



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**INDIKATOR MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN  
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG) INDICATORS**

**SELANGOR  
2024**

**Pemakluman**

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

**Announcement**

*Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67<sup>th</sup> position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

*OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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**MALAYSIA**

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## Kata Pengantar

Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (PBB) telah melancarkan Agenda 2030 pada tahun 2015 yang memfokuskan kepada pembangunan mampan. Malaysia bersama 192 negara anggota PBB yang lain telah menyatakan komitmen masing-masing dalam menyokong dan melaksanakan SDG seterusnya mencapai matlamat dan sasaran yang ditetapkan. Terdapat 251 indikator (234 indikator unik) dalam rangka kerja indikator global pada 2025 berdasarkan penambahbaikan yang dipersetujui semasa sesi ke-56 *United Nations Statistical Commission* (UNSC) pada Mac 2025.

Selaku *focal point* dalam pembangunan Indikator SDG di peringkat nasional, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah menerbitkan *The Initial Assessment of the SDG Indicators for Malaysia*, 2018 dan enam siri penerbitan Indikator SDG bagi tahun 2018 sehingga 2024. Laporan Indikator SDG, 2024 merupakan siri ketiga penerbitan yang merangkumi 21 laporan iaitu lima laporan di peringkat nasional dan 16 laporan mengikut negeri.

Laporan Indikator SDG mengikut negeri pada tahun ini merupakan siri ketiga penerbitan yang merangkumi 84 indikator peringkat negeri dan 26 indikator peringkat daerah pentadbiran. Ini merupakan tambahan kepada lima laporan sedia ada yang meliputi Ringkasan Eksekutif dan empat pelaporan mengikut lima tema bidang tumpuan SDG iaitu Kemajuan Masyarakat (Matlamat 1, 2, 3, 4 dan 5), Kemakmuran (Matlamat 7, 8, 9, 10 dan 11), Penjagaan Bumi (Matlamat 6, 12, 13, 14 dan 15), Keamanan (Matlamat 16) dan Kerjasama (Matlamat 17).

Penerbitan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan Pencapaian Indikator SDG mengikut Negeri. Bahagian kedua mengandungi Ringkasan Penemuan dan bahagian terakhir membentangkan Jadual Indikator SDG peringkat negeri dan daerah.

Laporan ini akan menjadi rujukan penting kepada kerajaan, ahli akademik, sektor swasta, pihak berkuasa tempatan, pertubuhan bukan kerajaan (NGO) dan individu sebagai input penggubalan dasar, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penghasilan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Disember 2025

## Preface

*The United Nations (UN) has launched the 2030 Agenda in 2015 focusing on the sustainable development. Malaysia along with other 192 UN Member States has expressed its commitment to support and implement the SDGs, thus achieving set goals and targets. There are 251 indicators (234 unique indicators) in the global indicator framework in 2025 based on the refinement agreed during the 56<sup>th</sup> Session of the United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC) in March 2025.*

*As the focal point in SDG Indicators development at national level, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has published The Initial Assessment of the SDG Indicators for Malaysia, 2018 and six series of SDG Indicators Reports for 2018 until 2024. SDG Indicators 2024 reports for this year is the third series of publication comprising 21 reports namely five reports at the national level and 16 reports by state.*

*SDG Indicator Report by state for this year is the third series publication comprising 84 indicators at the state level and 26 indicators at the administrative district level. This is in addition to the existing five reports encompassing Executive Summary and four reports by theme of the five focus areas of the SDG, namely People (Goal 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5), Prosperity (Goal 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11), Planet (Goal 6, 12, 13, 14 and 15), Peace (Goal 16) and Partnership (Goal 17).*

*This publication consists of three parts. The first part presents the SDG Indicators Achievement by state. The second part contains Summary of Findings and the last part presents Table of SDG Indicators at state and district level.*

*This report serves as an important reference for government, academicians, private sectors, local authorities, non-governmental organisation (NGOs) and individuals as an input for policy formulation, monitoring and evaluating the effectiveness of the national development programs as well as research.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution by all parties in making this publication a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future report are highly appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**  
Chief Statistician Malaysia

December 2025



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# Indikator SDG Terpilih

## *Selected SDG Indicators*

# BAHAGIAN

## *PART*

# 1



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# PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI PERINGKAT NEGERI

## INDIKATOR SDG TERPILIH, SELANGOR

### BIDANG TUMPUAN

## KEMAJUAN MASYARAKAT



#### SDG 1.2.1

Penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional<sup>1</sup>



2024 0.9%

2022 1.5%

#### SDG 4.4.1

Peratusan orang dewasa menggunakan komputer untuk menyalin atau memindahkan fail atau folder<sup>4</sup>

97.4%  
2023



97.8%  
2024

#### SDG 2.2.1

Prevalens pembantutan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun<sup>2</sup>



2022 22.2%



#### SDG 5.b.1

Peratusan individu memiliki telefon bimbit<sup>4</sup>

2023

99.5%

2024

99.3%



#### SDG 3.2.1

Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun<sup>3</sup>

2023

7.5

2024

7.6



#### Sumber

<sup>1</sup> Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, dan Kemudahan Asas Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>2</sup> Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2019, 2022 Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

<sup>3</sup> i. Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

<sup>4</sup> Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Nota: Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup

### BIDANG TUMPUAN

## KEMAKMURAN



#### SDG 7.1.1

Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik<sup>5</sup>

2022

100.0%

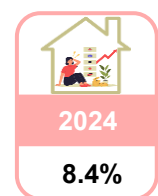
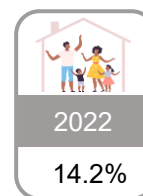
2024

100.0%



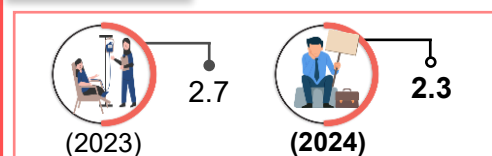
#### SDG 10.2.1

Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah<sup>6</sup>



#### SDG 8.5.2

Kadar pengangguran<sup>6</sup>



#### SDG 11.7.2

Bilangan mangsa gangguan seksual



LELAKI

2024 28

2023 15

PEREMPUAN

2024 154

2023 123

#### SDG 9.2.2

Sumbangan guna tenaga dalam sektor pembuatan<sup>7</sup>



16.2%

2023

14.1%

2024

#### Sumber

<sup>6</sup> Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>7</sup> Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>8</sup> Polis Diraja Malaysia





# PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI PERINGKAT NEGERI

## INDIKATOR SDG TERPILIH, SELANGOR

### BIDANG TUMPUAN

## PENJAGAAN BUMI



#### SDG 6.1.1

Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<sup>1</sup>

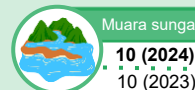
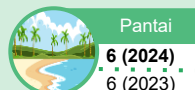
99.8%  
(2023)



99.8%  
(2024)

#### SDG 14.3.1

Bilangan stesen kategori cemerlang bagi kualiti air marin<sup>2</sup>



Nota: Status adalah berdasarkan Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia

#### SDG 12.4.2

Buangan terjadual yang diuruskan<sup>2</sup>

2024

1,559,162  
tan metrik

2024

1,678,148  
tan metrik



#### SDG 15.1.1

Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah<sup>4</sup>

2020

31.7%



2022

31.8%

#### SDG 13.1.1

Bilangan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana<sup>3</sup>



(2024) : 4,642 orang

(2023) : 1,382 orang

Nota: Bilangan orang dengan kediaman yang rosak

#### Sumber

- <sup>1</sup> i. Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air  
ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara
- <sup>2</sup> i. Jabatan Alam Sekitar  
ii. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
- <sup>3</sup> Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara
- <sup>4</sup> i. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam  
ii. Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia

### BIDANG TUMPUAN

## KEAMANAN



#### SDG 16.3.2

Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan



49.2%

2023

49.7%

2024

Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

### BIDANG TUMPUAN

## KERJASAMA



#### SDG 17.8.1

Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet



(2023)

98.8%



(2024)

99.2%



Sumber: Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia





# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN STATE LEVEL

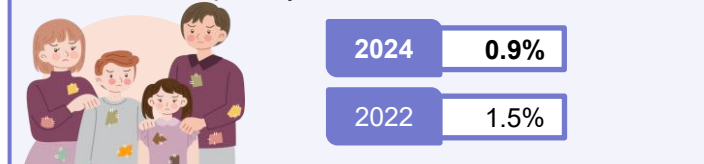
## SELECTED SDG INDICATORS, SELANGOR

### FOCUS AREA

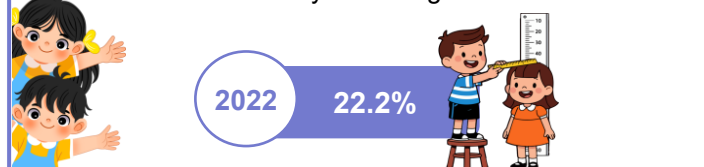
## PEOPLE



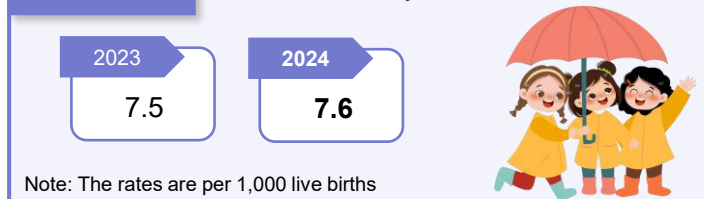
#### SDG 1.2.1 Population living below the national poverty line<sup>1</sup>



#### SDG 2.2.1 Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age<sup>2</sup>



#### SDG 3.2.1 Under-5 mortality rate<sup>3</sup>



#### SDG 4.4.1 Proportion of adults using a computer to copying or moving a file or folder<sup>4</sup>



#### SDG 5.b.1 Proportion of mobile phone ownerships by individuals<sup>4</sup>



### Source

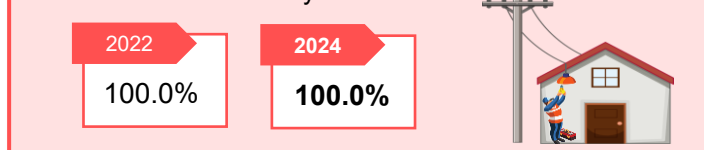
- <sup>1</sup> Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia
- <sup>2</sup> National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015, 2019, 2022, Ministry of Health Malaysia
- <sup>3</sup> i. Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Ministry of Health Malaysia
- <sup>4</sup> ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

### FOCUS AREA

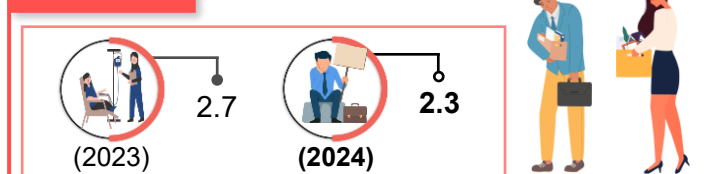
## PROSPERITY



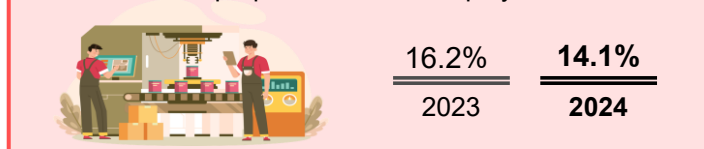
#### SDG 7.1.1 Proportion of population with access to electricity<sup>6</sup>



#### SDG 8.5.2 Unemployment rate<sup>7</sup>

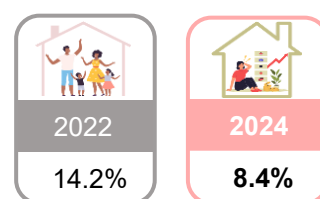


#### SDG 9.2.2 Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment<sup>7</sup>

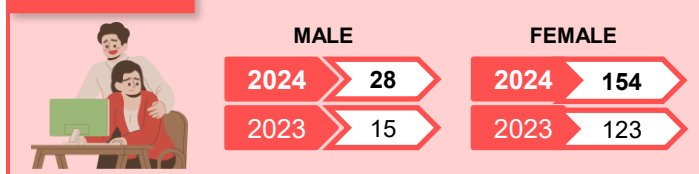


#### SDG 10.2.1

Proportion of households living below 50 per cent of median income<sup>6</sup>



#### SDG 11.7.2 Number of sexual harassment victims<sup>8</sup>



### Source

- <sup>6</sup> Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia
- <sup>7</sup> Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia
- <sup>8</sup> Royal Malaysia Police



## SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN STATE LEVEL

### SELECTED SDG INDICATORS, SELANGOR

#### FOCUS AREA

#### PLANET



##### SDG 6.1.1

Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services<sup>1</sup>

99.8%  
(2023)



99.8%  
(2024)

##### SDG 14.3.1

Number of stations with moderate category of marine water quality<sup>2</sup>



Note: Status is based on Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index

##### SDG 12.4.2

Scheduled wastes managed<sup>2</sup>

2022

1,559,162  
tonnes

2023

1,678,148  
tonnes



##### SDG 15.1.1

Forest area as a proportion of total land area<sup>4</sup>

2020

31.7%



2022

31.8%

##### SDG 13.1.1

Number of directly affected persons attributed to disasters<sup>3</sup>



(2024) : 4,642 persons

(2023) : 1,382 persons

Note: Number of people with damaged dwellings

##### Source

- <sup>1</sup> i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation  
ii. National Water Services Commission
- <sup>2</sup> i. Department of Environment  
ii. Ministry of Housing and Local Government
- <sup>3</sup> National Disaster Management Agency
- <sup>4</sup> i. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability  
ii. Forestry Department of Peninsular Malaysia

#### FOCUS AREA

#### PEACE

##### SDG 16.3.2

Unsented detainees as a proportion of overall prison population



49.2%

2023

49.7%

2024

Source: Malaysian Prison Department



#### FOCUS AREA

#### PARTNERSHIP

##### SDG 17.8.1

Proportion of individuals using the internet



(2023)

98.8%



(2024)

99.2%



Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia



# Ringkasan Penemuan

## *Summary of Findings*

# BAHAGIAN

# *PART*

# 2



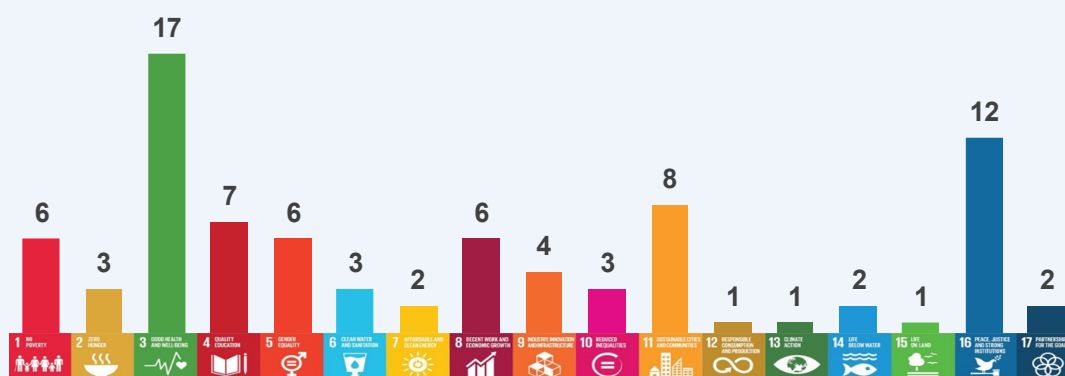
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## PENDAHULUAN

Indikator SDG, 2024 merekodkan 205 (82%) ketersediaan indikator daripada 251 indikator SDG global. Daripada 205 indikator, 84 indikator tersedia di peringkat negeri dan 26 indikator tersedia di peringkat daerah pentadbiran.

**Paparan 1: Bilangan Indikator SDG peringkat Negeri mengikut Matlamat**



**Paparan 2: Bilangan Indikator SDG peringkat Daerah Pentadbiran mengikut Matlamat**



## SENARAI INDIKATOR SDG PERINGKAT NEGERI

| Bil. | Indikator | Nama Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | 1.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa, mengikut jantina, umur, status pekerjaan dan lokasi geografi (bandar/luar bandar)<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata         |
| 2    | 1.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata                                                                         |
| 3    | 1.2.2     | Peratusan lelaki, wanita dan kanak-kanak di semua peringkat umur yang hidup dalam semua dimensi kemiskinan mengikut takrif nasional                                                                                                                                                          |
| 4    | 1.3.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko |
| 5    | 1.4.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 6    | 1.5.1     | Bilangan kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                     |





| Bil. | Indikator | Nama Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
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| 7    | 2.2.1     | Prevalens pembantutan (ketinggian bagi umur <-2 sisihan piawai daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak Pertubuhan Kesihatan Sedunia ( <i>World Health Organisation, WHO</i> ) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun                                                                   |
| 8    | 2.2.2     | Prevalens kekurangan nutrisi (berat bagi ketinggian >+2 atau <-2 sisihan piawai standard daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak WHO) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun, mengikut jenis (susut badan dan berlebihan berat badan)                                                  |
| 9    | 2.2.3     | Prevalens anemia pada wanita berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun, mengikut status kehamilan (peratusan)                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 10   | 3.1.1     | Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 11   | 3.1.2     | Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 12   | 3.2.1     | Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 13   | 3.2.2     | Kadar mortaliti neonatal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 14   | 3.3.2     | Insiden tibi/ batuk kering bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 15   | 3.3.3     | Insiden malaria bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 16   | 3.3.4     | Insiden Hepatitis B bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 17   | 3.4.1     | Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada <i>cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes</i> atau <i>chronic respiratory diseases</i><br>Proksi: Kadar kematian pramatang yang berpunca daripada <i>cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes</i> atau <i>chronic respiratory disease</i>                        |
| 18   | 3.4.2     | Kadar kematian bunuh diri                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 19   | 3.5.1     | Liputan intervensi rawatan (farmakologi, psikososial, dan pemulihan serta perkhidmatan jagaan susulan) untuk masalah kecelaruan penggunaan bahan                                                                                                                                                          |
| 20   | 3.6.1     | Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 21   | 3.7.1     | Peratusan wanita umur reproduktif (15-49 tahun) yang berpuas hati dengan kaedah moden bagi keperluan perancang keluarga<br>Proksi: Bilangan dan peratusan wanita berkahwin (umur reproduktif) yang kepertuan perancang keluarga dipenuhi dengan kaedah moden                                              |
| 22   | 3.7.2     | Kadar kelahiran remaja (berumur 10-14 tahun; berumur 15-19 tahun) setiap 1,000 wanita dalam kumpulan umur berkenaan                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 23   | 3.a.1     | Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 24   | 3.b.1     | Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 25   | 3.c.1     | Kepadatan dan agihan pekerja kesihatan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 26   | 3.d.2     | Peratusan jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh organisma rintangan antimikrobial terpilih                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 27   | 4.1.1     | Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja:(a) dalam gred 2/3; (b) pada akhir sekolah rendah; dan (c) pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam (i) membaca dan (ii) matematik, mengikut jantina                                                            |
| 28   | 4.1.2     | Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, pendidikan menengah atas)                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 29   | 4.2.2     | Kadar penyertaan dalam pembelajaran terancang (setahun sebelum umur rasmi layak memasuki sekolah rendah), mengikut jantina                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 30   | 4.4.1     | Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 31   | 4.6.1     | Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan tetap dalam kemahiran (a) literasi dan (b) numerasi, mengikut jantina<br>Proksi: Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi mengikut jantina |



| Bil. | Indikator | Nama Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
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| 32   | 4.a.1     | Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 33   | 4.c.1     | Peratusan guru dengan kelayakan minimum yang diperlukan, mengikut tahap pendidikan                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 34   | 5.2.1     | Peratusan wanita dan gadis yang pernah berpasangan berumur 15 tahun ke atas dan mengalami keganasan fizikal, seksual atau psikologi oleh pasangan intim atau bekas pasangan dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut bentuk keganasan dan umur<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes keganasan rumah tangga |
| 35   | 5.2.2     | Peratusan wanita dan gadis berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang mengalami keganasan seksual oleh orang selain pasangan intim dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut umur dan tempat kejadian<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah                                        |
| 36   | 5.5.1     | Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 37   | 5.5.2     | Peratusan wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 38   | 5.6.1     | Peratusan wanita berumur 15-49 tahun yang membuat keputusan sendiri berkaitan hubungan seksual, penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan dan penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif                                                                                                                         |
| 39   | 5.b.1     | Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 40   | 6.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 41   | 6.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan (a) perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat dan (b) kemudahan mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air                                                                                                                                              |
| 42   | 6.3.1     | Peratusan aliran air sisa domestik dan industri dirawat dengan selamat                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 43   | 7.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 44   | 7.1.2     | Peratusan penduduk dengan pergantungan utama kepada bahan api dan teknologi bersih                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 45   | 8.1.1     | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar per kapita<br>Proksi: Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar per kapita                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 46   | 8.3.1     | Peratusan guna tenaga informal dalam jumlah guna tenaga, mengikut sektor dan jantina<br>Proksi: Sumbangan guna tenaga dalam sektor informal                                                                                                                                                    |
| 47   | 8.5.1     | Purata pendapatan mengikut jam bagi pekerja, mengikut jantina, umur, pekerjaan dan orang kurang upaya<br>Proksi: Purata gaji dan upah bulanan pekerja mengikut jantina                                                                                                                         |
| 48   | 8.5.2     | Kadar pengangguran, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 49   | 8.6.1     | Peratusan belia (berumur 15-24 tahun) yang bukan dalam pendidikan, pekerjaan atau latihan                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 50   | 8.8.1     | Kecederaan maut dan bukan maut pekerjaan bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja mengikut jantina dan status migran                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 51   | 9.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 52   | 9.1.2     | Jumlah penumpang dan barangan, mengikut jenis pengangkutan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 53   | 9.2.2     | Guna tenaga sektor pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 54   | 9.c.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang diliputi oleh rangkaian mudah alih, mengikut teknologi                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 55   | 10.1.1    | Kadar pertumbuhan perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah per kapita dalam kalangan penduduk terendah 40 peratus dan jumlah penduduk<br>Proksi: Kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan isi rumah dalam kalangan isi rumah terendah 40 peratus                                                             |
| 56   | 10.2.1    | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah                                                                       |
| 57   | 10.4.2    | Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fiskal<br>Proksi: Pekali Gini mengikut jenis pendapatan                                                                                                                                                                                                          |



| Bil. | Indikator | Nama Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| 58   | 11.1.1    | Peratusan penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggan atau perumahan yang tidak memadai                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 59   | 11.2.1    | Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 60   | 11.3.1    | Nisbah kadar penggunaan tanah kepada kadar pertumbuhan penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 61   | 11.3.2    | Peratusan bandar dengan struktur penyertaan langsung masyarakat sivil dalam perancangan dan pengurusan bandar yang beroperasi secara teratur dan demokratik                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 62   | 11.5.1    | Bilangan kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 63   | 11.6.1    | Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan, mengikut bandar<br>Proksi: Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan                                                                           |
| 64   | 11.7.1    | Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 65   | 11.7.2    | Peratusan individu yang menjadi mangsa gangguan seksual atau fizikal, mengikut jantina, umur, status kurang upaya dan tempat kejadian, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br>Proksi: Bilangan mangsa gangguan seksual                                                                                                                          |
| 66   | 12.4.2    | (a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan<br>Proksi:<br>i. Kuantiti buangan klinikal yang dikendalikan untuk pemusnahan di insinerator<br>ii. Buangan terjadual yang diuruskan                                                                     |
| 67   | 13.1.1    | Bilangan kematian, orang yang dilaporkan hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 68   | 14.3.1    | Purata keasidan laut (pH) yang diukur pada set yang dipersetujui oleh stesen pensampelan wakilan<br>Proksi: Status kualiti air marin di kawasan pantai, muara sungai dan pulau berdasarkan Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia                                                                                                                 |
| 69   | 14.7.1    | Perikanan mampan sebagai peratusan KDNK di negara pulau kecil membangun, negara kurang membangun dan semua negara<br>Proksi: Peratus sumbangan sektor perikanan kepada KDNK                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 70   | 15.1.1    | Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 71   | 16.1.1    | Bilangan mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina dan umur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 72   | 16.1.3    | Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br>Proksi:<br>i. Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah<br>ii. Bilangan kes jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah<br>iii. Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah |
| 73   | 16.1.4    | Peratusan penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka selepas waktu gelap<br>Proksi: Statistik kamera litar tertutup di kawasan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT)                                                                                                                                  |





| Bil. | Indikator | Nama Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| 74   | 16.3.1    | Peratusan mangsa (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimisasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwibawa atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi<br>Proksi:<br>i. Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah<br>ii. Bilangan kes jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah<br>iii. Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah |
| 75   | 16.3.2    | Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 76   | 16.4.2    | Peratusan senjata yang disita, dijumpai atau diserahkan yang asal atau konteksnya yang tidak sah telah dikesan atau ditetapkan oleh pihak berkuasa yang kompeten selaras dengan instrumen antarabangsa<br>Proksi: Bilangan rampasan senjata api                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 77   | 16.5.1    | Peratusan individu yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu urusan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam tersebut, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br>Proksi: Bilangan kertas siasatan mengikut pecahan kesalahan seksyen 16(b) dan seksyen 17(b) ASPRM bagi orang awam                                                                                                                         |
| 78   | 16.5.2    | Peratusan perniagaan yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu kenalan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam itu dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br>Proksi: Bilangan kertas siasatan mengikut pecahan kesalahan seksyen 16(b) dan seksyen 17(b) ASPRM bagi swasta                                                                                                                                |
| 79   | 16.6.2    | Peratusan penduduk yang berpuas hati dengan pengalaman terakhir mereka berurusan dengan perkhidmatan awam<br>Proksi: Bilangan aduan terhadap perkhidmatan awam                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 80   | 16.7.1    | Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 81   | 16.9.1    | Peratusan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang kelahirannya didaftarkan dengan pihak berkuasa awam, mengikut umur                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 82   | 16.10.1   | Bilangan kes yang disahkan bagi pembunuhan, penculikan, kehilangan paksa, penahanan sembarangan dan penyeksaan pemberita, kakitangan media bersekutu, ahli kesatuan sekerja dan penyokong hak asasi manusia dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 83   | 17.6.1    | Langganan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 penduduk, mengikut kelajuan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 84   | 17.8.1    | Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

### SENARAI INDIKATOR SDG PERINGKAT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

| Bil. | Indikator | Nama Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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| 1    | 1.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata |
| 2    | 1.4.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas                                                                                                                                   |
| 3    | 3.1.1     | Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4    | 3.2.1     | Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 5    | 3.2.2     | Kadar mortaliti neonatal                                                                                                                                                                                             |



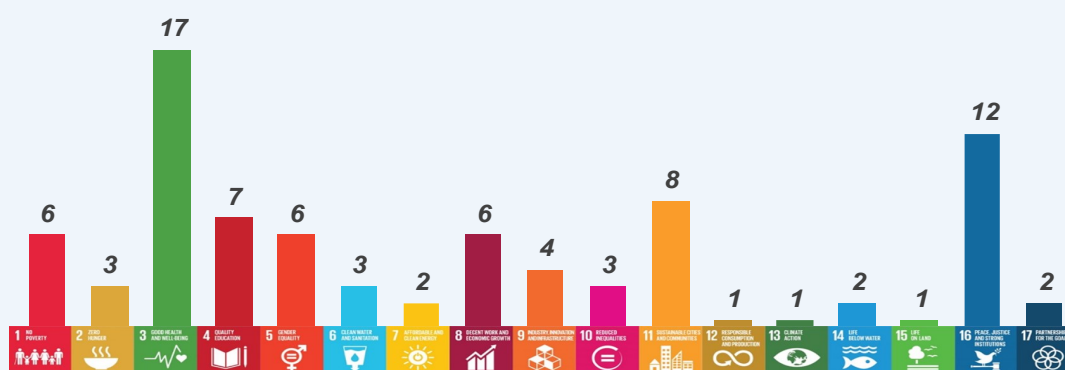
| Bil. | Indikator | Nama Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
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| 6    | 3.4.1     | Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada <i>cardiovascular diseases</i> , <i>cancer</i> , <i>diabetes</i> atau <i>chronic respiratory diseases</i><br>Proksi: Kadar kematian pramatang yang berpunca daripada <i>cardiovascular disease</i> , <i>cancer</i> , <i>diabetes</i> atau <i>chronic respiratory disease</i>                    |
| 7    | 3.4.2     | Kadar kematian bunuh diri                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 8    | 3.6.1     | Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya<br>Proksi: Bilangan kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9    | 3.b.1     | Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 10   | 4.1.2     | Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, Pendidikan menengah atas)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 11   | 4.a.1     | Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 12   | 5.5.1     | Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 13   | 5.b.1     | Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 14   | 6.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis bekalan air                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 15   | 6.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan (a) perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat dan (b) kemudahan mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 16   | 7.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 17   | 7.1.2     | Peratusan penduduk dengan pergantungan utama kepada bahan api dan teknologi bersih                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 18   | 8.5.2     | Kadar pengangguran, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 19   | 10.2.1    | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah                                                                                                              |
| 20   | 11.6.1    | Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan mengikut bandar<br>Proksi: Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan                                                                     |
| 21   | 12.4.2    | (a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan<br>Proksi: Anggaran purata berat sisa yang dilupuskan setiap hari                                                                                                                                 |
| 22   | 16.1.1    | Bilangan mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina dan umur<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes pembunuhan                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 23   | 16.1.3    | Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah                                                                                                                          |
| 24   | 16.1.4    | Peratusan penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka selepas waktu gelap<br>Proksi: Statistik kamera litar tertutup di kawasan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT)                                                                                                                           |
| 25   | 16.3.1    | Peratusan mangsa (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimisasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwajib atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah |
| 26   | 17.8.1    | Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |



## INTRODUCTION

SDG indicators, 2024 recorded 205 (82%) indicators availability out of 251 global SDG indicators. Out of 205 indicators, 84 indicators are available at state level and 26 indicators are available at administrative district level.

**Exhibit 1: Number of SDG Indicators at State Level by Goals**



**Exhibit 2: Number of SDG Indicators at Administrative District Level by Goals**



## LIST OF SDG INDICATORS AT STATE LEVEL

| No. | Indicator | Name of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | 1.1.1     | Proportion of the population living below the international poverty line by sex, age, employment status and geographic location (urban/ rural)<br>Proxy: Proportion of households living below the international poverty line by sex of head of households and strata |
| 2   | 1.2.1     | Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age<br>Proxy: Proportion of households living below the national poverty line by sex of head of households and strata                                                                     |
| 3   | 1.2.2     | Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions                                                                                                                                           |
| 4   | 1.3.1     | Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/ systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable                   |
| 5   | 1.4.1     | Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 6   | 1.5.1     | Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                        |
| 7   | 2.2.1     | Prevalence of stunting (height for age <-2 standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organisation (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age                                                                                      |



## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

| No. | Indicator | Name of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8   | 2.2.2     | Prevalence of malnutrition (weight for height $>+2$ or $<-2$ standard deviation from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age, by type (wasting and overweight)                                                                   |
| 9   | 2.2.3     | Prevalence of anaemia in women aged 15 to 49 years, by pregnancy status (percentage)                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 10  | 3.1.1     | Maternal mortality ratio                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 11  | 3.1.2     | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 12  | 3.2.1     | Under-5 mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 13  | 3.2.2     | Neonatal mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 14  | 3.3.2     | Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 15  | 3.3.3     | Malaria incidence per 1,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 16  | 3.3.4     | Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 17  | 3.4.1     | Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease<br>Proxy: Premature mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease                                              |
| 18  | 3.4.2     | Suicide mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 19  | 3.5.1     | Coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substance use disorders                                                                                                                                  |
| 20  | 3.6.1     | Death rate due to road traffic injuries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 21  | 3.7.1     | Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods<br>Proxy: Number and proportion of married women (reproductive age) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |
| 22  | 3.7.2     | Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 23  | 3.a.1     | Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 24  | 3.b.1     | Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 25  | 3.c.1     | Health worker density and distribution                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 26  | 3.d.2     | Percentage of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 27  | 4.1.1     | Proportion of children and young people: (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex                                                    |
| 28  | 4.1.2     | Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 29  | 4.2.2     | Participation rate in organised learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 30  | 4.4.1     | Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill                                                                                                                                                               |
| 31  | 4.6.1     | Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex<br>Proxy: Proportion of population in a given age group achieving proficiency in literacy skill by sex            |
| 32  | 4.a.1     | Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 33  | 4.c.1     | Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 34  | 5.2.1     | Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age<br>Proxy: Number of domestic violence cases |
| 35  | 5.2.2     | Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence<br>Proxy: Number of sexual crime cases by type of offence                           |
| 36  | 5.5.1     | Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments                                                                                                                                                                                    |



| No. | Indicator | Name of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 37  | 5.5.2     | Proportion of women in managerial positions                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 38  | 5.6.1     | Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care                                                                   |
| 39  | 5.b.1     | Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex                                                                                                                                                            |
| 40  | 6.1.1     | Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services                                                                                                                                                   |
| 41  | 6.2.1     | Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water                                                                                               |
| 42  | 6.3.1     | Proportion of domestic and industrial wastewater flows safely treated                                                                                                                                                   |
| 43  | 7.1.1     | Proportion of population with access to electricity<br>Proxy: Proportion of households with access to electricity                                                                                                       |
| 44  | 7.1.2     | Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology                                                                                                                                            |
| 45  | 8.1.1     | Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita<br>Proxy: Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita                                                                                                                           |
| 46  | 8.3.1     | Proportion of informal employment in total employment, by sector and sex<br>Proxy: Share of employment in the informal sector                                                                                           |
| 47  | 8.5.1     | Average hourly earnings of employees, by sex, age, occupation and persons with disabilities<br>Proxy: Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by sex                                                                 |
| 48  | 8.5.2     | Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                                            |
| 49  | 8.6.1     | Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training                                                                                                                                         |
| 50  | 8.8.1     | Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status                                                                                                                                |
| 51  | 9.1.1     | Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road                                                                                                                                           |
| 52  | 9.1.2     | Passenger and freight volumes, by mode of transport                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 53  | 9.2.2     | Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment                                                                                                                                                            |
| 54  | 9.c.1     | Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology                                                                                                                                                     |
| 55  | 10.1.1    | Growth rates of household expenditure or income per capita among the bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population<br>Proxy: Growth rates of household income among the bottom 40 per cent of household |
| 56  | 10.2.1    | Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by sex, age and persons with disabilities<br>Proxy: Proportion of households living below 50 per cent of median income                                  |
| 57  | 10.4.2    | Redistributive impact of fiscal policy<br>Proxy: Gini coefficient by type of income                                                                                                                                     |
| 58  | 11.1.1    | Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing                                                                                                                              |
| 59  | 11.2.1    | Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                      |
| 60  | 11.3.1    | Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate                                                                                                                                                                |
| 61  | 11.3.2    | Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically                                                                  |
| 62  | 11.5.1    | Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                          |
| 63  | 11.6.1    | Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities<br>Proxy: Proportion of solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected    |





## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

| No. | Indicator | Name of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 64  | 11.7.1    | Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 65  | 11.7.2    | Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months<br>Proxy: Number of sexual harassment victims                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 66  | 12.4.2    | a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; and b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment<br>Proxy:<br>i. Quantity of clinical wastes handled for destruction at incinerators<br>ii. Scheduled waste managed                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 67  | 13.1.1    | Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 68  | 14.3.1    | Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations<br>Proxy: Status of marine water quality at coastal, estuary and island areas based on Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index by state                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 69  | 14.7.1    | Sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP in small island developing States, least developed countries and all countries<br>Proxy: Percentage share of the fisheries sector to GDP                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 70  | 15.1.1    | Forest area as a proportion of total land area                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 71  | 16.1.1    | Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 72  | 16.1.3    | Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months<br>Proxy:<br>i. Number of violent crime cases by type of crime<br>ii. Number of sexual crime cases by type of crime<br>iii. Number of sexual crime victims by type of crime                                                                                             |
| 73  | 16.1.4    | Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark<br>Proxy: Statistics on closed-circuit television in Local Authority area                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 74  | 16.3.1    | Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms<br>Proxy:<br>i. Number of violent crime cases by type of crime<br>ii. Number of sexual crime cases by type of crime<br>iii. Number of sexual crime victims by type of crime |
| 75  | 16.3.2    | Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 76  | 16.4.2    | Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments<br>Proxy: Number of firearm seizures                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 77  | 16.5.1    | Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months<br>Proxy: Number of investigation papers by breakdown of offences under Section 16(b) and Section 17(b) of the MACC Act for public                                                                         |
| 78  | 16.5.2    | Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months<br>Proxy: Number of investigation papers by breakdown of offences under Section 16(b) and Section 17(b) of the MACC Act for private                                                                   |
| 79  | 16.6.2    | Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services<br>Proxy: Number of complaints on public services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |



| No. | Indicator | Name of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 80  | 16.7.1    | Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups |
| 81  | 16.9.1    | Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age                                                                                                                                 |
| 82  | 16.10.1   | Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months                    |
| 83  | 17.6.1    | Fixed broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants, by speed                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 84  | 17.8.1    | Proportion of individuals using the Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

### LIST OF SDG INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS

| No. | Indicator | Name of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | 1.2.1     | Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age<br>Proxy: Proportion of households living below the national poverty line by sex of head of households and strata                             |
| 2   | 1.4.1     | Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services                                                                                                                                                   |
| 3   | 3.1.1     | Maternal mortality ratio                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4   | 3.2.1     | Under-5 mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 5   | 3.2.2     | Neonatal mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 6   | 3.4.1     | Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease<br>Proxy: Premature mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease |
| 7   | 3.4.2     | Suicide mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 8   | 3.6.1     | Death rate due to road traffic injuries<br>Proxy: Number of death due to road traffic injuries                                                                                                                                |
| 9   | 3.b.1     | Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme                                                                                                                              |
| 10  | 4.1.2     | Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)                                                                                                                                     |
| 11  | 4.a.1     | Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service                                                                                                                                                             |
| 12  | 5.5.1     | Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments                                                                                                                                       |
| 13  | 5.b.1     | Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 14  | 6.1.1     | Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services<br>Proxy: Percentage of households by type of water supply                                                                                              |
| 15  | 6.2.1     | Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water                                                                                                     |
| 16  | 7.1.1     | Proportion of population with access to electricity                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 17  | 7.1.2     | Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology                                                                                                                                                  |





| No. | Indicator | Name of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 18  | 8.5.2     | Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 19  | 10.2.1    | Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by sex, age and persons with disabilities<br>Proxy: Proportion of households living below 50 per cent of median income                                                                                                                   |
| 20  | 11.6.1    | Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities<br>Proxy: Proportion of solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected                                                                                     |
| 21  | 12.4.2    | (a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; (b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment<br>Proxy: Estimated average weight of waste disposed daily                                                                                                                                     |
| 22  | 16.1.1    | Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age<br>Proxy: Number of homicide cases                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 23  | 16.1.3    | Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months<br>Proxy: Number of assault crime cases by state and type of crime                                                                                             |
| 24  | 16.1.4    | Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark<br>Proxy: Statistics on closed-circuit television in Local Authority area                                                                                                                                     |
| 25  | 16.3.1    | Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms<br>Proxy: Number of assault crime cases by state and type of crime |
| 26  | 17.8.1    | Proportion of individuals using the Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |


**1** NO  
POVERTY


## MATLAMAT 1: TIADA KEMISKINAN

Menamatkan semua jenis kemiskinan di seluruh dunia

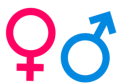
Matlamat 1 menyasarkan untuk menamatkan semua jenis kemiskinan di seluruh dunia. Matlamat 1 meliputi 13 indikator di peringkat global dan enam indikator tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 1 adalah kemiskinan antarabangsa, insiden kemiskinan mutlak, indeks kemiskinan pelbagai dimensi, bilangan penerima & jumlah bantuan, akses kepada keperluan asas serta mangsa bencana (kematian, hilang dan terjejas).

**Indikator 1.2.1: Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur**

**Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata**

Di peringkat nasional, pengukuran insiden kemiskinan adalah berdasarkan metodologi Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan (PGK) 2019. Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional di Selangor menurun kepada 0.9 peratus pada 2024 berbanding 1.5 peratus pada 2022. Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional bagi lelaki dan perempuan masing-masing mencatatkan 0.8 peratus dan 0.9 peratus pada 2024. Insiden kemiskinan di bandar turut menurun 0.7 mata peratus kepada 0.8 peratus pada 2024 berbanding 1.5 peratus pada 2022. Pada masa yang sama, insiden kemiskinan di luar bandar juga menunjukkan penurunan 1.8 mata peratus kepada 1.3 peratus pada 2024.

