
	Nov.	-0.2	-3.2	2.4	-0.4	9.1	24.9	1.2
	Dis.	1.2	3.2	10.2	5.9	9.5	26.2	1.1
2025	Jan.	0.6	8.2	-3.6	-4.7	-25.2	-44.7	-4.8
	Feb.	-1.9	-17.3	-19.4	3.3	4.4	16.5	-6.8
	Mac	2.7	2.1	13.5	13.6	3.5	-0.3	10.4
	Apr.	-0.6	-4.6	-8.4	-5.1	3.5	-2.1	-3.2
	Mei	0.4	9.2	7.5	-1.3	-1.2	9.7	4.0
	Jun	0.7	-4.5	-6.6	-0.2	-0.2	2.1	-3.2
	Jul.	-0.7	-1.0	7.0	-4.1	3.3	-11.9	1.7
	Ogos	0.3	2.5	3.6	0.6	-4.4	3.2	-3.4
	Sep.	1.8	2.7	-6.4	-2.4	0.4	1.1	6.9
	Okt.	0.4	11.5	6.3	0.6	4.4	-1.1	-2.2
	Nov. ^r	-0.4	-4.1	5.2	1.5	11.8	24.9	1.5
	Dis. ^p	1.8	3.9	6.1	3.9	4.3	24.2	1.5

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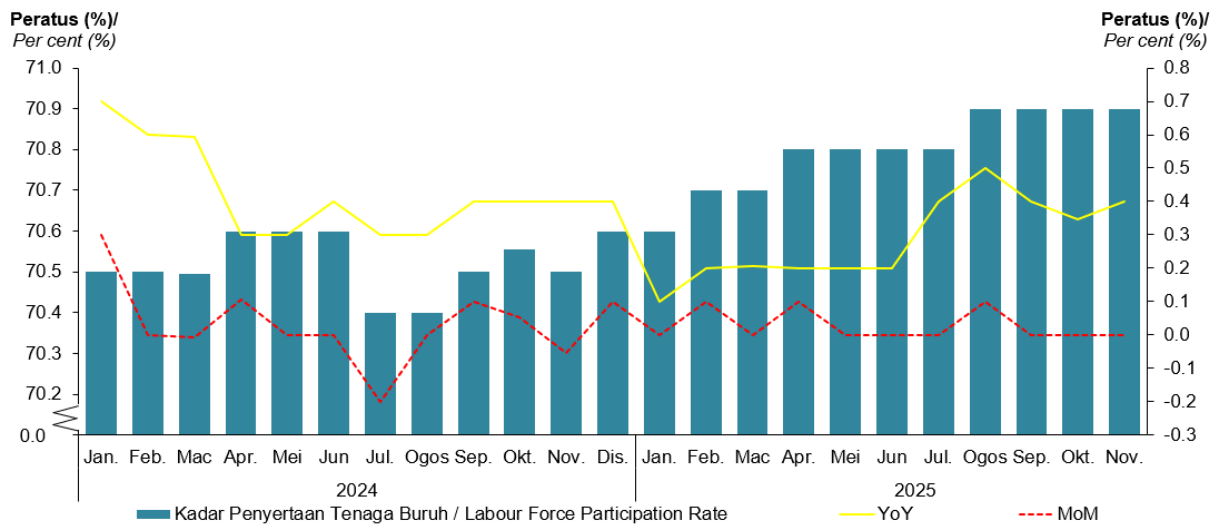
INDIKATOR TAMBAHAN
ADDITIONAL INDICATORS

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Carta 16: Indeks Harga Pengguna, Januari 2024 - December 2025
Chart 16: Consumer Price Index, January 2024 - December 2025



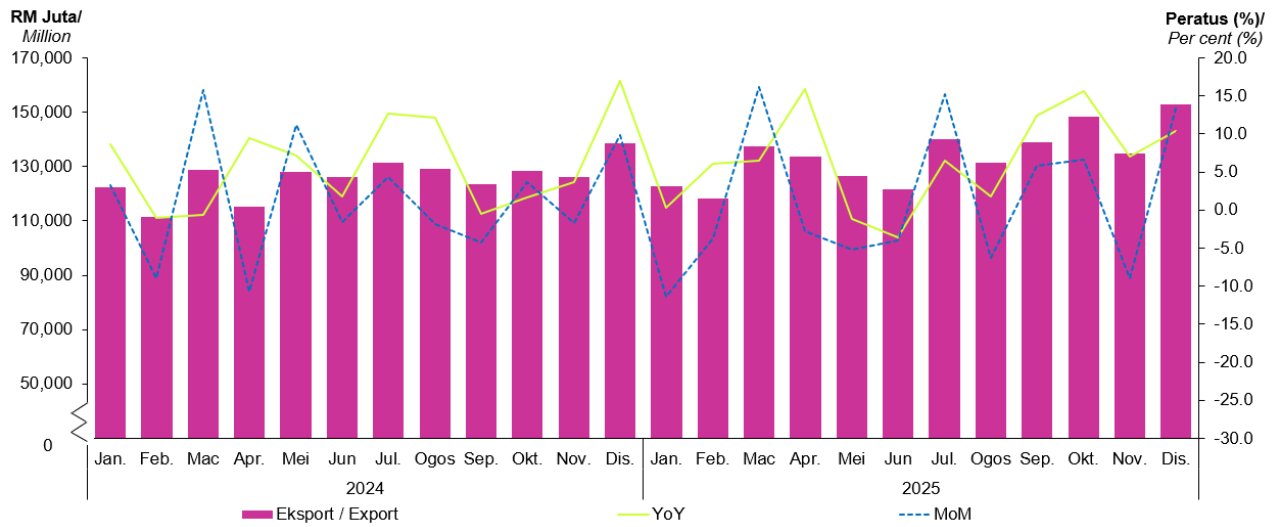
Carta 17: Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh, Januari 2024 - November 2025
Chart 17: Labour Force Participation Rate, January 2024 - November 2025



