



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

# INDIKATOR MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN *SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG) INDICATORS*

**MALAYSIA**  
**2024**

## **RINGKASAN EKSEKUTIF** ***EXECUTIVE SUMMARY***

### **Pemakluman**

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

### ***Announcement***

*Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67<sup>th</sup> position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

*OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

**JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

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62514 Putrajaya

**MALAYSIA**

|                                 |   |                                                                                                                             |
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|                                 |   | <a href="mailto:data@dosm.gov.my">data@dosm.gov.my</a> (pertanyaan & permintaan data/ <i>data request &amp; enquiries</i> ) |
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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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## KATA PENGANTAR

Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (PBB) telah melancarkan Agenda 2030 pada tahun 2015 yang memfokuskan kepada pembangunan mampan. Malaysia bersama 192 negara anggota PBB yang lain telah menyatakan komitmen masing-masing dalam menyokong dan melaksanakan SDG seterusnya mencapai matlamat dan sasaran yang ditetapkan. Terdapat 251 indikator (234 indikator unik) dalam rangka kerja indikator global pada 2025 berdasarkan penambahbaikan yang dipersetujui semasa sesi ke-56 *United Nations Statistical Commission* (UNSC) pada Mac 2025.

Selaku *focal point* dalam pembangunan Indikator SDG di peringkat nasional, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah menerbitkan *The Initial Assessment of the SDG Indicators for Malaysia*, 2018 dan enam siri penerbitan Indikator SDG bagi tahun 2018 sehingga 2024. Laporan Indikator SDG, 2024 merupakan siri ketiga penerbitan yang merangkumi 21 laporan iaitu lima laporan di peringkat nasional dan 16 laporan mengikut negeri. Lima Laporan Indikator SDG, Malaysia adalah Ringkasan Eksekutif dan empat pelaporan mengikut tema lima bidang tumpuan SDG iaitu Kemajuan Masyarakat (Matlamat 1, 2, 3, 4 dan 5), Kemakmuran (Matlamat 7, 8, 9, 10, dan 11), Penjagaan Bumi (Matlamat 6, 12, 13, 14 dan 15), Keamanan (Matlamat 16) dan Kerjasama (Matlamat 17).

Peratus ketersediaan indikator bagi tahun 2025 dilaporkan dengan mengambil kira indikator yang relevan kepada Malaysia sahaja iaitu 244 indikator SDG berbanding 251 indikator di peringkat global. Ketersediaan indikator SDG pada tahun 2024 adalah 205 indikator (84%) tersedia daripada 244 indikator SDG yang relevan kepada Malaysia.

Ringkasan Eksekutif ini meliputi lima bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama dan kedua mengandungi Pencapaian Indikator SDG mengikut lima Bidang Tumpuan dan Ringkasan Eksekutif. Bahagian ketiga memaparkan Artikel dan seterusnya Bahagian keempat membentangkan Penilaian Ketersediaan Indikator SDG. Bahagian terakhir adalah Statistik Indikator SDG yang Tersedia.

Laporan ini akan menjadi rujukan penting kepada kerajaan, ahli akademik, sektor swasta, pihak berkuasa tempatan, pertubuhan bukan kerajaan (NGO) dan individu sebagai input penggubalan dasar, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penghasilan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Disember 2025

## PREFACE

*The United Nations (UN) has launched the 2030 Agenda in 2015 focusing on the sustainable development. Malaysia along with other 192 UN Member States has expressed its commitment to support and implement the SDGs, thus achieving set goals and targets. There are 251 indicators (234 unique indicators) in the global indicator framework in 2025 based on the refinement agreed during the 56<sup>th</sup> Session of the United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC) in March 2025.*

*As the focal point in SDG Indicators development at national level, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has published The Initial Assessment of the SDG Indicators for Malaysia, 2018 and six series of SDG Indicators Reports for 2018 until 2023. SDG Indicators 2024 reports for this year is the third series of publication comprising 21 reports namely five reports at the national level and 16 reports by state. The five SDG Indicators Reports for Malaysia consist of Executive Summary and four reports based on five focus areas of SDG, namely People (Goal 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5), Prosperity (Goal 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11), Planet (Goal 6, 12, 13, 14 and 15), Peace (Goal 16) and Partnership (Goal 17).*

*The percentage of indicator availability for 2024 is reported based on indicators that are relevant to Malaysia, which includes 244 SDG indicators as compared to 251 indicators at global level. In 2024, 205 SDG indicators (84%) are available out of the 244 relevant indicators to Malaysia.*