**Paparan 1: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah, Selangor, 2019, 2022 dan 2024**

|      |  Jumlah |  Lelaki |  Perempuan |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2019 | 1.2                                                                                        | 1.1                                                                                        | 1.8                                                                                             |
| 2022 | 1.5                                                                                        | 1.5                                                                                        | 1.6                                                                                             |
| 2024 | 0.9                                                                                        | 0.8                                                                                        | 0.9                                                                                             |

**Paparan 2: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut strata, Selangor, 2019, 2022 dan 2024**

|      |  Jumlah |  Bandar |  Luar Bandar |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2019 | 1.2                                                                                        | 1.1                                                                                        | 2.0                                                                                               |
| 2022 | 1.5                                                                                        | 1.5                                                                                        | 3.1                                                                                               |
| 2024 | 0.9                                                                                        | 0.8                                                                                        | 1.3                                                                                               |

Sumber: Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

2  
ZERO  
HUNGER**MATLAMAT 2: KELAPARAN SIFAR**

**Menamatkan kelaparan, mencapai keterjaminan makanan dan nutrisi yang lebih baik serta menggalakkan pertanian mampan**

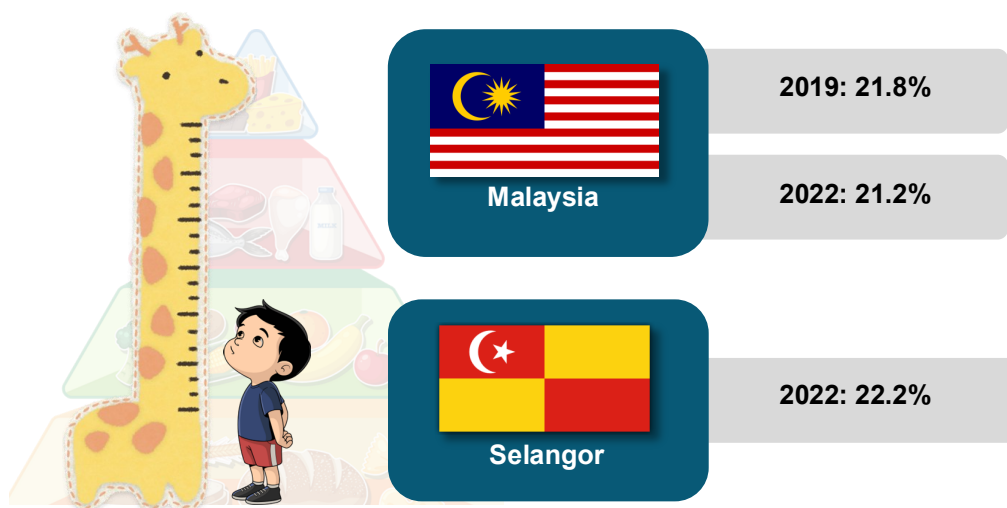
Matlamat 2 menetapkan untuk menamatkan kelaparan, mencapai keterjaminan makanan dan nutrisi yang lebih baik serta menggalakkan pertanian mampan. Matlamat 2 meliputi 15 indikator di peringkat global dan tiga indikator tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 2 adalah prevalens pembantutan, kekurangan nutrisi dan anemia.

**Indikator 2.2.1: Prevalens pembantutan (ketinggian bagi umur <-2 sisihan piawai daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak Pertubuhan Kesihatan Sedunia (WHO)) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun**

Sasaran 2.2 menyasarkan untuk menamatkan semua bentuk kekurangan zat makanan termasuk masalah bantut dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun. Sasaran global untuk indikator ini adalah 40 peratus pengurangan bilangan kanak-kanak bantut pada 2025 dan sasaran ini ditingkatkan ke 50 peratus pengurangan bilangan kanak-kanak bantut pada 2030.

Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi 2022 (NHMS 2022) menunjukkan bahawa pada peringkat nasional, prevalens bantut dalam kalangan kanak-kanak bawah umur 5 tahun menunjukkan sedikit penurunan iaitu 21.2 peratus pada 2022 berbanding 21.8 peratus pada 2019. Selangor merekodkan 22.2 peratus prevalens bantut dalam kalangan kanak-kanak bawah umur 5 tahun, lebih tinggi daripada peringkat nasional.

**Paparan 3: Prevalens pembantutan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2022**



**Nota:** Data 2019 hanya tersedia di peringkat Malaysia sahaja

**Sumber:** Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia



### 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING



## MATLAMAT 3: KESIHATAN YANG BAIK DAN KESEJAHTERAAN

Memastikan kehidupan sihat dan menggalakkan kesejahteraan pada semua peringkat umur

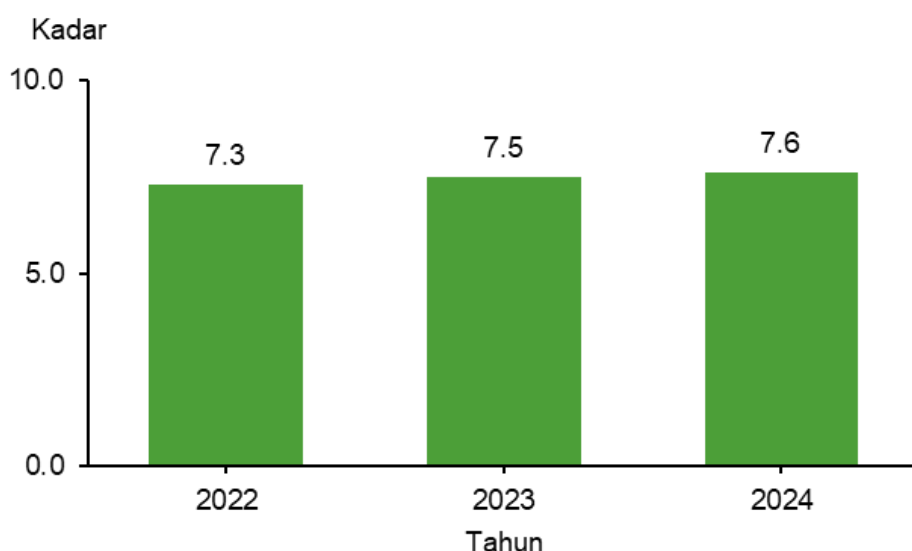
Matlamat 3 adalah memastikan kehidupan sihat dan menggalakkan kesejahteraan pada semua peringkat umur. Matlamat 3 meliputi 28 indikator di peringkat global dan 17 indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 3 adalah mortaliti ibu bersalin, kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan terlatih, mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun, mortaliti neonatal, insiden tibi/ batuk kering, insiden malaria; insiden hepatitis B, kematian berpunca daripada penyakit, kematian bunuh diri, liputan intervensi rawatan, kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya, keperluan perancang keluarga, kelahiran remaja, penggunaan tembakau, liputan vaksin, kepadatan pekerja kesihatan dan jangkitan alirah darah.

### Indikator 3.2.1: Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun

Sasaran 3.2 menyasarkan untuk menamatkan kematian yang boleh dicegah bagi bayi baru lahir dan kanak-kanak kurang daripada umur 5 tahun, dengan mengurangkan mortaliti neonatal kepada sekurang-kurangnya 12 bagi setiap 1,000 setiap kelahiran hidup dan mortaliti bawah 5 tahun kepada sekurang-kurangnya 25 bagi setiap 1,000 setiap kelahiran hidup menjelang 2030.

Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun di Selangor menunjukkan turun naik, menaik daripada 7.3 pada tahun 2022 kepada 7.6 pada 2023 dan meningkat kepada 7.6 bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup pada tahun 2024.

**Carta 1: Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun, Selangor, 2022–2024**



**Nota:**

1. Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup

**Sumber:** i. Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

**4 QUALITY EDUCATION****MATLAMAT 4: PENDIDIKAN BERKUALITI**

**Memastikan pendidikan berkualiti secara menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua**

Matlamat 4 adalah memastikan pendidikan berkualiti secara menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua. Matlamat 4 meliputi 12 indikator di peringkat global dan tujuh indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 4 adalah pencapaian kemahiran membaca & matematik, kadar tamat persekolahan, penyertaan prasekolah, kemahiran teknologi maklumat & komunikasi (ICT), tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi, perkhidmatan asas dan guru dengan latihan perguruan minimum.

**Indikator 4.4.1: Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran**

Kemahiran ICT merupakan salah satu indikator dalam pemantauan SDG4. Aktiviti komputer yang dijalankan oleh individu digunakan untuk mengukur kemahiran ICT. Statistik ini dapat digunakan untuk memantau pencapaian matlamat SDG dan seterusnya akan menyumbang kepada masyarakat digital.

Kesemua sembilan aktiviti menunjukkan peningkatan pada 2024 di Selangor. Lima aktiviti yang menunjukkan peratusan tertinggi pada 2024 ialah aktiviti menyalin atau memindahkan fail atau folder (97.8%). Ini diikuti oleh aktiviti menggunakan teknik menyalin dan menampal untuk pendua atau memindahkan maklumat di dalam satu dokumen (97.0%), menghantar e-mel beserta fail (92.0%), memindah fail di antara komputer dan peranti mudah alih lain (88.0%) dan menghubungkan dan memasang peranti lain (84.2%).

**Jadual 1: Peratusan orang dewasa menggunakan komputer mengikut jenis kemahiran ICT, Selangor, 2022–2024**

(%)

| Aktiviti                                                                                              | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Menyalin atau memindahkan fail atau folder                                                            | 96.5 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| Menggunakan teknik menyalin dan menampal untuk pendua atau memindahkan maklumat di dalam satu dokumen | 96.2 | 96.8 | 97.0 |
| Menghantar e-mel beserta fail                                                                         | 90.8 | 91.6 | 92.0 |
| Menggunakan teknik aritmetik asas di dalam lembaran kerja                                             | 67.4 | 68.2 | 68.3 |
| Menghubungkan dan memasang peranti baru                                                               | 83.7 | 83.7 | 84.2 |
| Mencari , memuat turun, memasang dan mengkonfigurasi perisian                                         | 73.6 | 74.2 | 74.7 |
| Membuat persembahan elektronik dengan menggunakan perisian komputer                                   | 59.4 | 59.8 | 60.2 |
| Memindahkan fail di antara komputer dan peranti mudah alih lain                                       | 87.5 | 87.6 | 88.0 |
| Menulis program komputer menggunakan bahasa pengaturcaraan yang khusus                                | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.6 |

Sumber: Survei Penggunaan & Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

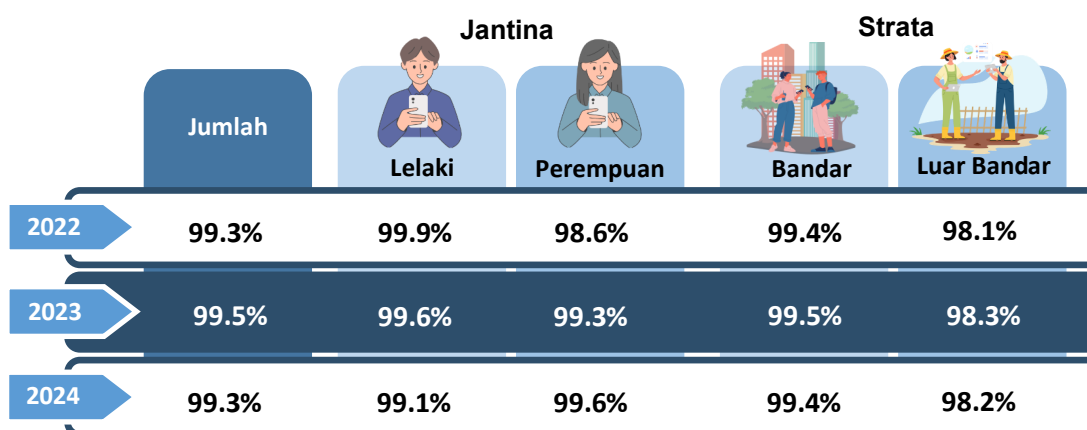
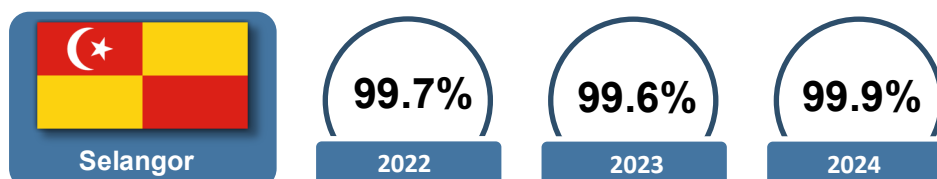
5 GENDER  
EQUALITY**MATLAMAT 5: KESAKSAMAAN GENDER**

Mencapai kesaksamaan gender dan memperkasa golongan wanita dan kanak-kanak perempuan

Matlamat 5 menyasarkan untuk mencapai kesaksamaan gender dan memperkasa golongan wanita dan kanak-kanak perempuan. Matlamat 5 meliputi 14 indikator di peringkat global dan enam indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 5 adalah keganasan rumah tangga, kes jenayah seksual, wanita dalam kedudukan politik, wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan, keputusan dalam kesihatan reproduktif dan pemilikan telefon mudah alih.

**Indikator 5.b.1: Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina**

Sasaran 5.b adalah untuk meningkatkan penggunaan teknologi yang diperlukan, khususnya teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, untuk menggalakkan pemeraksaan wanita. Indikator ini merujuk kepada peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit mengikut jantina. Peratusan lelaki yang memiliki telefon bimbit menurun kepada 99.1 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 99.6 peratus pada tahun 2023. Manakala, peratusan perempuan yang memiliki telefon bimbit mencatatkan peningkatan kepada 99.6 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 99.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Seterusnya, kawasan bandar mencatatkan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit pada tahun 2024 adalah 99.4 peratus manakala kawasan luar bandar pula adalah 98.2 peratus. Di samping itu, Selangor merekodkan peningkatan peratus capaian isi rumah terhadap telefon bimbit kepada 99.9 peratus bagi tahun 2024.

**Paparan 4: Peratusan individu memiliki telefon bimbit mengikut jantina dan strata, Selangor, 2022–2024****Paparan 5: Peratusan capaian isi rumah terhadap telefon bimbit, Selangor, 2022–2024**

Sumber: Survei Penggunaan & Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia





6

CLEAN WATER  
AND SANITATION**MATLAMAT 6: AIR BERSIH DAN SANITASI****Memastikan ketersediaan dan pengurusan air mampan serta sanitasi untuk semua**

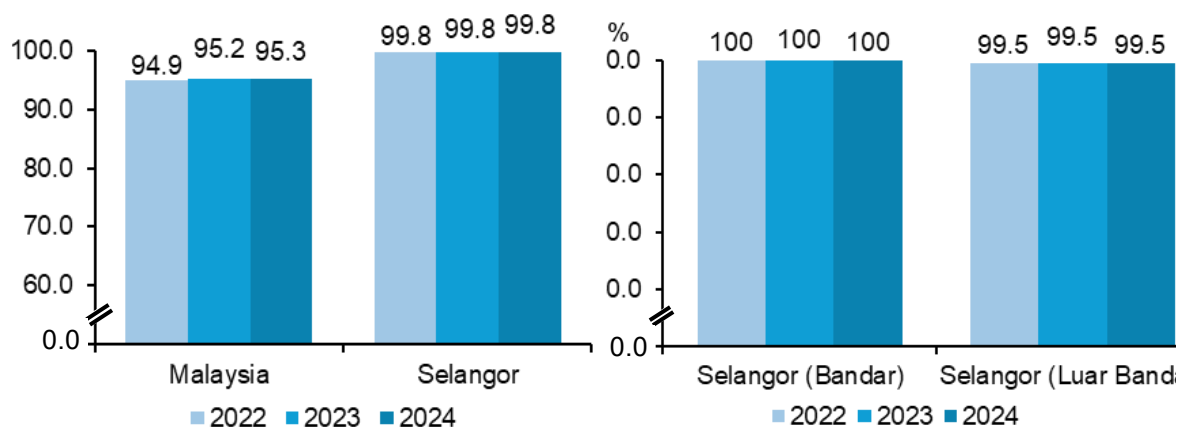
Matlamat 6 menyasarkan untuk memastikan ketersediaan dan pengurusan air mampan serta sanitasi untuk semua. Matlamat 6 meliputi 11 indikator di peringkat global dan tiga indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 6 adalah air minuman yang selamat, sanitasi dan aliran air sisa domestik & industri dirawat dengan selamat.

**Indikator 6.1.1 Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat**

Sasaran 6.1 menyasarkan untuk mencapai akses universal dan saksama kepada air minuman yang selamat dan mampu milik untuk semua. Air, sanitasi dan kebersihan dianggap sebagai petunjuk sosioekonomi dan kesihatan yang penting serta faktor utama bagi kelangsungan hidup kanak-kanak, kesihatan ibu dan anak, kesejahteraan keluarga dan produktiviti ekonomi.

Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat bagi Malaysia meningkat kepada 95.3 peratus pada 2024 berbanding 95.2 peratus pada 2023. Selangor mencapai 99.8 peratus bagi tiga tahun berturut-turut dari 2021 sehingga 2023 mengatasi Malaysia.

**Carta 2: Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2021–2023**



Sumber: i. Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air  
ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara



## 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



### MATLAMAT 7: TENAGA MAMPU MILIK DAN BERSIH

Memastikan akses kepada tenaga mampu milik, boleh dipercayai, mampan dan moden untuk semua

Matlamat 7 adalah memastikan akses kepada tenaga mampu milik, boleh dipercayai, mampan dan moden untuk semua. Matlamat 7 meliputi enam indikator di peringkat global dan dua indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 7 adalah akses kepada bekalan elektrik dan akses kepada bahan api bersih untuk memasak.

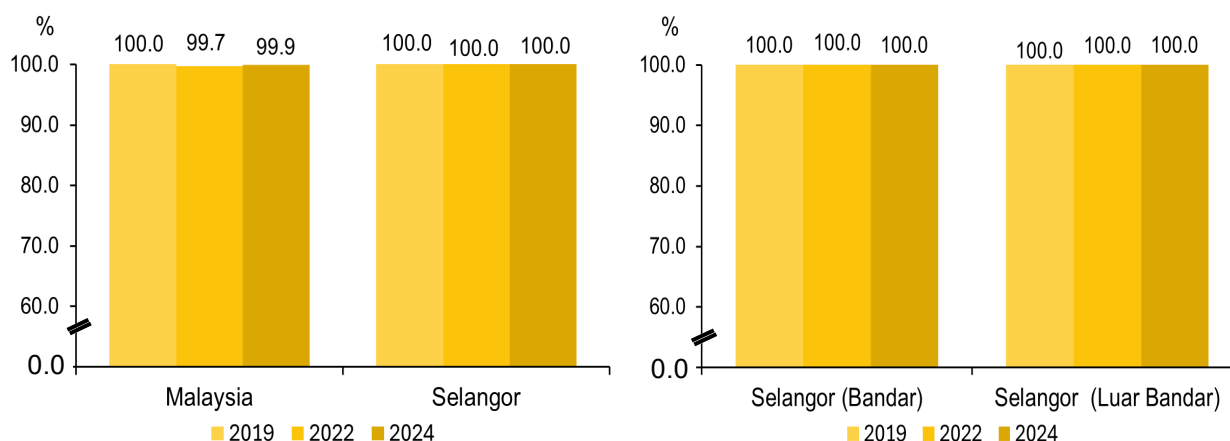
#### Indikator 7.1.1 Peratusan isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik

**Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik.**

Sasaran 7.1 menasaskan untuk memastikan akses menyeluruh kepada perkhidmatan tenaga yang berpatutan, stabil dan moden. Akses elektrik dapat menyelesaikan pelbagai cabaran besar dalam semua bidang pembangunan mampan. Matlamat tersebut mempunyai impak kepada sosial dan ekonomi, termasuk menyokong pembangunan perusahaan yang menjana pendapatan dan mengurangkan beban tanggjawab isi rumah.

Malaysia telah mencapai 99.9 peratus isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik pada 2024. Dalam pada itu, Selangor telah mencapai 100.0 peratus penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik pada 2019, 2022 dan 2024 bagi kawasan bandar dan luar bandar.

**Carta 3: Peratusan isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2019, 2022 dan 2024**



**Sumber:** Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

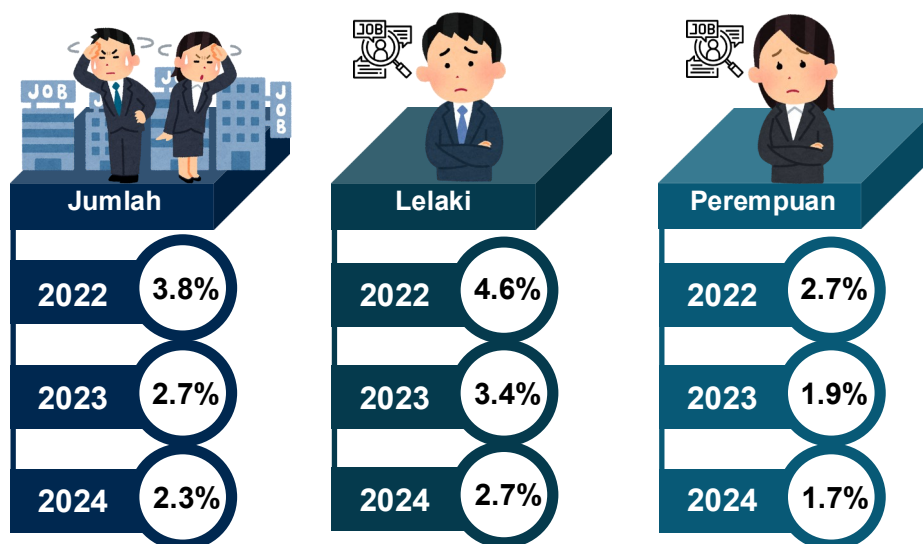
**8** DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**MATLAMAT 8: PEKERJAAN YANG SESUAI DAN PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI**

Menggalakkan pertumbuhan ekonomi yang mampan, menyeluruh dan berkekalan, guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang sesuai untuk semua

Matlamat 8 adalah menggalakkan pertumbuhan ekonomi yang mampan, menyeluruh dan berkekalan, guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang sesuai untuk semua. Matlamat 8 meliputi 17 indikator di peringkat global dan enam indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 8 adalah kadar pertumbuhan KDNK, kadar pengangguran, sektor informal, gaji & upah, kadar NEET (belia bukan dalam pekerjaan, pendidikan atau latihan) dan kecederaan pekerjaan.

**Indikator 8.5.2: Kadar pengangguran mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya**

Sasaran 8.5 menasarkankan untuk mencapai guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang sesuai untuk semua wanita dan lelaki, termasuk belia dan orang kurang upaya pada 2030. Kadar pengangguran di Selangor telah bertambah baik pada 2023 dan 2024. Kadar pengangguran di Selangor mencatatkan penurunan daripada 2.7 peratus pada 2023 kepada 2.3 peratus pada 2024. Pada masa yang sama, kadar pengangguran bagi lelaki bertambah baik iaitu 3.4 peratus pada 2023 kepada 2.7 peratus pada tahun 2024. Manakala, kadar pengangguran perempuan mencatatkan penurunan iaitu 1.9 peratus pada 2024 daripada 1.7 peratus dari tahun sebelumnya.

**Paparan 6: Kadar pengangguran mengikut jantina, Selangor, 2022–2024**

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



## 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



### MATLAMAT 9: INDUSTRI, INOVASI DAN INFRASTRUKTUR

Membina infrastruktur yang berdaya tahan, menggalakkan perindustrian menyeluruh dan mampan serta menggalakkan inovasi

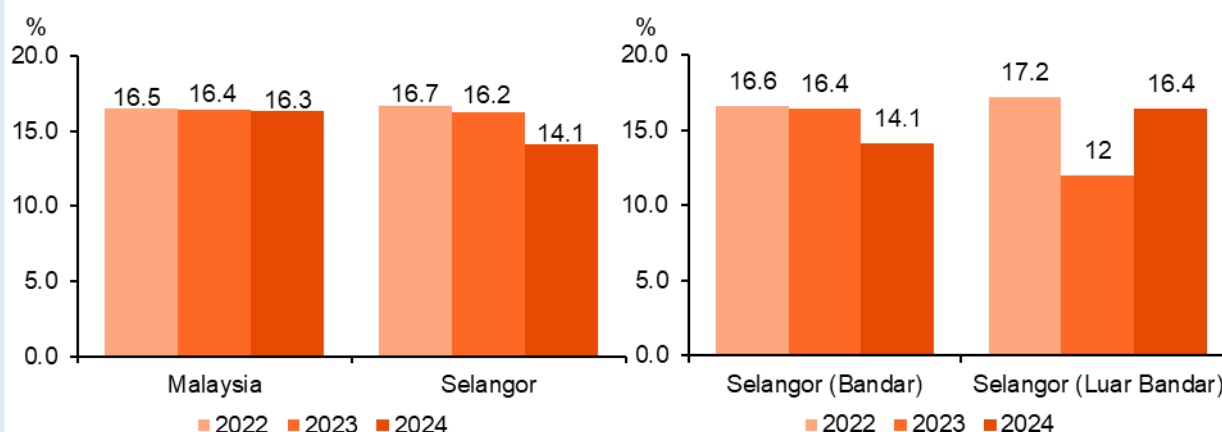
Matlamat 9 menyasarkan untuk membina infrastruktur yang berdaya tahan, menggalakkan perindustrian menyeluruh dan mampan serta menggalakkan inovasi. Matlamat 9 meliputi 12 indikator di peringkat global dan empat indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 9 adalah akses jalan raya untuk penduduk luar bandar, jumlah penumpang & muatan, guna tenaga dalam sektor pembuatan dan liputan rangkaian mudah alih.

#### Indikator 9.2.2: Guna tenaga sektor pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga

Sasaran 9.2 menyasarkan penggalakan pengindustrian yang menyeluruh dan mampan serta menaikkan dengan ketara sumbangan pekerjaan dan keluaran dalam negeri kasar dalam industri, selaras dengan keadaan negara dan menggandakan sumbangannya di negara kurang membangun menjelang 2030.

Malaysia mencatatkan sebanyak 16.3 peratus bagi sumbangan guna tenaga dalam sektor pembuatan pada tahun 2024. Pada masa yang sama, Selangor merekodkan 14.1 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 16.2 peratus pada tahun 2023. Sumbangan guna tenaga dalam sektor pembuatan bagi kawasan bandar berkurang daripada 16.4 peratus pada 2023 kepada 12 peratus pada 2024 manakala bagi kawasan luar bandar meningkat daripada 16.6 peratus pada 2023 kepada 16.4 peratus pada 2024.

**Carta 4: Sumbangan guna tenaga dalam sektor pembuatan, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2022–2024**



Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

**10** REDUCED INEQUALITIES**MATLAMAT 10: MENGURANGKAN KETIDAKSAMAAN****Mengurangkan ketidaksamaan dalam dan antara negara**

Matlamat 10 menyasarkan untuk mengurangkan ketidaksamaan dalam dan antara negara. Matlamat 10 meliputi 14 indikator di peringkat global dan tiga indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 10 adalah pertumbuhan pendapatan isi rumah terendah 40 peratus, peratusan isi rumah di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah dan pekali Gini.

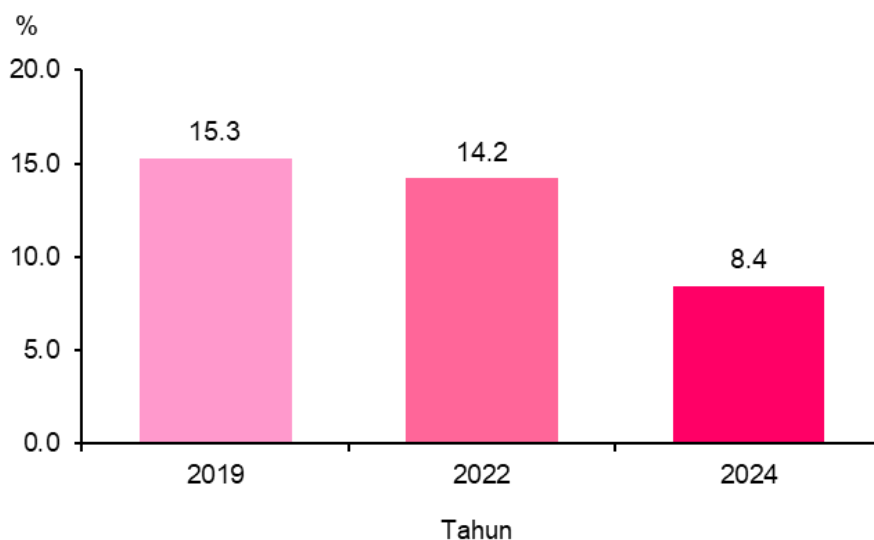
**Indikator 10.2.1: Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya**

**Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah**

Mengurangkan ketidaksamaan dan memastikan tiada sesiapa yang ketinggalan adalah penting dalam mencapai Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan. Ketidaksamaan dalam dan antara negara menjadi penyebab kebimbangan berterusan. Walaupun terdapat beberapa tanda positif ke arah mengurangkan ketidaksamaan dalam beberapa dimensi seperti mengurangkan ketidaksamaan pendapatan relatif di beberapa negara dan status perdagangan keutamaan yang menguntungkan negara berpendapatan rendah, ketidaksamaan masih berlaku<sup>1</sup>.

Peratusan isi rumah yang berada di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah di Selangor menunjukkan penurunan daripada 15.3 peratus pada tahun 2019 kepada 14.2 peratus pada tahun 2022, sebelum mencatatkan penurunan kepada 8.4 peratus pada tahun 2024.

**Carta 5: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, Selangor, 2019, 2022 dan 2024**



**Sumber:** Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

**Nota:** <sup>1</sup> <https://unric.org/en/sdg-10/>



## 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



### MATLAMAT 11: BANDAR DAN KOMUNITI YANG MAMPAN

Menjadikan bandar dan penempatan penduduk sebagai menyeluruh, selamat, berdaya tahan dan mampan

Matlamat 11 adalah untuk menjadikan bandar dan penempatan penduduk sebagai menyeluruh, selamat, berdaya tahan dan mampan. Matlamat 11 meliputi 16 indikator di peringkat global dan lapan indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 11 adalah penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan setinggan, akses pengangkutan awam, kadar penggunaan tanah, struktur perancangan & pengurusan bandar, pengurusan sisa pepejal, kawasan terbuka di bandar, mangsa bencana (kematian, hilang dan terjejas) dan mangsa gangguan seksual.

**Indikator 11.7.2 Peratusan individu yang menjadi mangsa gangguan seksual atau fizikal, mengikut jantina, umur, status kurang Upaya dan tempat kejadian, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya**

Sasaran 11.7 bertujuan ingin menyediakan akses universal yang selamat, menyeluruh dan boleh diakses, hijau dan ruang awam, khususnya untuk wanita dan kanak-kanak, warga emas dan orang kurang upaya menjelang 2030.

#### Proksi: Bilangan mangsa gangguan seksual

Bilangan mangsa gangguan seksual di Selangor menunjukkan perubahan dari tahun 2022 hingga 2024. Pada tahun 2022, seramai 127 mangsa direkodkan yang terdiri daripada 13 lelaki dan 114 perempuan. Jumlah ini meningkat kepada 138 mangsa pada tahun 2023 yang melibatkan 15 lelaki dan 123 perempuan. Namun pada tahun 2024, jumlah keseluruhan meningkat dengan ketara kepada 182 mangsa, termasuk 28 lelaki dan 154 perempuan.

**Paparan 9: Bilangan mangsa gangguan seksual, Selangor, 2022–2024**

|      | <br>Jumlah | <br>Lelaki | <br>Perempuan |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2022 | 127                                                                                           | 13                                                                                            | 114                                                                                                |
| 2023 | 138                                                                                           | 15                                                                                            | 123                                                                                                |
| 2024 | 182                                                                                           | 28                                                                                            | 154                                                                                                |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia



## MATLAMAT 12: PENGGUNAAN DAN PENGELUARAN YANG BERTANGGUNGJAWAB

Memastikan corak penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang mampan

Matlamat 12 menasaskan untuk memastikan corak penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang mampan. Matlamat 12 meliputi 13 indikator di peringkat global dan satu indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 12 adalah sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan (klinikal dan terjadual).

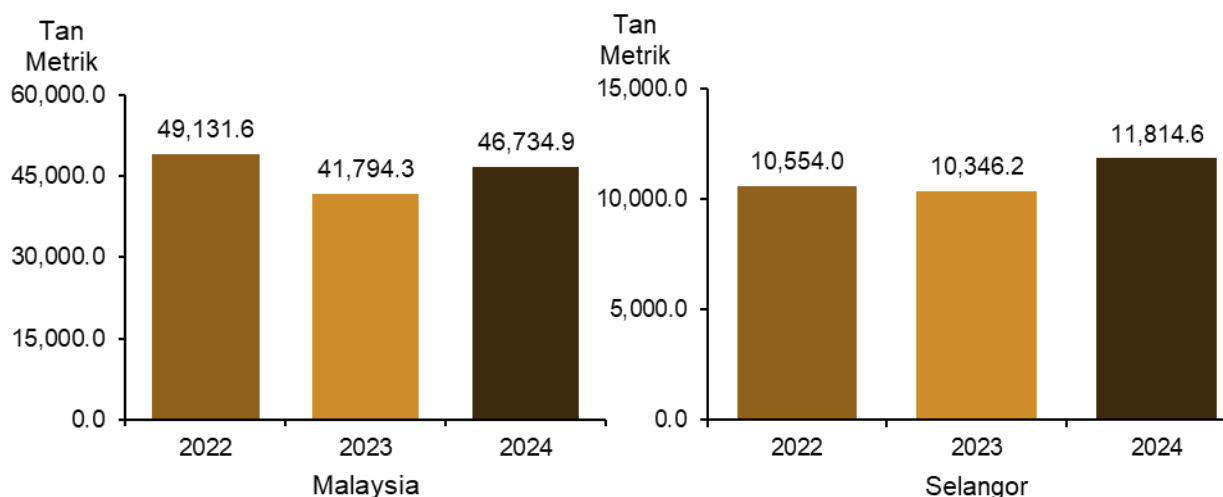
### Indikator 12.4.2: (a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan

Sasaran 12.4 menasaskan untuk mencapai pengurusan bahan kimia dan semua bahan buangan yang mesra alam sepanjang kitaran hayatnya, menurut garis panduan antarabangsa yang dipersetujui serta dengan ketara mengurangkan pelepasannya ke udara, air dan tanah untuk meminimumkan kesan negatifnya terhadap kesihatan manusia dan alam sekitar.

#### Proksi: Kuantiti buangan klinikal yang dikendalikan untuk pemusnahan di insinerator

Kuantiti sisa klinikal yang dikendalikan untuk pemusnahan di Malaysia meningkat kepada 46,734.9 tan metrik pada 2024 berbanding 41,794.3 tan metrik pada 2023. Kuantiti sisa klinikal yang dikendalikan untuk pemusnahan di Selangor juga meningkat daripada 10,346.2 tan metrik kepada 11,814.6 tan metrik dalam tempoh yang sama.

**Carta 6: Kuantiti buangan klinikal yang dikendalikan untuk pemusnahan di insinerator, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2022–2024**



Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar





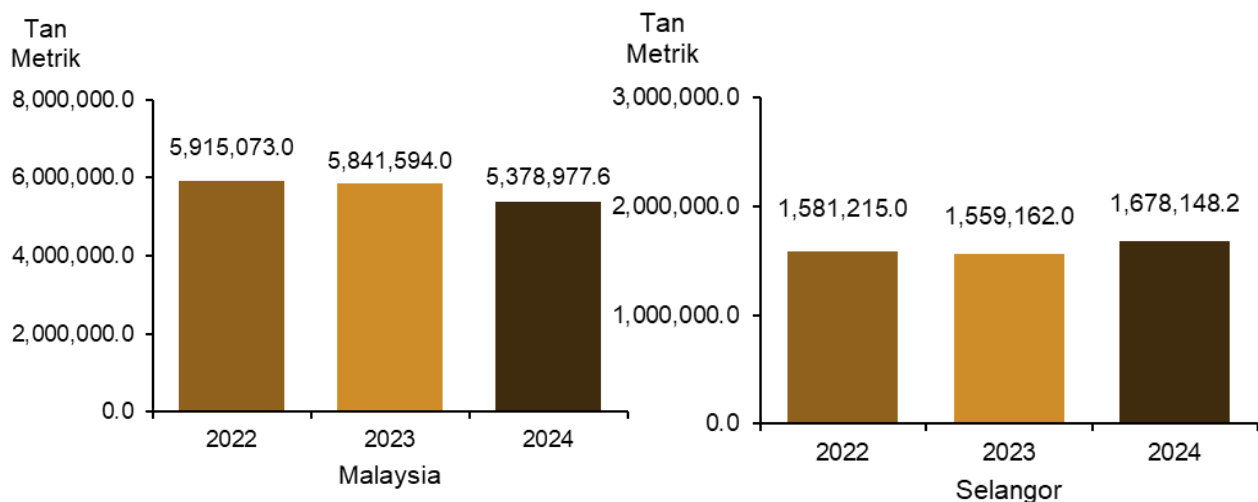
## MATLAMAT 12: PENGGUNAAN DAN PENGELUARAN YANG BERTANGGUNGJAWAB

Memastikan corak penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang mampan

### Proksi: Buangan terjadual yang diuruskan

Kuantiti buangan terjadual yang diuruskan di Malaysia pada 2024 turut menurun kepada 5,378,977.6 tan metrik berbanding 5,841,594.0 tan metrik pada 2023. Di samping itu, Selangor merekodkan kenaikan kuantiti buangan terjadual daripada 1,559,162.0 tan metrik kepada 1,678,148.2 tan metrik dalam tempoh yang sama.

**Carta 7: Kuantiti buangan terjadual yang diuruskan, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2022–2024**



Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar



13 CLIMATE ACTION

**MATLAMAT 13: TINDAKAN IKLIM****Mengambil tindakan segera untuk menangani perubahan iklim dan kesannya**

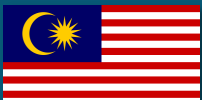
Matlamat 13 adalah mengambil tindakan segera untuk menangani perubahan iklim dan kesannya. Matlamat 13 meliputi lapan indikator di peringkat global dan satu indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 13 adalah mangsa bencana (kematian, hilang dan terjejas).

**Indikator 13.1.1: Bilangan kematian, orang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk**

Perubahan iklim yang ekstrem berlaku di peringkat global telah mengakibatkan berlakunya bencana alam di seluruh dunia. Malaysia tidak terkecuali dari menghadapi kesan daripada perubahan iklim ini. Bencana alam yang sering berlaku di negara kita antaranya seperti banjir, tanah runtuh dan ribut petir.

Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara (NADMA) melaporkan seramai 274,533 orang yang terjejas akibat bencana di Malaysia pada 2024 berbanding 192,593 orang pada 2023. Selangor merekodkan penurunan jumlah orang yang terjejas kepada 582 orang pada 2024 berbanding 1,382 orang (2023).

**Jadual 2: Bilangan kematian, orang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2021–2023**

|                                                                                                 | Tahun | Bilangan |                   |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                                 |       | Kematian | Orang yang hilang | Orang yang terjejas |
| <br>Malaysia | 2022  | 36       | -                 | 199,244             |
|                                                                                                 | 2023  | 9        | -                 | 192,593             |
|                                                                                                 | 2025  | 15       | -                 | 274,533             |
| <br>Selangor | 2022  | 35       | -                 | 6,987               |
|                                                                                                 | 2023  | -        | -                 | 1,382               |
|                                                                                                 | 2024  | -        | -                 | 4,642               |

**Nota:**

1. Bilangan kejadian bencana adalah berdasarkan keluarga dan mangsa yang telah ditempatkan di Pusat Pemindahan Sementara (PPS) akibat bencana
2. (-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes

**Sumber:** Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara



## MATLAMAT 14: KEHIDUPAN DI BAWAH AIR

Memulihara dan menggunakan sumber lautan, laut dan marin secara mampan untuk pembangunan mampan

Matlamat 14 adalah memulihara dan menggunakan sumber lautan, laut dan marin secara seimbang untuk pembangunan yang mampan. Matlamat 14 meliputi 10 indikator di peringkat global dan dua indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 14 adalah status kualiti air marin dan perikanan mampan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK.