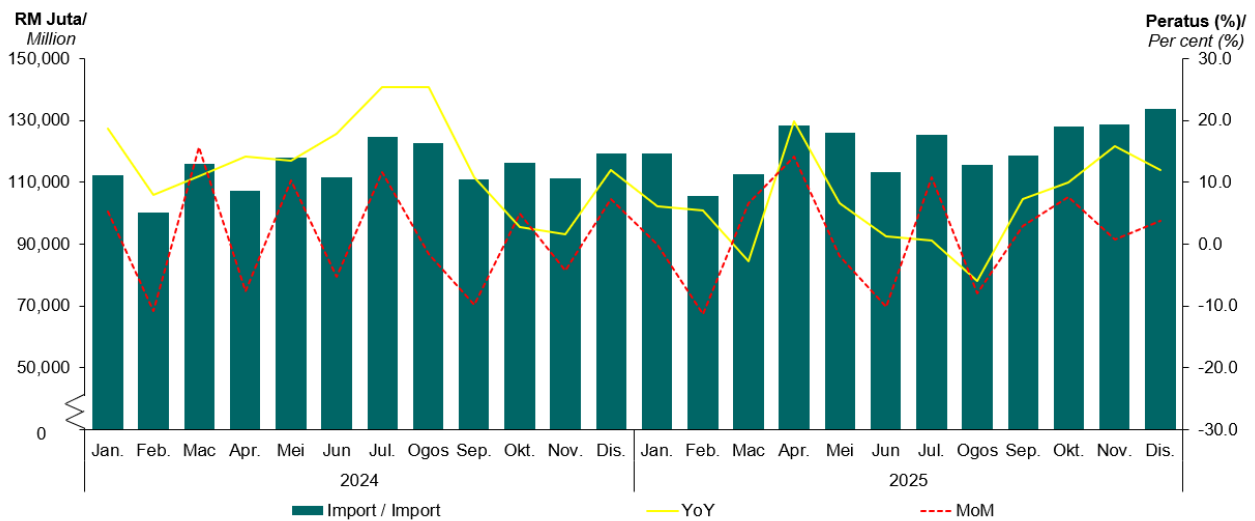
Carta 18: Kadar Pengangguran, Januari 2024 - November 2025
Chart 18: Unemployment Rate, January 2024 - November 2025



Carta 19: Eksport Malaysia, Januari 2024 - December 2025
Chart 19: Malaysia Export, January 2024 - December 2025



Carta 20: Import Malaysia, Januari 2024 - December 2025
Chart 20: Malaysia Import, January 2024 - December 2025



NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

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1. PENDAHULUAN

Data dalam penerbitan ini dikumpul melalui Survei Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Bulanan yang merangkumi sektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit bermula pada Januari 2014;

Walaupun bagaimanapun, untuk tujuan penerbitan ini, statistik yang dilaporkan adalah bermula tahun 2022.

2. OBJEKTIF

Penerbitan ini membentangkan maklumat nilai jualan dalam sektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit. Survei yang dijalankan ini adalah untuk:

- Menyediakan indikator jangka pendek sektor Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit;
- Menyediakan input dalam penyusunan Indeks Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit bulanan;
- Menyediakan maklumat bagi penyusunan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Suku Tahunan; dan
- Membantu pihak kerajaan dan organisasi lain termasuk komuniti perniagaan dalam merancang dan membuat keputusan berdasarkan fakta.

3. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Survei ini meliputi semua pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan badan-badan kawal selia yang terlibat dalam Perkhidmatan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit.

4. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Klasifikasi industri adalah berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver.1.0. Klasifikasi yang diguna pakai adalah selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification All Economic Activities, Revision 4, United Nations Statistics Division*. Manakala, perdagangan borong dan runcit yang digunapakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada saranan di dalam Manual *International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008* (IRDTS 2008) yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division*. Definisi tersebut adalah termasuk aktiviti berikut:



4.1 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

4.1.1 Perdagangan Borong

Merujuk kepada penjualan semula (tanpa pengubahsuaian) barangan baharu dan barang yang telah digunakan kepada peruncit, pengguna perindustrian, perdagangan, institusi atau profesional; atau kepada pemborong lain; atau menjual dagangan kepada orang atau syarikat berkenaan.

Pemborong selalunya memasang, memilih dan mengklasifikasikan barang dalam lot-lot besar; memecahkan muatan yang besar, membungkus semula dan membotol (kecuali bekas yang kedap udara) dan membahagi semula kepada lot-lot kecil; menyimpan, menyejuk, menghantar dan memasang barang dan juga turut serta dalam promosi jualan untuk pelanggan dan rekabentuk label.

4.1.2 Perdagangan Runcit

Merujuk kepada penjualan semula (jualan tanpa pengubahsuaian) barang baharu dan terpakai kepada orang awam untuk kegunaan peribadi atau isi rumah.

4.1.3 Kenderaan Bermotor

Merujuk kepada jualan secara borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal, sama ada baharu atau terpakai, jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal termasuk mencuci, mengilap serta agen komisen.

4.2 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit

4.2.1 Jenis Indeks Volum

Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit diukur pada tempoh rujukan berbanding tahun asas, (2015=100).

5. UNIT MELAPOR

Survei ini dilaksanakan dengan menggunakan pendekatan **pertubuhan**. Pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu aktiviti, di bawah penguasaan tunggal yang sah dan beroperasi di satu lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri yang berdasarkan aktiviti utama dan bukannya mengikut syarikat induk.



6. NILAI JUALAN

Definisi ini terpakai kepada **Perdagangan Borong & Runcit**.

Nilai jualan merujuk kepada:

- (a) nilai semua **barang** di mana hak milik atau hak mutlak untuk penggunaan telah dipindahkan kepada orang lain dengan tujuan barang itu akan dibeli akhirnya; dan
- (b) nilai **perkhidmatan** yang diberikan dalam tempoh laporan tanpa mengambil kira masa dan cara pembayaran dibuat.

Nilai jualan dalam survei ini merujuk kepada **jumlah bayaran** yang dibayar oleh pelanggan-pelanggan. Ia termasuk:

- (a) harga jualan;
- (b) caj-caj pinjaman kewangan, pengiriman dan pemasangan, jika perkhidmatan ini diberikan oleh pertubuhan yang diliputi.

7. KUASA PERUNDANGAN

Maklumat yang dikumpul adalah mengikut peruntukan **Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989)**. Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah **sulit** dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada survei yang dijalankan.