**Indikator 14.3.1: Purata keasidan laut (pH) yang diukur pada set yang dipersetujui oleh stesen pensampelan wakilan**

**Proksi: Bilangan stesen kualiti air marin bagi kawasan pantai, muara sungai dan pulau berdasarkan status Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia (IKAMM)**

Bilangan stesen kualiti air marin di Selangor pada 2024 kekal sebanyak 19 stesen yang terdiri daripada stesen di kawasan pantai (6 stesen), muara sungai (10 stesen) dan pulau (3 stesen). Bilangan stesen kualiti air marin kategori “cemerlang” berdasarkan IKAMM untuk kawasan pantai menurun kepada tiada stesen pada 2024 berbanding dua stesen pada 2023. Seterusnya, bilangan stesen kualiti air marin kategori “cemerlang” di kawasan muara sungai menurun daripada satu stesen pada 2023 kepada tiada stesen pada 2024. Manakala, bilangan stesen kualiti air marin kategori “cemerlang” di kawasan pulau menaik kepada satu stesen pada tahun 2024 daripada 2023.

**Jadual 3: Bilangan stesen kualiti air marin bagi kawasan pantai, muara sungai dan pulau berdasarkan status Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia, Selangor, 2022–2024**

|      | Jumlah | Pantai | Muara Sungai | Pulau |
|------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|
| 2022 | 19     | 6      | 10           | 3     |
| 2023 | 19     | 6      | 10           | 3     |
| 2024 | 19     | 6      | 10           | 3     |

**Paparan 10: Bilangan stesen kualiti air marin bagi kawasan pantai, muara sungai dan pulau berdasarkan status Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia (kategori cemerlang), Selangor, 2022–2024**

|                                                                                     |                      | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------|------|------|
|  | Kawasan Pantai       | 1    | 2    | -    |
|  | Kawasan Muara Sungai | 1    | 1    | -    |
|  | Kawasan Pulau        | -    | 2    | 1    |

Nota: (-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

**15** LIFE ON LAND**MATLAMAT 15: KEHIDUPAN DI DARAT**

Melindungi, memulih dan menggalakkan penggunaan ekosistem daratan mampan, menguruskan hutan, mencegah penggunaan, menghentikan dan memulihkan degradasi tanah dan menghentikan kehilangan biodiversiti secara mampan

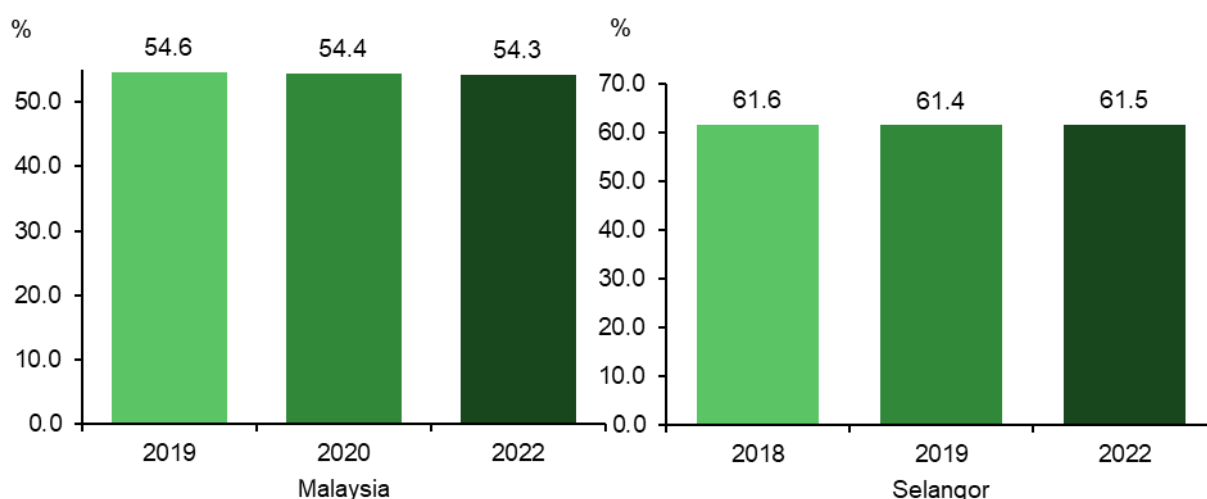
Matlamat 15 adalah melindungi, memulih dan menggalakkan penggunaan ekosistem daratan mampan, menguruskan hutan, mencegah penggunaan, menghentikan dan memulihkan degradasi tanah dan menghentikan kehilangan biodiversiti secara mampan. Matlamat 15 meliputi 14 indikator di peringkat global dan satu indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 15 adalah kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah.

**Indikator 15.1.1: Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah**

Sasaran 15.1 menekankan pemuliharaan, pemulihan dan penggunaan jangka panjang ekosistem air tawar daratan dan pedalaman serta perkhidmatan berkaitan, khususnya hutan, tanah lembap, gunung dan tanah kering, selaras dengan perjanjian antarabangsa. Indikator ini juga mengukur tahap relatif litupan hutan di sesebuah negara. Data yang tepat mengenai keluasan hutan sesebuah negara adalah penting untuk dasar dan perancangan hutan dalam konteks pembangunan mampan.

Peratusan keluasan tanah yang dikhaskan untuk kawasan hutan menurun kepada 54.3 peratus pada 2022 berbanding 55.4 peratus pada 2020 di peringkat nasional. Manakala bagi Selangor, indikator ini meningkat daripada 61.4 peratus kepada 61.8 pada tahun 2022.

**Carta 8: Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2019–2022**



Sumber: i. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam  
ii. Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia



## MATLAMAT 16: KEAMANAN, KEADILAN DAN INSTITUSI YANG TEGUH

Menggalakkan masyarakat yang aman dan menyeluruh untuk pembangunan mampan, menyediakan akses kepada keadilan untuk semua dan membina institusi

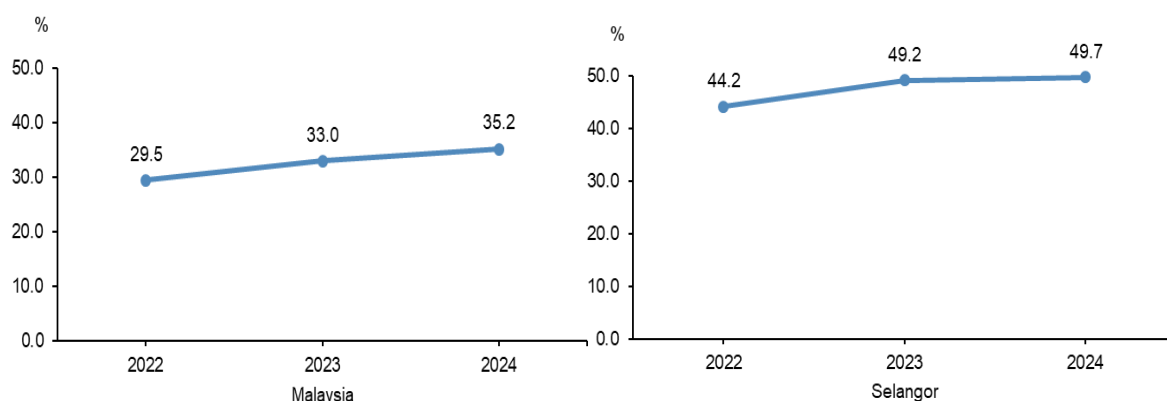
Matlamat 16 menyasarkan untuk mengurangkan secara signifikan semua bentuk keganasan dan kadar kematian yang berkaitan di seluruh dunia. Matlamat 16 meliputi 24 indikator di peringkat global dan 12 indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 16 adalah mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat, mangsa jenayah (seksual dan kekerasan), statistik kamera litar tertutup, tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman, rampasan senjata api, kertas siasatan & statistik tangkapan, aduan terhadap perkhidmatan awam, perwakilan dalam institusi awam, kelahiran kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang didaftarkan dan kes pelanggaran terhadap wartawan & pembela hak asasi manusia.

### Indikator 16.3.2: Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan

Sasaran 16.3 bertujuan untuk mempromosikan kedaulatan undang-undang di peringkat nasional dan antarabangsa serta memastikan akses yang sama rata kepada keadilan untuk semua. Indikator ini mengukur peratusan tahanan yang belum dijatuhkan hukuman dalam keseluruhan populasi penjara.

Di Malaysia, peratusan tahanan yang belum dijatuhkan hukuman meningkat kepada 35.2 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 29.5 peratus pada 2023. Manakala, Selangor merekodkan peningkatan peratusan tahanan yang belum dijatuhkan hukuman daripada 49.2 peratus pada 2023 kepada 49.7 peratus pada 2024.

**Carta 9: Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan, Malaysia dan Selangor, 2022-2024**



Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

**17** PARTNERSHIPS  
FOR THE GOALS**MATLAMAT 17: KERJASAMA DEMI MATLAMAT**

Memperkukuhkan kaedah pelaksanaan dan menggiatkan semula kerjasama global untuk pembangunan mampan

Matlamat 17 menasaskan untuk memperkukuhkan kaedah pelaksanaan dan menggiatkan semula kerjasama global untuk pembangunan mampan. Matlamat 17 meliputi 24 indikator di peringkat global dan dua indikator telah tersedia di peringkat negeri bagi tahun 2024. Indikator yang tersedia untuk Matlamat 17 adalah kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap dan penggunaan Internet.

**Indikator 17.8.1: Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet**

Sasaran 17.8 menasaskan untuk mengoperasikan sepenuhnya bank teknologi dan mekanisme pembinaan keupayaan sains, teknologi dan inovasi untuk negara kurang membangun menjelang 2017 dan meningkatkan penggunaan teknologi yang diperlukan, khususnya teknologi maklumat dan telekomunikasi. Matlamat 17 menunjukkan pencapaian yang baik dalam penggunaan Internet bagi tempoh 2022 hingga 2024. Penggunaan Internet dan jalur lebar dapat menghubungkan masyarakat melalui komunikasi digital dan penggunaan teknologi terkini.

Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet di Selangor berkurang 0.6 mata peratusan kepada 99.2 peratus pada 2024 berbanding 99.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Penggunaan Internet di bandar dan luar bandar masing-masing meningkat 0.7 mata peratus dan 0.4 mata peratus kepada 99.3 peratus dan 97.3 peratus pada 2024 berbanding 2023.

**Paparan 11: Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet mengikut strata, Selangor, 2022–2024**

|      | <br>Jumlah | <br>Bandar | <br>Luar Bandar |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2022 | 98.5                                                                                          | 98.5                                                                                          | 96.7                                                                                                 |
| 2023 | 98.8                                                                                          | 98.9                                                                                          | 96.9                                                                                                 |
| 2024 | 99.2                                                                                          | 99.3                                                                                          | 97.3                                                                                                 |

**Sumber:** Survei Penggunaan & Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



# 1 NO POVERTY



## GOAL 1: NO POVERTY

**End poverty in all its forms everywhere**

Goal 1 aims to end poverty in all its forms everywhere. Goal 1 covers 13 indicators at global level and six indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 1 are international poverty, incidence of absolute poverty, multidimensional poverty index, number of recipients & total assistance, access to basic services as well as disaster victims (deaths, missing and affected).

### Indicator 1.2.1: Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age

#### Proxy: Proportion of households living below the national poverty line by sex of head of households and strata

At the national level, the measurement of poverty incidence is updated based on the methodology of Poverty Line Income (PLI) 2019. Proportion of households living below the national poverty line in Selangor decreased to 0.9 per cent in 2024 as compared to 1.5 per cent in 2022. The proportion of households by sex of the head of household living below the national poverty line for males and females recorded 0.8 per cent and 0.9 per cent respectively in 2024. Incidence of poverty in urban areas also decreased by 0.7 percentage point to 0.8 per cent in 2024 as compared to 1.5 per cent in 2022. At the same time, the incidence of poverty in rural areas also showed a decrease of 1.8 percentage points to 1.3 per cent in 2024.

**Exhibit 1: Proportion of households living below the national poverty line by sex of head of households, Selangor, 2019, 2022 and 2024**

|      | Total | Male | Female |
|------|-------|------|--------|
| 2019 | 1.2   | 1.1  | 1.8    |
| 2022 | 1.5   | 1.5  | 1.6    |
| 2024 | 0.9   | 0.8  | 0.9    |

**Exhibit 2: Proportion of households living below the national poverty line by strata, Selangor, 2019, 2022 and 2024**

|      | Total | Urban | Rural |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2019 | 1.2   | 1.1   | 2.0   |
| 2022 | 1.5   | 1.5   | 3.1   |
| 2024 | 0.9   | 0.8   | 1.3   |

Source: Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia



**2** ZERO HUNGER**GOAL 2: ZERO HUNGER****End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture**

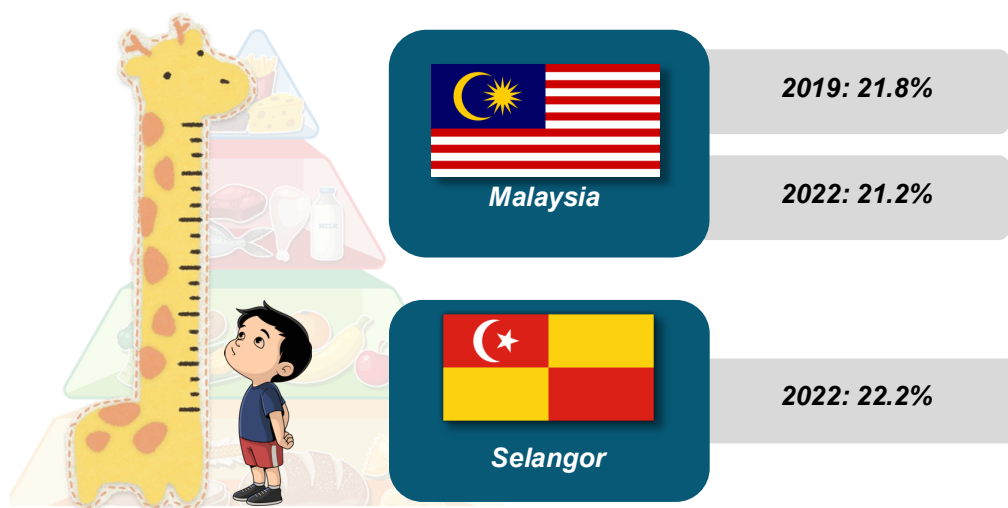
Goal 2 set out to end hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture. Goal 2 covers 15 indicators at global level and three indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 2 are the prevalence of stunting, malnutrition and anaemia.

**Indicator 2.2.1: Prevalence of stunting (height for age  $<-2$  standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organisation (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age**

Target 2.2 aims to end all forms of malnutrition, including stunting in children under 5 years of age. Global target of this indicator was set 40 per cent reduction in number of stunted children by 2025 and extended to 50 per cent reduction in the number of stunted children by 2030.

The National Health and Morbidity Survey 2022 (NHMS 2022) indicated the prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age at the national level declined marginally which is 21.2 per cent in 2022 as compared to 21.8 per cent in 2019. Selangor recorded 22.2 per cent of the prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years higher than the national level.

**Exhibit 3: Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age, Malaysia and Selangor, 2022**



**Note:** Data for 2019 is only available at Malaysia level

**Source:** National Health and Morbidity Survey Report,  
Ministry of Health Malaysia



### 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING



## GOAL 3: GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

*Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages*

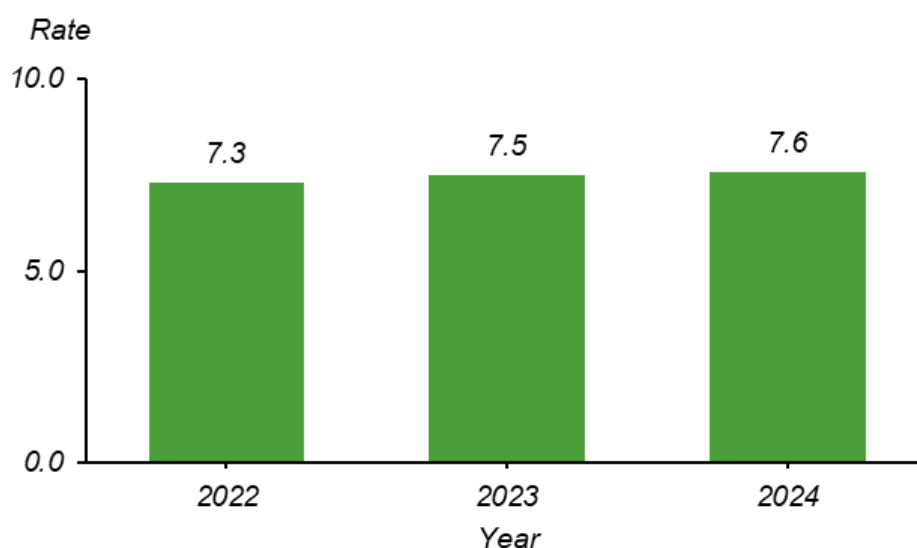
Goal 3 targets are to ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages. Goal 3 covers 28 indicators at global level and 17 indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 3 are maternal mortality, births attended by skilled health personnel, under-5 mortality, neonatal mortality, tuberculosis incidence, malaria incidence, hepatitis B incidence, suicide mortality, coverage of treatment interventions, death due to road accidents, need for family planning, adolescent birth rate, tobacco use, vaccine coverage, health worker density and bloodstream infections.

### Indicator 3.1.1: Under-5 mortality rate

Target 3.2 aims to end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age by reducing neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live births and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births.

The under-5 mortality rate in Selangor shows fluctuations, rising from 7.3 in 2022 to 7.6 in 2023 and remaining at 7.6 per 1,000 live births in 2024.

**Chart 1: Under-5 mortality rate, Selangor, 2022-2024**



**Notes:**

1. The rates are per 1,000 live births

**Source:** i. Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Ministry of Health Malaysia



## 4 QUALITY EDUCATION



### GOAL 4: QUALITY EDUCATION

**Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all**

Goal 4 targets are to ensure comprehensive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all. Goal 4 covers 12 indicators at global level and seven indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 4 are the achievement of reading and math skills, school completion rate, preschool participation, information & communication technology (ICT) skills, proficiency level in literacy skills, basic services and teachers with minimum qualifications.

#### **Indicator 4.4.1: Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skills**

ICT skills is one of the indicators in the monitoring of the SDG4. Computer activities by individuals are used to measure ICT skills. These statistics can be used to monitor the achievement of SDG goals, which in turn will contribute to the digital society.

All nine activities showed an increase in 2024 in Selangor. The five activities with the highest percentages in 2024 were copying or moving a file or folder (97.8%). This was followed by using copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document (97.0%), sending an email with attached files (92.0%), transferring files between a computer and other devices (88.0%), and connecting and installing new devices (88.0%).

**Table 1: Proportion of adult using computers by type of ICT skills, Selangor, 2022-2024**

(%)

| Activity                                                                             | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| <i>Copying or moving a file or folder</i>                                            | 96.5 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| <i>Using copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document</i> | 96.2 | 96.8 | 97.0 |
| <i>Sending an e-mail with attached files</i>                                         | 90.8 | 91.6 | 92.0 |
| <i>Using basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet</i>                              | 67.4 | 68.2 | 68.3 |
| <i>Connecting and installing new devices</i>                                         | 83.7 | 83.7 | 84.2 |
| <i>Searching, downloading, installing and configuring software</i>                   | 73.6 | 74.2 | 74.7 |
| <i>Creating electronic presentations using computer software</i>                     | 59.4 | 59.8 | 60.2 |
| <i>Transferring files between a computer and other devices</i>                       | 87.5 | 87.6 | 88.0 |
| <i>Writing a computer program using a specialised programming language</i>           | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.6 |

Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia

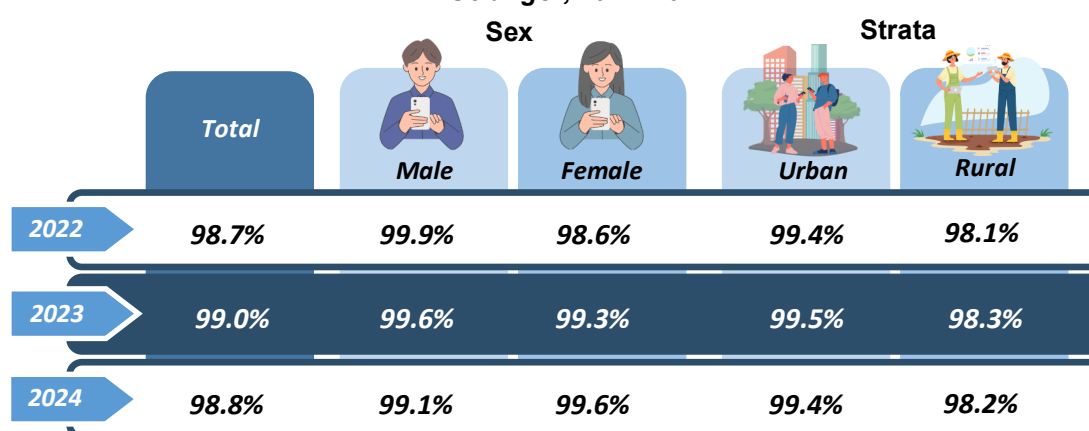
5 GENDER  
EQUALITY**GOAL 5: GENDER EQUALITY****Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls**

Goal 5 aims to achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls. Goal 5 covers 14 indicators at global level and six indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 5 are domestic violence, sexual assault cases, women in political positions, women in managerial positions, decisions in reproductive health and mobile phone ownership.

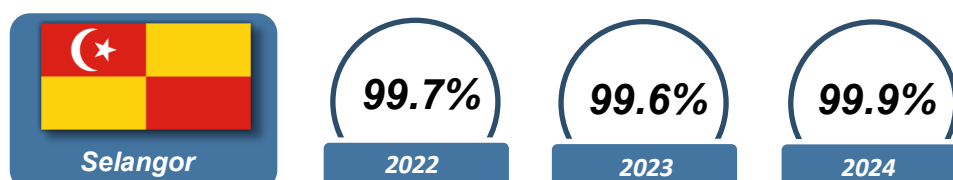
**Indicator 5.b.1: Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex**

Target 5.b aims to enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology, to promote the empowerment of women. This indicator refers to the proportion of individuals owning mobile phones by sex. The percentage of males who owned mobile phones decreased to 99.1 percent in 2024, compared to 99.6 percent in 2023. Meanwhile, the percentage of females who owned mobile phones increased to 99.6 percent in 2024, compared to 99.3 percent in the previous year. In addition, urban areas recorded 99.4 percent of individuals owning mobile phones in 2024, while rural areas recorded 98.2 percent. Furthermore, Selangor recorded an increase in household ownership of mobile phones, reaching 99.9 percent in 2024.

**Exhibit 4: Proportion of individuals owning mobile phones by sex and strata, Selangor, 2022–2024**



**Exhibit 5: Proportion of households with access to mobile phone, Selangor, 2022–2024**



Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia



6

CLEAN WATER  
AND SANITATION**GOAL 6: CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION****Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all**

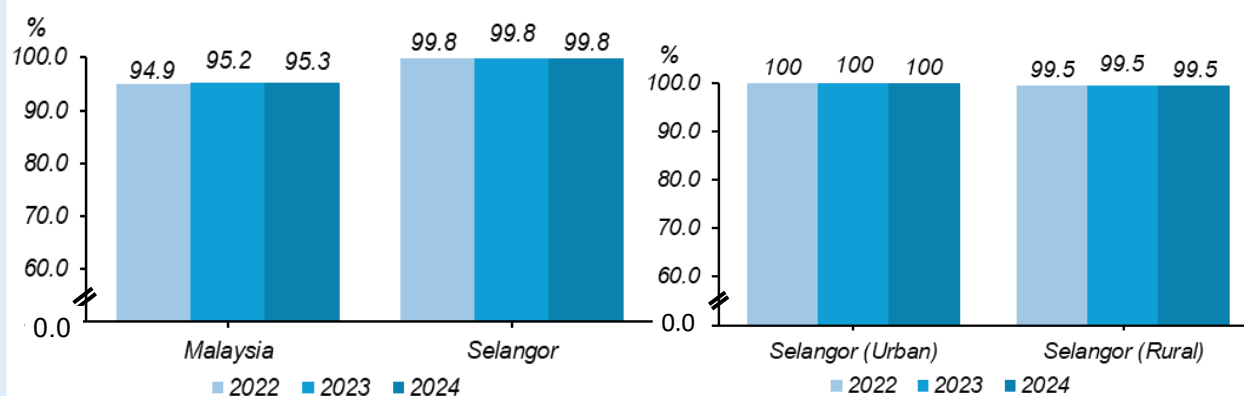
Goal 6 aims to ensure the availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all. Goal 6 covers 11 indicators at global level and three indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 6 are safe drinking water, sanitation and domestic & industrial wastewater flows safely treated.

**Indicator 6.1.1 Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services**

Target 6.1 aims to achieve universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all. Water, sanitation, and hygiene are regarded as critical socioeconomic and health indicators, as well as major determinants of child survival, maternal and child health, family well-being, and economic productivity.

The percentage of residents using safely managed drinking water services in Malaysia increased to 95.3 per cent in 2024, as compared to 95.2 per cent in 2023. Selangor achieved 99.8 per cent for three consecutive years from 2021 to 2023 surpassing Malaysia.

**Chart 2: Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services, Malaysia and Selangor, 2021-2023**



Source: i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation  
ii. National Water Services Commission



## 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



### GOAL 7: AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

**Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all**

Goal 7 targets are to ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all. Goal 7 covers six indicators at global level and two indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 7 are access to electricity supply and access to clean fuel for cooking.

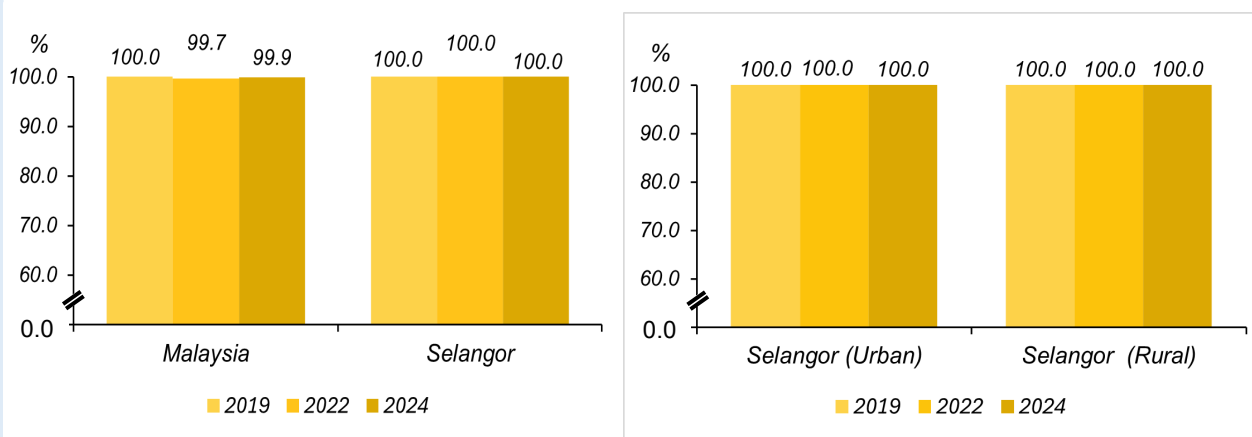
#### Indicator 7.1.1 Proportion of household with access to electricity

##### Proxy: Proportion of households with access to electricity

Target 7.1 aims to ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services. Electricity access addresses important critical challenges in all areas of sustainable development. The goal has a wide range of social and economic consequences, including supporting the development of income-generating enterprises and reducing the burden of households responsibilities.

Malaysia achieved 99.9 per cent of its households with access to electricity in 2024. Meanwhile, Selangor attained 100.0 per cent of its population with access to electricity in 2019, 2022 and 2024 for both rural and urban areas.

**Chart 3: Proportion of household with access to electricity, Malaysia and Selangor, 2019, 2022 and 2024**



**Source:** Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH****GOAL 8: DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**

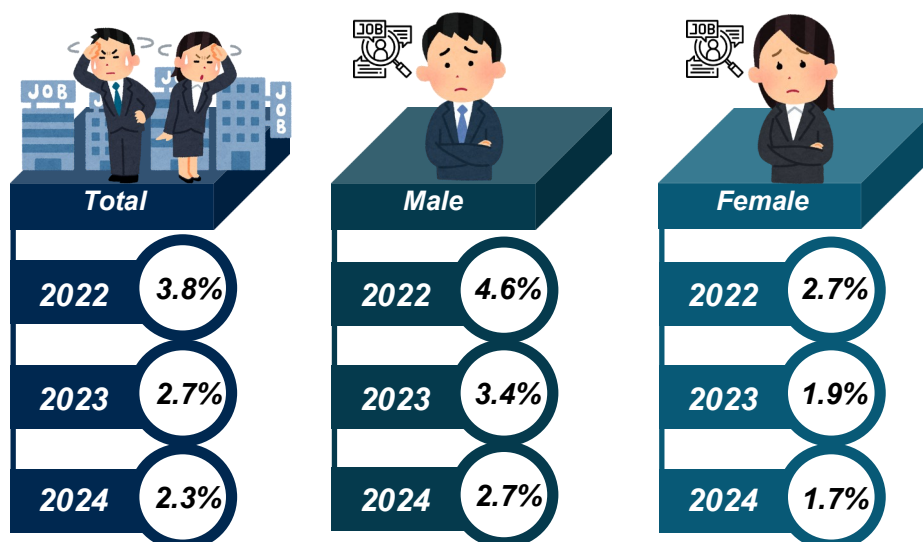
*Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all*

Goal 8 targets are to promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment. Goal 8 covers 17 indicators at global level and six indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 8 are the GDP growth rate, unemployment rate, informal sector, salaries & wages, NEET rate (youth not in employment, education or training) and occupational injuries.

**Indicator 8.5.2: Unemployment rate by sex, age and persons with disabilities**

Target 8.5 aims to achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including young people and persons with disabilities in 2030. The unemployment rate in Selangor has improved in 2023 and 2024. The unemployment rate in Selangor recorded a decrease from 2.7 per cent in 2023 to 2.3 per cent in 2024. At the same time, the unemployment rate for males improved from 3.4 per cent in 2023 to 2.7 per cent in 2024. Meanwhile, the unemployment rate for females recorded decrease result to 1.7 per cent in 2024 from 1.9 per cent in the previous year.

**Exhibit 6: Unemployment rate by sex, Selangor, 2022-2024**



Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia





## 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



### GOAL 9: INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and foster innovation

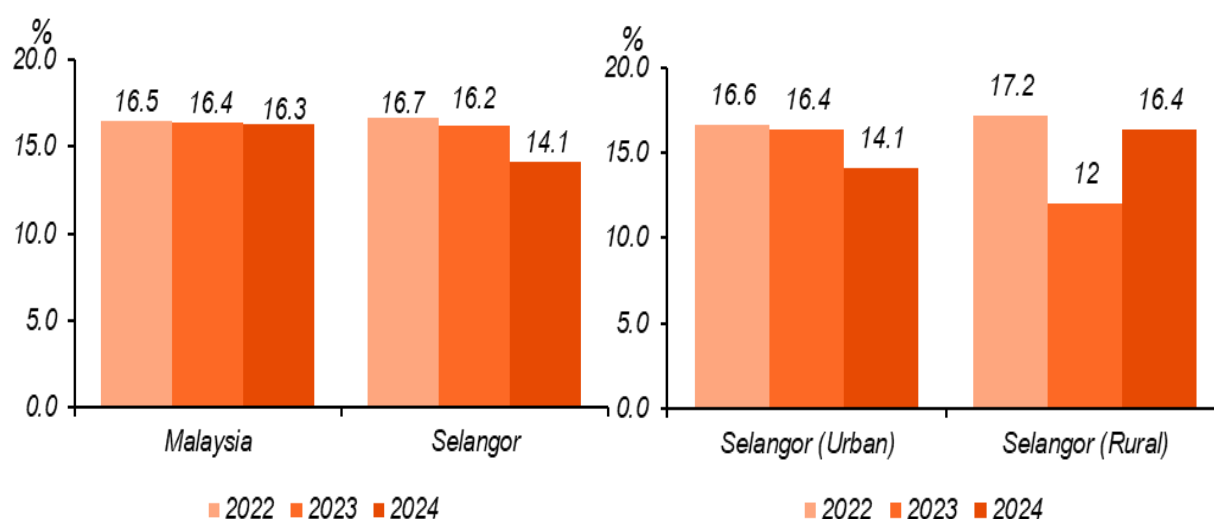
Goal 9 aims to build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and foster innovation. Goal 9 covers 12 indicators at global level and four indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 9 are road access for rural population, number of passengers & freight volumes, manufacturing employment and mobile network coverage

#### Indicator 9.2.2: Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment

Target 9.2 aims to promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and significantly raise industry's share of employment and gross domestic product, in line with national circumstances, and double its share in least developed countries by 2030.

Malaysia recorded 16.3 per cent for the contribution of employment in the manufacturing sector in 2024. At the same time, Selangor recorded 14.1 percent in 2024, compared to 16.2 percent in 2023. The contribution of employment in the manufacturing sector in urban areas decreased from 16.4 percent in 2023 to 14.1 percent in 2024, while in rural areas it increased from 12.0 percent in 2023 to 16.4 percent in 2024.

**Chart 4: Contribution of employment in the manufacturing sector, Malaysia and Selangor, 2022–2024**



Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**10** REDUCED INEQUALITIES**GOAL 10: REDUCED INEQUALITIES**  
*Reduce inequality within and among countries*

Goal 10 aims to reduce inequality within and among countries. Goal 10 covers 14 indicators at global level and three indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 10 are growth rates of household income among the bottom 40 per cent, proportion of households below 50 per cent of median income and Gini coefficient.

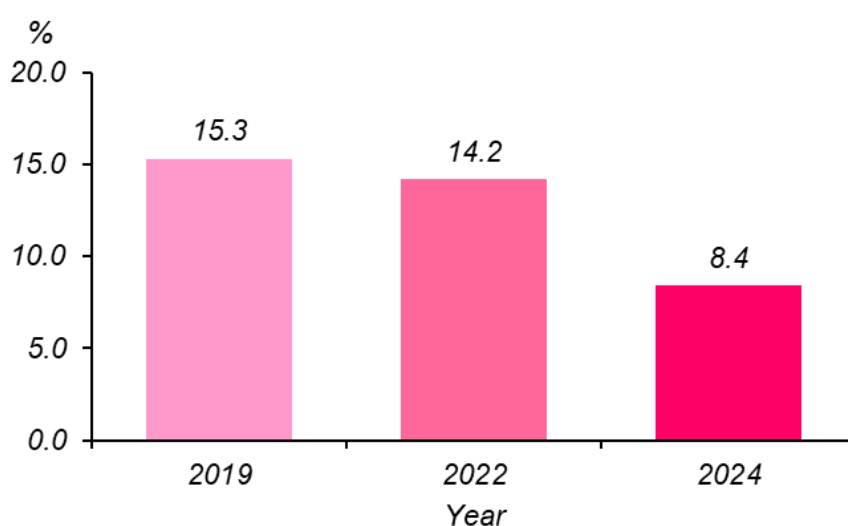
**Indicator 10.2.1: Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by sex, age and persons with disabilities**

**Proxy: Proportion of households living below 50 per cent of median income**

Reducing inequalities and ensuring no one left behind are integral in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. Inequality within and among countries remains a persistent concern. While there are some positive signs toward reducing inequality in certain dimensions such as reducing relative income inequality in some countries and preferential trade status benefiting low-income countries, inequality still persists <sup>1</sup>.

The proportion of households living below 50 per cent of the median income in Selangor showed decrease result from 15.2 per cent in the year 2019 to 14.3 per cent in the year 2022, before recording a slight decrease to 8.5 per cent in the year 2024.

**Chart 5: Proportion of households living below 50 per cent of median income, Selangor, 2016, 2019 and 2022**



**Source:** Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Note:** <sup>1</sup> <https://unric.org/en/sdg-10/>



## 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



### GOAL 11: SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

**Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable**

Goal 11 targets are to make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable. Goal 11 covers 16 indicators at global level and eight indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 11 are urban population living in slums, public transport access, land consumption rate, structure of urban planning & management, solid waste management, open spaces in the city, disaster victims (deaths, missing and affected) and sexual harassment victims.

**Indicator 11.7.2: Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months.**

Target 11.7 aims to provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and children, older persons and persons with disabilities.

**Proxy: Number of sexual harassment victims**

The number of sexual harassment victims in Selangor showed changes from 2022 to 2024. In 2022, a total of 127 victims were recorded, consisting of 13 males and 114 females. This number increased to 138 victims in 2023, involving 15 males and 123 females. However, in 2024, the total rose significantly to 182 victims, including 28 males and 154 females.

**Exhibit 9: Number of sexual harassment victims, Selangor, 2022-2024**

|      | <br>Total | <br>Male | <br>Female |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2022 | 127                                                                                          | 13                                                                                          | 114                                                                                             |
| 2023 | 138                                                                                          | 15                                                                                          | 123                                                                                             |
| 2024 | 182                                                                                          | 28                                                                                          | 154                                                                                             |

Source: Royal Malaysia Police



## GOAL 12: RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns

Goal 12 aims to ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns. Goal 12 covers 13 indicators at the global level and one indicator is available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 12 is hazardous waste generated (clinical and scheduled waste).

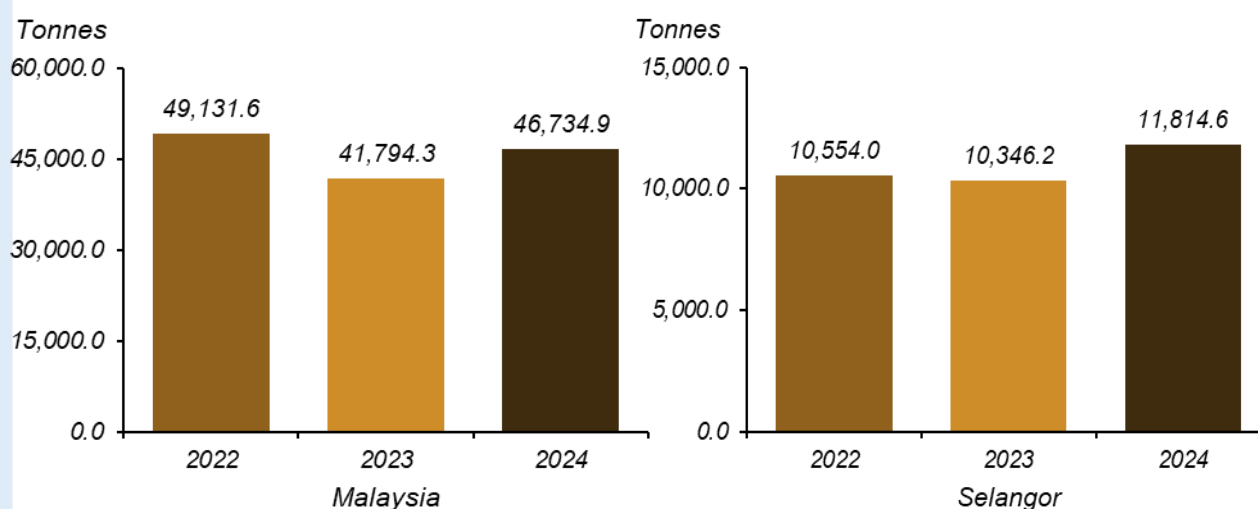
### Indicator 12.4.2 (a) Hazardous wastes generated per capita; and (b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment

Target 12.4 aims to achieve environmentally sound management of chemicals and all wastes throughout their life cycle, in accordance with agreed international frameworks and significantly reduce their release to air, water, and soil to minimise their negative impacts on human health and the environment.

#### Proxy: Quantity of clinical wastes handled for destruction at incinerators

The quantity of clinical waste handled for destruction in Malaysia increased to 46,734.9 metric tonnes in 2024 compared to 41,794.3 metric tonnes in 2023. The quantity of clinical waste handled for destruction in Selangor also rose from 10,346.2 metric tonnes to 11,814.6 metric tonnes over the same period.

**Chart 6: Quantity of clinical wastes handled for destruction at incinerators, Malaysia and Selangor, 2022-2024**



Source: Department of Environment



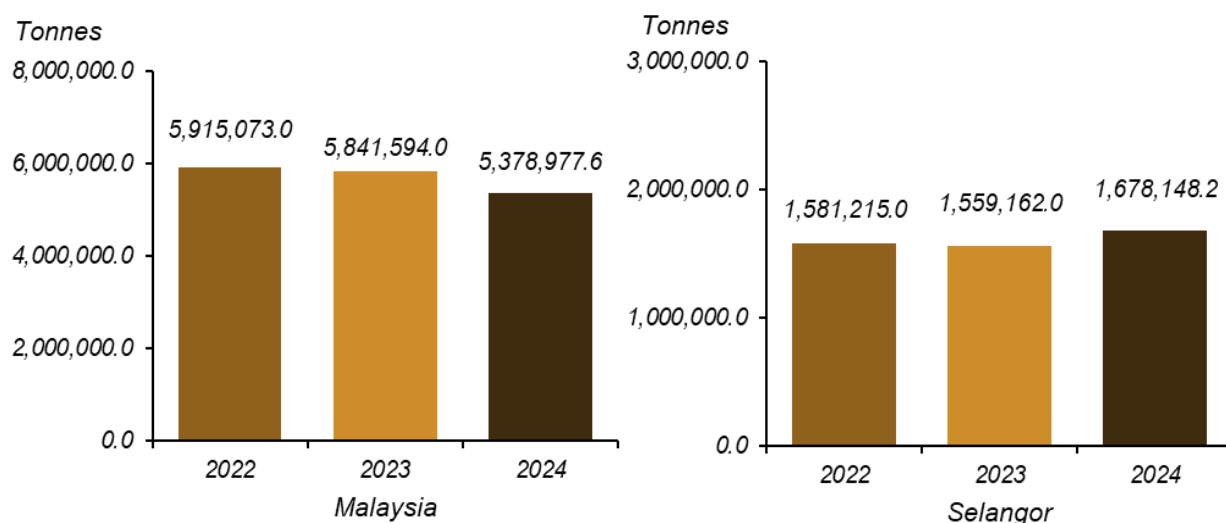
## GOAL 12: RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns

### Proxy: Scheduled wastes managed

The quantity of scheduled waste managed in Malaysia decreased to 5,378,977.6 metric tonnes in 2024 compared to 5,841,594.0 metric tonnes in 2023. In addition, Selangor recorded an increase in the quantity of scheduled waste, rising from 1,559,162.0 metric tonnes to 1,678,148.2 metric tonnes over the same period.

**Chart 7: Quantity of scheduled wastes, Malaysia and Selangor, 2022-2024**



Source: Department of Environment

**13** CLIMATE ACTION**GOAL 13: CLIMATE ACTION****Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impact**

Goal 13 target is to take urgent action to combat climate change and its impact. Goal 13 covers eight indicators at global level and one indicator is available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 13 are disaster victims (deaths, missing and affected).

**Indicator 13.1.1: Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population**

Extreme climate change occurring at the global level has resulted in natural disasters around the world. Malaysia is no exception from facing the effects of climate change. Natural disasters that often occur in our country include floods, landslides and thunderstorm.

The National Disaster Management Agency (NADMA) reported that 274,533 people were affected by disasters in Malaysia in 2024, compared to 192,593 people in 2023. Selangor recorded a decrease in the number of affected individuals, with 582 people in 2024 compared to 1,382 people in 2023.

**Table 2: Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters, Malaysia and Selangor, 2021–2023**

|                                                                                                        | Years | Number |                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                        |       | Death  | Missing person | Affected person |
| <br><b>Malaysia</b> | 2022  | 35     | -              | 199,244         |
|                                                                                                        | 2023  | 9      | -              | 192,593         |
|                                                                                                        | 2024  | 15     | -              | 274,533         |
| <br><b>Selangor</b> | 2021  | 35     | -              | 6,987           |
|                                                                                                        | 2022  | -      | -              | 1,382           |
|                                                                                                        | 2023  | -      | -              | 4,642           |

**Notes:**

1. Number of disaster events is based on families and victims placed at Temporary Evacuation Centres (PPS) affected by disaster
2. (-) Nil/ blank/ no cases

**Source:** National Disaster Management Agency



## GOAL 14: LIFE BELOW WATER

Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

Goal 14 target is to conserve and sustainably use ocean, seas and marine resources for sustainable development. Goal 14 covers 10 indicators at global level and two indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 14 are status of marine water quality and sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP.

**Indicator 14.3.1: Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations**

**Proxy: Number of marine water quality stations at coastal, estuary and island areas based on Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index (MMWQI)**

The number of marine water quality stations in Selangor in 2024 remained at 19 stations consists of stations in coastal areas (6 stations), estuaries (10 stations), and islands (3 stations). The number of marine water quality stations with “excellent” category of MMWQI for coastal areas has decreased to six stations in 2024 as compared to nine stations in 2023. Furthermore, the number of marine water quality stations in the “excellent” category at estuary areas decreased at one stations in both 2023 to no stations 2024. Meanwhile, the number of marine water quality stations in the “excellent” category on island areas increased one stations at 2024 from 2023.

**Table 3: Number of marine water quality stations for coastal, estuary and island areas based on the status of the Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index, Selangor, 2022–2024**

|      | Total | Coastal | Estuary | Island |
|------|-------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2022 | 19    | 6       | 10      | 3      |
| 2023 | 19    | 6       | 10      | 3      |
| 2024 | 19    | 6       | 10      | 3      |

**Exhibit 10: Number of marine water quality stations for coastal, estuary and island areas based on the status of the Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index (excellent category), Selangor, 2022–2024**

|                                                                                                   | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|
|  Coastal Areas | 1    | 2    | -    |
|  Estuary Areas | 1    | 1    | -    |
|  Island Areas  | -    | 2    | 1    |

Note: (-) Nil/ blank/ no cases

Source: Department of Environment



**15** LIFE ON LAND**GOAL 15: LIFE ON LAND**

**Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss**

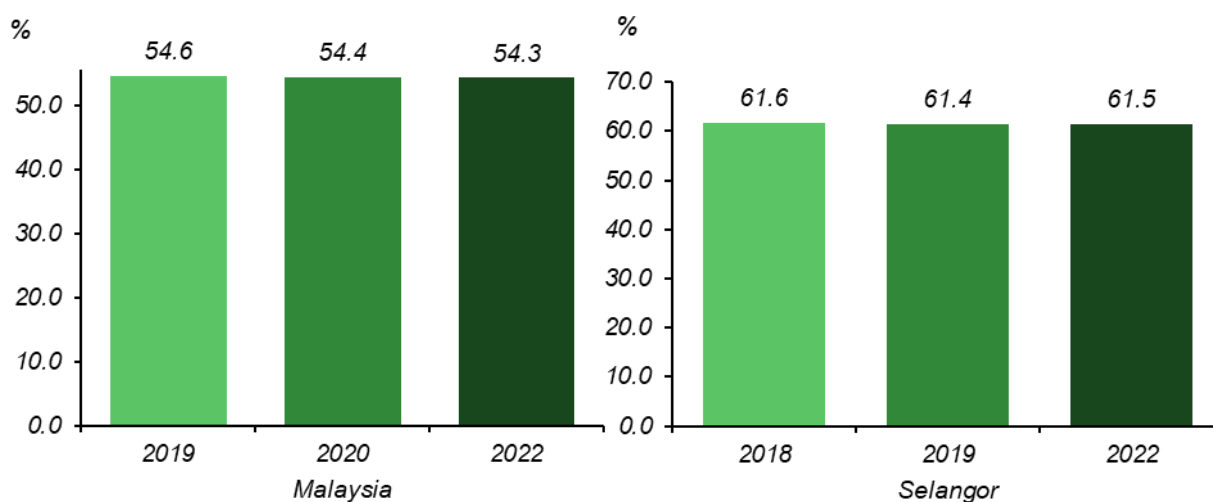
Goal 15 targets are to protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests combat desertification and halt and reserve land degradation and halt biodiversity loss. Goal 15 covers 14 indicators at the global level and one indicator is available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 15 is forest area as a proportion of total land area.

**Indicator 15.1.1 Forest area as a proportion of total land area**

Target 15.1 emphasises on the conservation, restoration, and long-term use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, particularly forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in accordance with international treaties. The indicator also measures the relative extent of forest cover in a country. Accurate data on a country's forest acreage is critical for forest policy and planning in the context of sustainable development.

The percentage of land area designated as forest at the national level decreased to 54.3 percent in 2022 compared to 55.4 percent in 2020. Meanwhile, in Selangor, this indicator increased from 61.4 percent to 61.5 percent in 2022.

**Chart 8: Forest area as a proportion of total land area, Malaysia and Selangor, 2019–2022**



**Source:** i. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability  
ii. Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia



## GOAL 16: PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

**Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all, and build effective, accountable and**

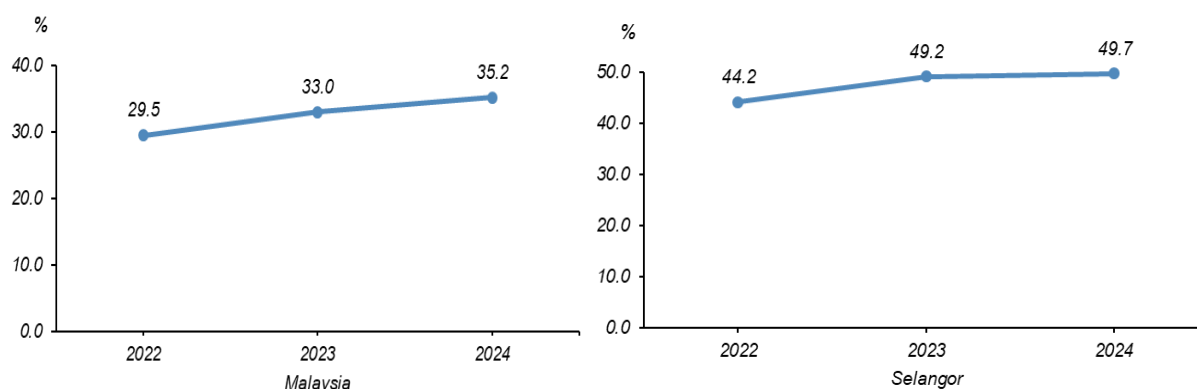
Goal 16 aims to significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere. Goal 16 covers 24 indicators at global level and 12 indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 16 are victims of intentional homicide, crime victims (sexual and violent), statistics on closed-circuit television, unsentenced detainees, firearm seizures, number of investigation paper & statistics on arrests, complaints on public services, representation in public institutions, registered birth of children under 5 years of age and cases of violations against journalists & human rights defenders.

### Indicator 16.3.2: Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

Target 16.3 seeks to promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all. This indicator measures the proportion of unsentenced detainees within the overall prison population.

In Malaysia, the percentage of unsentenced detainees increased to 35.2 per cent in 2024 as compared to 33.0 per cent in 2023. Meanwhile, in Selangor the percentage of unsentenced detainees increased from 49.2 per cent in 2023 to 49.7 per cent in 2024.

**Chart 9: Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population, Malaysia and Selangor, 2022-2024**



Source: Malaysia Prison Department

**17** PARTNERSHIPS  
FOR THE GOALS**GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS***Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalise the global partnership for sustainable development*

Goal 17 aims to strengthen the means of implementation and revitalise the global partnership for sustainable development. Goal 17 covers 24 indicators at global level and two indicators are available at state level in 2024. Indicators that are available for Goal 17 are fixed-broadband penetration rates and Internet usage.

**Indicator 17.8.1: Proportion of individuals using the Internet**

Target 17.8 aims to fully operationalise the technology bank and science, technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism for least developed countries by 2017 and enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology. Goal 17 showed improved achievement on the Internet usage for the period 2022 to 2024. The use of Internet and broadband can connect the society through digital communication and the use of latest technology.

The percentage of individuals using the Internet in Selangor decreased by 0.6 percentage points to 99.2 percent in 2024, compared to 99.8 percent in the previous year. Meanwhile, Internet usage in urban and rural areas increased by 0.7 percentage points and 0.4 percentage points, respectively, to 99.3 percent and 97.3 percent in 2024, compared to 2023.

**Exhibit 11: Proportion of individuals using the Internet by strata, Selangor, 2022-2024**

|             | <br><b>Total</b> | <br><b>Urban</b> | <br><b>Rural</b> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2022</b> | 98.5                                                                                                | 98.5                                                                                                | 96.7                                                                                                  |
| <b>2023</b> | 98.8                                                                                                | 98.9                                                                                                | 96.9                                                                                                  |
| <b>2024</b> | 99.2                                                                                                | 99.3                                                                                                | 97.3                                                                                                  |

Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

# Jadual Indikator SDG

## *Table of SDG Indicators*

# BAHAGIAN *PART* 3



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**1 NO  
POVERTY**



**Matlamat 1**  
*Goal 1*

**Tiada Kemiskinan**  
*No Poverty*

Menamatkan semua jenis kemiskinan  
di seluruh dunia  
*End poverty in all its forms everywhere*

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Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor

Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor

**SDG 1.1.1 Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa, mengikut jantina, umur, status pekerjaan dan lokasi geografi (bandar/ luar bandar)**  
**SDG 1.1.1 Proportion of the population living below the international poverty line by sex, age, employment status and geographic location (urban/ rural)**

**Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata (Proksi)**

*Proportion of households living below the international poverty line by sex of head of households and strata (Proxy)*

|          | (%) | Tahun<br>Year     | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Bandar<br>Rural |
|----------|-----|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Selangor |     | 2019 <sup>a</sup> | 0.00            | 0.00           | 0.00                | 0.00            | 0.00                 |
|          |     | 2022 <sup>b</sup> | 0.00            | 0.00           | 0.00                | 0.00            | 0.00                 |
|          |     | 2024 <sup>b</sup> | 0.00            | 0.00           | 0.00                | 0.00            | 0.00                 |

**SDG 1.2.1 Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur**  
**SDG 1.2.1 Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age**

**Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata (Proksi)**  
*Proportion of households living below the national poverty line by sex of head of households and strata (Proxy)*

|                | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Bandar<br>Rural |
|----------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Selangor       |     | 2019          | 1.2             | 1.1            | 1.8                 | 1.1             | 2.0                  |
|                |     | 2022          | 1.5             | 1.5            | 1.6                 | 1.5             | 3.1                  |
|                |     | 2024          | 0.9             | 0.8            | 0.9                 | 0.8             | 1.3                  |
| Gombak         |     | 2019          | 0.4             | 0.4            | 0.6                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 2.4             | 2.6            | 1.1                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 2.1             | 1.9            | 2.8                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Klang          |     | 2019          | 1.7             | 1.4            | 3.7                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 2.2             | 2.3            | 1.5                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 1.0             | 0.8            | 2.1                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Kuala Langat   |     | 2019          | 2.4             | 1.6            | 8.1                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 0.3             | 0.3            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 0.3             | 0.3            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Kuala Selangor |     | 2019          | 3.5             | 3.4            | 3.9                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 2.8             | 2.6            | 3.7                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 1.8             | 2.1            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Petaling       |     | 2019          | 1.1             | 0.9            | 1.8                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 1.6             | 1.6            | 1.7                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 1.0             | 1.1            | 0.3                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Sabak Bernam   |     | 2019          | 4.7             | 4.9            | 3.6                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 5.3             | 5.7            | 3.5                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 2.7             | 3.3            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Sepang         |     | 2016          | 0.6             | 0.7            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2019          | 0.7             | 0.8            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 0.0             | 0.0            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Hulu Langat    |     | 2019          | 0.6             | 0.6            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 0.5             | 0.5            | 1.3                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 0.1             | 0.1            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
| Hulu Selangor  |     | 2019          | 1.5             | 1.4            | 1.8                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2022          | 1.7             | 1.4            | 2.9                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |
|                |     | 2024          | 0.0             | 0.0            | 0.0                 | n.a.            | n.a.                 |

Sumber: Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. <sup>a</sup> merujuk kepada paras kemiskinan antarabangsa \$2.15

refers to the international poverty level of \$2.50

2. <sup>b</sup> merujuk kepada paras kemiskinan antarabangsa \$3.00

refers to the international poverty level of \$2.15

3. 0.00 merujuk kepada kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan

refers to less than half of the smallest unit shown

4. n.a. tidak berkenaan

not applicable

Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor (samb.)  
Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 1.2.2** Peratusan lelaki, wanita dan kanak-kanak di semua peringkat umur yang hidup dalam semua dimensi kemiskinan mengikut takrif nasional  
**SDG 1.2.2** Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions

**Indeks kemiskinan pelbagai dimensi**  
Multidimensional poverty index

|                                                          | 2016   | 2019   | 2022   |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Insiden kemiskinan</b><br><i>Incidence of poverty</i> | 0.0022 | 0.0019 | 0.0007 |
| <b>Purata intensiti</b><br><i>Average intensity</i>      | 0.3800 | 0.3796 | 0.3571 |
| <b>Indeks</b><br><i>Index</i>                            | 0.0008 | 0.0007 | 0.0003 |

**SDG 1.3.1** Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko  
**SDG 1.3.1** Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/ systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

**Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut jenis bantuan**  
Number of recipients and total assistance by type of assistance

|                                                                                               | 2022                                        | 2023                              | 2024                              |                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Selangor</b>                                                                               | <b>Bilangan/ Number</b><br><b>RM ('000)</b> | <b>56,000</b><br><b>249,571.7</b> | <b>64,701</b><br><b>281,166.3</b> | <b>67,546</b><br><b>314,718.7</b> |
| <b>Bantuan Kewangan bagi Kanak-kanak</b>                                                      | 4,357                                       | 4,592                             | 4,553                             |                                   |
| <i>Financial Assistance for Children</i>                                                      | 22,338.7                                    | 23,809.1                          | 21,917.2                          |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan Kewangan bagi Warga Emas</b>                                                       | 10,380                                      | 11,013                            | 11,592                            |                                   |
| <i>Financial Assistance for Elderly</i>                                                       | 62,045.5                                    | 63,925.3                          | 67,663.5                          |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan Kewangan bagi Anak Pelihara</b>                                                    | 125                                         | 126                               | 130                               |                                   |
| <i>Financial Assistance for Foster Care Children</i>                                          | 482.8                                       | 508.0                             | 508.3                             |                                   |
| <b>Elaun Insentif bagi Pekerja Orang Kurang Upaya</b>                                         | 11,767                                      | 13,009                            | 13,075                            |                                   |
| <i>Incentive Allowance for Disabled Workers</i>                                               | 62,120.4                                    | 67,236.2                          | 68,292.0                          |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan am</b>                                                                             | 5,313                                       | 5,695                             | 5,772                             |                                   |
| <i>Public assistance</i>                                                                      | 16,630.7                                    | 17,918.9                          | 19,488.3                          |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan geran pelancaran</b>                                                               | 51                                          | 30                                | 28                                |                                   |
| <i>Launching grants</i>                                                                       | 163.8                                       | 81.0                              | 75.6                              |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan Kewangan bagi Alat Tiruan/ Alat Sokongan</b>                                       | 71                                          | 86                                | 75                                |                                   |
| <i>Financial Assistance for Artificial Aids/ Assistive Devices</i>                            | 226.5                                       | 307.4                             | 239.3                             |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan latihan perantis</b>                                                               | 28                                          | 25                                | 13                                |                                   |
| <i>Apprentice allowance</i>                                                                   | 79.0                                        | 42.3                              | 32.8                              |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan kewangan bagi Penjaga Pesakit Terlantar/ Orang Kurang Upaya dan Pesakit Kronik</b> | 2,132                                       | 2,358                             | 2,592                             |                                   |
| <i>Financial Assistance for Carers of Bed-ridden/ Disabled and Chronically Ill</i>            | 12,755.5                                    | 13,691.0                          | 14,706.5                          |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan Kewangan bagi Orang Kurang Upaya yang Tidak Berupaya Bekerja</b>                   | 11,230                                      | 13,004                            | 14,984                            |                                   |
| <i>Financial Assistance for Person with Disabilities who Incapable of Work</i>                | 39,215.4                                    | 43,894.1                          | 50,401.2                          |                                   |
| <b>Bantuan Kewangan bagi Kehilangan Pekerjaan<sup>a</sup></b>                                 | 10,546                                      | 14,763                            | 14,732                            |                                   |
| <i>Financial Assistance for Loss of Employment</i>                                            | 33,513.6                                    | 49,753.2                          | 71,394.1                          |                                   |

Sumber: i. Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia  
iii. Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial  
Source: i. Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia  
iii. Social Security Organisation

**Nota/ Notes:**

- <sup>a</sup> Data adalah daripada PERKESO merujuk kepada individu yang kehilangan pekerjaan yang menerima perlindungan daripada Sistem Insurans Pekerjaan (SIP)  
Data is from SOCSO referring to unemployed individuals who receive protection from the Employment Insurance System (EIS)
- Jumlah kehilangan pekerjaan mengikut negeri adalah berdasarkan lokasi majikan dimana telah berlakunya kehilangan pekerjaan. Jumlah bayaran yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kedudukan atau lokasi pejabat PERKESO  
The number of job losses by state is based on the location of the employer where the job loss has occurred. The amount of payment stated is based on the position or location of SOCSO office
- (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
Blank/ no cases

Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor (samb.)

Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas**  
**SDG 1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services**

**Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca dan matematik mengikut jantina**

*Proportion of children and young people achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading and mathematics by sex*

|                                                        | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total    | Lelaki<br>Male      | Perempuan<br>Female |                     |                    |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                                        |     |               | Bilangan<br>Number | Peratus<br>Per cent | Bilangan<br>Number  | Peratus<br>Per cent | Bilangan<br>Number | Peratus<br>Per cent |
| Kanak-kanak dalam gred 2/3 <sup>a</sup>                |     |               |                    |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |
| Children in grades 2/3                                 |     |               |                    |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |
| Membaca<br>Reading                                     |     | 2022          | 82,568             | 95.1                | 41,454              | 94.0                | 41,114             | 96.2                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 88,307             | 95.4                | 44,343              | 94.3                | 43,964             | 96.6                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 87,561             | 96.1                | 44,082              | 95.2                | 43,479             | 97.0                |
| Matematik<br>Mathematics                               |     | 2022          | 82,758             | 95.4                | 41,622              | 94.4                | 41,136             | 96.3                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 88,580             | 95.7                | 44,643              | 94.9                | 43,937             | 96.5                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 87,777             | 96.3                | 44,338              | 95.7                | 43,439             | 97.0                |
| Kanak-kanak pada akhir sekolah rendah <sup>b</sup>     |     |               |                    |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |
| Children at the end of primary                         |     |               |                    |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |
| Membaca<br>Reading                                     |     | 2022          | 79,038             | 97.9                | 39,659              | 97.3                | 39,379             | 98.5                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 83,482             | 97.5                | 42,023              | 96.8                | 41,459             | 98.3                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 87,208             | 98.1                | 44,096              | 97.5                | 43,112             | 98.8                |
| Matematik<br>Mathematics                               |     | 2022          | 78,487             | 97.2                | 39,365              | 96.6                | 39,122             | 97.9                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 82,922             | 96.9                | 41,767              | 96.2                | 41,155             | 97.6                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 86,437             | 97.2                | 43,663              | 96.5                | 42,774             | 98.0                |
| Remaja pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah <sup>c</sup> |     |               |                    |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |
| Young people at the end of lower secondary             |     |               |                    |                     |                     |                     |                    |                     |
| Membaca<br>Reading                                     |     | 2022          | 67,607             | 95.6                | 33,165              | 93.4                | 34,442             | 97.9                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 70,327             | 97.0                | 34,734              | 95.9                | 35,593             | 98.1                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 72,165             | 98.2                | 35,591              | 97.4                | 36,574             | 98.9                |
| Matematik<br>Mathematics                               |     | 2022          | 66,119             | 94.5                | 32,238              | 92.7                | 33,881             | 96.3                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 69,606             | 96.0                | 34,287              | 94.6                | 35,319             | 97.4                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 71,353             | 97.1                | 35,153              | 96.2                | 36,200             | 97.9                |

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

- <sup>a</sup> Merujuk kepada data Pentaksiran Bilik Darjah (PBD) bagi matapelajaran Bahasa Melayu dan Matematik Tingkatan 3 yang dimuat turun melalui Modul Pentaksiran Bersepadu MOEIS.  
*Refers to Classroom Assessment (PBD) data for Form 3 Bahasa Melayu and Mathematics subjects, downloaded via the Integrated Assessment Module (MOEIS).*
- <sup>b</sup> Merujuk kepada data Pentaksiran Bilik Darjah (PBD) bagi matapelajaran Bahasa Melayu dan Matematik Tahun 6 yang dimuat turun melalui Modul Pentaksiran Bersepadu MOEIS.  
*Refers to Classroom Assessment (PBD) data for Year 6 Bahasa Melayu and Mathematics subjects, downloaded via the Integrated Assessment Module (MOEIS).*
- <sup>c</sup> Merujuk kepada data Pentaksiran Bilik Darjah (PBD) bagi matapelajaran Bahasa Melayu dan Matematik Tahun 3 yang dimuat turun melalui Modul Pentaksiran Bersepadu MOEIS.  
*Refers to Classroom Assessment (PBD) data for Year 3 Bahasa Melayu and Mathematics subjects, downloaded via the Integrated Assessment Module (MOEIS).*

Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor (samb.)

Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas**  
**SDG 1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services**

**Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat mengikut strata<sup>a</sup>**  
*Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services by strata*

|          | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Bandar<br>Rural |
|----------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Selangor |     | 2022          | 99.8            | 100.0           | 99.5                 |
|          |     | 2023          | 99.8            | 100.0           | 99.5                 |
|          |     | 2024          | 99.8            | 100.0           | 99.5                 |

**Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis bekalan air (Proksi)**

*Percentage of households by type of water supply (Proxy)*

|                | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Air paip<br>di rumah<br>Piped water<br>in the house | Air paip<br>awam<br>Public water<br>stand pipe | Lain-lain<br>Others |
|----------------|-----|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Selangor       |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Gombak         |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Klang          |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Kuala Langat   |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Kuala Selangor |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Petaling       |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Sabak Bernam   |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Sepang         |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Hulu Langat    |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
| Hulu Selangor  |     | 2019          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                               | -                                              | -                   |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Sumber Asli, Alam Sekitar dan Perubahan Iklim  
ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara  
iii. Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: i. Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change  
ii. National Water Services Commission  
iii. Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. <sup>a</sup> Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya/ Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

2. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
Blank/ no cases

Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor (samb.)

Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas**  
**SDG 1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services**

**Peratusan isi rumah yang menggunakan perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat<sup>a</sup>**

*Proportion of households using safely managed sanitation services*

|                 | (%) | 2019         | 2022         | 2024         |
|-----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Gombak          |     | 100.0        | 99.9         | 100.0        |
| Klang           |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Kuala Langat    |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Kuala Selangor  |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Petaling        |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Sabak Bernam    |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Sepang          |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Hulu Langat     |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Hulu Selangor   |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |

**Peratusan isi rumah yang memiliki dapur masak gas/ elektrik<sup>b</sup>**

*Percentage of households who owns gas/ electric stove*

|                    | (%) | 2019        | 2022        | 2024        |
|--------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>      |     | <b>97.9</b> | <b>98.5</b> | <b>99.5</b> |
| <i>Total</i>       |     |             |             |             |
| <b>Bandar</b>      |     | <b>97.9</b> | <b>98.5</b> | <b>99.5</b> |
| <i>Urban</i>       |     |             |             |             |
| <b>Luar Bandar</b> |     | <b>98.6</b> | <b>98.9</b> | <b>99.5</b> |
| <i>Rural</i>       |     |             |             |             |

**Peratusan isi rumah mengikut peralatan tempat kediaman terpilih yang dimiliki (dapur masak gas/ elektrik)**

*Percentage of households by selected household equipment owned (gas/ electric stove)*

|                 | (%) | 2019        | 2022        | 2024        |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | <b>97.9</b> | <b>98.5</b> | <b>99.5</b> |
| Gombak          |     | 97.8        | 99.6        | 99.1        |
| Klang           |     | 98.3        | 98.7        | 99.7        |
| Kuala Langat    |     | 97.9        | 98.6        | 100.0       |
| Kuala Selangor  |     | 99.0        | 99.2        | 99.4        |
| Petaling        |     | 97.7        | 98.6        | 99.4        |
| Sabak Bernam    |     | 99.1        | 97.6        | 100.0       |
| Sepang          |     | 97.8        | 94.2        | 98.9        |
| Hulu Langat     |     | 97.8        | 98.4        | 99.7        |
| Hulu Selangor   |     | 98.4        | 100.0       | 99.3        |

Sumber: Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. <sup>a</sup> Merujuk kepada taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jenis tandas yang digunakan (Tandas tarik dan tandas siram)

Table refers to percentage distribution of households by type of toilet used (Flush toilet and pour toilet)

2. <sup>b</sup> Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan sekurang-kurangnya dapur gas (LPG) untuk memasak

Percentage of population using at least gas stove (LPG) for cooking

**Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas**  
**SDG 1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services**

**Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun<sup>a, b</sup>**  
*Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road*

|                 | (%) | 2010 | 2020 |
|-----------------|-----|------|------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | 95.6 | 93.0 |

**Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam mengikut jantina<sup>c</sup>**  
*Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport by sex*

|                                   | (%) | 2020        |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>     |     | <b>80.2</b> |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>      |     | 80.3        |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i> |     | 80.1        |

Sumber: i. Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 dan 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)  
iii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: i. Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and 2020, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)  
iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

- <sup>a</sup> Data merujuk kepada jalan persekutuan dan jalan negeri bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja  
*Data refer to federal roads and state roads for Peninsular Malaysia only*
- <sup>b</sup> DOSM telah mengemaskini strata dengan mengambil kira kawasan bandar yang telah diwartakan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM) dan Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)  
*DOSM has updated the strata by taking into account the urban areas that have been gazetted by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM) and the Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)*
- <sup>c</sup> Data merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja  
*Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only*

Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor (samb.)

Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas**  
**SDG 1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services**

**Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan (Proksi)**

*Proportion of solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected (Proxy)*

|                                   | Tahun<br>Year | Sisa pepejal yang dikitar<br>semula (Kilogram)<br><i>Recycled solid waste<br/>(Kilograms)</i> | Sisa pepejal yang<br>dikumpulkan (Kilogram)<br><i>Solid waste<br/>collected (Kilograms)</i> | Peratus sisa pepejal<br>yang dikitar semula (%)<br><i>Proportion solid waste<br/>recycled (%)</i> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Selangor</b>                   | <b>2021</b>   | <b>194,118,628.4</b>                                                                          | <b>1,747,319,652.0</b>                                                                      | <b>11.1</b>                                                                                       |
|                                   | <b>2022</b>   | <b>449,199,198.9</b>                                                                          | <b>1,803,959,390.0</b>                                                                      | <b>24.9</b>                                                                                       |
|                                   | <b>2023</b>   | <b>591,162,579.5</b>                                                                          | <b>1,727,920,527.0</b>                                                                      | <b>34.2</b>                                                                                       |
| Majlis Bandaraya Petaling Jaya    | 2021          | 11,900,875.0                                                                                  | 168,238,300.0                                                                               | 7.1                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2022          | 70,859,080.0                                                                                  | 167,718,160.0                                                                               | 42.2                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2023          | 56,308,805.5                                                                                  | 134,009,860.0                                                                               | 42.0                                                                                              |
| Majlis Bandaraya Shah Alam        | 2021          | 43,619,824.3                                                                                  | 189,218,390.0                                                                               | 23.1                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2022          | 57,491,061.4                                                                                  | 183,205,912.0                                                                               | 31.4                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2023          | 71,543,115.6                                                                                  | 202,824,927.0                                                                               | 35.3                                                                                              |
| Majlis Bandaraya Subang Jaya      | 2021          | 36,286,770.0                                                                                  | 257,959,440.0                                                                               | 14.1                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2022          | 53,145,770.0                                                                                  | 269,700,230.0                                                                               | 19.7                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2023          | 77,661,250.0                                                                                  | 230,848,830.0                                                                               | 33.6                                                                                              |
| Majlis Perbandaran Ampang Jaya    | 2021          | 3,805,743.5                                                                                   | 148,960,590.0                                                                               | 2.6                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2022          | 4,227,316.8                                                                                   | 150,462,750.0                                                                               | 2.8                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2023          | 35,038,837.0                                                                                  | 82,777,610.0                                                                                | 42.3                                                                                              |
| Majlis Perbandaran Hulu Selangor  | 2021          | 4,441,300.0                                                                                   | 62,499,500.0                                                                                | 7.1                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2022          | 5,287,920.0                                                                                   | 64,307,170.0                                                                                | 8.2                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2023          | 25,564,267.0                                                                                  | 60,880,890.0                                                                                | 42.0                                                                                              |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kajang         | 2021          | 41,253,200.0                                                                                  | 235,257,460.0                                                                               | 17.5                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2022          | 45,654,200.0                                                                                  | 250,832,680.0                                                                               | 18.2                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2023          | 75,603,129.0                                                                                  | 248,674,300.0                                                                               | 30.4                                                                                              |
| Majlis Perbandaran Klang          | 2021          | 6,108,970.0                                                                                   | 254,415,140.0                                                                               | 2.4                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2022          | 83,469,334.6                                                                                  | 264,198,070.0                                                                               | 31.6                                                                                              |
|                                   | 2023          | 99,168,894.1                                                                                  | 272,952,200.0                                                                               | 36.3                                                                                              |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kuala Langat   | 2021          | 1,865,115.6                                                                                   | 62,224,720.0                                                                                | 3.0                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2022          | 1,619,532.5                                                                                   | 70,597,840.0                                                                                | 2.3                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2023          | 30,082,651.0                                                                                  | 70,492,010.0                                                                                | 42.7                                                                                              |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kuala Selangor | 2021          | 516,186.0                                                                                     | 55,343,790.0                                                                                | 0.9                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2022          | 346,414.0                                                                                     | 63,577,470.0                                                                                | 0.5                                                                                               |
|                                   | 2023          | 565,569.0                                                                                     | 67,713,930.0                                                                                | 0.8                                                                                               |

Sumber: MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa)

Source: MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Department of Town and Country Planning)

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. Sisa pepejal yang dijana meliputi sisa pepejal yang dihasilkan oleh isi rumah atau dikeluarkan oleh mana-mana premis yang dihuni sebagai rumah kediaman

*Solid waste generated covers solid waste produced by households or removed by any premises occupied as a residential house*

2. Data merujuk kepada kutipan sisa pepejal oleh Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT) dan Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam Negara (SWCorp)

*Data refer to solid waste collection by the Local Authority (PBT) and the Solid Waste Management and Public Cleansing Corporation (SWCorp)*

3. Data sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula adalah berdasarkan program dan projek yang dilaksanakan oleh PBT. Penyertaan program dan projek ini adalah secara sukarela.

*Recycled solid waste data based on programmes and projects implemented by Local Authority. Participation in these programmes and projects is voluntary.*



Jadual 1 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 1 Tiada Kemiskinan, Selangor (samb.)

Table 1 : SDG Indicators Goal 1 No Poverty, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas**  
**SDG 1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services**

**Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan (Proksi) (samb.)**

*Proportion of solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected (Proxy) (cont'd)*

|                             | Tahun<br>Year | Sisa pepejal yang<br>dikitar semula<br>(Kilogram)<br><i>Recycled solid waste<br/>(Kilograms)</i> | Sisa pepejal yang<br>dikumpulkan<br>(Kilogram)<br><i>Solid waste<br/>collected</i> | Peratus sisa pepejal<br>yang dikitar semula<br>(%)<br><i>Proportion solid<br/>waste recycled (%)</i> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Majlis Perbandaran Selayang | 2021          | 42,886,414.0                                                                                     | 228,332,140.0                                                                      | 18.8                                                                                                 |
|                             | 2022          | 101,608,251.6                                                                                    | 221,018,590.0                                                                      | 46.0                                                                                                 |
|                             | 2023          | 70,530,912.4                                                                                     | 209,817,160.0                                                                      | 33.6                                                                                                 |
| Majlis Perbandaran Sepang   | 2021          | 1,418,204.0                                                                                      | 52,918,072.0                                                                       | 2.7                                                                                                  |
|                             | 2022          | 25,471,484.0                                                                                     | 63,001,528.0                                                                       | 40.4                                                                                                 |
|                             | 2023          | 49,063,629.0                                                                                     | 114,459,620.0                                                                      | 42.9                                                                                                 |
| Majlis Daerah Sabak Bernam  | 2021          | 16,026.0                                                                                         | 31,952,110.0                                                                       | 0.1                                                                                                  |
|                             | 2022          | 18,834.0                                                                                         | 35,338,990.0                                                                       | 0.1                                                                                                  |
|                             | 2023          | 31,520.0                                                                                         | 32,469,190.0                                                                       | 0.1                                                                                                  |

**SDG 1.5.1 Bilangan kadar kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk**  
**SDG 1.5.1 Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population**

**Bilangan kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk**

*Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population*

|                                                                                                                                      |                                         | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Bilangan kematian akibat bencana</b><br><i>Number of deaths attributed to disasters</i>                                           | <b>Bilangan</b><br><i>Number</i>        | 35    | -     | -     |
|                                                                                                                                      | <b>Kadar<sup>c</sup></b><br><i>Rate</i> | 0.5   | -     | -     |
| <b>Bilangan orang yang hilang akibat bencana<sup>a</sup></b><br><i>Number of missing persons attributed to disasters</i>             |                                         | -     | -     | -     |
|                                                                                                                                      |                                         | -     | -     | -     |
| <b>Bilangan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana<sup>b</sup></b><br><i>Number of directly affected persons attributed to disasters</i> |                                         | 6,987 | 1,382 | 4,642 |
|                                                                                                                                      |                                         | 99    | 4     | 14    |

Sumber: i. MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa)

ii. Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara

Source: i. MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Department of Town and Country Planning)

ii. National Disaster Management Agency

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. Sisa pepejal yang dijana meliputi sisa pepejal yang dihasilkan oleh isi rumah atau dikeluarkan oleh mana-mana premis yang dihuni sebagai rumah kediaman

*Solid waste generated covers solid waste produced by households or removed by any premises occupied as a residential house*

2. Data merujuk kepada kutipan sisa pepejal oleh Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT) dan Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam Negara (SWCorp)

*Data refer to solid waste collection by the Local Authority (PBT) and the Solid Waste Management and Public Cleansing Corporation (SWCorp)*

3. Data sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula adalah berdasarkan program dan projek yang dilaksanakan oleh PBT. Penyertaan program dan projek ini adalah secara sukarela.