8. POLISI PINDAAN

- Bagi data bulanan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah $t-1$ di mana t merujuk kepada bulan semasa.
- Bagi data suku tahunan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah $t-1$ di mana t merujuk kepada suku tahun semasa.
- Bagi data tahunan, perubahan tertakluk kepada sumber data, semakan adalah $t-3$ di mana t merujuk kepada tahun semasa.

9. METODOLOGI

9.1. Populasi

Semua pertubuhan meliputi 179 industri (5 digit) berasaskan kod Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver 1.0.

9.2. Rangka pensampelan

Berdasarkan populasi yang telah dikenal pasti, pertubuhan yang beroperasi sehingga Disember 2022 disenaraikan sebagai rangka pensampelan.



9.3. Reka bentuk pensampelan

Reka bentuk pensampelan bagi survei ini adalah pensampelan rawak strata satu peringkat. Kategori industri di peringkat nasional telah diklasifikasikan sebagai strata manakala pertubuhan sebagai unit pensampelan.

Setiap strata (industri) telah dibentuk kepada empat substrata untuk memastikan sampel yang diagihkan mengambil kira ciri-ciri ekonomi industri tersebut. Substrata utama bersifat heterogen diliputi secara liputan penuh. Manakala, sub strata selainnya bersifat homogen, disampelkan.

Substrata utama meliputi pertubuhan kategori besar yang mempunyai hasil yang signifikan dalam industri liputan manakala bagi substrata kedua hingga keempat dibentuk berdasarkan Kaedah *Cumulative Square Root Frequency*. Kaedah ini membentuk sempadan bagi setiap substrata.

9.4. Saiz sampel

Statistik utama yang digunakan untuk penganggaran saiz sampel adalah jumlah hasil. Formula yang digunakan dalam penganggaran saiz sampel bagi strata adalah seperti berikut:

di mana;

n	=	Saiz sampel
N_i	=	Saiz populasi bagi strata i
S_i^2	=	Varian bagi strata i
V	=	Varian sasaran

$$V = RSE^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\hat{Y}_i}{Z} \right)^2$$

di mana;

$\hat{Y}_i$	=	Jumlah nilai hasil bagi strata i
RSE	=	Ralat piawai relatif
Z	=	Nilai aras keyakinan



Sampel akan diagihkan kepada sub strata dalam industri liputan dengan menggunakan kaedah *Neyman Allocation* seperti berikut:

$$n_{hi} = \left(\frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h} \right) n_i$$

$$h = 2, 3 \text{ dan } 4$$

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, k$$

di mana;

$$n_{hi} = \text{Saiz sampel bagi substrata } h \text{ dalam strata } i$$

$$N_h = \text{Saiz populasi bagi substrata } h$$

$$S_h = \text{Sisihan piawai bagi substrata } h$$

$$n_i = \text{Saiz sampel bagi strata } i$$

$$h = \text{Substrata}$$

$$i = \text{Strata}$$

Pertubuhan kategori besar diliputi sepenuhnya, manakala pertubuhan bagi substrata kedua hingga keempat dipilih secara rawak mengikut kaedah pensampelan bersistematik.

9.5. Wajaran

Analisis berwajaran disediakan menggunakan wajaran bagi memastikan sampel yang dipilih dapat menggambarkan populasi survei. Wajaran yang diperlukan adalah wajaran di peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan dan wajaran tiada respons.

Wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan bagi pertubuhan pada strata h adalah seperti berikut:

$$W_h = \frac{N_h}{n_h}$$

di mana,

$$N_h = \text{Jumlah populasi substrata } h; \text{ dan}$$

$$n_h = \text{Jumlah sampel substratum } h$$



Wajaran tiada respons pada substrata h adalah seperti berikut :

$$NRW_h = \frac{1}{n'_h/n_h}, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

di mana;

n'_h = Bilangan sampel respons bagi substrata h

n_h = Bilangan sampel bagi substrata h

Kaedah pengiraan wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan selepas survei (*adjusted weight*) pada substrata h seperti berikut:

$$W'_h = W_h \times NRW_h, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

di mana;

W_h = Wajaran reka bentuk pensampelan pada substrata h

NRW_h = Wajaran tiada respons pada substrata h

10. PEMBUNDARAN

Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.



TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

The data for this publication was collected through the Monthly Survey of Wholesale & Retail Trade which comprise of the Wholesale & Retail Trade sector started in the January 2014;

However, for this publication, the statistics presented commenced from 2022.

2. OBJECTIVES

This publication presents information on sales value in Wholesale & Retail Trade sector. The main objectives of this survey are to:

- *Provide short term indicators of Wholesale & Retail Trade sector;*
- *Provide input towards the compilation of Monthly Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade sector;*
- *Provide information for the compilation of Quarterly Gross Domestic Product; and*
- *Assist the government and other organisation as well as business community in planning and decision making based on evidence.*

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The surveys cover all registered establishments of the relevant regulatory bodies engaged in the Wholesale & Retail Trade.

4. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The classification of the industry is based on the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0. The classification conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4, United Nations Statistics Division. Meanwhile, the concepts of wholesale and retail trade adopted in this publication is based on recommendation in the Manual of International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008 (IRDTS 2008) published by the United Nations Statistics Division. The definition of industries are as follows:



4.1 Wholesale and Retail Trade

4.1.1 Wholesale Trade

Refers to the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to retailers; industrial, commercial, institutional or professional users; or to other wholesalers; or selling merchandise to, such persons or companies.

Wholesalers frequently physically assemble, sort and grade goods in large lots; break bulk, repack and bottle (except in air-tight containers) and redistribute in smaller lots; store, refrigerate, deliver and install goods as well as engage in sales promotion for customers and label design.

4.1.2 Retail Trade

Refers to the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to the general public for personal or household consumption or utilisation.

4.1.3 Motor Vehicles

Refers to wholesale and retail sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles, either new or used, sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles including washing, polishing as well as commission agents.

4.2 Index Volume of Wholesale and Retail Trade

4.2.1 Type of Volume Index

The Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade measured in the reference period as compared to the base period, (2015=100).

5. REPORTING UNIT

*The reporting unit is an **establishment**. An establishment is defined as “an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not by its parent company.*



6. SALES VALUE

This definition is applicable to Wholesale and Retail Trade.