*Recycled solid waste data based on programmes and projects implemented by Local Authority. Participation in these programmes and projects is voluntary.*

4. <sup>a</sup> Bilangan orang hilang yang disebabkan oleh bencana

*Number of missing persons attributed to disasters*

5. <sup>b</sup> Bilangan orang dengan kediaman yang rosak

*Number of people with damaged dwellings*

6. <sup>c</sup> Kadar adalah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

*The rates are per 100,000 population*

7. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes

*Blank/ no cases*

**2** ZERO  
HUNGER



**Matlamat 2**  
*Goal 2*

**Kelaparan Sifar**  
*Zero Hunger*

Menamatkan kelaparan, mencapai keterjaminan makanan dan nutrisi yang lebih baik serta menggalakkan pertanian mampan  
*End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture*

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**Jadual 2 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 2 Kelaparan Sifar, Selangor**

**Table 2 : SDG Indicators Goal 2 Zero Hunger, Selangor**

SDG 2.2.1 Prevalens pembantutan (ketinggian bagi umur <-2 sisihan piawai daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak Pertubuhan Kesihatan Sedunia (*World Health Organisation* , WHO) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun

SDG 2.2.1 *Prevalence of stunting (height for age <-2 standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organisation (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age*

|                                                                               | (%) | 2022 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|
| <b>Prevalens pembantutan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun</b> |     | 22.2 |

*Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age*

SDG 2.2.2 Prevalens kekurangan nutrisi (berat bagi ketinggian >+2 atau <-2 sisihan piawai standard daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak WHO) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun, mengikut jenis (susut badan dan berlebihan berat badan)

SDG 2.2.2 *Prevalence of malnutrition (weight for height >+2 or <-2 standard deviation from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age, by type (wasting and overweight)*

|                                                                               | (%) | 2022 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|
| <b>Prevalens susut badan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun</b> |     | 12.9 |

*Prevalence of wasting among children under 5 years of age*

|                                                                                          |  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|
| <b>Prevalens berlebihan berat badan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun</b> |  | 6.1 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|

*Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age*

SDG 2.2.3 Prevalens anemia pada wanita berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun, mengikut status kehamilan (peratusan)

SDG 2.2.3 *Prevalence of anaemia in women aged 15 to 49 years, by pregnancy status (percentage)*

|                                                                                     | (%) | 2015 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|
| <b>Prevalens anemia dalam kalangan wanita usia reproduksi (berumur 15-49 tahun)</b> |     | 38.0 | 27.5 |

*Prevalence of anaemia among women of reproduction age (aged 15-49 years)*

Sumber: Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2019, 2022

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: National Health and Morbidity Survey, 2015, 2019, 2022

Ministry of Health Malaysia

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**3** GOOD HEALTH  
AND WELL-BEING



**Matlamat 3**  
*Goal 3*

**Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan**  
*Good Health and Well-Being*

Memastikan kehidupan sihat dan menggalakkan  
kesejahteraan pada semua peringkat umur  
*Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being  
for all at all ages*

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**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor**  
**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor**

| SDG 3.1.1 Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin<br>SDG 3.1.1 Maternal mortality ratio                                                                         |             |             |             |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin <sup>a</sup><br>Maternal mortality ratio                                                                                |             |             |             |                   |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |                   |
| <b>Selangor</b>                                                                                                                                       | <b>22.7</b> | <b>16.6</b> | <b>26.5</b> |                   |
| Gombak                                                                                                                                                | 9.3         | 26.2        | 29.8        |                   |
| Klang                                                                                                                                                 | 36.9        | 19.7        | 21.8        |                   |
| Kuala Langat                                                                                                                                          | 18.9        | 17.3        | 37.1        |                   |
| Kuala Selangor                                                                                                                                        | -           | -           | 42.7        |                   |
| Petaling                                                                                                                                              | 13.8        | 17.4        | 18.8        |                   |
| Sabak Bernam                                                                                                                                          | -           | -           | -           |                   |
| Sepang                                                                                                                                                | 38.0        | 16.4        | -           |                   |
| Ulu Langat                                                                                                                                            | 29.1        | 5.5         | 35.2        |                   |
| Ulu Selangor                                                                                                                                          | 58.7        | 52.9        | 56.5        |                   |
| SDG 3.1.2 Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih<br>SDG 3.1.2 Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel |             |             |             |                   |
|                                                                                                                                                       | (%)         | 2022        | 2023        | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
| <b>Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih</b>                                                                           |             | 99.8        | 99.8        | 99.8              |
| Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel                                                                                             |             |             |             |                   |
| SDG 3.2.1 Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun<br>SDG 3.2.1 Under-5 mortality rate                                                                 |             |             |             |                   |
| Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun <sup>b</sup><br>Under-5 mortality rate                                                                        |             |             |             |                   |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |                   |
| <b>Selangor</b>                                                                                                                                       | <b>7.3</b>  | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>7.6</b>  |                   |
| Gombak                                                                                                                                                | 9.4         | 8.4         | 8.0         |                   |
| Klang                                                                                                                                                 | 6.4         | 6.7         | 7.8         |                   |
| Kuala Langat                                                                                                                                          | 4.9         | 8.3         | 5.6         |                   |
| Kuala Selangor                                                                                                                                        | 7.6         | 7.7         | 8.1         |                   |
| Petaling                                                                                                                                              | 6.9         | 8.0         | 7.6         |                   |
| Sabak Bernam                                                                                                                                          | 8.3         | 5.8         | 5.9         |                   |
| Sepang                                                                                                                                                | 7.6         | 7.9         | 6.9         |                   |
| Ulu Langat                                                                                                                                            | 7.3         | 6.8         | 7.7         |                   |
| Ulu Selangor                                                                                                                                          | 9.4         | 8.2         | 8.2         |                   |

Sumber: i. Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

ii. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Sources: i. Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia

ii. Ministry of Health Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. <sup>a</sup> Nisbah adalah bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup

The ratios are per 100,000 live births

2. <sup>b</sup> Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup

The rates are per 1,000 live births

3. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes

Blank/ no cases

4. <sup>p</sup> Permulaan

Preliminary

**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

| SDG 3.2.2 Kadar mortaliti neonatal<br>SDG 3.2.2 Neonatal mortality rate                                                      |            |            |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Kadar mortaliti neonatal<sup>a</sup></b><br>Neonatal mortality rate                                                       |            |            |            |
|                                                                                                                              | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
| <b>Selangor</b>                                                                                                              | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>3.9</b> |
| Gombak                                                                                                                       | 4.8        | 4.4        | 4.0        |
| Klang                                                                                                                        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 4.1        |
| Kuala Langat                                                                                                                 | 1.7        | 4.5        | 3.0        |
| Kuala Selangor                                                                                                               | 3.5        | 4.2        | 4.5        |
| Petaling                                                                                                                     | 3.0        | 4.1        | 4.1        |
| Sabak Bernam                                                                                                                 | 4.4        | 3.1        | 1.8        |
| Sepang                                                                                                                       | 3.6        | 4.4        | 4.1        |
| Ulu Langat                                                                                                                   | 3.5        | 3.2        | 3.7        |
| Ulu Selangor                                                                                                                 | 3.8        | 4.0        | 4.2        |
| SDG 3.3.2 Insiden tibi/ batuk kering bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>SDG 3.3.2 Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population |            |            |            |
|                                                                                                                              | 2023       | 2024       |            |
| <b>Insiden tibi/ batuk kering<sup>b</sup></b><br>Tuberculosis incidence                                                      | 75.1       | 71.6       |            |
| SDG 3.3.3 Insiden malaria bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk<br>SDG 3.3.3 Malaria incidence per 1,000 population                     |            |            |            |
|                                                                                                                              | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
| <b>Insiden malaria<sup>c</sup></b><br>Malaria incidence                                                                      | 0.0        | 0.5        | 0.0        |
| SDG 3.3.4 Insiden Hepatitis B<br>SDG 3.3.4 Hepatitis B incidence                                                             |            |            |            |
|                                                                                                                              | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
| <b>Kadar notifikasi Hepatitis B<sup>d</sup></b><br>Hepatitis B notification rate                                             | 0.3        | 0.2        | -          |

Sumber: i. Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

ii. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: i. Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia

ii. Ministry of Health Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

- <sup>a</sup> Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup  
The rates are per 1,000 live births
- <sup>b</sup> Insiden adalah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk  
The incidence are per 100,000 population
- <sup>c</sup> Insiden adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk  
The incidence are per 1,000 population
- <sup>d</sup> Insiden hepatitis B dalam kalangan kanak-kanak berumur 5 tahun dan ke bawah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk  
Hepatitis B incidence among children 5 years old and below per 100,000 population
- 0.0 merujuk kepada kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan  
refers to less than half of the smallest unit shown

**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 3.4.1 Kadar kematian disebabkan oleh cardiovascular disease, malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus atau respiratory disease mengikut jenis penyakit, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (Proksi)**  
**SDG 3.4.1 Mortality rate due to cardiovascular disease, malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus or respiratory disease by type of disease, Malaysia, 2022-2024 (Proxy)**

**Kadar kematian pramatang yang berpunca daripada cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes atau chronic respiratory disease (Proksi)**

*Premature mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease (Proxy)*

|                | Tahun<br>Year | Cardiovascular<br>disease | Cancer | Diabetes | Chronic<br>respiratory<br>disease |
|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| Selangor       | 2022          | 106.9                     | 57.2   | 4.6      | 9.7                               |
|                | 2023          | 98.4                      | 53.2   | 1.9      | 9.8                               |
|                | 2024          | 100.7                     | 60.6   | 10.3     | 8.4                               |
| Gombak         | 2022          | 95.2                      | 50.4   | 2.7      | 9.5                               |
|                | 2023          | 84.3                      | 49.9   | 1.8      | 11.5                              |
|                | 2024          | 97.0                      | 59.7   | 5.2      | 7.5                               |
| Klang          | 2022          | 116.0                     | 53.2   | 4.0      | 9.0                               |
|                | 2023          | 119.5                     | 58.7   | 3.6      | 12.3                              |
|                | 2024          | 114.6                     | 64.3   | 16.7     | 8.9                               |
| Kuala Langat   | 2022          | 146.9                     | 69.9   | 7.1      | 16.8                              |
|                | 2023          | 145.4                     | 59.7   | 4.4      | 10.8                              |
|                | 2024          | 141.8                     | 76.8   | 13.1     | 12.5                              |
| Kuala Selangor | 2022          | 190.4                     | 55.2   | 19.8     | 10.6                              |
|                | 2023          | 121.3                     | 58.9   | 6.2      | 14.6                              |
|                | 2024          | 123.9                     | 72.8   | 24.5     | 12.9                              |
| Petaling       | 2022          | 83.1                      | 59.5   | 4.0      | 7.5                               |
|                | 2023          | 75.3                      | 44.9   | 0.5      | 6.4                               |
|                | 2024          | 79.9                      | 55.0   | 6.4      | 6.3                               |
| Sabak Bernam   | 2022          | 307.4                     | 125.2  | 37.9     | 36.1                              |
|                | 2023          | 223.1                     | 103.1  | 5.6      | 33.7                              |
|                | 2024          | 252.2                     | 87.2   | 27.8     | 37.1                              |
| Sepang         | 2022          | 75.0                      | 51.2   | 1.8      | 4.3                               |
|                | 2023          | 90.0                      | 44.1   | 1.2      | 6.6                               |
|                | 2024          | 84.5                      | 56.0   | 13.4     | 1.2                               |
| Hulu Langat    | 2022          | 107.9                     | 53.2   | 2.7      | 10.9                              |
|                | 2023          | 93.8                      | 57.6   | 1.4      | 8.0                               |
|                | 2024          | 98.8                      | 59.6   | 9.2      | 8.2                               |
| Hulu Selangor  | 2022          | 144.9                     | 68.3   | 1.6      | 14.8                              |
|                | 2023          | 177.6                     | 70.7   | 1.6      | 20.9                              |
|                | 2024          | 139.9                     | 66.0   | 12.6     | 17.3                              |

Sumber: Perangkaan Sebab Kematian, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Statistics on Causes of Death, Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Kadar adalah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk berumur 30-69 tahun

The rates are per 100,000 population of age 30-69 years

**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 3.4.2 Kadar kematian bunuh diri**  
**SDG 3.4.2 Suicide mortality rate**

**Kadar kematian bunuh diri**

*Suicide mortality rate*

|                 | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>3.8</b> |
| Gombak          | 3.7        | 3.0        | 3.0        |
| Klang           | 5.7        | 6.1        | 5.2        |
| Kuala Langat    | 4.1        | 5.3        | 3.1        |
| Kuala Selangor  | 2.4        | 2.0        | 2.7        |
| Petaling        | 3.5        | 4.1        | 3.4        |
| Sabak Bernam    | 5.6        | 2.7        | 4.5        |
| Sepang          | 3.9        | 7.4        | 4.9        |
| Ulu Langat      | 3.0        | 3.4        | 3.7        |
| Ulu Selangor    | 3.7        | 4.0        | 5.4        |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes :**

**1. Kadar adalah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk**

*The rates are per 100,000 population*

**2. Kadar adalah merujuk kepada statistik mengikut Kontijen PDRM**

*The rates are refer to statistics according to the PDRM contingent*

**3. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes**

*Blank/ no cases*

**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 3.5.1 Liputan intervensi rawatan (farmakologi, psikososial dan pemulihan serta perkhidmatan jagaan susulan) untuk masalah kecelaruan penggunaan bahan**  
**SDG 3.5.1 Coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substances use disorders**

**Liputan intervensi rawatan untuk masalah kecelaruan penggunaan bahan**

*Coverage of treatment interventions for substance use disorders*

|                                          |                                           | 2022          | 2023          | 2024   |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>            | <b>Rawatan</b><br><i>Treatment</i>        | <b>9,038</b>  | <b>9,865</b>  | 10,462 |
|                                          | <b>DUD</b>                                | <b>12,060</b> | <b>14,638</b> | 25,032 |
|                                          | <b>Liputan (%)</b><br><i>Coverage (%)</i> | <b>74.9</b>   | <b>67.4</b>   | 41.8   |
| <b>Opioids</b>                           | <b>Rawatan</b><br><i>Treatment</i>        | 3,209         | 2,911         | 2,616  |
|                                          | <b>DUD</b>                                | 3,903         | 3,756         | 5,164  |
|                                          | <b>Liputan (%)</b><br><i>Coverage (%)</i> | 82.2          | 77.5          | 50.7   |
| <b>Amphetamine-Type-Stimulants (ATS)</b> | <b>Rawatan</b><br><i>Treatment</i>        | 5,829         | 6,404         | 7,367  |
|                                          | <b>DUD</b>                                | 8,157         | 9,856         | 17,669 |
|                                          | <b>Liputan (%)</b><br><i>Coverage (%)</i> | 71.5          | 65.0          | 41.7   |

Sumber: i. Agensi Antidadah Kebangsaan

ii. Polis Diraja Malaysia

iii. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

iv. Pusat Pemulihan Dadah Persendirian

Source: i. National Anti-Drugs Agency

ii. Royal Malaysia Police

iii. Ministry of Health Malaysia

iv. Private Drugs Rehabilitation Centers

**Nota/ Notes :**

**1. ATS merujuk kepada Amphetamine-Type-Stimulants**

*ATS refers to Amphetamine-Type-Stimulants*

**2. DUD merujuk kepada masalah kecelaruan penggunaan dadah**

*DUD refers to drug use disorders*

**3. Malaysia telah menambahbaik pengumpulan data. National Drug and Substance Abuse Data Coordination Task Force telah ditubuhkan dengan tujuan untuk menyelaraskan data daripada pelbagai agensi kerajaan dan pusat pemulihan swasta di seluruh negara. Oleh itu, laporan ini menggambarkan jumlah keseluruhan pesakit/ pelanggan yang mendapatkan rawatan secara sukarela dan mandatori.**

*Malaysia has improved its data collection. The National Drug and Substance Abuse Data Coordination Task Force is formed with the aim to coordinate data from various governmental agencies and private rehabilitation centres throughout the country. Hence, this report reflected the overall number of patients/ clients that seek treatment voluntarily and mandatorily.*

Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)

Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)

| SDG 3.6.1 Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya<br>SDG 3.6.1 Death rate due to road traffic injuries                                                   |                                                 |              |              |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                 | 2022         | 2023         | 2024         |
| Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya<br>Death rate due to road traffic injuries                                                                       | <b>Bilangan kematian</b><br>Number of death     | 1,003        | 1,037        | 1,117        |
|                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Kadar kematian<sup>a</sup></b><br>Death rate | 14.2         | 14.4         | 15.2         |
| <b>Bilangan kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya mengikut daerah PDRM (Proksi)</b><br>Number of death due to road traffic injuries by PDRM district (Proxy) |                                                 |              |              |              |
|                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                 | 2022         | 2023         | 2024         |
| <b>Selangor</b>                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Bilangan kematian</b>                        | <b>1,003</b> | <b>1,037</b> | <b>1,117</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                  | Number of death                                 |              |              |              |
| Ampang                                                                                                                                                           |                                                 | 33           | 35           | 31           |
| Gombak                                                                                                                                                           |                                                 | 69           | 87           | 86           |
| Hulu Selangor                                                                                                                                                    |                                                 | 87           | 65           | 77           |
| Kajang                                                                                                                                                           |                                                 | 104          | 123          | 168          |
| Klang Selatan                                                                                                                                                    |                                                 | 74           | 66           | 83           |
| Klang Utara                                                                                                                                                      |                                                 | 67           | 78           | 80           |
| KLIA                                                                                                                                                             |                                                 | 10           | 7            | 15           |
| Kuala Langat                                                                                                                                                     |                                                 | 82           | 76           | 73           |
| Kuala Selangor                                                                                                                                                   |                                                 | 77           | 58           | 67           |
| Petaling Jaya                                                                                                                                                    |                                                 | 83           | 91           | 62           |
| Sabak Bernam                                                                                                                                                     |                                                 | 29           | 37           | 43           |
| Sepang                                                                                                                                                           |                                                 | 71           | 72           | 95           |
| Serdang                                                                                                                                                          |                                                 | 39           | 45           | 44           |
| Shah Alam                                                                                                                                                        |                                                 | 86           | 91           | 80           |
| Subang Jaya                                                                                                                                                      |                                                 | 37           | 44           | 44           |
| Sungai Buloh                                                                                                                                                     |                                                 | 55           | 62           | 69           |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/ Note :

<sup>a</sup> Kadar adalah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk  
The rates are per 100,000 population

**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 3.7.1 Peratusan wanita umur reproduktif (15-49 tahun) yang berpuas hati dengan kaedah moden bagi keperluan perancang keluarga**  
**SDG 3.7.1 Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods**

|                                                                                                                                                | 2014                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Bilangan dan peratusan wanita berkahwin (umur reproduktif) yang keperluan perancang keluarga dipenuhi dengan kaedah moden (Proksi)</b>      | <b>Bilangan<sup>e</sup></b> 414,066 |
| <i>Number and proportion of married women (reproductive age) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods (Proxy)</i> | <b>Peratus</b> 44.8                 |
|                                                                                                                                                | <i>Per cent</i>                     |

**SDG 3.7.2 Kadar kelahiran remaja (berumur 10-14 tahun; berumur 15-19 tahun) bagi setiap 1,000 wanita dalam kumpulan umur berkenaan**  
**SDG 3.7.2 Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group**

**Kadar kelahiran remaja mengikut kumpulan umur<sup>a</sup>**

*Adolescent birth rate by age group*

|                         | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|
| <b>Umur 10-14 tahun</b> | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| <i>Aged 10-14 years</i> |      |      |      |
| <b>Umur 15-19 tahun</b> | 3.2  | 5.1  | 4.6  |
| <i>Aged 15-19 years</i> |      |      |      |

**SDG 3.a.1 Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas**  
**SDG 3.a.1 Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older**

|                                                                                                                     | (%) | 2019              | 2023 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------|------|
| <b>Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas</b> |     | 20.0 <sup>r</sup> | 12.0 |
| <i>Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and over</i>                      |     |                   |      |

|                                                                                                            | (%) | 2022 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|
| <b>Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 13-17 tahun</b> |     | 15.7 |
| <i>Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 13-17 years old</i>               |     |      |

Sumber: i. Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia Kelima 2014

Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara

ii. Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

iii. Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2019, 2022 & 2023

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Sources: i. Fifth Malaysian Population and Family Survey 2014,

National Population and Family Development Board

iii. Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia

ii. National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2019, 2022 & 2023

Ministry of Health Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. <sup>e</sup> Anggaran penduduk/ Population estimates

2. <sup>a</sup> Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 perempuan berumur 10-14 tahun dan 15-19 tahun

*The rates are per 1,000 women aged 10-14 and 15-19 years*

3. n.a. tidak berkenaan/ not applicable

4. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini

*Revised*



**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 3.b.1 Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan**  
**SDG 3.b.1 Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme**

**Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program imunisasi kebangsaan**  
**Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their immunisation national programme**

|                 | Tahun<br>Year | DTP (dos ke-3)<br>DTP (3 <sup>rd</sup> dose) | MMR (dos ke-2)<br>MMR (2 <sup>nd</sup> dose) | HPV perempuan berumur<br>13 tahun<br>HPV female aged<br>13 years | PCV diberikan pada<br>usia 6 bulan (dos ke-2)<br>PCV given at the age<br>of 6 month (2 <sup>nd</sup> dose) |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                 | (%)           |                                              |                                              |                                                                  |                                                                                                            |
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>2022</b>   | <b>104.7</b>                                 | <b>101.4</b>                                 | <b>91.8</b>                                                      | <b>103.7</b>                                                                                               |
|                 | <b>2023</b>   | <b>116.4</b>                                 | <b>101.6</b>                                 | <b>90.1</b>                                                      | <b>113.0</b>                                                                                               |
|                 | <b>2024</b>   | <b>99.0</b>                                  | <b>94.1</b>                                  | <b>91.6</b>                                                      | <b>99.0</b>                                                                                                |
| Gombak          | 2022          | 93.9                                         | 102.1                                        | n.a.                                                             | 91.3                                                                                                       |
|                 | 2023          | 114.6                                        | 98.2                                         | n.a.                                                             | 108.8                                                                                                      |
|                 | 2024          | 104.2                                        | 101.4                                        | n.a.                                                             | 103.0                                                                                                      |
| Klang           | 2022          | 104.3                                        | 100.2                                        | n.a.                                                             | 103.5                                                                                                      |
|                 | 2023          | 123.4                                        | 101.6                                        | n.a.                                                             | 118.5                                                                                                      |
|                 | 2024          | 91.8                                         | 87.0                                         | n.a.                                                             | 91.8                                                                                                       |
| Kuala Langat    | 2022          | 98.3                                         | 99.6                                         | n.a.                                                             | 99.5                                                                                                       |
|                 | 2023          | 111.5                                        | 105.1                                        | n.a.                                                             | 107.8                                                                                                      |
|                 | 2024          | 98.4                                         | 96.3                                         | n.a.                                                             | 99.9                                                                                                       |
| Kuala Selangor  | 2022          | 109.2                                        | 110.6                                        | n.a.                                                             | 107.7                                                                                                      |
|                 | 2023          | 113.7                                        | 109.8                                        | n.a.                                                             | 108.8                                                                                                      |
|                 | 2024          | 96.8                                         | 97.7                                         | n.a.                                                             | 95.5                                                                                                       |

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. DTP merujuk kepada difteria dan tetanus toksoid dengan pertusis

DTP refers to diphtheria and tetanus toxoid with pertussis

2. MMR merujuk kepada penyakit beguk, campak dan rubela

MMR refers to mumps, measles and rubella

3. PCV merujuk kepada vaksin pneumokokal konjugat

PCV refers to pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

4. n.a. tidak berkenaan

not applicable

5. Polisi pemberian vaksin HPV telah bertukar daripada 2 dos kepada 1 dos bermula Ogos 2023.

Liputan HPV dos 1 bermula bagi kohort murid perempuan tahun 2021 hingga 2024 selepas pelaksanaan Program Catch-up yang dilakukan pada tahun 2024 bagi murid perempuan yang tercicir mendapat suntikan vaksin HPV kerana gangguan bekalan stok vaksin HPV di peringkat Global pada tahun 2021.

The HPV vaccination policy changed from a two-dose schedule to a single-dose schedule starting in August 2023.

The coverage of the first dose of the HPV vaccine began with the cohort of female students from the years 2021 to 2024, following the implementation of the Catch-up Program in 2024. This program targeted female students who had missed their HPV vaccination due to the global HPV vaccine supply disruption in 2021.

**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 3.b.1 Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan**  
**SDG 3.b.1 Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme**

**Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program imunisasi kebangsaan**

*Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their immunisation national programme*

|              | Tahun<br>Year | DTP (dos ke-3)<br>DTP (3 <sup>rd</sup> dose) | MMR (dos ke-2)<br>MMR (2 <sup>nd</sup> dose) | HPV perempuan berumur<br>13 tahun<br>HPV female aged<br>13 years | PCV diberikan pada<br>usia 6 bulan (dos ke-2)<br>PCV given at the age<br>of 6 month (2 <sup>nd</sup> dose) |
|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|              | (%)           |                                              |                                              |                                                                  |                                                                                                            |
| Petaling     | 2022          | 118.1                                        | 104.6                                        | n.a.                                                             | 117.9                                                                                                      |
|              | 2023          | 125.9                                        | 108.3                                        | n.a.                                                             | 123.1                                                                                                      |
|              | 2024          | 108.9                                        | 98.5                                         | n.a.                                                             | 109.1                                                                                                      |
| Sabak Bernam | 2022          | 73.5                                         | 75.7                                         | n.a.                                                             | 73.1                                                                                                       |
|              | 2023          | 84.2                                         | 76.4                                         | n.a.                                                             | 80.7                                                                                                       |
|              | 2024          | 75.1                                         | 78.3                                         | n.a.                                                             | 75.2                                                                                                       |
| Sepang       | 2022          | 93.6                                         | 103.0                                        | n.a.                                                             | 93.0                                                                                                       |
|              | 2023          | 113.2                                        | 95.3                                         | n.a.                                                             | 110.3                                                                                                      |
|              | 2024          | 92.8                                         | 91.1                                         | n.a.                                                             | 94.9                                                                                                       |
| Ulu Langat   | 2022          | 103.5                                        | 99.4                                         | n.a.                                                             | 101.4                                                                                                      |
|              | 2023          | 108.3                                        | 98.4                                         | n.a.                                                             | 106.4                                                                                                      |
|              | 2024          | 95.1                                         | 91.6                                         | n.a.                                                             | 95.0                                                                                                       |
| Ulu Selangor | 2022          | 98.2                                         | 93.8                                         | n.a.                                                             | 98.5                                                                                                       |
|              | 2023          | 106.8                                        | 91.7                                         | n.a.                                                             | 108.5                                                                                                      |
|              | 2024          | 96.8                                         | 90.2                                         | n.a.                                                             | 94.6                                                                                                       |

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. DTP merujuk kepada difteria dan tetanus toksoid dengan pertusis

*DTP refers to diphtheria and tetanus toxoid with pertussis*

2. MMR merujuk kepada penyakit beguk, campak dan rubela

*MMR refers to mumps, measles and rubella*

3. PCV merujuk kepada vaksin pneumokokal konjugat

*PCV refers to pneumococcal conjugate vaccine*

4. n.a. tidak berkenaan

*not applicable*

5. Polisi pemberian vaksin HPV telah bertukar daripada 2 dos kepada 1 dos bermula Ogos 2023.

Liputan HPV dos 1 bermula bagi kohort murid perempuan tahun 2021 hingga 2024 selepas pelaksanaan Program Catch-up yang dilakukan pada tahun 2024 bagi murid perempuan yang tercicir mendapat suntikan vaksin HPV kerana gangguan bekalan stok vaksin HPV di peringkat Global pada tahun 2021.

*The HPV vaccination policy changed from a two-dose schedule to a single-dose schedule starting in August 2023.*

*The coverage of the first dose of the HPV vaccine began with the cohort of female students from the years 2021 to 2024, following the implementation of the Catch-up Program in 2024. This program targeted female students who had missed their HPV vaccination due to the global HPV vaccine supply disruption in 2021.*

**Jadual 3 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 3 Kesihatan yang Baik dan Kesejahteraan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 3 : SDG Indicators Goal 3 Good Health and Well-Being, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 3.c.1 Kepadatan dan agihan pekerja kesihatan**  
**SDG 3.c.1 Health worker density and distribution**

**Kepadatan dan agihan pekerja kesihatan**

*Health worker density and distribution*

|                            |                          | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Doktor*</b>             | <b>Bilangan</b>          |        |        |        |
| <i>Doctor</i>              | <i>Number</i>            | 15,290 | 14,994 | 16,874 |
|                            | <b>Kadar<sup>a</sup></b> |        |        |        |
|                            | <i>Rate</i>              | 21.7   | 20.8   | 22.9   |
| <b>Pengamal Pergigian</b>  |                          |        |        |        |
| <i>Dental Practitioner</i> |                          | 2,829  | 3,071  | 3,151  |
|                            |                          | 4.0    | 4.3    | 4.3    |
| <b>Pegawai farmasi*</b>    |                          |        |        |        |
| <i>Pharmacist</i>          |                          | 4,438  | 4,797  | 4,947  |
|                            |                          | 6.3    | 6.7    | 6.7    |
| <b>Jururawat berdaftar</b> |                          |        |        |        |
| <i>Registered nurse</i>    |                          | 19,839 | 20,868 | 21,990 |
|                            |                          | 28.1   | 28.9   | 29.9   |
| <b>Anggota perbidanan</b>  |                          |        |        |        |
| <i>Midwifery personnel</i> |                          | 3,838  | 3,843  | 3,755  |
|                            |                          | 5.0    | 5.3    | 5.1    |

**SDG 3.d.2 Peratusan jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh organisma rintangan antimikrobial terpilih**  
**SDG 3.d.2 Percentage of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms**

**Prevalen jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh organisma rintang antimikrobial terpilih**

*Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms*

|                                                                                    | 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 2023 <sup>r</sup> | 2024 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|
| <b>Healthcare-Associated Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (HA-MRSA)</b> | n.a.              | n.a.              | 29.2 |
| <b>Healthcare-Associated ESBL E.Coli</b>                                           | n.a.              | n.a.              | 38.2 |

**Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia**

*Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia*

**Nota/ Notes :**

**1. Bermula 2024, terma sdoktor gigi dipinda kepada pengamal pergigian**

*Starting 2024, the term dentist has been amended to dental practitioner*

**2. Kadar adalah bagi setiap 10,000 penduduk**

*The rates are per 10,000 population*

**3. <sup>a</sup> Kadar adalah bagi setiap 100,000 patient days di hospital awam tertiar MOH**

*The rates are per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospitals*

**4. \* Jumlah (Malaysia) bagi doktor dan pegawai farmasi adalah termasuk pendaftaran penuh**

*Total (Malaysia) for doctors and pharmacists include full registration*

**5. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini**

*Revised*

**4** QUALITY  
EDUCATION



**Matlamat 4**  
*Goal 4*

**Pendidikan Berkualiti**  
*Quality Education*

Memastikan pendidikan berkualiti secara menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua

*Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all*

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Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor

Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor

**SDG 4.1.1 Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja: (a) dalam gred 2/3; (b) pada akhir sekolah rendah; dan (c) pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam (i) membaca dan (ii) matematik, mengikut jantina**  
**SDG 4.1.1 Proportion of children and young people: (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex**

**Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca dan matematik mengikut jantina**

*Proportion of children and young people achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading and mathematics by sex*

|                                                        | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total    |                     | Lelaki<br>Male     |                     | Perempuan<br>Female |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                        |     |               | Bilangan<br>Number | Peratus<br>Per cent | Bilangan<br>Number | Peratus<br>Per cent | Bilangan<br>Number  | Peratus<br>Per cent |
| Kanak-kanak dalam gred 2/3 <sup>a</sup>                |     |               |                    |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Children in grades 2/3                                 |     |               |                    |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Membaca<br>Reading                                     |     | 2022          | 82,568             | 95.1                | 41,454             | 94.0                | 41,114              | 96.2                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 88,307             | 95.4                | 44,343             | 94.3                | 43,964              | 96.6                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 87,561             | 96.1                | 44,082             | 95.2                | 43,479              | 97.0                |
| Matematik<br>Mathematics                               |     | 2022          | 82,758             | 95.4                | 41,622             | 94.4                | 41,136              | 96.3                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 88,580             | 95.7                | 44,643             | 94.9                | 43,937              | 96.5                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 87,777             | 96.3                | 44,338             | 95.7                | 43,439              | 97.0                |
| Kanak-kanak pada akhir sekolah rendah <sup>b</sup>     |     |               |                    |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Children at the end of primary                         |     |               |                    |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Membaca<br>Reading                                     |     | 2022          | 79,038             | 97.9                | 39,659             | 97.3                | 39,379              | 98.5                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 83,482             | 97.5                | 42,023             | 96.8                | 41,459              | 98.3                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 87,208             | 98.1                | 44,096             | 97.5                | 43,112              | 98.8                |
| Matematik<br>Mathematics                               |     | 2022          | 78,487             | 97.2                | 39,365             | 96.6                | 39,122              | 97.9                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 82,922             | 96.9                | 41,767             | 96.2                | 41,155              | 97.6                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 86,437             | 97.2                | 43,663             | 96.5                | 42,774              | 98.0                |
| Remaja pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah <sup>c</sup> |     |               |                    |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Young people at the end of lower secondary             |     |               |                    |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |
| Membaca<br>Reading                                     |     | 2022          | 67,607             | 95.6                | 33,165             | 93.4                | 34,442              | 97.9                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 70,327             | 97.0                | 34,734             | 95.9                | 35,593              | 98.1                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 72,165             | 98.2                | 35,591             | 97.4                | 36,574              | 98.9                |
| Matematik<br>Mathematics                               |     | 2022          | 66,119             | 94.5                | 32,238             | 92.7                | 33,881              | 96.3                |
|                                                        |     | 2023          | 69,606             | 96.0                | 34,287             | 94.6                | 35,319              | 97.4                |
|                                                        |     | 2024          | 71,353             | 97.1                | 35,153             | 96.2                | 36,200              | 97.9                |

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

- <sup>a</sup> Merujuk kepada data Pentaksiran Bilik Darjah (PBD) bagi matapelajaran Bahasa Melayu dan Matematik Tingkatan 3 yang dimuat turun melalui Modul Pentaksiran Bersepadu MOEIS.  
*Refers to Classroom Assessment (PBD) data for Form 3 Bahasa Melayu and Mathematics subjects, downloaded via the Integrated Assessment Module (MOEIS).*
- <sup>b</sup> Merujuk kepada data Pentaksiran Bilik Darjah (PBD) bagi matapelajaran Bahasa Melayu dan Matematik Tahun 6 yang dimuat turun melalui Modul Pentaksiran Bersepadu MOEIS.  
*Refers to Classroom Assessment (PBD) data for Year 6 Bahasa Melayu and Mathematics subjects, downloaded via the Integrated Assessment Module (MOEIS).*
- <sup>c</sup> Merujuk kepada data Pentaksiran Bilik Darjah (PBD) bagi matapelajaran Bahasa Melayu dan Matematik Tahun 3 yang dimuat turun melalui Modul Pentaksiran Bersepadu MOEIS.  
*Refers to Classroom Assessment (PBD) data for Year 3 Bahasa Melayu and Mathematics subjects, downloaded via the Integrated Assessment Module (MOEIS).*

Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor (samb.)

Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 4.1.2 Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, pendidikan menengah atas)**  
**SDG 4.1.2 Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)**

**Kadar tamat persekolahan mengikut jantina**

Completion rate by sex

|                                   | (%) | 2022        | 2023         | 2024        |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>Pendidikan rendah</b>          |     |             |              |             |
| <i>Primary education</i>          |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                     |     | <b>98.6</b> | <b>97.1</b>  | <b>96.6</b> |
| <i>Total</i>                      |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                     |     | 98.2        | 96.4         | 96.0        |
| <i>Male</i>                       |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Perempuan</b>                  |     | 99.1        | 97.9         | 97.3        |
| <i>Female</i>                     |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Pendidikan menengah rendah</b> |     |             |              |             |
| <i>Lower secondary education</i>  |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                     |     | <b>98.1</b> | <b>101.0</b> | <b>98.2</b> |
| <i>Total</i>                      |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                     |     | 97.7        | 101.6        | 97.8        |
| <i>Male</i>                       |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Perempuan</b>                  |     | 98.4        | 100.4        | 98.6        |
| <i>Female</i>                     |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Pendidikan menengah atas</b>   |     |             |              |             |
| <i>Upper secondary education</i>  |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                     |     | <b>99.3</b> | <b>102.6</b> | <b>98.1</b> |
| <i>Total</i>                      |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                     |     | 98.9        | 103.8        | 97.3        |
| <i>Male</i>                       |     |             |              |             |
| <b>Perempuan</b>                  |     | 99.6        | 101.5        | 99.0        |
| <i>Female</i>                     |     |             |              |             |

**Kadar tamat persekolahan mengikut Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis persekolahan<sup>a</sup>**

Completion rate by District Education Office and type of schooling

|                 | Tahun<br>Year | Jenis persekolahan<br>Type of schooling |                                                         |                                                       |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                 |               | Pendidikan rendah<br>Primary education  | Pendidikan menengah rendah<br>Lower secondary education | Pendidikan menengah atas<br>Upper secondary education |
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>2022</b>   | <b>93.4</b>                             | <b>99.6</b>                                             | <b>99.3</b>                                           |
|                 | <b>2023</b>   | <b>97.1</b>                             | <b>97.8</b>                                             | <b>97.7</b>                                           |
|                 | <b>2024</b>   | <b>96.6</b>                             | <b>98.2</b>                                             | <b>98.2</b>                                           |
| Gombak          | 2022          | 92.6                                    | 99.6                                                    | 99.5                                                  |
|                 | 2023          | 93.7                                    | 97.3                                                    | 96.5                                                  |
|                 | 2024          | 96.2                                    | 98.5                                                    | 98.8                                                  |
| Hulu Langat     | 2022          | 93.9                                    | 99.7                                                    | 99.6                                                  |
|                 | 2023          | 97.7                                    | 97.7                                                    | 95.8                                                  |
|                 | 2024          | 97.1                                    | 97.5                                                    | 97.8                                                  |
| Hulu Selangor   | 2022          | 99.9                                    | 100.5                                                   | 100.1                                                 |
|                 | 2023          | 104.4                                   | 96.2                                                    | 97.1                                                  |
|                 | 2024          | 99.6                                    | 96.5                                                    | 97.9                                                  |

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

<sup>a</sup> Data merujuk pada satu tahun sebelum umur kemasukan sekolah rendah secara rasmi  
Data refer to one year before the official primary entry age



Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor (samb.)

Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 4.1.2 Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, pendidikan menengah atas)**  
**SDG 4.1.2 Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)**

Kadar tamat persekolahan mengikut Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis persekolahan<sup>a</sup>

Completion rate by District Education Office and type of schooling

|                  | Tahun<br>Year | Jenis persekolahan<br>Type of schooling |                                                         |                                                       |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |               | Pendidikan rendah<br>Primary education  | Pendidikan menengah rendah<br>Lower secondary education | Pendidikan menengah atas<br>Upper secondary education |
|                  |               |                                         |                                                         |                                                       |
|                  |               |                                         |                                                         |                                                       |
| Klang            | 2022          | 92.3                                    | 99.7                                                    | 98.5                                                  |
|                  | 2023          | 96.0                                    | 97.6                                                    | 95.7                                                  |
|                  | 2024          | 96.7                                    | 98.5                                                    | 97.2                                                  |
| Kuala Langat     | 2022          | 98.6                                    | 107.8                                                   | 98.6                                                  |
|                  | 2023          | 97.2                                    | 107.8                                                   | 97.6                                                  |
|                  | 2024          | 110.9                                   | 101.3                                                   | 98.0                                                  |
| Kuala Selangor   | 2022          | 98.3                                    | 102.4                                                   | 100.0                                                 |
|                  | 2023          | 100.6                                   | 100.5                                                   | 97.7                                                  |
|                  | 2024          | 108.6                                   | 99.3                                                    | 97.4                                                  |
| Petaling Perdana | 2022          | 90.3                                    | 97.0                                                    | 99.3                                                  |
|                  | 2023          | 99.4                                    | 95.4                                                    | 97.4                                                  |
|                  | 2024          | 91.1                                    | 97.5                                                    | 99.0                                                  |
| Petaling Utama   | 2022          | 89.6                                    | 96.1                                                    | 98.8                                                  |
|                  | 2023          | 104.6                                   | 95.7                                                    | 95.6                                                  |
|                  | 2024          | 87.9                                    | 96.7                                                    | 98.1                                                  |
| Sabak Bernam     | 2022          | 107.1                                   | 99.8                                                    | 99.2                                                  |
|                  | 2023          | 107.9                                   | 97.1                                                    | 98.6                                                  |
|                  | 2024          | 99.5                                    | 97.6                                                    | 97.5                                                  |
| Sepang           | 2022          | 94.2                                    | 102.3                                                   | 100.3                                                 |
|                  | 2023          | 88.9                                    | 101.2                                                   | 98.7                                                  |
|                  | 2024          | 101.8                                   | 100.9                                                   | 99.9                                                  |

**SDG 4.2.2 Kadar penyertaan dalam pembelajaran terancang (setahun sebelum umur rasmi layak memasuki sekolah rendah), mengikut jantina**

SDG 4.2.2 Participation rate in organised learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex

Kadar penyertaan peringkat prasekolah mengikut jantina<sup>b</sup>

Participation rate in preschool by sex

|          | Tahun<br><i>Year</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>    |                      | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>     |                      | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> |                      |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|          |                      | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i> | Kadar<br><i>Rate</i> | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i> | Kadar<br><i>Rate</i> | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>  | Kadar<br><i>Rate</i> |
| Selangor | 2021                 | 86,211                    | 80.3                 | 44,123                    | 79.8                 | 42,088                     | 80.8                 |
|          | 2022                 | 85,999                    | 82.8                 | 43,831                    | 83.9                 | 42,168                     | 82.8                 |
|          | 2023                 | 86,248                    | 83.5                 | 43,975                    | 82.3                 | 42,273                     | 84.8                 |

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

1. <sup>a</sup> Sekolah KPM sahaja

MOE schools only

2. <sup>b</sup> Data merujuk pada satu tahun sebelum umur kemasukan sekolah rendah secara rasmi

Data refer to one year before the official primary entry age

**Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 4.4.1 Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran**  
**SDG 4.4.1 Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill**

**Peratusan orang dewasa menggunakan komputer mengikut jenis kemahiran ICT dan strata**  
**Proportion of adult using computers by type of ICT skills and strata**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                      | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar<br>Bandar<br>Rural |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Menyalin atau memindahkan fail atau folder</b><br><i>Copying or moving a file or folder</i>                                                                                                       |     | 2022          | 96.5            | 96.6            | 94.7                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 97.4            | 97.5            | 94.8                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 97.8            | 97.9            | 95.1                    |
| <b>Menggunakan teknik menyalin dan menampal untuk pendua atau memindahkan maklumat di dalam satu dokumen</b><br><i>Using copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document</i> |     | 2022          | 96.2            | 96.1            | 96.8                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 96.8            | 96.8            | 97.4                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 97.0            | 97.0            | 97.8                    |
| <b>Menghantar e-mel berserta fail</b><br><i>Sending an e-mail with attached files</i>                                                                                                                |     | 2022          | 90.8            | 90.9            | 88.9                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 91.6            | 91.7            | 89.1                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 92.0            | 92.2            | 89.4                    |
| <b>Menggunakan teknik aritmetik asas di dalam lembaran kerja</b><br><i>Using basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet</i>                                                                          |     | 2022          | 67.4            | 67.8            | 56.2                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 68.2            | 68.7            | 56.3                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 68.3            | 69.0            | 56.7                    |
| <b>Menghubungkan dan memasang peranti baru</b><br><i>Connecting and installing new devices</i>                                                                                                       |     | 2022          | 83.7            | 83.9            | 77.1                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 83.7            | 84.0            | 78.0                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 84.2            | 84.5            | 78.4                    |
| <b>Mencari, memuat turun, memasang dan mengkonfigurasi perisian</b><br><i>Searching, downloading, installing and configuring software</i>                                                            |     | 2022          | 73.6            | 74.1            | 58.2                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 74.2            | 74.8            | 59.0                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 74.7            | 75.5            | 59.6                    |
| <b>Membuat persembahan elektronik dengan menggunakan perisian komputer</b><br><i>Creating electronic presentations using computer software</i>                                                       |     | 2022          | 59.4            | 59.9            | 45.7                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 59.8            | 60.4            | 46.2                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 60.2            | 60.9            | 46.9                    |
| <b>Memindahkan fail di antara komputer dan peranti mudah alih lain</b><br><i>Transferring files between a computer and other devices</i>                                                             |     | 2022          | 87.5            | 87.7            | 80.2                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 87.6            | 87.9            | 80.7                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 88.0            | 88.4            | 81.3                    |
| <b>Menulis program komputer menggunakan bahasa pengaturcaraan yang khusus</b><br><i>Writing a computer program using a specialised programming language</i>                                          |     | 2022          | 20.7            | 20.7            | 20.9                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 21.2            | 21.1            | 21.6                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 21.6            | 21.6            | 21.9                    |

Sumber: Survei Penggunaan & Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 4.4.1 Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran**  
**SDG 4.4.1 Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill**

**Peratusan belia menggunakan komputer mengikut jenis kemahiran ICT dan strata**  
**Proportion of youth using computers by type of ICT skills and strata**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                      | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar<br>Bandar<br>Rural |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Menyalin atau memindahkan fail atau folder</b><br><i>Copying or moving a file or folder</i>                                                                                                       |     | 2022          | 99.8            | 99.8            | 100.0                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 97.0            | 97.1            | 96.7                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 97.5            | 97.6            | 97.3                    |
| <b>Menggunakan teknik menyalin dan menampal untuk pendua atau memindahkan maklumat di dalam satu dokumen</b><br><i>Using copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document</i> |     | 2022          | 99.4            | 99.4            | 100.0                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 95.7            | 95.6            | 96.5                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 96.0            | 96.0            | 97.3                    |
| <b>Menghantar e-mel berserta fail</b><br><i>Sending an e-mail with attached files</i>                                                                                                                |     | 2022          | 95.6            | 95.6            | 94.9                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 94.4            | 94.4            | 93.8                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 94.8            | 94.8            | 94.2                    |
| <b>Menggunakan teknik aritmetik asas di dalam lembaran kerja</b><br><i>Using basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet</i>                                                                          |     | 2022          | 77.5            | 77.9            | 43.9                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 79.1            | 78.9            | 83.4                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 79.5            | 79.3            | 84.2                    |
| <b>Menghubungkan dan memasang peranti baru</b><br><i>Connecting and installing new devices</i>                                                                                                       |     | 2022          | 92.0            | 92.0            | 91.0                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 93.4            | 93.8            | 83.7                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 93.9            | 94.2            | 84.2                    |
| <b>Mencari, memuat turun, memasang dan mengkonfigurasi perisian</b><br><i>Searching, downloading, installing and configuring software</i>                                                            |     | 2022          | 88.4            | 88.5            | 84.3                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 84.4            | 84.4            | 85.1                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 84.6            | 84.6            | 85.6                    |
| <b>Membuat persembahan elektronik dengan menggunakan perisian komputer</b><br><i>Creating electronic presentations using computer software</i>                                                       |     | 2022          | 75.6            | 75.9            | 67.3                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 81.9            | 82.1            | 76.4                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 82.3            | 82.5            | 76.8                    |
| <b>Memindahkan fail di antara komputer dan peranti mudah alih lain</b><br><i>Transferring files between a computer and other devices</i>                                                             |     | 2022          | 95.5            | 95.7            | 90.4                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 92.3            | 92.4            | 88.6                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 92.7            | 92.8            | 88.8                    |
| <b>Menulis program komputer menggunakan bahasa pengaturcaraan yang khusus</b><br><i>Writing a computer program using a specialised programming language</i>                                          |     | 2022          | 28.6            | 28.1            | 46.1                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2023          | 87.1            | 88.0            | 66.6                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     | 2024          | 87.7            | 88.3            | 67.1                    |

Sumber: Survei Penggunaan & Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 4.6.1 Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan tetap dalam kemahiran (a) literasi dan (b) numerasi, mengikut jantina**  
**SDG 4.6.1 Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex**

**Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi mengikut jantina (Proksi)**

*Proportion of population in a given age group achieving proficiency in literacy skill by sex (Proxy)*

|                              |                        | 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 2023 <sup>r</sup> | 2024           |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <b>15 tahun dan ke atas</b>  |                        |                   |                   |                |
| <i>15 years old and over</i> |                        |                   |                   |                |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                | <b>Bilangan ('000)</b> |                   |                   |                |
| <i>Total</i>                 | <i>Number ('000)</i>   | <b>5,409.7</b>    | <b>5,547.1</b>    | <b>5,697.1</b> |
|                              | <b>Peratus</b>         |                   |                   |                |
|                              | <i>Per cent</i>        | <b>98.4</b>       | <b>98.4</b>       | <b>98.8</b>    |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                | <b>Bilangan ('000)</b> |                   |                   |                |
| <i>Male</i>                  | <i>Number ('000)</i>   | 2,889.2           | 2,987.6           | 3,084.8        |
|                              | <b>Peratus</b>         |                   |                   |                |
|                              | <i>Per cent</i>        | 98.8              | 99.1              | 99.3           |
| <b>Perempuan</b>             | <b>Bilangan ('000)</b> |                   |                   |                |
| <i>Female</i>                | <i>Number ('000)</i>   | 2,520.5           | 2,559.5           | 2,612.2        |
|                              | <b>Peratus</b>         |                   |                   |                |
|                              | <i>Per cent</i>        | 98.0              | 97.7              | 98.2           |
| <b>Umur 15-24 tahun</b>      |                        |                   |                   |                |
| <i>Aged 15-24 years old</i>  |                        |                   |                   |                |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                | <b>Bilangan ('000)</b> |                   |                   |                |
| <i>Total</i>                 | <i>Number ('000)</i>   | <b>413.1</b>      | <b>425.1</b>      | <b>417.0</b>   |
|                              | <b>Peratus</b>         |                   |                   |                |
|                              | <i>Per cent</i>        | <b>99.0</b>       | <b>99.5</b>       | <b>99.3</b>    |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                | <b>Bilangan ('000)</b> |                   |                   |                |
| <i>Male</i>                  | <i>Number ('000)</i>   | 214.8             | 222.3             | 216.9          |
|                              | <b>Peratus</b>         |                   |                   |                |
|                              | <i>Per cent</i>        | 99.0              | 99.5              | 99.3           |
| <b>Perempuan</b>             | <b>Bilangan ('000)</b> |                   |                   |                |
| <i>Female</i>                | <i>Number ('000)</i>   | 198.3             | 202.8             | 200.1          |
|                              | <b>Peratus</b>         |                   |                   |                |
|                              | <i>Per cent</i>        | 99.0              | 99.6              | 99.3           |

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. Proksi menggunakan Survei Tenaga Buruh (merujuk kepada orang yang pernah bersekolah iaitu mereka yang sedang bersekolah atau tamat persekolahan)  
*Proxy using Labour Force Survey (refers to persons who have ever been to school that is, those currently schooling or completed schooling)*
2. <sup>r</sup> Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020.  
*Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020.*

Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor (samb.)

Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 4.a.1 Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan**  
**SDG 4.a.1 Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service**

**Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses**

*Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access*

|                  | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Elektrik<br>Electricity | Internet <sup>a</sup> | Komputer <sup>a</sup><br>Computer | Prasarana dan<br>bahan yang<br>disesuaikan <sup>b</sup><br>Adapted<br>infrastructure<br>and materials | Air<br>minuman<br>asas<br>Basic<br>drinking<br>water | Kemudahan<br>mencuci<br>satu jantina<br>Single-sex<br>washing<br>facility | Kemudahan<br>asas mencuci<br>tangan<br>Basic<br>handwashing<br>facilities |
|------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Selangor         |     | 2022          | 99.9                    | 99.5                  | 92.8                              | 69.4                                                                                                  | 99.9                                                 | 100.0                                                                     | 99.9                                                                      |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 99.6                  | 92.6                              | 73.2                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 93.7                              | 82.1                                                                                                  | 99.9                                                 | 99.4                                                                      | 99.9                                                                      |
| Gombak           |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 96.2                              | 51.9                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 99.0                  | 97.1                              | 56.7                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 97.1                              | 75.0                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
| Hulu Langat      |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 98.5                  | 93.1                              | 87.8                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 99.2                  | 92.4                              | 90.1                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 91.7                              | 91.7                                                                                                  | 99.2                                                 | 99.2                                                                      | 99.2                                                                      |
| Hulu Selangor    |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 94.0                              | 71.6                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 94.0                              | 73.1                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 95.5                              | 91.0                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
| Klang            |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 93.2                              | 52.3                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 92.4                              | 53.8                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 96.2                              | 67.2                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
| Kuala Langat     |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 98.7                  | 89.2                              | 78.4                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 89.2                              | 90.5                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 86.8                              | 85.5                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
| Kuala Selangor   |     | 2022          | 98.9                    | 100.0                 | 90.2                              | 44.6                                                                                                  | 98.9                                                 | 100.0                                                                     | 98.9                                                                      |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 91.2                              | 48.4                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 93.4                              | 71.4                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 98.9                                                                      | 100.0                                                                     |
| Petaling Perdana |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 92.8                              | 79.9                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 92.8                              | 83.5                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 92.8                              | 86.3                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
| Petaling Utama   |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 97.7                  | 87.1                              | 92.9                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 97.7                  | 84.9                              | 93.0                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 88.4                              | 96.5                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 98.8                                                                      | 100.0                                                                     |
| Sabak Bernam     |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 95.3                              | 60.9                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 95.3                              | 73.4                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 96.9                              | 73.4                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
| Sepang           |     | 2022          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 98.1                              | 73.1                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2023          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 98.1                              | 71.7                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |
|                  |     | 2024          | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 98.1                              | 83.0                                                                                                  | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0                                                                     |

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. <sup>a</sup> Untuk tujuan pedagogi  
For pedagogical purposes

2. <sup>b</sup> Pelajar kurang upaya  
Student with disabilities

**Jadual 4 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 4 Pendidikan Berkualiti, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 4 : SDG Indicators Goal 4 Quality Education, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 4.c.1 Peratusan guru dengan kelayakan minimum yang diperlukan, mengikut tahap pendidikan**  
**SDG 4.c.1 Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level**

**Peratusan guru dengan latihan perguruan minimum yang terancang mengikut tahap pendidikan**  
**Proportion of teachers with minimum organised teacher training by level of education**

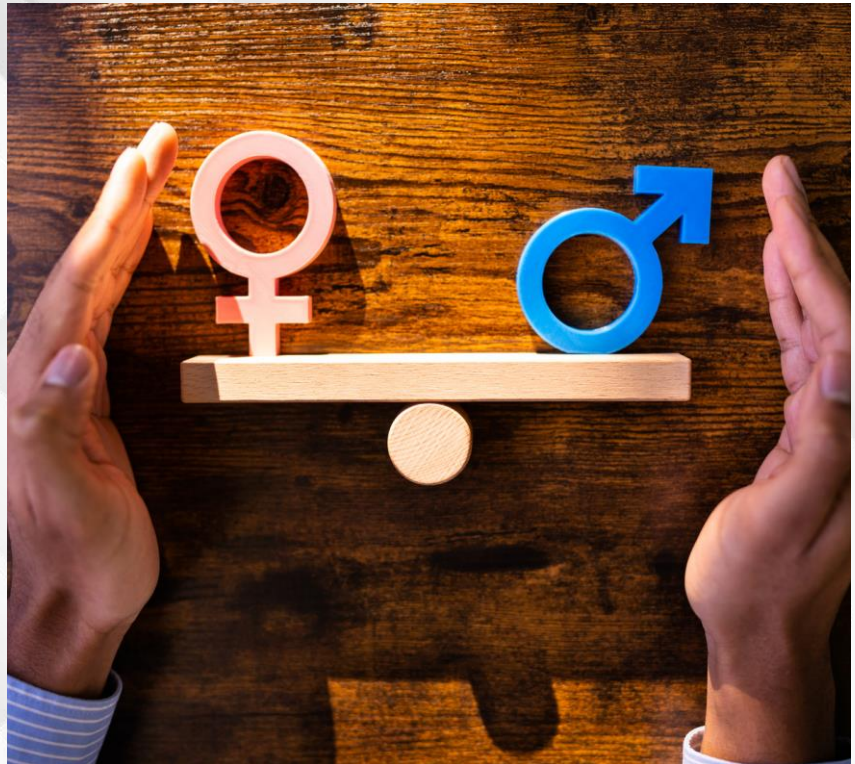
|                                                    |                                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Pra Sekolah</b><br><i>Pre-primary School</i>    | <b>Bilangan</b><br><i>Number</i>  | 6,535  | 7,264  | 6,507  |
|                                                    | <b>Peratus</b><br><i>Per cent</i> | 45.5   | 65.4   | 53.1   |
|                                                    |                                   |        |        |        |
| <b>Sekolah Rendah</b><br><i>Primary School</i>     | <b>Bilangan</b><br><i>Number</i>  | 33,232 | 29,790 | 32,722 |
|                                                    | <b>Peratus</b><br><i>Per cent</i> | 97.9   | 96.8   | 94.5   |
|                                                    |                                   |        |        |        |
| <b>Sekolah Menengah</b><br><i>Secondary School</i> | <b>Bilangan</b><br><i>Number</i>  | 27,162 | 24,824 | 26,545 |
|                                                    | <b>Peratus</b><br><i>Per cent</i> | 99.8   | 99.5   | 99.5   |
|                                                    |                                   |        |        |        |

**Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia**  
*Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia*

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. Termasuk sekolah di bawah Kementerian Pendidikan dan agensi kerajaan yang lain  
*Includes schools under the Ministry of Education and other government agencies*
2. Bagi peringkat pra sekolah, data bagi tahun 2020 akan dikemaskini selaras dengan definisi antarabangsa  
*For the pre-primary school level, data for 2020 will be revised inline with international definitions*

**5** GENDER  
EQUALITY



**Matlamat 5**  
*Goal 5*

**Kesaksamaan Gender**  
*Gender Equality*

Mencapai kesaksamaan gender dan memperkasa golongan  
wanita dan kanak-kanak perempuan  
*Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls*

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**Jadual 5 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 5 Kesaksamaan Gender, Selangor**  
**Table 5 : SDG Indicators Goal 5 Gender Equality, Selangor**

**SDG 5.2.1** Peratusan wanita dan gadis berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang pernah berpasangan dan mengalami keganasan fizikal, seksual atau psikologi oleh pasangan intim atau bekas pasangan dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut bentuk keganasan dan umur  
*SDG 5.2.1 Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age*

|                                                                 |                 | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Bilangan kes keganasan rumah tangga (Proksi)<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>Bilangan</b> |       |       |       |
| <i>Number of domestic violence cases (Proxy)</i>                | <i>Number</i>   | 1,284 | 1,164 | 1,371 |

**SDG 5.2.2** Peratusan wanita dan gadis berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang mengalami keganasan seksual oleh orang lain selain pasangan intim dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut umur dan tempat kejadian  
*SDG 5.2.2 Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence*

**Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**  
*Number of sexual crime cases by type of crime (Proxy)*

|                          | Tahun<br><i>Year</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>            | <b>2022</b>          | <b>697</b>             | <b>20</b>             | <b>677</b>                 |
| <i>Total</i>             | <b>2023</b>          | <b>718</b>             | <b>24</b>             | <b>694</b>                 |
|                          | <b>2024</b>          | <b>715</b>             | <b>25</b>             | <b>690</b>                 |
| <b>Rogol<sup>b</sup></b> | 2022                 | 333                    | -                     | 333                        |
| <i>Rape</i>              | 2023                 | 356                    | -                     | 356                        |
|                          | 2024                 | 363                    | -                     | 363                        |
| <b>Sumbang mahram</b>    | 2022                 | 44                     | -                     | 44                         |
| <i>Incest</i>            | 2023                 | 48                     | -                     | 48                         |
|                          | 2024                 | 42                     | -                     | 42                         |
| <b>Seks Luar tabii</b>   | 2022                 | 75                     | 17                    | 58                         |
| <i>Unnatural sex</i>     | 2023                 | 55                     | 14                    | 41                         |
|                          | 2024                 | 47                     | 20                    | 27                         |
| <b>Cabul kehormatan</b>  | 2022                 | 245                    | 3                     | 242                        |
| <i>Molest</i>            | 2023                 | 259                    | 10                    | 249                        |
|                          | 2024                 | 263                    | 5                     | 258                        |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes :**

- <sup>a</sup> Data merujuk kepada data proksi bilangan kes keganasan rumah tangga dari PDRM  
*Data refer to proxy data the number of domestic violence cases from PDRM*
- <sup>b</sup> Termasuk rogol berkumpulan  
*Includes gang rape*
- (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
*Blank/ no cases*

**Jadual 5 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 5 Kesaksamaan Gender, Selangor**  
**Table 5 : SDG Indicators Goal 5 Gender Equality, Selangor**

**SDG 5.5.1 Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan**  
**SDG 5.5.1 Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments**

**Peratusan kerusi yang disandang dalam Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut jantina**  
**Proportion of seats held in Local Authority Councilors by sex**

|                                  | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>Selangor</b>                  |     | <b>2022</b>   | <b>74.8</b>    | <b>25.2</b>         |
|                                  |     | <b>2023</b>   | <b>74.0</b>    | <b>26.0</b>         |
|                                  |     | <b>2024</b>   | <b>75.6</b>    | <b>24.4</b>         |
| Majlis Bandaraya Petaling Jaya   |     | 2022          | 62.5           | 37.5                |
|                                  |     | 2023          | 62.5           | 37.5                |
|                                  |     | 2024          | 70.8           | 29.2                |
| Majlis Bandaraya Shah Alam       |     | 2022          | 70.8           | 29.2                |
|                                  |     | 2023          | 70.8           | 29.2                |
|                                  |     | 2024          | 75.0           | 25.0                |
| Majlis Bandaraya Subang Jaya     |     | 2022          | 83.3           | 16.7                |
|                                  |     | 2023          | 83.3           | 16.7                |
|                                  |     | 2024          | 79.2           | 20.8                |
| Majlis Perbandaran Ampang Jaya   |     | 2022          | 79.2           | 20.8                |
|                                  |     | 2023          | 75.0           | 25.0                |
|                                  |     | 2024          | 75.0           | 25.0                |
| Majlis Perbandaran Hulu Selangor |     | 2022          | 56.5           | 43.5                |
|                                  |     | 2023          | 54.2           | 45.8                |
|                                  |     | 2024          | 54.2           | 45.8                |

Sumber: i. Polis Diraja Malaysia  
ii. Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan  
Source: i. Royal Malaysia Police  
ii. Local Government Department

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. <sup>a</sup> Data merujuk kepada data proksi bilangan kes keganasan rumah tangga dari PDRM  
Data refer to proxy data the number of domestic violence cases from PDRM

**Jadual 5 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 5 Kesaksamaan Gender, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 5 : SDG Indicators Goal 5 Gender Equality, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 5.5.1 Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan**  
**SDG 5.5.1 Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments**

**Peratusan kerusi yang disandang dalam Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut jantina (samb.)**  
**Proportion of seats held in Local Authority Councilors by sex (cont'd)**

|                                   | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female |
|-----------------------------------|-----|---------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Majlis Perbandaran Kajang         |     | 2022          | 66.7           | 33.3                |
|                                   |     | 2023          | 70.8           | 29.2                |
|                                   |     | 2024          | 79.2           | 20.8                |
| Majlis Perbandaran Klang          |     | 2022          | 87.5           | 12.5                |
|                                   |     | 2023          | 87.5           | 12.5                |
|                                   |     | 2024          | 79.2           | 20.8                |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kuala Langat   |     | 2022          | 73.9           | 26.1                |
|                                   |     | 2023          | 69.6           | 30.4                |
|                                   |     | 2024          | 69.6           | 30.4                |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kuala Selangor |     | 2022          | 83.3           | 16.7                |
|                                   |     | 2023          | 91.3           | 8.7                 |
|                                   |     | 2024          | 91.3           | 8.7                 |
| Majlis Perbandaran Selayang       |     | 2022          | 79.2           | 20.8                |
|                                   |     | 2023          | 79.2           | 20.8                |
|                                   |     | 2024          | 79.2           | 20.8                |
| Majlis Perbandaran Sepang         |     | 2022          | 84.0           | 16.0                |
|                                   |     | 2023          | 82.6           | 17.4                |
|                                   |     | 2024          | 92.0           | 8.0                 |
| Majlis Daerah Sabak Bernam        |     | 2022          | 68.0           | 32.0                |
|                                   |     | 2023          | 62.5           | 37.5                |
|                                   |     | 2024          | 62.5           | 37.5                |

**SDG 5.5.2 Peratusan wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan**  
**SDG 5.5.2 Proportion of women in managerial positions**

|                                                                                                        | (%) | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|
| <b>Peratusan wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan</b><br><i>Proportion of women in managerial positions</i> |     | 32.5 | 33.4 | 36.0 |

Sumber: i. Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan  
ii. Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: i. Local Government Department  
ii. Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini/ Revised

**Jadual 5 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 5 Kesaksamaan Gender, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 5 : SDG Indicators Goal 5 Gender Equality, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 5.6.1** Peratusan wanita berumur 15-49 tahun yang membuat keputusan sendiri berkaitan hubungan seksual, penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan dan penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif  
**SDG 5.6.1** Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care

Peratusan wanita pada umur reproduktif yang membuat keputusan sendiri berkaitan hubungan seksual, penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan dan penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif<sup>a, b</sup>  
Proportion of women in the reproductive age who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care

|                                                                           | (%) | 2014 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|
| <b>Hubungan seksual</b><br><i>Sexual relation</i>                         |     | n.a. |
| <b>Penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan</b><br><i>Contraceptive use</i>     |     | 89.0 |
| <b>Penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif</b><br><i>Reproductive health care</i> |     | n.a. |

**SDG 5.b.1** Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina  
**SDG 5.b.1** Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex

**Peratusan individu memiliki telefon bimbit**  
Proportion of mobile phone ownership by individuals

|                                    | (%) | 2022        | 2023        | 2024 |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|------|
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>      |     | <b>99.3</b> | <b>99.5</b> | 99.3 |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>       |     | 99.9        | 99.6        | 99.1 |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i>  |     | 98.6        | 99.3        | 99.6 |
| <b>Bandar</b><br><i>Urban</i>      |     | 99.4        | 99.5        | 99.4 |
| <b>Luar Bandar</b><br><i>Rural</i> |     | 98.1        | 98.3        | 98.2 |

**Peratusan capaian isi rumah terhadap telefon bimbit**  
Proportion of households with access to mobile phone

|                 | (%) | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | <b>99.7</b> | <b>99.6</b> | <b>99.9</b> |
| Gombak          |     | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| Klang           |     | 100.0       | 98.9        | 99.5        |
| Kuala Langat    |     | 99.6        | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| Kuala Selangor  |     | 100.0       | 98.7        | 99.6        |
| Petaling        |     | 99.3        | 99.7        | 100.0       |
| Sabak Bernam    |     | 99.7        | 96.8        | 97.5        |
| Sepang          |     | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| Hulu Langat     |     | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| Hulu Selangor   |     | 98.8        | 99.2        | 100.0       |

Sumber: i. Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara  
ii. Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: i. National Population and Family Development Board  
ii. ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

- <sup>a</sup> Termasuk/ Includes W.P. Putrajaya
- <sup>b</sup> Hanya sebahagian data yang tersedia  
Only partial data is available
- n.a. tidak berkenaan/ not applicable

6

CLEAN WATER  
AND SANITATION



**Matlamat 6**  
*Goal 6*

**Air Bersih dan Sanitasi**  
*Clean Water and Sanitation*

Memastikan ketersediaan dan pengurusan  
air mampan serta sanitasi untuk semua  
*Ensure availability and sustainable management  
of water and sanitation for all*

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Jadual 6 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 6 Air Bersih dan Sanitasi, Selangor

Table 6 : SDG Indicators Goal 6 Clean Water and Sanitation, Selangor

**SDG 6.1.1 Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat**  
**SDG 6.1.1 Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services**

**Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<sup>a</sup>**

*Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services*

|          | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Bandar<br>Rural |
|----------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Selangor |     | 2022          | 99.8            | 100.0           | 99.5                 |
|          |     | 2023          | 99.8            | 100.0           | 99.5                 |
|          |     | 2024          | 99.8            | 100.0           | 99.5                 |

**Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis bekalan air (Proksi)**

*Percentage of households by type of water supply (Proxy)*

|                | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Air paip di rumah<br>Piped water in the house | Air paip awam<br>Public water stand pipe | Lain-lain<br>Others |
|----------------|-----|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Selangor       |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Gombak         |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Klang          |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Kuala Langat   |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Kuala Selangor |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Petaling       |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Sabak Bernam   |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Sepang         |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Hulu Langat    |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
| Hulu Selangor  |     | 2019          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                         | -                                        | -                   |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air  
ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara  
iii. Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation  
ii. National Water Services Commission  
iii. Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes :

1. <sup>a</sup> Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya  
Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

2. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
Blank/ no cases

**Jadual 6 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 6 Air Bersih dan Sanitasi, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 6 : SDG Indicators Goal 6 Clean Water and Sanitation, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 6.2.1** Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan (a) perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat dan kemudahan mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air (b)  
**SDG 6.2.1** Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water

**Peratusan isi rumah yang menggunakan perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat<sup>a</sup>**

*Proportion of households using safely managed sanitation services*

|                 | (%) | 2019         | 2022         | 2024         |
|-----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Gombak          |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Klang           |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Kuala Langat    |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Kuala Selangor  |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Petaling        |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Sabak Bernam    |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Selangor        |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Hulu Langat     |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| Hulu Selangor   |     | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        |

**SDG 6.3.1** Peratusan aliran air sisa domestik dan industri dirawat dengan selamat

**SDG 6.3.1** Proportion of domestic and industrial wastewater flows safely treated

**Peratusan aliran air sisa domestik dan industri dirawat dengan selamat<sup>b</sup>**

*Proportion of domestic and industrial wastewater flows safely treated*

|                             | (%) | 2022 | 2023 <sup>c</sup> | 2024 <sup>a</sup> |
|-----------------------------|-----|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Domestik</b>             |     |      |                   |                   |
| Domestic                    |     | 89.9 | 88.3              | 89.3              |
| <b>Industri<sup>f</sup></b> |     |      |                   |                   |
| Industrial                  |     | 10.1 | 11.7              | 10.7              |

Sumber: i. Jabatan Alam Sekitar  
ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia  
i. Department of Environment  
ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes :**

**1. Peratusan sisa aliran air domestik dan industri merujuk kepada peratusan per 1000 cubic meter (m<sup>3</sup>)**

*Proportion of domestic and industry wastewater flows refers to percentage per 1000 cubic meter (m<sup>3</sup>)*

**2. Industri mengambil kira kuantiti penjanaaan effluen terolah maksimum berdasarkan kapasiti sistem pengolahaan effluen perindustrian yang dipasang di industri dengan rule of thumb 5 hari bekerja seminggu**

*Industry takes into account the maximum quantity of treated effluent generated based on the capacity of the industrial effluent treatment system installed in the industry with a rule of thumb of 5 working days a week*

**3. (-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes**

*Nil/ blank/ no cases*

**4. Tidak termasuk Sabah & Sarawak**

*Exclude Sabah & Sarawak*

**5. <sup>f</sup> Dikemaskini/ Revised**



**7 AFFORDABLE AND  
CLEAN ENERGY**



**Matlamat 7**  
*Goal 7*

**Tenaga Mampu Milik dan Bersih**  
*Affordable and Clean Energy*

Memastikan akses kepada tenaga mampu milik,  
boleh dipercayai, mampan dan moden untuk semua  
*Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable  
and modern energy for all*

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**Jadual 7 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 7 Tenaga Mampu Milik dan Bersih, Selangor**  
**Table 7 : SDG Indicators Goal 7 Affordable and Clean Energy, Selangor**

**SDG 7.1.1 Peratusan isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik**  
**SDG 7.1.1 Proportion of households with access to electricity**

**Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik<sup>a</sup> (Proksi)**  
**Proportion of population with access to electricity (Proxy)**

|          | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Bandar<br>Rural |
|----------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Selangor |     | 2019          | 100.0           | 100.0           | 100.0                |
|          |     | 2022          | 100.0           | 100.0           | 100.0                |
|          |     | 2024          | 100.0           | 100.0           | 100.0                |

**Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kemudahan bekalan elektrik<sup>a</sup>**  
**Percentage of households by electricity supply facilities**

|                | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Kemudahan<br>bekalan elektrik<br>Accessible to<br>electricity | Tiada bekalan<br>elektrik<br>No electricity |
|----------------|-----|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Selangor       |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Gombak         |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Klang          |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Kuala Langat   |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Kuala Selangor |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Petaling       |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Sabak Bernam   |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Sepang         |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Hulu Langat    |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
| Hulu Selangor  |     | 2019          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2022          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |
|                |     | 2024          | 100.0                                                         | 0.0                                         |

Sumber: Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

<sup>a</sup> Peratus yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual adalah diperolehi daripada angka sebenar dan tidak semestinya memberikan jumlah genap 100 peratus disebabkan pembundaran, walaupun jumlah yang ditunjukkan adalah 100 peratus  
The percentages shown in the table are obtained from actual figures and do not necessarily give an even number of 100 per cent due to rounding, although the number shown is 100 per cent

**Jadual 7 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 7 Tenaga Mampu Milik dan Bersih, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 7 : SDG Indicators Goal 7 Affordable and Clean Energy, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 7.1.2 Peratusan penduduk dengan pergantungan utama kepada bahan api dan teknologi bersih**  
**SDG 7.1.2 Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology**

**Peratusan isi rumah yang memiliki dapur masak gas/ elektrik<sup>a</sup>**

*Percentage of households who owns gas/ electric stove*

|                    | (%) | 2019        | 2022        | 2024        |
|--------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>      |     | <b>97.9</b> | <b>98.5</b> | <b>99.5</b> |
| <i>Total</i>       |     |             |             |             |
| <b>Bandar</b>      |     | 97.9        | 98.5        | 99.5        |
| <i>Urban</i>       |     |             |             |             |
| <b>Luar Bandar</b> |     | 98.6        | 98.9        | 99.5        |
| <i>Rural</i>       |     |             |             |             |

**Peratusan isi rumah mengikut peralatan tempat kediaman terpilih yang dimiliki (dapur masak gas/ elektrik)**

*Percentage of households by selected household equipment owned (gas/ electric stove)*

|                 | (%) | 2019        | 2022        | 2024        |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | <b>97.9</b> | <b>98.5</b> | <b>99.5</b> |
| Gombak          |     | 97.8        | 99.6        | 99.1        |
| Klang           |     | 98.3        | 98.7        | 99.7        |
| Kuala Langat    |     | 97.9        | 98.6        | 100.0       |
| Kuala Selangor  |     | 99.0        | 99.2        | 99.4        |
| Petaling        |     | 97.7        | 98.6        | 99.4        |
| Sabak Bernam    |     | 99.1        | 97.6        | 100.0       |
| Sepang          |     | 97.8        | 94.2        | 98.9        |
| Hulu Langat     |     | 97.8        | 98.4        | 99.7        |
| Hulu Selangor   |     | 98.4        | 100.0       | 99.3        |

Sumber: Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Note:**

<sup>a</sup> Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan sekurang-kurangnya dapur gas (LPG) untuk memasak

*Percentage of population using at least gas stove (LPG) for cooking*

## 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH



### Matlamat 8 *Goal 8*

### Pekerjaan yang Sesuai dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi *Decent Work and Economic Growth*

Menggalakkan pertumbuhan ekonomi yang mampan,  
menyeluruh dan berkekalan, guna tenaga penuh  
dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang sesuai untuk semua  
*Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic  
growth, full and productive employment and  
decent work for all*

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Jadual 8 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 8 Pekerjaan yang Sesuai dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Selangor  
Table 8 : SDG Indicators Goal 8 Decent Work and Economic Growth, Selangor

**SDG 8.1.1 Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK benar per kapita**  
**SDG 8.1.1 Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita**

|                                                                                                                                           | (%) | 2022 | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar per kapita (Proksi)<sup>a</sup></b><br><i>Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita (Proxy)</i> |     | 11.6 | 3.1               | 4.1               |

**SDG 8.3.1 Peratusan pekerjaan informal terhadap jumlah guna tenaga bukan pertanian**  
**SDG 8.3.1 Proportion of informal employment to total employment in non-agricultural**

|                                                                                                                                                                | (%) | 2019 <sup>f</sup> | 2021 <sup>f</sup> | 2023 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|------|
| <b>Sumbangan pekerjaan informal terhadap jumlah guna tenaga bukan pertanian</b><br><i>Share of informal employment to total employment in non-agricultural</i> |     | 10.6              | 17.5              | 17.4 |

**SDG 8.5.1 Purata pendapatan mengikut jam bagi pekerja mengikut jantina, umur, pekerjaan dan orang kurang upaya**  
**SDG 8.5.1 Average hourly earnings of employees by sex, age, occupation and persons with disabilities**

|                                                                                                                                                           |  | 2022         | 2023         | 2024         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Purata gaji dan upah bulanan pekerja mengikut jantina (Proksi)<sup>b</sup></b><br><i>Mean monthly salaries &amp; wages of employees by sex (Proxy)</i> |  |              |              |              |
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>                                                                                                                             |  | <b>3,719</b> | <b>3,885</b> | <b>4,052</b> |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>                                                                                                                              |  | 4,063        | 4,267        | 4,452        |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i>                                                                                                                         |  | 3,313        | 3,426        | 3,576        |

Sumber: i. Akaun Negara Tahunan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Survei Sektor Informal, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
iii. Survei Gaji dan Upah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: i. Annual National Accounts Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Informal Sector Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
iii. Salaries and Wages Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. <sup>e</sup> Anggaran

*Estimates*

2. <sup>p</sup> Permulaan

*Preliminary*

3. <sup>a</sup> Data 2021-2022 menggunakan anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

*The 2021-2022 data uses Mid-Year Population estimates based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census*

4. <sup>b</sup> Data merujuk kepada warganegara

*Data refer to citizen*

5. <sup>f</sup> Dikemaskini

*Revised*

**Jadual 8 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 8 Pekerjaan yang Sesuai dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 8 : SDG Indicators Goal 8 Decent Work and Economic Growth, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 8.5.2 Kadar pengangguran mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya**  
**SDG 8.5.2 Unemployment rate by sex, age and persons with disabilities**

**Kadar pengangguran mengikut jantina**  
**Unemployment rate by sex**

|                 | (%) | Tahun<br>Year           | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female |
|-----------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | <b>2022</b>             | <b>3.8</b>      | <b>4.6</b>     | <b>2.7</b>          |
|                 |     | <b>2023<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>2.7</b>      | <b>3.4</b>     | <b>1.9</b>          |
|                 |     | <b>2024</b>             | <b>2.3</b>      | <b>2.7</b>     | <b>1.7</b>          |
| Gombak          |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 4.9             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.6             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.0             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Klang           |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 4.5             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.2             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.6             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Kuala Langat    |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.2             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 1.6             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 1.2             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Kuala Selangor  |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 4.4             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.1             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.5             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Petaling        |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.3             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.4             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.0             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Sabak Bernam    |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.0             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.2             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 1.9             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Sepang          |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 4.4             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.1             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.5             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Hulu Langat     |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.8             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.7             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.3             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
| Hulu Selangor   |     | 2022 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.4             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2023 <sup>r</sup>       | 1.7             | n.a.           | n.a.                |
|                 |     | 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | 1.4             | n.a.           | n.a.                |

**SDG 8.6.1 Peratusan belia (berumur 15-24 tahun) bukan dalam pendidikan, pekerjaan atau latihan**  
**SDG 8.6.1 Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training**

**Peratusan belia (berumur 15-24 tahun) bukan dalam pendidikan, pekerjaan atau latihan mengikut jantina**  
**Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training by sex**

|                 | (%) | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female |
|-----------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | 2022          | 11.6            | 16.8           | 5.8                 |
|                 |     | 2023          | 10.1            | 13.1           | 6.6                 |
|                 |     | 2024          | 6.2             | 8.0            | 3.9                 |

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

1. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020  
Revision based on the current population estimates from Housing and Population Census 2020
2. n.a. tidak berkenaan/ not applicable



**Jadual 8 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 8 Pekerjaan yang Sesuai dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 8 : SDG Indicators Goal 8 Decent Work and Economic Growth, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 8.8.1 Kecelakaan maut dan bukan maut pekerjaan bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja mengikut jantina dan status migran**  
**SDG 8.8.1 Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers by sex and migrant status**

**Kadar kecederaan maut dan bukan maut pekerjaan mengikut jantina**

*Rates of fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries by sex*

|                                    | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Kadar kecederaan pekerjaan</b>  |             |             |             |
| <i>Occupational injury rate</i>    |             |             |             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                 | <b>182</b>  | <b>208</b>  | <b>188</b>  |
| <i>Overall</i>                     |             |             |             |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                      | <b>276</b>  | <b>297</b>  | <b>156</b>  |
| <i>Male</i>                        |             |             |             |
| <b>Perempuan</b>                   | <b>65</b>   | <b>85</b>   | <b>32</b>   |
| <i>Female</i>                      |             |             |             |
| <b>Kadar kecederaan maut</b>       |             |             |             |
| <i>Fatal injury rate</i>           |             |             |             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                 | <b>1.58</b> | <b>1.63</b> | <b>2.16</b> |
| <i>Overall</i>                     |             |             |             |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                      | <b>2.80</b> | <b>2.81</b> | <b>2.13</b> |
| <i>Male</i>                        |             |             |             |
| <b>Perempuan</b>                   | <b>0.06</b> | <b>-</b>    | <b>0.03</b> |
| <i>Female</i>                      |             |             |             |
| <b>Kadar kecederaan bukan maut</b> |             |             |             |
| <i>Non-fatal injury rate</i>       |             |             |             |
| <b>Keseluruhan</b>                 | <b>181</b>  | <b>207</b>  | <b>186</b>  |
| <i>Overall</i>                     |             |             |             |
| <b>Lelaki</b>                      | <b>274</b>  | <b>294</b>  | <b>154</b>  |
| <i>Male</i>                        |             |             |             |
| <b>Perempuan</b>                   | <b>64</b>   | <b>85</b>   | <b>32</b>   |
| <i>Female</i>                      |             |             |             |

Sumber: Jabatan Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Pekerjaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Occupational Safety and Health Malaysia

**Notal/ Notes :**

- Kecelakaan pekerjaan ialah sebarang kecederaan diri, penyakit atau kematian akibat kemalangan pekerjaan. Oleh itu, kecederaan pekerjaan adalah berbeza daripada penyakit pekerjaan, iaitu penyakit yang dijangkiti akibat pendedahan dalam jangka masa yang panjang kepada faktor risiko yang timbul daripada aktiviti kerja.  
Kriteria kemasukan utama untuk kecederaan pekerjaan:
  - Kecelakaan maut pekerjaan: kecederaan pekerjaan yang membawa kepada kematian dalam tempoh satu tahun dari hari kemalangan pekerjaan; atau
  - Kecelakaan bukan maut pekerjaan: kecederaan pekerjaan yang mengakibatkan ketidakupayaan untuk bekerja sekurang-kurangnya empat hari berturut-turut, termasuk hari kemalangan pekerjaan.