Sales value refer to:

- (a) the value of all **goods**, for which ownership or effective right to use with a view to ultimate purchase, has been transferred to others; and*
- (b) the value of **services** rendered during the inquiry period, irrespective of time or method of payment.*

*The sales value in this survey refers to the **total sum paid** by the customers. It includes:*

- (a) sales price;*
- (b) financing, delivery and installation charges, if these services are rendered by the establishment enumerated.*

7. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

*The information is gathered under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised 1989)**. Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments services operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the content of individual returns are **confidential** and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the surveys undertaken.*

8. REVISIONS POLICY

- For monthly data, subject to changes in data source, revision is $t-1$ where t refers to current month.*
- For quarterly data, subject to changes in data source, revision is $t-1$ where t refers to current quarter.*
- For annual data, subject to changes in data source, revision is $t-3$ where t refers to current year.*

9. METHODOLOGY

9.1. Population

All establishments encompass of 179 industries (5 digits) based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver 1.0.

9.2. Sampling frame

From the identified population, establishments that are still operating as at December 2022 were listed as sampling frame.



9.3. Sampling design

Sampling design of the survey is a one-stage stratified random sampling. Industries at national level have been classified as stratum and the establishment as the sampling unit.

Each stratum (industry) has been set up into four sub stratum to ensure the sample is distributed taking into account the economy characteristics of the industry. The main substratum is heterogeneous, was fully covered while other sub stratum that is homogeneous were sampled.

Main substratum comprise large establishments that have significant total revenue in the industry while for the second to fourth substratum were formed based on Cumulative Frequency Square Root Method. This method forms the boundaries, for each substratum.

9.4. Sample size

The main statistics used to estimate the sample size is the total revenue. The formula used in the estimation of the sample size for a stratum is as follows:

$$n = \frac{(\sum N_i S_i)^2}{V + \sum N_i S_i^2}$$

where;

n	=	Sample size
N_i	=	Population size for stratum i
S_i^2	=	Variance for stratum i
V	=	Desired variance

$$V = RSE^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\hat{Y}_i}{Z} \right)^2$$

where;

$\hat{Y}_i$	=	Estimated total revenue for stratum i
RSE	=	Relative standard error
Z	=	Value of confidence level



Sample is distributed to substratum of the industry using Neyman Allocation Method as follows:

$$n_{hi} = \left(\frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h} \right) n_i$$

$$h = 2, 3 \text{ and } 4$$

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, k$$

where;

$$n_{hi} = \text{Sample size for substratum } h \text{ of stratum } i$$

$$N_h = \text{Population size for substratum } h$$

$$S_h = \text{Standard deviation for substratum } h$$

$$n_j = \text{Sample size for stratum } i$$

$$h = \text{Substratum}$$

$$j = \text{Stratum}$$

Establishments of the large categories were fully covered while establishments of the second to fourth substratum were randomly selected using systematic random sampling.

9.5. Weight

Weighted analysis is done using sampling weight to ensure that the selected sample can reflect population survey. The weights required are the sampling design weight and non-response weight.

The sampling design weight for the establishment at stratum h is as follows:

$$W_h = \frac{N_h}{n_h}$$

where,

$$N_h = \text{Total population of substratum } h; \text{ and}$$

$$n_h = \text{Total sample of substratum } h$$



Weight for non response at sub stratum h as below:

$$NRW_h = \frac{1}{n'_h/n_h}, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

where;

n'_h = Number of response sampel for substratum h ; and

n_h = Number of sampel for substratum h

The method of calculating the sampling design weight after the survey (adjusted weight) on substratum has below:

$$W'_h = W_h \times NRW_h, \quad h = 1, \dots, 4$$

where,

W_h = Sampling design weight at substratum h

NRW_h = Non response weight at substratum h

10. ROUNDING

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

LAMPIRAN

APPENDIX

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LAMPIRAN / APPENDIX

Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0 / Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver.1.0

Perdagangan Borong <i>Wholesale Trade</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
46	461		Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran <i>Wholesale on a fee or contract basis</i>
		46100	Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran <i>Wholesale on a fee or contract basis</i>
	462		Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian dan haiwan hidup <i>Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals</i>
		46201	Jualan borong getah <i>Wholesale of rubber</i>
		46202	Jualan borong minyak kelapa sawit <i>Wholesale of palm oil</i>
		46203	Jualan borong kayu balak dan kayu kayan <i>Wholesale of lumber and timber</i>
		46204	Jualan borong bunga-bunga dan tumbuh-tumbuhan <i>Wholesale of flowers and plants</i>
		46205	Jualan borong ternakan <i>Wholesale of livestock</i>
		46209	Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian dan haiwan hidup t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of agricultural raw material and live animals n.e.c</i>
	463		Jualan borong makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco</i>
		46311	Jualan borong daging, unggas dan telur <i>Wholesale of meat, poultry and eggs</i>
		46312	Jualan borong ikan dan lain-lain makanan laut <i>Wholesale of fish and other seafood</i>
		46313	Jualan borong buah-buahan <i>Wholesale of fruits</i>
		46314	Jualan borong sayur-sayuran <i>Wholesale of vegetables</i>
		46319	Jualan borong daging, ikan, buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of meat, fish, fruits and vegetables n.e.c</i>
		46321	Jualan borong beras, bijirin lain, tepung dan gula <i>Wholesale of rice, other grains, flour and sugars</i>
		46322	Jualan borong hasil tenusu <i>Wholesale of dairy products</i>
		46323	Jualan borong konfeksi <i>Wholesale of confectionary</i>
		46324	Jualan borong biskut, kek, roti dan produk bakeri lain <i>Wholesale of biscuits, cakes, breads and other bakery products</i>
		46325	Jualan borong kopi, teh dan minuman lain <i>Wholesale of coffee, tea, cocoa and other beverages</i>