*Occupational injuries is any personal injury, disease or death resulting from an occupational accident. An occupational injury is therefore distinct from an occupational disease, which is a disease contracted as a result of exposure over a long period of time to risk factors arising from work activity.*

*Main inclusion criteria for occupational injuries:*

- Fatal occupational injury: an occupational injury leading to death within one year of the day of the occupational accident; or*
- Non-fatal occupational injury: an occupational injury resulting incapacity for work of at least four consecutive days, including the day of the occupational accident.*

**2. Data termasuk pekerja tempatan dan pekerja asing**

*Data include local workers and foreign workers*

**3. Kadar kecederaan pekerjaan adalah jumlah kecederaan maut dan kecederaan tidak maut bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja**

*Occupational injury rates is the total of fatal injuries and non-fatal injuries per 100,000 workers*

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## 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



### Matlamat 9 *Goal 9*

### Industri, Inovasi dan Infrastruktur *Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure*

Membina infrastruktur yang berdaya tahan,  
menggalakkan perindustrian menyeluruh dan mampan  
serta menggalakkan inovasi

*Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and  
sustainable industrialisation and foster innovation*

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**Jadual 9 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 9 Industri, Inovasi dan Infrastruktur, Selangor**  
**Table 9 : SDG Indicators Goal 9 Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure, Selangor**

**SDG 9.1.1 Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun**  
**SDG 9.1.1 Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road**

**Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun<sup>a, b</sup>**  
**Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road**

|          | (%) | 2010 | 2020 |
|----------|-----|------|------|
| Selangor |     | 95.6 | 93.0 |

**SDG 9.1.2 Jumlah penumpang dan barangan mengikut jenis pengangkutan**  
**SDG 9.1.2 Passenger and freight volumes by mode of transport**

**Bilangan penumpang yang dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang<sup>c</sup>**  
**Number of passengers handled by airport**

|                 |                 | 2022              | 2023 <sup>r</sup> | 2024              |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>Bilangan</b> | <b>26,776,736</b> | <b>48,561,354</b> | <b>58,494,329</b> |
|                 | <i>Number</i>   |                   |                   |                   |
| KLIA Terminal 1 |                 | 13,162,786        | 23,625,580        | 30,655,106        |
| KLIA Terminal 2 |                 | 12,066,697        | 23,558,968        | 26,414,154        |
| Subang          |                 | 1,547,253         | 1,376,806         | 1,425,069         |

**Kargo dikendalikan (tan metrik) mengikut lapangan terbang<sup>d</sup>**  
**Cargo handled (tonnes) by airport**

|                 |                   | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>tan metrik</b> | <b>737,761</b> | <b>677,333</b> | <b>815,327</b> |
|                 | <i>tonnes</i>     |                |                |                |
| KLIA Terminal 1 |                   | 590,818        | 543,012        | 666,615        |
| KLIA Terminal 2 |                   | 72,040         | 105,895        | 142,718        |
| Subang          |                   | 74,903         | 28,426         | 5,994          |

Sumber: i. Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 dan 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia  
Source: i. Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and 2020, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Ministry of Transport Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

- <sup>a</sup> Data merujuk kepada jalan persekutuan dan jalan negeri bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja  
*Data refer to federal roads and state roads for Peninsular Malaysia only*
- <sup>b</sup> DOSM telah menambah baik pengemaskinian strata dengan mengambil kira kawasan bandar yang telah diwartakan oleh Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia (JUPEM) dan Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)  
*DOSM has improved the updating of the strata by taking into account the urban areas that have been gazetted by the Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia (JUPEM) and the Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)*
- <sup>c</sup> Tidak termasuk penumpang transit  
*Excluding transit passengers*
- <sup>d</sup> Tidak termasuk kargo dalam perjalanan  
*Excluding cargo in transit*
- <sup>e</sup> Dikemaskini  
*Revised*

**Jadual 9** Indikator SDG Matlamat 9 Industri, Inovasi dan Infrastruktur, Selangor (samb.)

Table 9 SDG Indicators Goal 9 Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 9.1.2 Jumlah penumpang dan barangan, mengikut jenis pengangkutan**  
**SDG 9.1.2 Passenger and freight volumes, by mode of transport**

**Kendalian kargo mengikut pelabuhan**

*Cargo throughput by port*

|                        | ('000 FWT)  | Jumlah<br>Total | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Pindah Kapal<br>Transshipment |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Pelabuhan Klang</b> | <b>2022</b> | <b>226,143</b>  | <b>106,700</b>     | <b>119,443</b>    | <b>-</b>                      |
|                        | <b>2023</b> | <b>242,597</b>  | <b>112,690</b>     | <b>129,907</b>    | <b>-</b>                      |
|                        | <b>2024</b> | <b>248,579</b>  | <b>53,203</b>      | <b>74,486</b>     | <b>120,890</b>                |

**Kendalian kontena mengikut pelabuhan**

*Container throughput by port*

|                        | (TEUs)      | Jumlah<br>Total   | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Pindah Kapal<br>Transshipment |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Pelabuhan Klang</b> | <b>2022</b> | <b>13,223,928</b> | <b>2,799,443</b>   | <b>2,883,037</b>  | <b>7,541,448</b>              |
|                        | <b>2023</b> | <b>14,061,022</b> | <b>3,054,411</b>   | <b>3,100,958</b>  | <b>7,905,653</b>              |
|                        | <b>2024</b> | <b>14,644,527</b> | <b>3,352,534</b>   | <b>3,376,340</b>  | <b>7,915,653</b>              |

**SDG 9.2.2 Guna tenaga sektor pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga**  
**SDG 9.2.2 Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment**

**Sumbangan guna tenaga dalam sektor pembuatan mengikut strata**

*Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment by strata*

|                    | (%) | 2022        | 2023 <sup>r</sup> | 2024        |
|--------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>      |     | <b>16.7</b> | <b>16.2</b>       | <b>14.1</b> |
| <i>Total</i>       |     |             |                   |             |
| <b>Bandar</b>      |     | <b>16.6</b> | <b>16.4</b>       | <b>14.1</b> |
| <i>Urban</i>       |     |             |                   |             |
| <b>Luar Bandar</b> |     | <b>17.2</b> | <b>12.0</b>       | <b>16.4</b> |
| <i>Rural</i>       |     |             |                   |             |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia  
ii. Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: i. Ministry of Transport Malaysia  
ii. Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. FWT merujuk kepada berat muatan dalam tan  
*refers to freight weight tonnes*
2. TEUs merujuk kepada unit persamaan dua puluh kaki  
*refers to twenty-foot equivalent*
3. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
*Blank/ no cases*
4. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini  
*Revised*

**Jadual 9 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 9 Industri, Inovasi dan Infrastruktur, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 9 : SDG Indicators Goal 9 Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 9.c.1 Peratusan penduduk yang diliputi oleh rangkaian mudah alih, mengikut teknologi**  
**SDG 9.c.1 Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology**

**Peratusan penduduk yang diliputi oleh rangkaian mudah alih mengikut teknologi**

*Proportion of population covered by a mobile network by technology*

|                                                                                          | (%) | 2022  | 2023 | 2024  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|------|-------|
| <b>Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 2G</b><br><i>At least a 2G mobile network</i> |     | 99.6r | 99.6 | 99.6  |
| <b>Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 3G</b><br><i>At least a 3G mobile network</i> |     | n.a.  | n.a. | n.a.  |
| <b>Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 4G</b><br><i>At least a 4G mobile network</i> |     | 99.9  | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| <b>Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 5G</b><br><i>At least a 5G mobile network</i> |     | 89.5  | 95.9 | 96.9  |

**Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia**  
**Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission**

**Nota/ Notes :**

**n.a. tidak berkenaan**  
*not applicable*

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**10** REDUCED  
INEQUALITIES



**Matlamat 10**  
*Goal 10*

**Mengurangkan Ketidaksamaan**  
*Reduced Inequalities*

Mengurangkan ketidaksamaan dalam dan antara negara  
*Reduce inequality within and among countries*

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**Jadual 10 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 10 Mengurangkan Ketidaksamaan, Selangor**

Table 10 : SDG Indicator Goal 10 Reduced Inequalities, Selangor

**SDG 10.1.1 Kadar pertumbuhan perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah per kapita dalam kalangan penduduk terendah 40 peratus dan jumlah penduduk**  
**SDG 10.1.1 Growth rates of household expenditure or income per capita among the bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population**

**Kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan isi rumah dalam kalangan isi rumah terendah 40 peratus (D1-D4)(Proksi)**

*Growth rates of household income among the bottom 40 per cent of household (D1-D4)(Proxy)*

|                                                                                            | 2019          | 2022          | 2024          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Purata Pendapatan (RM)</b><br><i>Mean Income (RM)</i>                                   |               |               |               |
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>                                                              | <b>10,827</b> | <b>12,233</b> | <b>13,296</b> |
| <b>Terendah 40</b><br><i>Bottom 40</i>                                                     | 4,602         | 5,673         | 7,012         |
| <b>Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (%)</b><br><i>Compounded Annual Growth Rate (%)</i> |               |               |               |
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>                                                              | <b>4.5</b>    | <b>4.1</b>    | <b>4.2</b>    |
| <b>Terendah 40</b><br><i>Bottom 40</i>                                                     | 2.2           | 7.0           | 10.6          |

**SDG 10.2.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya**  
**SDG 10.2.1: Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income by sex, age and persons with disabilities**

**Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah (Proksi)**

*Proportion of households living below 50 per cent of median income (Proxy)*

|                 | (%) | 2019        | 2022        | 2024       |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|-------------|------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> |     | <b>15.3</b> | <b>14.2</b> | <b>8.4</b> |
| Gombak          |     | 14.5        | 13.8        | 9.7        |
| Klang           |     | 16.6        | 20.3        | 11.6       |
| Kuala Langat    |     | 19.7        | 9.4         | 2.2        |
| Kuala Selangor  |     | 30.4        | 25.2        | 20.8       |
| Petaling        |     | 14.4        | 14.9        | 10.7       |
| Sabak Bernam    |     | 46.2        | 42.6        | 25.7       |
| Sepang          |     | 7.9         | 3.4         | 1.1        |
| Hulu Langat     |     | 10.5        | 7.0         | 0.3        |
| Hulu Selangor   |     | 26.6        | 23.9        | 16.7       |

Sumber: i. Survei Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: i. Household Income and Expenditure Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 10 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 10 Mengurangkan Ketidaksamaan, Selangor (samb.)**

*Table 10 : SDG Indicator Goal 10 Reduced Inequalities, Selangor (cont'd)*

**SDG 10.4.2 Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fiskal**  
**SDG 10.4.2 Redistributive impact of fiscal policy**

**Pekali Gini mengikut jenis pendapatan (Proksi)**

*Gini coefficient by type of income (Proxy)*

|                                         | 2019  | 2022  | 2024  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Pendapatan Kasar per Kapita</b>      | 0.412 | 0.393 | 0.385 |
| <i>Gross Income per Capita</i>          |       |       |       |
| <b>Pendapatan Boleh Guna per Kapita</b> | 0.400 | 0.382 | 0.375 |
| <i>Disposable Income per Capita</i>     |       |       |       |

Sumber: Ketidaksamarataan Pendapatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Income Inequality, Department of Statistics Malaysia

**11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES  
AND COMMUNITIES**



**Matlamat 11**  
*Goal 11*

**Bandar dan Komuniti yang Mampan**  
*Sustainable Cities and Communities*

Menjadikan bandar dan penempatan penduduk sebagai  
menyeluruh, selamat, berdaya tahan dan mampan  
*Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe,  
resilient and sustainable*

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**Jadual 11 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 11 Bandar dan Komuniti yang Mampan, Selangor**

**Table 11 : SDG Indicators Goal 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities, Selangor**

**SDG 11.1.1 Peratusan penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggan atau perumahan yang tidak memadai**  
**SDG 11.1.1 Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing**

|                                                                                                                                    | (%) | 2020 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|
| <b>Peratusan penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggan atau perumahan yang tidak memadai<sup>a</sup></b> |     | 0.2  |
| <i>Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing</i>                                  |     |      |

**SDG 11.2.1 Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya**  
**SDG 11.2.1 Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport by sex, age and persons with disabilities**

**Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam mengikut jantina<sup>a</sup>**  
*Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport by sex*

|                  | (%) | 2020        |
|------------------|-----|-------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>    |     | <b>80.2</b> |
| <i>Total</i>     |     |             |
| <b>Lelaki</b>    |     | <b>80.3</b> |
| <i>Male</i>      |     |             |
| <b>Perempuan</b> |     | <b>80.1</b> |
| <i>Female</i>    |     |             |

**SDG 11.3.1 Nisbah kadar penggunaan tanah kepada kadar pertumbuhan penduduk**  
**SDG 11.3.1 Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate**

|                                                                        | (%) | 2021/2022 | 2022/2023 | 2023/2024 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Nisbah kadar penggunaan tanah kepada kadar pertumbuhan penduduk</b> |     | -4.0      | 1.4       | 0.3       |
| <i>Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate</i>        |     |           |           |           |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan  
ii. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)  
iii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government  
ii. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)  
iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Note :**

<sup>a</sup> Data merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja  
*Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only*

**Jadual 11 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 11 Bandar dan Komuniti yang Mampan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 11 : SDG Indicators Goal 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 11.3.2 Peratusan bandar dengan struktur penyertaan langsung masyarakat sivil dalam perancangan dan pengurusan bandar yang beroperasi secara teratur dan demokratik**  
**SDG 11.3.2 Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | (%) | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Peratusan bandar dengan struktur penyertaan langsung masyarakat sivil dalam perancangan dan pengurusan bandar yang beroperasi secara teratur dan demokratik</b><br><i>Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically</i> |     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**SDG 11.5.1 Bilangan kadar kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk**  
**SDG 11.5.1 Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population**

**Bilangan kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk**

*Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population*

|                                                                                                                                      |                                         | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Bilangan kematian akibat bencana</b><br><i>Number of deaths attributed to disasters</i>                                           | <b>Bilangan</b><br><i>Number</i>        | 35    | -     | -     |
|                                                                                                                                      | <b>Kadar<sup>a</sup></b><br><i>Rate</i> | 0.5   | -     | -     |
| <b>Bilangan orang yang hilang akibat bencana<sup>b</sup></b><br><i>Number of missing persons attributed to disasters</i>             |                                         | -     | -     | -     |
|                                                                                                                                      |                                         | -     | -     | -     |
| <b>Bilangan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana<sup>c</sup></b><br><i>Number of directly affected persons attributed to disasters</i> |                                         | 6,987 | 1,382 | 4,642 |
|                                                                                                                                      |                                         | 99    | 4     | 14    |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

ii. Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara

Source: i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government

ii. National Disaster Management Agency

Nota/ Notes :

1. <sup>a</sup> Kadar adalah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

*The rates are per 100,000 population*

2. <sup>b</sup> Bilangan orang hilang yang disebabkan oleh bencana

*Number of missing persons attributed to disasters*

3. <sup>c</sup> Bilangan orang dengan kediaman yang rosak

*Number of people with damaged dwellings*

4. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes

*Blank/ no cases*



**Jadual 11 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 11 Bandar dan Komuniti yang Mampan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 11 : SDG Indicators Goal 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 11.6.1 Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan, mengikut bandar**  
**SDG 11.6.1 Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities**

**Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan (Proksi)**

*Proportion of solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected (Proxy)*

|                                  | Tahun<br>Year | Sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula (Kilogram)<br><i>Recycled solid waste (Kilograms)</i> | Sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan (Kilogram)<br><i>Solid waste collected (Kilograms)</i> | Peratus sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula (%)<br><i>Proportion solid waste recycled (%)</i> |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Selangor</b>                  | <b>2021</b>   | <b>194,118,628.4</b>                                                                   | <b>1,747,319,652.0</b>                                                               | <b>11.1</b>                                                                                |
|                                  | <b>2022</b>   | <b>449,199,198.9</b>                                                                   | <b>1,803,959,390.0</b>                                                               | <b>24.9</b>                                                                                |
|                                  | <b>2023</b>   | <b>591,162,579.5</b>                                                                   | <b>1,727,920,527.0</b>                                                               | <b>34.2</b>                                                                                |
| Majlis Bandaraya Petaling Jaya   | 2021          | 11,900,875.0                                                                           | 168,238,300.0                                                                        | 7.1                                                                                        |
|                                  | 2022          | 70,859,080.0                                                                           | 167,718,160.0                                                                        | 42.2                                                                                       |
|                                  | 2023          | 56,308,805.5                                                                           | 134,009,860.0                                                                        | 42.0                                                                                       |
| Majlis Bandaraya Shah Alam       | 2021          | 43,619,824.3                                                                           | 189,218,390.0                                                                        | 23.1                                                                                       |
|                                  | 2022          | 57,491,061.4                                                                           | 183,205,912.0                                                                        | 31.4                                                                                       |
|                                  | 2023          | 71,543,115.6                                                                           | 202,824,927.0                                                                        | 35.3                                                                                       |
| Majlis Bandaraya Subang Jaya     | 2021          | 36,286,770.0                                                                           | 257,959,440.0                                                                        | 14.1                                                                                       |
|                                  | 2022          | 53,145,770.0                                                                           | 269,700,230.0                                                                        | 19.7                                                                                       |
|                                  | 2023          | 77,661,250.0                                                                           | 230,848,830.0                                                                        | 33.6                                                                                       |
| Majlis Perbandaran Ampang Jaya   | 2021          | 3,805,743.5                                                                            | 148,960,590.0                                                                        | 2.6                                                                                        |
|                                  | 2022          | 4,227,316.8                                                                            | 150,462,750.0                                                                        | 2.8                                                                                        |
|                                  | 2023          | 35,038,837.0                                                                           | 82,777,610.0                                                                         | 42.3                                                                                       |
| Majlis Perbandaran Hulu Selangor | 2021          | 4,441,300.0                                                                            | 62,499,500.0                                                                         | 7.1                                                                                        |
|                                  | 2022          | 5,287,920.0                                                                            | 64,307,170.0                                                                         | 8.2                                                                                        |
|                                  | 2023          | 25,564,267.0                                                                           | 60,880,890.0                                                                         | 42.0                                                                                       |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kajang        | 2021          | 41,253,200.0                                                                           | 235,257,460.0                                                                        | 17.5                                                                                       |
|                                  | 2022          | 45,654,200.0                                                                           | 250,832,680.0                                                                        | 18.2                                                                                       |
|                                  | 2023          | 75,603,129.0                                                                           | 248,674,300.0                                                                        | 30.4                                                                                       |

Sumber: MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa)

Source: MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Department of Town and Country Planning)

**Nota/ Notes :**

- 1. Sisa pepejal yang dijana meliputi sisa pepejal yang dihasilkan oleh isi rumah atau dikeluarkan oleh mana-mana premis yang dihuni sebagai rumah kediaman**

*Solid waste generated covers solid waste produced by households or removed by any premises occupied as a residential house*

- 2. Data merujuk kepada kutipan sisa pepejal oleh Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT) dan Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam Negara (SWCorp)**

*Data refer to solid waste collection by the Local Authority (PBT) and the Solid Waste Management and Public Cleansing Corporation (SWCorp)*

- 3. Data sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula adalah berdasarkan program dan projek yang dilaksanakan oleh PBT. Penyertaan program dan projek ini adalah secara sukarela.**

*Recycled solid waste data based on programmes and projects implemented by Local Authority. Participation in these programmes and projects is voluntary.*

**Jadual 11 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 11 Bandar dan Komuniti yang Mampan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 11 : SDG Indicators Goal 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 11.6.1 Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan, mengikut bandar**  
**SDG 11.6.1 Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities**

**Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan (Proksi) (samb.)**

*Proportion of solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected (Proxy) (cont'd)*

|                                   | Tahun<br>Year | Sisa pepejal yang<br>dikitar semula<br>(Kilogram)<br><i>Recycled solid waste<br/>(Kilograms)</i> | Sisa pepejal yang<br>dikumpulkan<br>(Kilogram)<br><i>Solid waste<br/>collected (Kilograms)</i> | Peratus sisa pepejal<br>yang dikitar semula<br>(%)<br><i>Proportion solid waste<br/>recycled (%)</i> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Majlis Perbandaran Klang          | 2021          | 6,108,970.0                                                                                      | 254,415,140.0                                                                                  | 2.4                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2022          | 83,469,334.6                                                                                     | 264,198,070.0                                                                                  | 31.6                                                                                                 |
|                                   | 2023          | 99,168,894.1                                                                                     | 272,952,200.0                                                                                  | 36.3                                                                                                 |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kuala Langat   | 2021          | 1,865,115.6                                                                                      | 62,224,720.0                                                                                   | 3.0                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2022          | 1,619,532.5                                                                                      | 70,597,840.0                                                                                   | 2.3                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2023          | 30,082,651.0                                                                                     | 70,492,010.0                                                                                   | 42.7                                                                                                 |
| Majlis Perbandaran Kuala Selangor | 2021          | 516,186.0                                                                                        | 55,343,790.0                                                                                   | 0.9                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2022          | 346,414.0                                                                                        | 63,577,470.0                                                                                   | 0.5                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2023          | 565,569.0                                                                                        | 67,713,930.0                                                                                   | 0.8                                                                                                  |
| Majlis Perbandaran Selayang       | 2021          | 42,886,414.0                                                                                     | 228,332,140.0                                                                                  | 18.8                                                                                                 |
|                                   | 2022          | 101,608,251.6                                                                                    | 221,018,590.0                                                                                  | 46.0                                                                                                 |
|                                   | 2023          | 70,530,912.4                                                                                     | 209,817,160.0                                                                                  | 33.6                                                                                                 |
| Majlis Perbandaran Sepang         | 2021          | 1,418,204.0                                                                                      | 52,918,072.0                                                                                   | 2.7                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2022          | 25,471,484.0                                                                                     | 63,001,528.0                                                                                   | 40.4                                                                                                 |
|                                   | 2023          | 49,063,629.0                                                                                     | 114,459,620.0                                                                                  | 42.9                                                                                                 |
| Majlis Daerah Sabak Bernam        | 2021          | 16,026.0                                                                                         | 31,952,110.0                                                                                   | 0.1                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2022          | 18,834.0                                                                                         | 35,338,990.0                                                                                   | 0.1                                                                                                  |
|                                   | 2023          | 31,520.0                                                                                         | 32,469,190.0                                                                                   | 0.1                                                                                                  |

Sumber: i. MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa)

Source: i. MURNInets, PLANMalaysia (Department of Town and Country Planning)

**Nota/ Notes :**

**1. Sisa pepejal yang dijana meliputi sisa pepejal yang dihasilkan oleh isi rumah atau dikeluarkan oleh mana-mana premis yang dihuni sebagai rumah kediaman**

*Solid waste generated covers solid waste produced by households or removed by any premises occupied as a residential house*

**2. Data merujuk kepada kutipan sisa pepejal oleh Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT) dan Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam Negara (SWCorp)**

*Data refer to solid waste collection by the Local Authority (PBT) and the Solid Waste Management and Public Cleansing Corporation (SWCorp)*

**3. Data sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula adalah berdasarkan program dan projek yang dilaksanakan oleh PBT. Penyertaan program dan projek ini adalah secara sukarela.**

*Recycled solid waste data based on programmes and projects implemented by Local Authority. Participation in these programmes and projects is voluntary.*

**Jadual 11 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 11 Bandar dan Komuniti yang Mampan, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 11 : SDG Indicators Goal 11 Sustainable Cities and Communities, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 11.7.1** Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya  
*SDG 11.7.1 Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all by sex, age and persons with disabilities*

|                                                                                                                 | (%) | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|
| <b>Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua</b> |     | 43.3 | 42.1 | 41.5 |
| <i>Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all</i>                   |     |      |      |      |

**SDG 11.7.2** Peratusan individu yang menjadi mangsa gangguan seksual atau fizikal mengikut jantina, umur, status kurang upaya dan tempat kejadian, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya  
*SDG 11.7.2 Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months*

**Bilangan mangsa gangguan seksual mengikut jantina (Proksi)**

*Number of sexual harassment victims by sex (Proxy)*

|                  |                 | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>    | <b>Bilangan</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>182</b> |
| <i>Total</i>     | <i>Number</i>   |            |            |            |
| <b>Lelaki</b>    |                 | 13         | 15         | 28         |
| <i>Male</i>      |                 |            |            |            |
| <b>Perempuan</b> |                 | 114        | 123        | 154        |
| <i>Female</i>    |                 |            |            |            |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan  
ii. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)  
iii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
iv. Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government  
ii. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)  
iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia  
iv. Royal Malaysia Police

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**12** RESPONSIBLE  
CONSUMPTION  
AND PRODUCTION



**Matlamat 12**  
*Goal 12*

**Penggunaan dan Pengeluaran yang  
Bertanggungjawab**  
*Responsible Consumption and  
Production*

Memastikan corak penggunaan dan  
pengeluaran yang mampan  
*Ensure sustainable consumption  
and production patterns*

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Jadual 12 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 12 Penggunaan dan Pengeluaran yang Bertanggungjawab, Selangor

Table 12 : SDG Indicators Goal 12 Responsible Consumption and Production, Selangor

SDG 12.4.2 (a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan  
SDG 12.4.2 (a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; and (b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment

|                                                                                             |                           | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Kuantiti buangan klinikal yang dikendalikan untuk pemusnahan di insinerator (Proksi)</b> | <b>(tan metrik)</b>       | 10,554.0    | 10,346.2    | 11,814.6    |
| <i>Quantity of clinical wastes handled for destruction at incinerators (Proxy)</i>          | <i>(tonnes)</i>           |             |             |             |
| <b>Buangan terjadual yang diuruskan (Proksi)</b>                                            |                           | 1,581,215.0 | 1,559,162.0 | 1,678,148.2 |
| <i>Scheduled waste managed (Proxy)</i>                                                      |                           |             |             |             |
| <b>Anggaran purata berat sisa yang dilupuskan setiap hari (Proksi)</b>                      |                           |             |             |             |
| <i>Estimated average weight of waste disposed daily (Proxy)</i>                             |                           |             |             |             |
|                                                                                             |                           | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
| <b>Selangor</b>                                                                             | <b>(tan metrik/ hari)</b> | <b>n.a.</b> | <b>n.a.</b> | <b>n.a.</b> |
|                                                                                             | <i>(tonnes/ day)</i>      |             |             |             |
| Gombak                                                                                      |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Klang                                                                                       |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Kuala Langat                                                                                |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Kuala Selangor                                                                              |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Petaling                                                                                    |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Sabak Bernam                                                                                |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Sepang                                                                                      |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Hulu Langat                                                                                 |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Hulu Selangor                                                                               |                           | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.        |

Sumber: i. Jabatan Alam Sekitar  
ii. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan  
Source: i. Department of Environment  
ii. Ministry of Housing and Local Government

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. n.a. tidak berkenaan  
*not applicable*

2. Merujuk kepada peraturan di bawah Akta Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam 2007 (Akta 672) yang berkuatkuasa di Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Perlis, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya

*Refers to the regulations under the Solid Waste and Public Cleansing Management act 2007 (Act 672) which enforced Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Perlis, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya*

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# 13 CLIMATE ACTION



**Matlamat 13**  
*Goal 13*

**Tindakan Iklim**  
*Climate Action*

Mengambil tindakan segera untuk menangani  
perubahan iklim dan kesannya  
*Take urgent action to combat climate change  
and its impacts*

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Jadual 13 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 13 Tindakan Iklim, Selangor

Table 13 : SDG Indicators Goal 13 Climate Action, Selangor

SDG 13.1.1 Bilangan kadar kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

SDG 13.1.1 Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population

Bilangan kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population

|                                                                    |                 | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Bilangan kematian akibat bencana</b>                            | <b>Bilangan</b> |       |       |       |
| <i>Number of deaths attributed to disasters</i>                    | <i>Number</i>   | 35    | -     | -     |
|                                                                    | <b>Kadar</b>    |       |       |       |
|                                                                    | <i>Rate</i>     | 0.5   | -     | -     |
| <b>Bilangan orang yang hilang akibat bencana<sup>a</sup></b>       | <b>Bilangan</b> |       |       |       |
| <i>Number of missing persons attributed to disasters</i>           | <i>Number</i>   | -     | -     | -     |
|                                                                    | <b>Kadar</b>    |       |       |       |
|                                                                    | <i>Rate</i>     | -     | -     | -     |
| <b>Bilangan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana<sup>b</sup></b>     | <b>Bilangan</b> |       |       |       |
| <i>Number of directly affected persons attributed to disasters</i> | <i>Number</i>   | 6,987 | 1,382 | 4,642 |
|                                                                    | <b>Kadar</b>    |       |       |       |
|                                                                    | <i>Rate</i>     | 99    | 4     | 12    |

Sumber: Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara

Source: National Disaster Management Agency

Nota/ Notes:

1. <sup>a</sup> Bilangan orang hilang yang disebabkan oleh bencana

*Number of missing persons attributed to disasters*

2. <sup>b</sup> Bilangan orang dengan kediaman yang rosak

*Number of people with damaged dwellings*

3. Kadar adalah bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

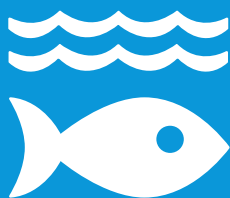
*The rates are per 100,000 population*

4. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes

*Blank/ no cases*

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**14** LIFE BELOW  
WATER



**Matlamat 14**  
*Goal 14*

**Kehidupan di Bawah Air**  
*Life Below Water*

Memulihara dan menggunakan sumber lautan, laut  
dan marin secara mampan untuk pembangunan mampan  
*Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine  
resources for sustainable development*

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**Jadual 14 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 14 Kehidupan di Bawah Air, Selangor**

Table 14 : SDG Indicators Goal 14 Life Below Water, Selangor

**SDG 14.3.1 Purata keasidan laut (pH) yang diukur pada set yang dipersetujui oleh stesen pensampelan wakilan**  
**SDG 14.3.1 Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations**

**Status kualiti air marin berdasarkan Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia (Proksi)**

Status of marine water quality based on Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index (Proxy)

|                                                     | 2022      | 2023      | 2024      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Selangor</b>                                     | <b>19</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>19</b> |
| <b>Bilangan stesen</b><br><i>Number of stations</i> |           |           |           |
| <b>Kawasan pantai</b><br><i>Coastal areas</i>       | <b>6</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>6</b>  |
| <b>Cemerlang</b><br><i>Excellent</i>                | 1         | 2         | -         |
| <b>Baik</b><br><i>Good</i>                          | 2         | 3         | 4         |
| <b>Sederhana</b><br><i>Moderate</i>                 | 3         | 1         | 2         |
| <b>Kurang baik</b><br><i>Poor</i>                   | -         | -         | -         |
| <b>Kawasan muara sungai</b><br><i>Estuary areas</i> | <b>10</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>10</b> |
| <b>Cemerlang</b><br><i>Excellent</i>                | 1         | 1         | -         |
| <b>Baik</b><br><i>Good</i>                          | -         | 2         | 1         |
| <b>Sederhana</b><br><i>Moderate</i>                 | 7         | 7         | 8         |
| <b>Kurang baik</b><br><i>Poor</i>                   | 2         | -         | 1         |
| <b>Kawasan pulau</b><br><i>Island areas</i>         | <b>3</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>3</b>  |
| <b>Cemerlang</b><br><i>Excellent</i>                | -         | 2         | 1         |
| <b>Baik</b><br><i>Good</i>                          | 2         | -         | 1         |
| <b>Sederhana</b><br><i>Moderate</i>                 | -         | 1         | 1         |
| <b>Kurang baik</b><br><i>Poor</i>                   | -         | -         | -         |

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar  
Source: Department of Environment

Nota/ Note :

(-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
*Blank/ no cases*

**Jadual 14** : Indikator SDG Matlamat 14 Kehidupan di Bawah Air, Selangor (samb.)

**Table 14** : *SDG Indicators Goal 14 Life Below Water, Selangor (cont'd)*

**SDG 14.7.1** Perikanan mampan sebagai peratusan KDNK di negara pulau kecil membangun, negara kurang membangun dan negara lain  
**SDG 14.7.1** Sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP in small island developing States, least developed countries and all countries

|                                                                | (%) | 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 2023 <sup>r</sup> | 2024 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|------|
| <b>Peratus sumbangan sektor perikanan kepada KDNK (Proksi)</b> |     | 0.3               | 0.3               | 0.3  |
| <i>Percentage share of the fisheries sector to GDP (Proxy)</i> |     |                   |                   |      |

**Sumber:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
*Source:* Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini

*Revised*

2. 0.0 merujuk kepada kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan

*refers to less than half of the smallest unit shown*



**15** LIFE  
ON LAND



**Matlamat 15**  
*Goal 15*

**Kehidupan di Darat**  
*Life on Land*

Melindungi, memulih dan menggalakkan penggunaan ekosistem daratan mampan, menguruskan hutan, mencegah penggunaan, menghentikan dan memulihkan degradasi tanah dan menghentikan kehilangan biodiversiti secara mampan  
*Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss*

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**Jadual 15 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 15 Kehidupan di Darat, Selangor**  
**Table 15 : SDG Indicators Goal 15 Life on Land, Selangor**

**SDG 15.1.1 Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah**  
**SDG 15.1.1 Forest area as a proportion of total land area**

|                                                                                                                                 | (%) | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|
| <b>Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah</b><br><i>Forest area as a proportion of total land area</i> |     | 61.6 | 61.4 | 61.5 |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam

ii. Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia

iii. Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah

iv. Jabatan Hutan Sarawak

Source: i. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability

ii. Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia

iii. Sabah Forestry Department

iv. Forest Department Sarawak

**Nota/ Note:**

1. Peratus keluasan liputan hutan setiap tahun dikira berdasarkan keluasan tanah yang diwartakan bagi tahun masing-masing

*The annual percentage of forest cover is calculated based on the gazetted land area for each respective year.*

2. Data bermula tahun 2017 hingga 2022 telah dikemaskini oleh Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam

**(NRES) berdasarkan rujukan rasmi negara bagi pelaporan di peringkat domestik dan antarabangsa**

*Data from 2017 to 2022 have been updated by the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability (NRES) based on official national references for reporting at both domestic and international levels*

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**16** PEACE, JUSTICE  
AND STRONG  
INSTITUTIONS



**Matlamat 16**  
*Goal 16*

**Keamanan, Keadilan dan  
Institusi yang Teguh**  
*Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions*

Menggalakkan masyarakat yang aman dan menyeluruh untuk pembangunan mampan, menyediakan akses kepada keadilan untuk semua dan membina institusi yang berkesan, bertanggungjawab dan menyeluruh pada semua peringkat

*Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels*

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**Jadual 16 :** Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor  
**Table 16 :** SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor

**SDG 16.1.1 Bilangan kadar mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina dan umur**  
**SDG 16.1.1 Number and rate of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age**

**Bilangan mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat mengikut jantina<sup>a</sup>**  
*Number of victims of intentional homicide by sex*

|          |                      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>    |                      | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>     |                      | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> |                      |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|          | Tahun<br><i>Year</i> | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i> | Kadar<br><i>Rate</i> | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i> | Kadar<br><i>Rate</i> | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>  | Kadar<br><i>Rate</i> |
| Selangor | 2022                 | 32                        | 1                    | 25                        | 1                    | 7                          | 0.4                  |
|          | 2023                 | 32                        | 1                    | 29                        | 1                    | 3                          | 0.2                  |
|          | 2024                 | 36                        | 1                    | 31                        | 1                    | 5                          | 0.3                  |

**Bilangan kes pembunuhan (Proksi)**  
*Number of homicide cases (Proxy)*

|                 | 2022      | 2023      | 2024      |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>56</b> |
| Ampang Jaya     | 5         | 1         | 1         |
| Gombak          | 4         | 5         | 2         |
| Hulu Selangor   | 3         | 1         | 3         |
| Kajang          | 7         | 9         | 12        |
| Klang Selatan   | 11        | 9         | 5         |
| Klang Utara     | 3         | 8         | 5         |
| Kuala Langat    | 3         | 2         | 5         |
| Kuala Selangor  | 3         | 1         | -         |
| Petaling Jaya   | 4         | 7         | 5         |
| Sabak Bernam    | -         | 1         | 2         |
| Sepang          | 1         | 5         | 2         |
| Serdang         | 5         | 6         | 5         |
| Sg. Buloh       | 2         | 3         | 1         |
| Shah Alam       | 6         | 3         | 6         |
| Subang Jaya     | 3         | 6         | 2         |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
*Blank/ no cases*

2. <sup>a</sup> Bilangan mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk  
*Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population*

**Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)**  
**Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 16.1.3 Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya**  
**SDG 16.1.3 Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months**

**Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**  
**Number of assault crime cases by type of crime (Proxy)**

|                | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bunuh<br>Murder | Mencederakan<br>Injury | Samun berkawan<br>Gang robbery |                                       | Samun<br>Robbery          |                                       |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                |               |                 |                 |                        | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With      | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without |
|                |               |                 |                 |                        |                                |                                       |                           |                                       |
| Selangor       | 2022          | 2,466           | 60              | 841                    | 4                              | 824                                   | 3                         | 734                                   |
|                | 2023          | 2,578           | 67              | 951                    | 10                             | 866                                   | 7                         | 677                                   |
|                | 2024          | 2,315           | 56              | 1,008                  | 10                             | 756                                   | 1                         | 484                                   |
| Ampang Jaya    | 2022          | 173             | 5               | 61                     | -                              | 49                                    | -                         | 58                                    |
|                | 2023          | 186             | 1               | 69                     | -                              | 56                                    | -                         | 60                                    |
|                | 2024          | 102             | 1               | 44                     | 3                              | 27                                    | 1                         | 26                                    |
| Gombak         | 2022          | 309             | 4               | 106                    | -                              | 101                                   | -                         | 98                                    |
|                | 2023          | 334             | 5               | 145                    | 1                              | 106                                   | -                         | 77                                    |
|                | 2024          | 347             | 2               | 191                    | -                              | 99                                    | -                         | 55                                    |
| Hulu Selangor  | 2022          | 58              | 3               | 17                     | -                              | 23                                    | -                         | 15                                    |
|                | 2023          | 55              | 1               | 19                     | -                              | 25                                    | -                         | 10                                    |
|                | 2024          | 72              | 3               | 23                     | -                              | 38                                    | -                         | 8                                     |
| Kajang         | 2022          | 359             | 7               | 117                    | -                              | 106                                   | -                         | 129                                   |
|                | 2023          | 300             | 9               | 104                    | -                              | 92                                    | -                         | 95                                    |
|                | 2024          | 238             | 12              | 121                    | -                              | 52                                    | -                         | 53                                    |
| Klang Selatan  | 2022          | 249             | 11              | 73                     | -                              | 91                                    | -                         | 74                                    |
|                | 2023          | 266             | 9               | 105                    | -                              | 99                                    | 1                         | 52                                    |
|                | 2024          | 300             | 5               | 127                    | -                              | 115                                   | -                         | 53                                    |
| Klang Utara    | 2022          | 231             | 3               | 93                     | -                              | 89                                    | -                         | 46                                    |
|                | 2023          | 254             | 8               | 85                     | -                              | 120                                   | -                         | 41                                    |
|                | 2024          | 224             | 5               | 97                     | -                              | 94                                    | -                         | 28                                    |
| Kuala Langat   | 2022          | 101             | 3               | 35                     | -                              | 43                                    | -                         | 20                                    |
|                | 2023          | 105             | 2               | 52                     | -                              | 39                                    | 1                         | 11                                    |
|                | 2024          | 93              | 5               | 43                     | -                              | 35                                    | -                         | 10                                    |
| Kuala Selangor | 2022          | 68              | 3               | 35                     | -                              | 22                                    | -                         | 8                                     |
|                | 2023          | 72              | 1               | 39                     | 2                              | 21                                    | -                         | 9                                     |
|                | 2024          | 49              | -               | 28                     | 1                              | 17                                    | -                         | 3                                     |
| Petaling Jaya  | 2022          | 294             | 4               | 100                    | -                              | 93                                    | 1                         | 96                                    |
|                | 2023          | 273             | 7               | 96                     | 1                              | 78                                    | -                         | 91                                    |
|                | 2024          | 222             | 5               | 76                     | -                              | 78                                    | -                         | 63                                    |
| Sabak Bernam   | 2022          | 19              | -               | 14                     | -                              | 4                                     | -                         | 1                                     |
|                | 2023          | 28              | 1               | 20                     | -                              | 3                                     | -                         | 4                                     |
|                | 2024          | 19              | 2               | 10                     | -                              | 4                                     | -                         | 3                                     |
| Sepang         | 2022          | 74              | 1               | 48                     | 1                              | 18                                    | -                         | 6                                     |
|                | 2023          | 121             | 5               | 54                     | -                              | 42                                    | 3                         | 17                                    |
|                | 2024          | 141             | 2               | 76                     | 2                              | 46                                    | -                         | 15                                    |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/ Notes:  
(-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
Blank/ no cases



**Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 16.1.3** Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya

**SDG 16.1.3** Proportion of population subjected to (a) number of assault crime case, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months

**Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi) (samb.)**

*Number of assault crime cases by type of crime (Proxy) (cont'd)*

|              | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bunuh<br>Murder | Mencederakan<br>Injury | Samun berkawan<br>Gang robbery        |                                                   | Samun<br>Robbery                      |                                                   |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|              |               |                 |                 |                        | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms |
|              |               |                 |                 |                        |                                       |                                                   |                                       |                                                   |
|              |               |                 |                 |                        |                                       |                                                   |                                       |                                                   |
| Serdang      | 2022          | 176             | 5               | 43                     | -                                     | 61                                                | -                                     | 67                                                |
|              | 2023          | 187             | 6               | 42                     | -                                     | 52                                                | -                                     | 87                                                |
|              | 2024          | 119             | 5               | 38                     | -                                     | 26                                                | -                                     | 50                                                |
| Shah Alam    | 2022          | 115             | 6               | 30                     | -                                     | 50                                                | 1                                     | 28                                                |
|              | 2023          | 128             | 3               | 54                     | 2                                     | 38                                                | 1                                     | 30                                                |
|              | 2024          | 121             | 6               | 53                     | 3                                     | 37                                                | -                                     | 22                                                |
| Subang Jaya  | 2022          | 140             | 3               | 34                     | 1                                     | 40                                                | -                                     | 62                                                |
|              | 2023          | 153             | 6               | 30                     | -                                     | 50                                                | -                                     | 67                                                |
|              | 2024          | 145             | 2               | 45                     | 1                                     | 37                                                | -                                     | 60                                                |
| Sungai Buloh | 2022          | 100             | 2               | 35                     | 2                                     | 34                                                | 1                                     | 26                                                |
|              | 2023          | 116             | 3               | 37                     | 4                                     | 45                                                | 1                                     | 26                                                |
|              | 2024          | 123             | 1               | 36                     | -                                     | 51                                                | -                                     | 35                                                |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/ Notes :

(-) Kosong/ tiada kes

Blank/ no cases

**Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 16.1.3** Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a)bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya  
**SDG 16.1.3** Proportion of population subjected to (a)number of assault crime case, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months

**Bilangan kes jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**

*Number of sexual crime cases by type of crime (Proxy)*

|                          | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>            | <b>680</b> | <b>704</b> | <b>705</b> |
| <i>Total</i>             |            |            |            |
| <b>Rogol<sup>a</sup></b> | 325        | 346        | 359        |
| <i>Rape</i>              |            |            |            |
| <b>Sumbang mahram</b>    | 40         | 48         | 37         |
| <i>Incest</i>            |            |            |            |
| <b>Seks Luar tabii</b>   | 70         | 51         | 46         |
| <i>Unnatural sex</i>     |            |            |            |
| <b>Cabul kehormatan</b>  | 245        | 259        | 263        |
| <i>Molest</i>            |            |            |            |

**Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**

*Number of sexual crime victims by type of crime (Proxy)*

|                          | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>            | <b>2022</b>   | <b>697</b>      | <b>20</b>      | <b>677</b>          |
| <i>Total</i>             | <b>2023</b>   | <b>718</b>      | <b>24</b>      | <b>694</b>          |
|                          | <b>2024</b>   | <b>715</b>      | <b>25</b>      | <b>690</b>          |
| <b>Rogol<sup>a</sup></b> | 2022          | 333             | -              | 333                 |
| <i>Rape</i>              | 2023          | 356             | -              | 356                 |
|                          | 2024          | 363             | -              | 363                 |
| <b>Sumbang mahram</b>    | 2022          | 44              | -              | 44                  |
| <i>Incest</i>            | 2023          | 48              | -              | 48                  |
|                          | 2024          | 42              | -              | 42                  |
| <b>Seks Luar tabii</b>   | 2022          | 75              | 17             | 58                  |
| <i>Unnatural sex</i>     | 2023          | 55              | 14             | 41                  |
|                          | 2024          | 47              | 20             | 27                  |
| <b>Cabul kehormatan</b>  | 2022          | 245             | 3              | 242                 |
| <i>Molest</i>            | 2023          | 259             | 10             | 249                 |
|                          | 2024          | 263             | 5              | 258                 |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Source: Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. <sup>a</sup> Termasuk rogol berkumpulan

*Includes gang rape*

2. Keganasan seksual merujuk kepada data proksi rogol, sumbang mahram, luar tabii dan cabul kehormatan

*Sexual violence refers to proxy data rape, incest, unnatural sex and molest*

3. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes

*Blank/ no cases*

**Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 16.1.4 Peratusan penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka selepas waktu gelap**  
**SDG 16.1.4 Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark**

**Statistik kamera litar tertutup di kawasan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT) (Proksi)**  
**Statistics on closed-circuit television in Local Authority area (Proxy)**

|                 | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>337</b> | <b>468</b> | <b>542</b> |
| Gombak          | 9          | 50         | 50         |
| Klang           | 70         | 70         | 70         |
| Kuala Langat    | 33         | 33         | 33         |
| Kuala Selangor  | 8          | 48         | 48         |
| Petaling        | 151        | 201        | 220        |
| Sabak Bernam    | 8          | 8          | 8          |
| Sepang          | 50         | 50         | 15         |
| Hulu Langat     | -          | -          | 96         |
| Hulu Selangor   | 8          | 8          | 2          |

**SDG 16.3.1 Peratusan mangsa (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwibawa atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi**  
**SDG 16.3.1 Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms**

**Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**  
**Number of assault crime cases by type of crime (Proxy)**

|                 | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bunuh<br>Murder | Mencederakan<br>Injury | Samun berkawan<br>Gang robbery        |                                                   | Samun<br>Robbery                      |                                                   |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                 |               |                 |                 |                        | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms |
|                 |               |                 |                 |                        |                                       |                                                   |                                       |                                                   |
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>2022</b>   | <b>2,466</b>    | <b>60</b>       | <b>841</b>             | <b>4</b>                              | <b>824</b>                                        | <b>3</b>                              | <b>734</b>                                        |
|                 | <b>2023</b>   | <b>2,578</b>    | <b>67</b>       | <b>951</b>             | <b>10</b>                             | <b>866</b>                                        | <b>7</b>                              | <b>677</b>                                        |
|                 | <b>2024</b>   | <b>2,315</b>    | <b>56</b>       | <b>1,008</b>           | <b>10</b>                             | <b>756</b>                                        | <b>1</b>                              | <b>484</b>                                        |
| Ampang Jaya     | 2022          | 173             | 5               | 61                     | -                                     | 49                                                | -                                     | 58                                                |
|                 | 2023          | 186             | 1               | 69                     | -                                     | 56                                                | -                                     | 60                                                |
|                 | 2024          | 102             | 1               | 44                     | 3                                     | 27                                                | 1                                     | 26                                                |
| Gombak          | 2022          | 309             | 4               | 106                    | -                                     | 101                                               | -                                     | 98                                                |
|                 | 2023          | 334             | 5               | 145                    | 1                                     | 106                                               | -                                     | 77                                                |
|                 | 2024          | 347             | 2               | 191                    | -                                     | 99                                                | -                                     | 55                                                |
| Hulu Selangor   | 2022          | 58              | 3               | 17                     | -                                     | 23                                                | -                                     | 15                                                |
|                 | 2023          | 55              | 1               | 19                     | -                                     | 25                                                | -                                     | 10                                                |
|                 | 2024          | 72              | 3               | 23                     | -                                     | 38                                                | -                                     | 8                                                 |
| Kajang          | 2022          | 359             | 7               | 117                    | -                                     | 106                                               | -                                     | 129                                               |
|                 | 2023          | 300             | 9               | 104                    | -                                     | 92                                                | -                                     | 95                                                |
|                 | 2024          | 238             | 12              | 121                    | -                                     | 52                                                | -                                     | 53                                                |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan  
ii. Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government  
ii. Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes :**  
**(-) Kosong/ tiada kes**  
**Blank/ no cases**

**Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 16.3.1 Peratusan mangsa (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwajib atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi**

**SDG 16.3.1 Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms**

**Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**

*Number of assault crime cases by type of crime (Proxy)*

|                | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bunuh<br>Murder | Mencederakan<br>Injury | Samun berkawan<br>Gang robbery        |                                                   | Samun<br>Robbery                      |                                                   |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                |               |                 |                 |                        | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms |
|                |               |                 |                 |                        |                                       |                                                   |                                       |                                                   |
| Klang Selatan  | 2022          | 249             | 11              | 73                     | -                                     | 91                                                | -                                     | 74                                                |
|                | 2023          | 266             | 9               | 105                    | -                                     | 99                                                | 1                                     | 52                                                |
|                | 2024          | 300             | 5               | 127                    | -                                     | 115                                               | -                                     | 53                                                |
| Klang Utara    | 2022          | 231             | 3               | 93                     | -                                     | 89                                                | -                                     | 46                                                |
|                | 2023          | 254             | 8               | 85                     | -                                     | 120                                               | -                                     | 41                                                |
|                | 2024          | 224             | 5               | 97                     | -                                     | 94                                                | -                                     | 28                                                |
| Kuala Langat   | 2022          | 101             | 3               | 35                     | -                                     | 43                                                | -                                     | 20                                                |
|                | 2023          | 105             | 2               | 52                     | -                                     | 39                                                | 1                                     | 11                                                |
|                | 2024          | 93              | 5               | 43                     | -                                     | 35                                                | -                                     | 10                                                |
| Kuala Selangor | 2022          | 68              | 3               | 35                     | -                                     | 22                                                | -                                     | 8                                                 |
|                | 2023          | 72              | 1               | 39                     | 2                                     | 21                                                | -                                     | 9                                                 |
|                | 2024          | 49              | -               | 28                     | 1                                     | 17                                                | -                                     | 3                                                 |
| Petaling Jaya  | 2022          | 294             | 4               | 100                    | -                                     | 93                                                | 1                                     | 96                                                |
|                | 2023          | 273             | 7               | 96                     | 1                                     | 78                                                | -                                     | 91                                                |
|                | 2024          | 222             | 5               | 76                     | -                                     | 78                                                | -                                     | 63                                                |
| Sabak Bernam   | 2022          | 19              | -               | 14                     | -                                     | 4                                                 | -                                     | 1                                                 |
|                | 2023          | 28              | 1               | 20                     | -                                     | 3                                                 | -                                     | 4                                                 |
|                | 2024          | 19              | 2               | 10                     | -                                     | 4                                                 | -                                     | 3                                                 |
| Sepang         | 2022          | 74              | 1               | 48                     | 1                                     | 18                                                | -                                     | 6                                                 |
|                | 2023          | 121             | 5               | 54                     | -                                     | 42                                                | 3                                     | 17                                                |
|                | 2024          | 141             | 2               | 76                     | 2                                     | 46                                                | -                                     | 15                                                |
| Serdang        | 2022          | 176             | 5               | 43                     | -                                     | 61                                                | -                                     | 67                                                |
|                | 2023          | 187             | 6               | 42                     | -                                     | 52                                                | -                                     | 87                                                |
|                | 2024          | 119             | 5               | 38                     | -                                     | 26                                                | -                                     | 50                                                |
| Shah Alam      | 2022          | 115             | 6               | 30                     | -                                     | 50                                                | 1                                     | 28                                                |
|                | 2023          | 128             | 3               | 54                     | 2                                     | 38                                                | 1                                     | 30                                                |
|                | 2024          | 121             | 6               | 53                     | 3                                     | 37                                                | -                                     | 22                                                |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan

ii. Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Local Authority

ii. Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes :**

**(-) Kosong/ tiada kes**

*Blank/ no cases*

Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)

Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 16.3.1** Peratusan mangsa (a) bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwibawa atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi  
*SDG 16.3.1 Proportion of victims of (a) number of assault crime case, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms*

**Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi) (samb.)**

*Number of assault crime cases by type of crime (Proxy) (cont'd)*

|              | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Bunuh<br>Murder | Mencederakan<br>Injury | Samun berkawan<br>Gang robbery        |                                                   | Samun<br>Robbery                      |                                                   |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|              |               |                 |                 |                        | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms | Bersenjata<br>api<br>With<br>firearms | Tanpa<br>bersenjata<br>api<br>Without<br>firearms |
|              |               |                 |                 |                        |                                       |                                                   |                                       |                                                   |
| Subang Jaya  | 2022          | 140             | 3               | 34                     | 1                                     | 40                                                | -                                     | 62                                                |
|              | 2023          | 153             | 6               | 30                     | -                                     | 50                                                | -                                     | 67                                                |
|              | 2024          | 145             | 2               | 45                     | 1                                     | 37                                                | -                                     | 60                                                |
| Sungai Buloh | 2022          | 100             | 2               | 35                     | 2                                     | 34                                                | 1                                     | 26                                                |
|              | 2023          | 116             | 3               | 37                     | 4                                     | 45                                                | 1                                     | 26                                                |
|              | 2024          | 123             | 1               | 36                     | -                                     | 51                                                | -                                     | 35                                                |

**Bilangan kes jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**

*Number of sexual crime cases by type of crime (Proxy)*

|                          | 2022       | 2023       | 2023       |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>            | <b>680</b> | <b>704</b> | <b>705</b> |
| <i>Total</i>             |            |            |            |
| <b>Rogol<sup>a</sup></b> |            |            |            |
| <i>Rape</i>              | 325        | 346        | 359        |
| <b>Sumbang mahram</b>    |            |            |            |
| <i>Incest</i>            | 40         | 48         | 37         |
| <b>Luar tabii</b>        |            |            |            |
| <i>Unnatural sex</i>     | 70         | 51         | 46         |
| <b>Cabul kehormatan</b>  |            |            |            |
| <i>Molest</i>            | 245        | 259        | 263        |

Sumber: i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan  
Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan  
ii. Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government  
Local Authority  
ii. Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes:**

1. <sup>a</sup> Termasuk rogol berkumpulan

*Includes gang rape*

2. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes

*Blank/ no cases*

Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)

Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 16.3.1 Peratusan mangsa (a) bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwibawa atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi**  
**SDG 16.3.1 Proportion of victims of (a) number of assault crime case, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms**

**Bilangan kes jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**

*Number of sexual crime cases by type of crime (Proxy)*

|                          | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>            | <b>680</b> | <b>704</b> | <b>705</b> |
| <i>Total</i>             |            |            |            |
| <b>Rogol<sup>a</sup></b> | 325        | 346        | 359        |
| <i>Rape</i>              |            |            |            |
| <b>Sumbang mahram</b>    | 40         | 48         | 37         |
| <i>Incest</i>            |            |            |            |
| <b>Seks Luar tabii</b>   | 70         | 51         | 46         |
| <i>Unnatural sex</i>     |            |            |            |
| <b>Cabul kehormatan</b>  | 245        | 259        | 263        |
| <i>Molest</i>            |            |            |            |

**Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual mengikut jenis jenayah (Proksi)**

*Number of sexual crime victims by type of crime (Proxy)*

|                          | Tahun<br>Year | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>            | <b>2022</b>   | <b>697</b>      | <b>20</b>      | <b>677</b>          |
| <i>Total</i>             | <b>2023</b>   | <b>718</b>      | <b>24</b>      | <b>694</b>          |
|                          | <b>2024</b>   | <b>715</b>      | <b>25</b>      | <b>690</b>          |
| <b>Rogol<sup>a</sup></b> | 2022          | 333             | -              | 333                 |
| <i>Rape</i>              | 2023          | 356             | -              | 356                 |
|                          | 2024          | 363             | -              | 363                 |
| <b>Sumbang mahram</b>    | 2022          | 44              | -              | 44                  |
| <i>Incest</i>            | 2023          | 48              | -              | 48                  |
|                          | 2024          | 42              | -              | 42                  |
| <b>Seks Luar tabii</b>   | 2022          | 75              | 17             | 58                  |
| <i>Unnatural sex</i>     | 2023          | 55              | 14             | 41                  |
|                          | 2024          | 47              | 20             | 27                  |
| <b>Cabul kehormatan</b>  | 2022          | 245             | 3              | 242                 |
| <i>Molest</i>            | 2023          | 259             | 10             | 249                 |
|                          | 2024          | 263             | 5              | 258                 |

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. <sup>a</sup> Termasuk rogol berkumpulan

*Includes gang rape*

2. Keganasan seksual merujuk kepada data proksi rogol, sumbang mahram, luar tabii dan cabul kehormatan

*Sexual violence refers to proxy data rape, incest, unnatural sex and molest*

3. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes

*Blank/ no cases*

4. Data kes jenayah seksual pada tahun ini tidak meliputi gangguan seksual berdasarkan metadata global yang terkini.

*Data for sexual crime cases for this year does not include sexual harassment, based on the latest global metadata.*

Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)

Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 16.3.2 Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan**  
**SDG 16.3.2 Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population**

**Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan<sup>a</sup>**

*Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population*

|                             |                 | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Tahanan reman</b>        | <b>Bilangan</b> | 5,873       | 6,942       | 6,910       |
| <i>Unsentenced detainee</i> | <i>Number</i>   |             |             |             |
| <b>Banduan</b>              | <b>Bilangan</b> | 13,279      | 14,120      | 13,900      |
| <i>Prisoner</i>             | <i>Number</i>   |             |             |             |
| <b>Peratusan</b>            | <b>(%)</b>      | <b>44.2</b> | <b>49.2</b> | <b>49.7</b> |
| <i>Proportion</i>           |                 |             |             |             |

**SDG 16.4.2 Peratusan senjata yang disita, dijumpai atau diserahkan yang asal atau konteksnya yang tidak sah telah dikesan atau ditetapkan oleh pihak berkuasa yang kompeten selaras dengan instrumen antarabangsa**  
**SDG 16.4.2 Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments**

**Pemilikan atau penggunaan senjata api yang menyalahi undang-undang mengikut jantina (Proksi)**

*Unlawful possession or use of firearms by sex (Proxy)*

|                 |                 | Tahun       | Jumlah    |           | Pemilikan atau penggunaan senjata api yang menyalahi undang-undang |           |           |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                 |                 | Year        | Total     |           | <i>Unlawful possession or use of firearms</i>                      |           |           |
|                 |                 |             | Kes       | Rampasan  | Jumlah                                                             | Lelaki    | Perempuan |
|                 |                 |             | Case      | Seizure   | Total                                                              | Male      | Female    |
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>Bilangan</b> | <b>2022</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>13</b>                                                          | <b>9</b>  | <b>4</b>  |
|                 | <i>Number</i>   | <b>2023</b> | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>8</b>                                                           | <b>7</b>  | <b>1</b>  |
|                 |                 | <b>2024</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>32</b>                                                          | <b>29</b> | <b>3</b>  |

Sumber: i. Jabatan Penjara Malaysia  
ii. Polis Diraja Malaysia  
Sources: i. Malaysian Prison Department  
ii. Royal Malaysia Police

Nota/ Notes:

1. <sup>a</sup> Data pada 31 Disember  
*Data as at 31<sup>st</sup> December*

2. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
*Blank/ no cases*

**Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)**

**Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)**

**SDG 16.5.1** Peratusan individu yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu kenalan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam tersebut, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya

*SDG 16.5.1 Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months*

**Bilangan kertas siasatan mengikut pecahan kesalahan seksyen 16(b) dan seksyen 17(b) ASPRM bagi orang awam (Proksi)**

*Number of investigation papers by breakdown of offences under Section 16(b) and Section 17(b) of the MACC Act for public (Proxy)*

|                 | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>0</b> |
| <b>Bilangan</b> |          |          |          |
| <i>Number</i>   |          |          |          |

**SDG 16.5.2** Peratusan perniagaan yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu kenalan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam itu dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya

*SDG 16.5.2 Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months*

**Bilangan kertas siasatan mengikut pecahan kesalahan seksyen 16(b) dan seksyen 17(b) ASPRM bagi swasta (Proksi)**

*Number of investigation papers by breakdown of offences under Section 16(b) and Section 17(b) of the MACC Act for private (Proxy)*

|                 | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Selangor</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>5</b> |
| <b>Bilangan</b> |          |          |          |
| <i>Number</i>   |          |          |          |

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah Malaysia  
Source: Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission

Nota/ Notes:

(-) Kosong/ tiada kes

Blank/ no cases



Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)

Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 16.6.2 Peratusan penduduk yang berpuas hati dengan pengalaman terakhir mereka berurusan dengan perkhidmatan awam**

*SDG 16.6.2 Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services*

|                                                  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Bilangan aduan terhadap perkhidmatan awam</b> | 1,257 | 1,852 | 2,075 |
| <i>Number of complaints on public services</i>   |       |       |       |

**SDG 16.7.1 Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk**

*SDG 16.7.1 Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups*

**Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut jantina**

*Number and proportions of civil servant in public service by sex*

|                                   |                 | 2022           | 2023           | 2024           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>     | <b>Bilangan</b> | <b>171,879</b> | <b>183,115</b> | <b>182,419</b> |
|                                   | <i>Number</i>   |                |                |                |
|                                   | <b>Peratus</b>  | <b>13.5</b>    | <b>14.2</b>    | <b>14.0</b>    |
|                                   | <i>Per cent</i> |                |                |                |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>      | <b>Bilangan</b> | 60,574         | 64,725         | 63,800         |
|                                   | <i>Number</i>   |                |                |                |
|                                   | <b>Peratus</b>  | 35.2           | 35.3           | 35.0           |
|                                   | <i>Per cent</i> |                |                |                |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i> | <b>Bilangan</b> | 111,305        | 118,390        | 118,619        |
|                                   | <i>Number</i>   |                |                |                |
|                                   | <b>Peratus</b>  | 64.8           | 64.7           | 65.0           |
|                                   | <i>Per cent</i> |                |                |                |

**Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut jantina**

*Number and proportions of civil servant with disabilities in public service by sex*

|                                   |                 | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>     | <b>Bilangan</b> | <b>416</b> | <b>469</b> | <b>512</b> |
|                                   | <i>Number</i>   |            |            |            |
|                                   | <b>Peratus</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> |
|                                   | <i>Per cent</i> |            |            |            |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>      | <b>Bilangan</b> | 236        | 254        | 276        |
|                                   | <i>Number</i>   |            |            |            |
|                                   | <b>Peratus</b>  | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
|                                   | <i>Per cent</i> |            |            |            |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i> | <b>Bilangan</b> | 180        | 215        | 236        |
|                                   | <i>Number</i>   |            |            |            |
|                                   | <b>Peratus</b>  | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
|                                   | <i>Per cent</i> |            |            |            |

Sumber: i. Biro Pengaduan Awam  
ii. Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam  
Source: i. Public Complaints Bureau  
ii. Public Service Department

**Nota/ Notes :**

- Status jawatan termasuk Jawatan Tetap, Jawatan Sementara, Jawatan Khas Untuk Penyandang, Jawatan Simpanan Latihan, Jawatan Kumpulan, Jawatan Tambah Sentara dan Jawatan Jumud  
*Position status includes Permanent Position, Temporary Position, Special Position For Incumbent, Training Reserve Position, Group Position, Reserve Position and Stagnant Position*
- Status jawatan tidak termasuk Sambilan 29000, Khidmat Singkat 29000, Sandaran 29000, Kontrak 29000, Jawatan Berasaskan Caruman dan Kontrak 29000 (PRE2)  
*Position status excludes Part-Time 29000, Short-Service 29000, Temporary 29000, Contract 29000, Position Based on Contribution and Contract 29000 (PRE-2)*
- Data tidak termasuk Badan Kehakiman (Hakim Mahkamah Atasan)  
*Data exclude the Judiciary (Judges of the Superior Courts)*
- Data tidak termasuk Polis dan Tentera  
*Data exclude Police and Military*

Jadual 16 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)

Table 16 : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 16.7.1** Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk

**SDG 16.7.1** Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups

**Bilangan dan peratusan hakim dalam Mahkamah Tinggi mengikut jantina<sup>a</sup>**

*Number and proportions of judges in the High Court by sex*

|                  |                 | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>    | <b>Bilangan</b> |             |             |             |
| <i>Total</i>     | <i>Number</i>   | <b>13</b>   | <b>25</b>   | <b>11</b>   |
|                  | <b>Peratus</b>  |             |             |             |
|                  | <i>Per cent</i> | <b>20.6</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>15.3</b> |
| <b>Lelaki</b>    |                 | 8           | 6           | 1           |
| <i>Male</i>      |                 | 61.5        | 24          | 9.1         |
| <b>Perempuan</b> |                 | 5           | 19          | 10          |
| <i>Female</i>    |                 | 38.5        | 76          | 90.9        |

**SDG 16.9.1** Peratusan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang kelahirannya didaftarkan dengan pihak berkuasa awam, mengikut umur

**SDG 16.9.1** Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age

**Peratusan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang kelahirannya didaftarkan dengan pihak berkuasa awam mengikut jantina<sup>b</sup>**

*Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority by sex*

|                  |      | (%)                                          | 2022                               | 2023                              | 2024                                 |                                      |
|------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>    |      |                                              | <b>92.6</b>                        | <b>89.8</b>                       | <b>85.9</b>                          |                                      |
| <i>Total</i>     |      |                                              |                                    |                                   |                                      |                                      |
| <b>Lelaki</b>    |      |                                              | 93.4                               | 90.3                              | 85.8                                 |                                      |
| <i>Male</i>      |      |                                              |                                    |                                   |                                      |                                      |
| <b>Perempuan</b> |      |                                              | 92.3                               | 89.7                              | 98.7                                 |                                      |
| <i>Female</i>    |      |                                              |                                    |                                   |                                      |                                      |
|                  | (%)  | 1 tahun ke bawah<br><i>Under 1 years old</i> | Satu tahun<br><i>One years old</i> | Dua tahun<br><i>Two years old</i> | Tiga tahun<br><i>Three years old</i> | Empat tahun<br><i>Four years old</i> |
| <b>Selangor</b>  | 2022 | 97.6                                         | 90.3                               | 92.7                              | 93.4                                 | 90.1                                 |
|                  | 2023 | 98.9                                         | 86.5                               | 85.8                              | 88.0                                 | 90.5                                 |
|                  | 2024 | 95.9                                         | 86.9                               | 81.8                              | 81.3                                 | 85.4                                 |

Sumber: i. Pejabat Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia

ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

iii. Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara

Source: i. Chief Registrar's Office Federal Court of Malaysia

ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia

iii. National Registration Department

**Nota/ Notes :**

- <sup>a</sup> Data ini merujuk kepada anggota Badan Kehakiman di Mahkamah Atasan yang merangkumi hakim-hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Mahkamah Rayuan dan Mahkamah Tinggi. Hakim Mahkamah Atasan bukanlah anggota perkhidmatan awam. Pegawai Kehakiman yang bertugas sebagai Pendaftar, Timbalan Pendaftar, Penolong Kanan Pendaftar di Mahkamah Persekutuan, Mahkamah Rayuan dan Mahkamah Tinggi serta Hakim Mahkamah Sesyen dan Majisteret merupakan anggota perkhidmatan awam di bawah Perkara 132 Perlembagaan Persekutuan.

*These data refer to judiciary members in the Superior Courts, encompassing judges from the Federal Court, Court of Appeal, and High Court only. Judges of the Supreme Courts do not fall under the purview of the civil service.*

*Judicial Officers serving as Registrars, Deputy Registrars, Senior Assistant Registrars in the Federal Court, Court of Appeal, High Court, as well as Sessions Courts Judges and Magistrates, are Judicial Officers fall under the purview of the public service as outlined in Article 132 of the Federal Constitution.*

- <sup>b</sup> Indikator ini telah dijana menggunakan data pentadbiran daripada Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara dan data anggaran penduduk daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

*This indicator has been generated using administrative data from the National Registration Department and population estimates data from the Department of Statistics Malaysia.*

**Jadual 16** : Indikator SDG Matlamat 16 Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh, Selangor (samb.)  
**Table 16** : SDG Indicators Goal 16 Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, Selangor (cont'd)

**SDG 16.10.1** Bilangan kes yang disahkan bagi pembunuhan, penculikan, kehilangan paksa, penahanan sembarangan dan penyeksaan pemberita, kakitangan media bersekutu, ahli kesatuan sekerja dan penyokong hak asasi manusia dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya  
*SDG 16.10.1 Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months*

**Bilangan kes yang disahkan bagi pembunuhan, penculikan, kehilangan paksa, penahanan sembarangan dan penyeksaan pemberita, kakitangan media bersekutu, ahli kesatuan sekerja dan penyokong hak asasi manusia**

*Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates*

|                                        | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|----------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>                          |      |      |      |
| <i>Total</i>                           | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Pembunuhan</b>                      |      |      |      |
| <i>Killing</i>                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Penculikan</b>                      |      |      |      |
| <i>Kidnapping</i>                      | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Kehilangan paksa</b>                |      |      |      |
| <i>Enforced disappearance</i>          | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Penahanan sembarangan</b>           |      |      |      |
| <i>Arbitrary detention</i>             | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Penyeksaan</b>                      |      |      |      |
| <i>Torture</i>                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Tindakan lain yang memudaratkan</b> |      |      |      |
| <i>Other harmful acts</i>              | -    | -    | -    |

**Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia**  
*Source: Royal Malaysia Police*

**Nota/ Notes :**

1. (-) Kosong/ tiada kes  
*Blank/ no cases*

**17** PARTNERSHIPS  
FOR THE GOALS



**Matlamat 17**  
*Goal 17*

**Kerjasama Demi Matlamat**  
*Partnerships for The Goals*

Memperkukuhkan kaedah pelaksanaan dan menggiatkan semula kerjasama global untuk pembangunan mampan  
*Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalise the global partnership for sustainable development*

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Jadual 17 : Indikator SDG Matlamat 17 Kerjasama Demi Matlamat, Selangor

Table 17 : SDG Indicators Goal 17 Partnerships for The Goals, Selangor

**SDG 17.6.1 Langganan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 penduduk, mengikut kelajuan**  
**SDG 17.6.1 Fixed broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants, by speed**

**Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 penduduk mengikut kelajuan**

*Fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants by speed*

|                              | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| <b>256 kbit/s ≤ 2 Mbit/s</b> | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| <b>2 Mbit/s ≤ 10 Mbit/s</b>  | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| <b>≥ 10 Mbit/s</b>           | 19.5 | 5.6  | 20.6 |

**Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 premis (Proksi)<sup>a</sup>**

*Fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 premises (Proxy)*

|  | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|------|------|------|
|  | 61.2 | 63.0 | 63.7 |

**SDG 17.8.1 Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet**  
**SDG 17.8.1 Proportion of individuals using the Internet**

**Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet mengikut strata**

*Proportion of individuals using the Internet by strata*

|                    | (%) | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
|--------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Jumlah</b>      |     | <b>98.5</b> | <b>98.8</b> | <b>99.2</b> |
| <i>Total</i>       |     |             |             |             |
| <b>Bandar</b>      |     | 98.5        | 98.9        | 99.3        |
| <i>Urban</i>       |     |             |             |             |
| <b>Luar Bandar</b> |     | 96.7        | 96.9        | 97.3        |
| <i>Rural</i>       |     |             |             |             |
|                    | (%) | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
| <b>Selangor</b>    |     | <b>98.5</b> | <b>98.8</b> | <b>99.2</b> |
| Gombak             |     | 98.5        | 99.8        | 100.0       |
| Klang              |     | 98.3        | 98.0        | 98.8        |
| Kuala Langat       |     | 98.2        | 98.0        | 99.0        |
| Kuala Selangor     |     | 98.1        | 99.3        | 97.5        |
| Petaling           |     | 98.8        | 99.0        | 99.5        |
| Sabak Bernam       |     | 99          | 97.3        | 97.7        |
| Sepang             |     | 98          | 99.7        | 100.0       |
| Hulu Langat        |     | 98.2        | 98.6        | 99.0        |
| Hulu Selangor      |     | 98.8        | 97.8        | 98.0        |

Sumber: i. Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia  
ii. Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: i. Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission  
ii. ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

<sup>a</sup> Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 premis mengambil kira langganan

jalur lebar tetap dengan kelajuan 1Mbit/s dan ke atas

*Fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 premises includes fixed-broadband subscriptions with speed 1Mbit/s and above*

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# Singkatan *Abbreviations*

## BAHAGIAN *PART*

# 4





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## Singkatan Abbreviation

|               |                                                                                                        |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| n.a           | Tidak berkenaan/ <i>Not applicable</i>                                                                 |
| p             | Permulaan/ <i>Preliminary</i>                                                                          |
| e             | Anggaran/ <i>Estimates</i>                                                                             |
| r             | Dikemaskini/ <i>Revised</i>                                                                            |
| %             | Peratusan/ <i>Percentage</i>                                                                           |
| -             | Kosong/ tiada kes<br><i>Blank/ no cases</i>                                                            |
| 0.0           | Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil ditunjukkan<br><i>Less than half of the smallest unit shown</i> |
| ATS           | <i>Amphetamine Type Stimulants</i>                                                                     |
| DTP           | <i>Diphtheria, Tetanus toxoid with pertusis</i>                                                        |
| DUD           | <i>Drug Use Disorder</i>                                                                               |
| HPV           | <i>Human Papiloma Virus</i>                                                                            |
| ICT           | <i>Information and Communication Technology</i>                                                        |
| KDNKI/ GDP    | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar<br><i>Gross Domestic Product</i>                                           |
| KLIA          | Lapangan Terbang Antarabangsa Kuala Lumpur<br><i>Kuala Lumpur International Airport</i>                |
| LINUS         | Program Literasi dan Numerasi<br><i>Literacy and Numeracy Programme</i>                                |
| LPG           | Gas Petroleum Cecair<br><i>Liquefied Petroleum Gas</i>                                                 |
| MMR           | <i>Mumps, Measles and Rubella</i>                                                                      |
| NHMS          | Tinjauan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi Kebangsaan<br><i>National Health &amp; Morbidity Survey</i>           |
| OKU/ PWD      | Orang Kurang Upaya<br><i>Person With Disabilities</i>                                                  |
| PADU          | Unit Pelaksanaan dan Prestasi Pendidikan<br><i>Education Performance and Delivery Unit</i>             |
| PT3           | Pentaksiran Tingkatan Tiga                                                                             |
| samb./ cont'd | Sambung/ <i>Continued</i>                                                                              |
| t km          | Tan kilometer/ <i>Tonnes kilometre</i>                                                                 |
| WHO           | Pertubuhan Kesihatan Sedunia<br><i>World Health Organisation</i>                                       |
| W.P.          | Wilayah Persekutuan                                                                                    |

**PERTANYAAN BERHUBUNG DENGAN PENERBITAN INI BOLEH JUGA DIBUAT  
DI PEJABAT PERANGKAAN NEGERI SEPERTI BERIKUT:**

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Johor,  
Tingkat 14, Menara Tabung Haji,  
Jalan Air Molek,  
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.  
Tel. : 07-225 3700  
Faks : 07-224 9972  
E-mel : jpjohor@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kedah,  
Aras 1, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,  
Bandar Muadzam Shah,  
06550 Anak Bukit, Alor Setar, Kedah.  
Tel. : 04-700 1240  
Faks : 04-733 8412  
E-mel : jpkedah@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kelantan,  
Tingkat 8, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Bayam,  
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.  
Tel. : 09-741 9449  
Faks : 09-748 2142  
E-mel : jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Melaka,  
Aras 7 & 8, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan MITC, Hang Tuah Jaya,  
75450, Ayer Keroh,  
Melaka.  
Tel. : 06-252 2725  
Faks : 06-252 2711  
E-mel : jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sembilan,  
Tingkat 12, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,  
70000 Seremban,  
Negeri Sembilan.  
Tel. : 06-765 5000  
Faks : 06-765 5002  
E-mel : jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pahang,  
Tingkat 7, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Gambut,  
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.  
Tel. : 09-516 3931/7  
Faks : 09-514 4636  
E-mel : jppahang@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pulau  
Pinang,  
Tingkat 6, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
10400 Jalan Anson,  
Pulau Pinang.  
Tel. : 04-226 6244  
Faks : 04-229 9499  
E-mel : jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perak,  
Tingkat 3, Blok A,  
Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,  
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),  
30450 Ipoh, Perak.  
Tel. : 05-255 4963  
Faks : 05-255 1073  
E-mel : jpperak@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perlis,  
Tingkat 2, 26B, KPARC, 01000 Kangar, Perlis.  
Tel. : 04-977 1221  
Faks : 04-977 1223/04-976 8950  
E-mel : jpperlis@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Selangor,  
Tingkat 9, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,  
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,  
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.  
Tel. : 03-5515 0200  
Faks : 03-5518 0408  
E-mel : jpselangor@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri  
Terengganu,  
Tingkat 9, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Sultan Ismail,  
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.  
Tel. : 09-622 3062  
Faks : 09-622 9659  
E-mel : admin\_jptrg@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sabah,  
Tingkat 1-3, Blok C,  
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan  
Sabah,  
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,  
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.  
Tel. : 088-484 602  
Faks : 088-484 659  
E-mel : jpsabah@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sarawak,  
Tingkat 7 & 8, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi  
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang Tiga,  
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.  
Tel. : 082-240 287  
Faks : 082-242 609  
E-mel : sarawak@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Wilayah Persekutuan,  
Tingkat 14 & 15, Wisma FGV,  
Jalan Raja Laut,  
50350 Kuala Lumpur.  
Tel. : 03-2267 2400  
Faks : 03-2274 5075  
E-mel : jpwpk1@dosm.gov.my

**ENQUIRIES ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION CAN ALSO BE MADE AT THE FOLLOWING  
STATE STATISTICS OFFICES:**

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Johor,  
14th Floor, Menara Tabung Haji,  
Jalan Air Molek,  
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.  
Tel. : 07-225 3700  
Fax : 07-224 9972  
Email : jpjohor@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kedah,  
1st Floor, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,  
Bandar Muadzam Shah,  
06550 Anak Bukit, Alor Setar, Kedah.  
Tel. : 04-700 1240  
Fax : 04-733 8412  
Email : jpkedah@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kelantan,  
8th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Bayam,  
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.  
Tel. : 09-741 9449  
Fax : 09-748 2142  
Email : jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Melaka,  
7th & 8th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan MITC, Hang Tuah Jaya,  
75450, Ayer Keroh,  
Melaka.  
Tel. : 06-252 2725  
Fax : 06-252 2711  
Email : jpmelaka@stats.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Negeri  
Sembilan,  
12th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,  
70000 Seremban,  
Negeri Sembilan.  
Tel. : 06-765 5000  
Fax : 06-765 5002  
Email : jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pahang,  
7th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Gambut,  
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.  
Tel. : 09-516 3931/7  
Fax : 09-514 4636  
Email : jppahang@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pulau Pinang,  
6th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
10400 Jalan Anson,  
Pulau Pinang.  
Tel. : 04-226 6244  
Fax : 04-229 9499  
Email : jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perak,  
3rd Floor, Block A,  
Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,  
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),  
30450 Ipoh, Perak.  
Tel. : 05-255 4963  
Fax : 05-255 1073  
Email : jpperak@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perlis,  
Tingkat 2, 26B, KPARC, 01000 Kangar, Perlis  
Tel. : 04-9771222  
Fax : 04-977 1223/04-976 8950  
Email : jpperlis@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Selangor,  
9th Floor, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,  
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,  
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.  
Tel. : 03-5515 0200  
Fax : 03-5518 0408  
Email : jpselangor@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Terengganu,  
9th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Sultan Ismail,  
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.  
Tel. : 09-622 3062  
Fax : 09-622 9659  
Email : admin\_jptrg@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sabah,  
Level 1-3, Block C,  
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan  
Sabah,  
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,  
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.  
Tel. : 088-484 602  
Fax : 088-484 659  
Email : jpsabah@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sarawak,  
7th & 8th Floor, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi  
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang Tiga,  
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.  
Tel. : 082-240 287  
Fax : 082-242 609  
Email : sarawak@dosm.gov.my

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia,  
Federal Territories,  
14th & 15th Floor, Wisma FGV,  
Jalan Raja Laut,  
50350 Kuala Lumpur.  
Tel. : 03-2267 2400  
Fax : 03-2274 5075  
Email : jpwinkl@dosm.gov.my