Perdagangan Borong <i>Wholesale Trade</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
		46326	Jualan borong bir, wain dan spirit <i>Wholesale of beer, wine and spirits</i>
		46327	Jualan borong tembakau, cerut, rokok <i>Wholesale of tobacco, cigar, cigarettes</i>
		46329	Jualan borong bahan makanan lain <i>Wholesale of other foodstuffs</i>
	464		Jualan borong barangan isi rumah <i>Wholesale of household goods</i>
		46411	Jualan borong benang dan fabrik <i>Wholesale of yarn and fabrics</i>
		46412	Jualan borong linen, tuala dan selimut isi rumah <i>Wholesale of household linen, towels, blankets</i>
		46413	Jualan borong pakaian <i>Wholesale of clothing</i>
		46414	Jualan borong aksesori pakaian <i>Wholesale of clothing accessories</i>
		46415	Jualan borong pakaian daripada bulu binatang <i>Wholesale of fur articles</i>
		46416	Jualan borong kasut <i>Wholesale of footwear</i>
		46417	Jualan borong bahan jahitan <i>Wholesale of haberdashery</i>
		46419	Jualan borong tekstil, pakaian, t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of textiles, clothing n.e.c</i>
		46421	Jualan borong barangan farmaseutikal dan perubatan <i>Wholesale of pharmaceutical and medical goods</i>
		46422	Jualan borong pewangi, kosmetik, sabun dan kelengkapan dandanan diri <i>Wholesale of perfumeries, cosmetics, soap and toiletries</i>
		46431	Jualan borong basikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori <i>Wholesale of bicycles and their parts and accessories</i>
		46432	Jualan borong barangan fotografi dan optic <i>Wholesale of photographic and optical goods</i>
		46433	Jualan borong barangan kulit dan aksesori kembara <i>Wholesale of leather goods and travel accessories</i>
		46434	Jualan borong peralatan muzik, permainan dan barang mainan, barangan sukan <i>Wholesale of musical instruments, games and toys, sports goods</i>
		46441	Jualan borong kraftangan dan bunga tiruan <i>Wholesale of handicrafts and artificial flowers</i>
		46442	Jualan borong bunga keratan dan tumbuhan <i>Wholesale of cut flowers and plants</i>

Perdagangan Borong <i>Wholesale Trade</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
		46443	Jualan borong jam tangan dan jam dinding <i>Wholesale of watches and clocks</i>
		46444	Jualan borong barang kemas <i>Wholesale of jewellery</i>
		46491	Jualan borong perabot isi rumah <i>Wholesale of household furniture</i>
		46492	Jualan borong perkakas isi rumah <i>Wholesale of household appliances</i>
		46493	Jualan borong peralatan lampu <i>Wholesale of lighting equipment</i>
		46494	Jualan borong perkakas dapur dan kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca dan barangan tembikar <i>Wholesale of household utensils and cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware and pottery</i>
		46495	Jualan borong barangan kayu, anyaman rotan dan barangan gabus <i>Wholesale of woodenware, wickerwork and corkware</i>
		46496	Jualan borong barangan elektrik dan elektronik <i>Wholesale of electrical and electronic goods</i>
		46497	Jualan borong alat tulis, buku, majalah dan surat khabar <i>Wholesale of stationery, books, magazines and newspaper</i>
		46499	Jualan borong lain-lain barangan isi rumah t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of other household goods n.e.c</i>
	465		Jualan borong jentera, peralatan dan bekalan <i>Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies</i>
		46510	Jualan borong perkakasan komputer, perisian dan peranti <i>Wholesale of computer hardware, software and peripherals</i>
		46521	Jualan borong kelengkapan telefon dan telekomunikasi, telefon selular, alat kelui <i>Wholesale of telephone and telecommunications equipment, cell phones, pagers</i>
		46522	Jualan borong komponen elektronik dan aksesori pendawaian <i>Wholesale of electronic components and wiring accessories</i>
		46531	Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan dan bekalan pertanian <i>Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies</i>
		46532	Jualan borong jentera pemotong rumput sebarang cara operasi <i>Wholesale of lawn movers howewer operated</i>
		46591	Jualan borong mesin pejabat dan kelengkapan perniagaan, kecuali komputer dan kelengkapan peranti komputer (peripheral) <i>Wholesale of office machinery and business equipment, except computers and computer peripheral equipment</i>
		46592	Jualan borong perabot pejabat <i>Wholesale of office furniture</i>
		46593	Jualan borong peralatan mesin berkawalan komputer <i>Wholesale of computer-controlled machines tools</i>
		46594	Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan dan bekalan perindustrian <i>Wholesale of industrial machinery, equipment and supplies</i>

Perdagangan Borong <i>Wholesale Trade</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
		46595	Jualan borong jentera dan kelengkapan pembinaan dan kejuruteraan awam <i>Wholesale of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment</i>
		46596	Jualan borong lif, eskalator, penghawa dingin, kelengkapan keselamatan dan pemadam api <i>Wholesale of lift escalators, air-conditioning, security and fire fighting equipment</i>
		46599	Jualan borong lain-lain jentera untuk kegunaan industri, perdagangan dan pengemudian dan lain-lain perkhidmatan t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of other machinery for use in industry, trade and navigation and other services n.e.c</i>
	466		Lain-lain pengkhususan jualan borong <i>Other specialised wholesale</i>
		46611	Jualan borong petrol, diesel, pelincir <i>Wholesale of petrol, diesel, lubricants</i>
		46612	Jualan borong gas petroleum cecair <i>Wholesale of liquefied petroleum gas</i>
		46619	Jualan borong bahan api pepejal, cecair dan gas dan produk berkaitan t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of other solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products n.e.c</i>
		46621	Jualan borong bijih besi dan bukan besi dan logam <i>Wholesale of ferrous and non-ferrous metal ores and metals</i>
		46622	Jualan borong bijih besi dan bukan besi dan logam separuh siap dan produk t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of ferrous and non-ferrous semi-finished metal ores and products n.e.c</i>
		46631	Jualan borong kayu balak, kayu bergergaji, papan lapis, venier dan produk berkaitan <i>Wholesale of logs, sawn timber, plywood, veneer and related products</i>
		46632	Jualan borong cat dan varnish <i>Wholesale of paints and varnish</i>
		46633	Jualan borong bahan pembinaan <i>Wholesale of construction materials</i>
		46634	Jualan borong kelengkapan dan lekapan <i>Wholesale of fittings and fixtures</i>
		46635	Jualan borong pemanas air <i>Wholesale of hot water heaters</i>
		46636	Jualan borong pemasangan dan peralatan kebersihan <i>Wholesale of sanitary installation and equipment</i>
		46637	Jualan borong alatan <i>Wholesale of tools</i>
		46639	Jualan borong dan bekalan lain-lain bahan binaan, hardwer, peralatan paip dan alat pemanas t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of other construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies n.e.c</i>
		46691	Jualan borong bahan kimia industri <i>Wholesale of industrial chemicals</i>

Perdagangan Borong <i>Wholesale Trade</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
		46692	Jualan borong baja dan produk agrokimia <i>Wholesale of fertilizers and agrochemical products</i>
		46693	Jualan borong bahan plastik dalam bentuk asal <i>Wholesale of plastic materials in primary forms</i>
		46694	Jualan borong sekerap getah <i>Wholesale of rubber scrap</i>
		46695	Jualan borong gentian tekstil <i>Wholesale of textile fibres</i>
		46696	Jual borong kertas secara pukal, bahan pembungkusan <i>Wholesale of paper in bulk, packaging materials</i>
		46697	Jual borong batu permata berharga <i>Wholesale of precious stones</i>
		46698	Jual borong bahan buangan dan sekerap dan bahan lain sama ada logam dan bukan logam untuk kitar semula <i>Wholesale of metal and non-metal waste and scrap and materials for recycling</i>
		46699	Meleraikan bahagian kenderaan, komputer, televisyen dan peralatan lain untuk mendapatkan bahagian yang boleh digunakan dan jual semula <i>Dismantling of automobiles, computer, televisions and other equipment to obtain and re-sell usable parts</i>
	469		Perdagangan borong tanpa pengkhususan <i>Non-specialised wholesale trade</i>
		46901	Jualan borong ikan akuarium, burung dan haiwan peliharaan <i>Wholesale of aquarium fishes, pet birds and animals</i>
		46902	Jualan borong makanan haiwan/haiwan peliharaan <i>Wholesale of animal/pet food</i>
		46909	Jualan borong pelbagai jenis barang tanpa pengkhususan tertentu t.t.t.l <i>Wholesale of variety of goods without any particular specialisation n.e.c</i>

Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade			
BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
47	471		Jualan runcit di kedai bukan pengkhususan <i>Retail sale in non-specialised stores</i>
		47111	Kedai runcit <i>Provision stores</i>
		47112	Pasar raya <i>Supermarket</i>
		47113	Pasar mini <i>Mini market</i>
		47114	Kedai 'convenience' <i>Convenience stores</i>
		47191	Gedung serbaneka <i>Department stores</i>
		47192	Gedung serbaneka dan pasar raya <i>Department stores and supermarket</i>
		47193	Pasar raya besar (Hypermarket) <i>Hypermarket</i>
		47194	Agen surat khabar dan kedai pelbagai barangan <i>News agent and miscellaneous goods store</i>
		47199	Jualan runcit lain di kedai tanpa pengkhususan t.t.t.l <i>Other retail sale in non-specialised stores n.e.c</i>
	472		Jualan runcit makanan, minuman dan tembakau di kedai pengkhususan <i>Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores</i>
		47211	Jualan runcit beras, tepung, bijirin lain dan gula <i>Retail sale of rice, flour, other grains and sugars</i>
		47212	Jualan runcit sayur-sayuran dan buah-buahan segar atau diawet <i>Retail sale of fresh or preserved vegetables and fruits</i>
		47213	Jualan runcit produk tenusu dan telur <i>Retail sale of dairy products and eggs</i>
		47214	Jualan runcit daging dan produk daging (unggas) <i>Retail sale of meat and meat products (including poultry)</i>
		47215	Jualan runcit ikan dan makanan laut lain dan lain-lain produk yang berkaitan <i>Retail sale of fish, other seafood and products thereof</i>
		47216	Jualan runcit produk bakeri dan konfeksi <i>Retail sale of bakery products and sugar confectionery</i>
		47217	Jualan runcit mi, kueh teow, mihun, kulit wantan dan produk makanan lain yang dihasilkan daripada tepung atau soya <i>Retail sale of mee, kuey teow, mee hoon, wantan skins and other food products made from flour or soya</i>

Perdagangan Runcit			
Retail Trade			
BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
		47219	Jualan runcit produk makanan lain t.t.t.l <i>Retail sale of other food products n.e.c</i>
		47221	Jualan runcit bir, wain dan spirit <i>Retail sale of beer, wine and spirits</i>
		47222	Jualan runcit teh, kopi, minuman ringan, air mineral dan minuman lain <i>Retail sale of tea, coffee, soft drinks, mineral water and other beverages</i>
		47230	Jualan runcit produk tembakau di kedai khusus <i>Retail sale of tobacco products in specialised store</i>
	473		Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores</i>
		47300	Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan di kedai khusus <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised store</i>
	474		Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan komunikasi dan maklumat <i>Retail sale of information and communication equipment in specialised stores</i>
		47411	Jualan runcit komputer, peralatan dan kelengkapan komputer <i>Retail sale of computers, computer equipment and supplies</i>
		47412	Jualan runcit konsol permainan video dan perisian bukan ditempah khas <i>Retail sale of video game consoles and non-customised software</i>
		47413	Jualan runcit di peralatan telekomunikasi <i>Retail sale of telecommunication equipment</i>
		47420	Jualan runcit peralatan audio dan video di kedai pengkhususan <i>Retail sale of audio and video equipment in specialised store</i>
	475		Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual peralatan lain isi rumah <i>Retail sale of other household equipment in specialised stores</i>
		47510	Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual tekstil <i>Retail sale of textiles in specialised stores</i>
		47520	Jualan runcit bahan binaan, perkakasan, cat dan kaca <i>Retail sale of construction materials, hardware, paints and glass</i>
		47531	Jualan runcit karpet dan hamparan <i>Retail sale of carpets and rugs</i>
		47532	Jualan runcit langsir dan net <i>Retail sale of curtain and net curtain</i>
		47533	Jualan runcit kertas dinding dan alas lantai <i>Retail sale of wallpaper and floor coverings</i>
		47591	Jualan runcit perabot isi rumah <i>Retail sale of household furniture</i>

Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade			
BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
		47592	Jualan runcit peralatan lampu <i>Retail sale of articles for lighting</i>
		47593	Jualan runcit perkakasan isi rumah, perkakas dapur dan kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca dan barangan tembikar <i>Retail sale of household utensils and cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware and pottery</i>
		47594	Jualan runcit kayu, barangan gabus dan barangan anyaman rotan <i>Retail sale of wood, cork goods and wickerwork goods</i>
		47595	Jualan runcit perkakas isi rumah <i>Retail sale of household appliances</i>
		47596	Jualan runcit peralatan muzik dan skor <i>Retail sale of musical instruments and scores</i>
		47597	Jualan runcit sistem keselamatan <i>Retail sale of security systems</i>
		47598	Jualan runcit barangan dan peralatan isi rumah t.t.t.l <i>Retail sale of household articles and equipment n.e.c</i>
	476		Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barangan kesenian dan rekreasi <i>Retail sale of cultural and recreation goods in specialised stores</i>
		47611	Jualan runcit bekalan dan peralatan pejabat <i>Retail sale of office supplies and equipment</i>
		47612	Jualan runcit buku, surat khabar dan alat tulis <i>Retail sale of books, newspapers and stationery</i>
		47620	Jualan runcit rekod muzik, pita audio, cakera padat, kaset, pita video, VCD dan DVD, pita dan cakera kosong <i>Retail sale of musical records, audio tapes, compact discs, cassettes, video tapes, VCDs and DVDs, blank tapes and discs</i>
		47631	Jualan runcit barangan dan peralatan sukan <i>Retail sale of sports goods and equipments</i>
		47632	Jualan runcit peralatan memancing <i>Retail sale of fishing equipment</i>
		47633	Jualan runcit barangan perkhemahan <i>Retail sale of camping goods</i>
		47634	Jualan runcit bot dan peralatannya <i>Retail sale of boats and equipments</i>

Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade			
BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
		47635	Jualan runcit basikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori yang berkaitan <i>Retail sale of bicycles and related parts and accessories</i>
		47640	Jualan runcit permainan dan barang mainan, diperbuat dari pelbagai bahan <i>Retail sale of games and toys, made of all materials</i>
	477		Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barangan lain <i>Retail sale of other goods in specialised stores</i>
		47711	Jualan runcit pakaian, artikel bagi bulu binatang dan aksesori pakaian <i>Retail sale of articles of clothing, articles of fur and clothing accessories</i>
		47712	Jualan runcit kasut <i>Retail sale of footwear</i>
		47713	Jualan runcit barangan kulit, aksesori kulit serta gantian kulit <i>Retail sale of leather goods, accessories of leather and leather substitutes</i>
		47721	Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang farmaseutikal, perubatan dan ortopedik <i>Stores specialised in retail sale of pharmaceuticals, medical and orthopaedic goods</i>
		47722	Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual pewangi, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri <i>Stores specialised in retail sale of perfumery, cosmetic and toilet articles</i>
		47731	Jualan runcit peralatan fotografi dan kepersisan <i>Retail sale of photographic and precision equipment</i>
		47732	Jualan runcit jam tangan dan jam dinding <i>Retail sale of watches and clocks</i>
		47733	Jualan runcit barang kemas <i>Retail sale of jewellery</i>
		47734	Jualan runcit bunga, tumbuhan, biji benih dan baja <i>Retail sale of flowers, plants, seeds, fertilizers</i>
		47735	Jualan runcit cenderahati, kraftangan dan barang keagamaan <i>Retail sale of souvenir, craftwork and religious articles</i>
		47736	Jualan runcit minyak tanah, gas memasak, batu arang dan kayu api <i>Retail sale of household fuel oil, cooking gas, coal and fuel wood</i>
		47737	Jualan runcit cermin mata dan barang optik lain <i>Retail sale of spectacles and other optical goods</i>
		47738	Jualan runcit ikan akuarium, haiwan peliharaan dan makanannya <i>Retail sale of aquarium fishes, pet animals and pet food</i>

Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade			
BAHAGIAN DIVISION	KUMPULAN GROUP	PERKARA ITEM	KETERANGAN DESCRIPTION
		47739	Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang baru lain t.t.t.l <i>Other retail sale of new goods in specialised stores n.e.c</i>
		47741	Jualan runcit buku terpakai <i>Retail sale of second-hand books</i>
		47742	Jualan runcit barang elektrik dan elektronik terpakai <i>Retail sale of second-hand electrical and electronic goods</i>
		47743	Jualan runcit barang antik <i>Retail sale of antiques</i>
		47744	Aktiviti pusat lelongan (runcit) <i>Activities of auctioning houses (retail)</i>
		47749	Jualan runcit barangan terpakai t.t.t.l <i>Retail sale of second-hand goods n.e.c</i>
	478		Jualan runcit di gerai dan pasar <i>Retail sale via stalls and markets</i>
		47810	Jualan runcit makanan, minuman dan produk tembakau di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco products via stalls or markets</i>
		47820	Jualan runcit tekstil, baju dan kasut di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of textiles, clothing and footwear via stalls or markets</i>
		47891	Jualan runcit permaidani dan di gerai dan pasar <i>Retail sale of carpets and rugs via stalls or markets</i>
		47892	Jualan runcit buku di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of books via stalls or markets</i>
		47893	Jualan runcit alat permainan dan barang mainan di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of games and toys via stalls or markets</i>
		47894	Jualan runcit peralatan isi rumah dan barang elektronik di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of household appliances and consumer electronics via stall or markets</i>
		47895	Jualan runcit rekod muzik dan video di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of music and video recordings via stall or markets</i>

Perdagangan Runcit <i>Retail Trade</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
	479		Jualan runcit bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar <i>Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets</i>
		47911	Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui pesanan mel <i>Retail sale of any kind of products by mail order</i>
		47912	Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui internet <i>Retail sale of any kind of product over the Internet</i>
		47913	Jualan langsung melalui televisyen, radio dan telefon <i>Direct sale via television, radio and telephone</i>
		47914	Jualan runcit lelongan melalui internet <i>Internet retail auctions</i>
		47991	Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui jualan langsung atau penjualan dari pintu ke pintu <i>Retail sale of any kind of product by direct sales or door-to-door sales persons</i>
		47992	Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui mesin layan diri (<i>vending machine</i>) <i>Retail sale of any kind of product through vending machines</i>
		47999	Jualan runcit lain bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar t.t.t.l <i>Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets n.e.c</i>

Kendaraan Bermotor <i>Motor Vehicles</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
45	451		Jualan kendaraan bermotor <i>Sale of motor vehicles</i>
		45101	Jualan borong dan runcit kendaraan bermotor baru <i>Wholesale and retail of new motor vehicles</i>
		45102	Jualan borong dan runcit kendaraan bermotor terpakai <i>Wholesale and retail of used motor vehicles</i>
		45103	Jualan kendaraan industri, komersial dan pertanian - baru <i>Sale of industrial, commercial and agriculture vehicles - new</i>
		45104	Jualan kendaraan industri, komersial dan pertanian - terpakai <i>Sale of industrial, commercial and agriculture vehicles - used</i>
		45105	Jualan oleh agen komisen <i>Sale of commission agents</i>
		45106	Lelongan kereta <i>Car auctions</i>
		45109	Jualan lain-lain kendaraan bermotor t.t.t.l <i>Sale of other motor vehicles n.e.c</i>
	452		Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kendaraan bermotor <i>Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles</i>
		45201	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kendaraan bermotor <i>Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles</i>
		45202	Menyembur dan mengecat <i>Spraying and painting</i>
		45203	Mencuci dan mengilap (cuci kereta) <i>Washing and polishing (car wash)</i>
		45204	Pembaikan tempat duduk kendaraan bermotor <i>Repair of motor vehicle seats</i>
		45205	Pemasangan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori bukan sebahagian daripada proses pembuatan <i>Installation of parts and accessories not as part of the manufacturing process</i>
	453		Jualan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori kendaraan bermotor <i>Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories</i>
		45300	Jualan borong dan runcit semua jenis komponen, alat ganti, bekalan, peralatan dan aksesori kendaraan bermotor <i>Wholesale and retail sale of all kinds of parts, components, supplies, tools and accessories for motor vehicles</i>

Kenderaan Bermotor <i>Motor Vehicles</i>			
BAHAGIAN <i>DIVISION</i>	KUMPULAN <i>GROUP</i>	PERKARA <i>ITEM</i>	KETERANGAN <i>DESCRIPTION</i>
	454		Jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori berkaitan <i>Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories</i>
		45401	Jualan borong dan runcit motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail sale of motorcycles</i>
		45402	Jualan borong dan runcit komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail sale of parts and accessories for motorcycles</i>
		45403	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan motosikal <i>Repair and maintenance of motorcycles</i>

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Jualan Borong Berdasarkan Yuran atau Kontrak

Termasuk agen komisyen, broker komoditi dan semua pemborong lain yang berdagang bagi pihak dan dengan akaun orang lain, mereka yang menemukan penjual dan pembeli atau menjalankan transaksi komersil bagi pihak majikan. Termasuk juga aktiviti jualan borong pusat lelongan.

Lain-lain Pengkhususan Jualan Borong

Kumpulan ini termasuk aktiviti jualan borong pengkhususan lain yang tidak terkelas dalam kumpulan lain. Ini juga termasuk jualan borong produk perantara, kecuali pertanian, biasanya bukan untuk kegunaan isi rumah.

Jualan Borong Tanpa Pengkhususan

Kumpulan ini termasuk jualan borong pelbagai barangan tanpa sebarang pengkhususan tertentu.

Jualan Runcit di Stor Tanpa Pengkhususan

Kumpulan ini termasuk jualan runcit pelbagai keluaran produk dalam unit yang sama, seperti kedai runcit, pasar raya, pasar mini, kedai *convenience*, gedung serbaneka dan pasar raya besar.

Indeks Volum Nilai Jualan

Indeks volum bagi nilai jualan mengukur jualan dalam satu tempoh masa dalam bentuk volum (kuantiti yang dijual). Bagi mendapatkan volum nilai jualan, indeks nilai bagi jualan dibahagikan dengan Indeks Harga Pengguna dan Indeks Harga Pengeluar (yang mana berkenaan) untuk menyingkirkan pengaruh harga kepada nilai jualan.

Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahun-ke-Tahun (YoY)

Kadar pertumbuhan tahun-ke-tahun membandingkan satu tempoh (kebiasaannya satu bulan atau suku tahun) dengan tempoh sama tahun sebelumnya dengan mengukur peratus perubahan.

Wholesale on a fee or contract basis

Includes activities of commission agents, commodity brokers and all other wholesalers who trade on behalf and on the account of others, activities or those involved in bringing sellers and buyers together or undertaking commercial transactions on behalf of a principal. Also included are activities of wholesale auctioneering houses.

Other Specialised Wholesale

This group includes other specialized wholesale activities not classified in the other groups. This also includes wholesale of intermediate products, except agriculture, typically not for household use.

Non-Specialized Wholesale

This group includes the wholesale of a variety of goods without any particular specialization.

Retail Sales in Non-Specialised stores

This group includes the retail sale of a variety of product lines in the same unit, such as provision stores, supermarkets, mini markets, convenience stores, department stores and hypermarkets.

Volume Index of Sales

The volume of sales index measures the sales over time in volume terms (quantity sold). In order to determine the volume of sales index, the value of sales index is divided by the Consumer Price Index and Producer Price Index (where applicable) to allow removing price effects on turnover.

Year-on-Year Growth Rate (YoY)

Year-on-year growth rate compares a period (typically a month or quarter) with the same period from the previous year, measuring the percentage change.

Kadar Pertumbuhan Bulan-ke-Bulan (MoM)

Kadar pertumbuhan bulan-ke-bulan membandingkan satu bulan dengan bulan sebelumnya dengan mengukur peratus perubahan.

Pelarasan Musim

Pelarasan musim adalah satu proses untuk mengenalpasti dan menyingkirkan pola musim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh tertentu, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang.

Month-on-Month Growth Rate (MoM)

Month-on-month growth rate compares one month with the previous month, measuring the percentage change.

Seasonal Adjustment

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove seasonal pattern within a period, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period.

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