*This Executive Summary consists of five parts. The first and second parts contain the SDG Indicators Achievement by five Focus Areas and Executive Summary. The third part presented the Article and followed by the Assessment of the Availability of SDG Indicators at the fourth part. The last part is the Statistics of Available SDG Indicators.*

*This report serves as an important reference for government, academicians, private sectors, local authorities, non-governmental organization (NGOs) and individuals as an input for policy formulation, monitoring and evaluating the effectiveness of the national development programs as well as research.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution by all parties in making this publication a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future report is highly appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**  
Chief Statistician Malaysia

December 2025



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# **BAHAGIAN** ***PART*** **1**

**Pencapaian Indikator SDG  
di Malaysia mengikut  
5 Bidang Tumpuan**  
*SDG Indicators  
Achievements in Malaysia  
by 5 Focus Area*

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# PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA



## TIADA KEMISKINAN

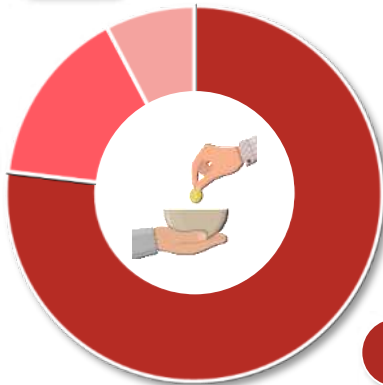
BIDANG TUMPUAN  
MASYARAKAT

(1 Indikator)

7.7%

15.4%

(2 Indikator)



76.9%  
(10 Indikator)

13 Indikator



SDG 1.2.1

Insiden Kemiskinan Mutlak

2022

6.2%



2024

5.1%

Sumber: Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

SDG 1.4.1

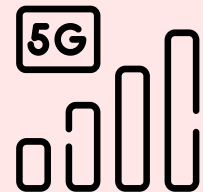
Penduduk yang diliputi oleh rangkaian mudah alih mengikut negeri dan teknologi, sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 5G

2024

82.4%

2023

80.2%



Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia

SDG 1.3.1

Bilangan penerima bantuan



Bantuan  
Kanak-kanak

70,250 (2024)

65,670 (2023)



Bantuan  
Warga Emas

164,398 (2024)

147,815 (2023)



Elaun Pekerja  
Orang Kurang  
Upaya

106,055 (2024)

98,508 (2023)



Kehilangan  
Pekerjaan<sup>a</sup>

57,794 (2024)

49,982 (2023)



Bantuan Alat  
Tiruan/ Alat  
Sokongan

1,243 (2024)

1,420 (2023)



Bantuan  
Am

106,830 (2024)

104,513 (2023)

Nota:

1. Data adalah proksi. Data adalah berdasarkan insiden kemiskinan mutlak isi rumah
2. <sup>a</sup> Data daripada PERKESO merujuk kepada individu kehilangan pekerjaan yang menerima perlindungan daripada Sistem Insurans Pekerjaan (SIP)

Sumber:

- i. Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia
- ii. Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial

## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

2

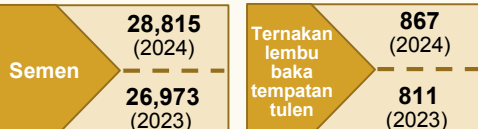


### KELAPARAN SIFAR

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
MASYARAKAT

SDG 2.5.1

Bilangan sumber genetik haiwan untuk makanan dan pertanian dijamin sama ada di kemudahan pemuliharaan jangka sederhana atau jangka panjang



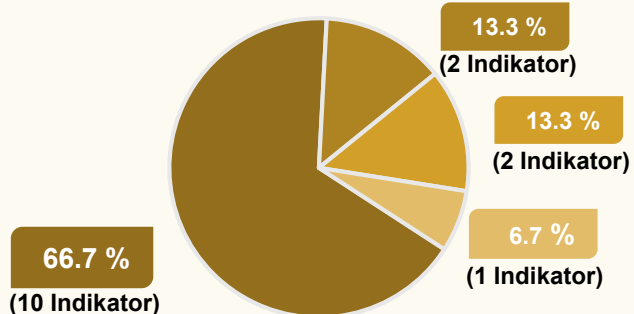
SDG 2.5.2

99.9% baka tempatan yang diklasifikasi sebagai berisiko pupus pada tahun 2023<sup>e</sup> dan 2024<sup>e</sup>

Nota: <sup>e</sup> Anggaran berdasarkan jumlah ternakan lembu dan semen di ladang nukleus Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar (DVS) dan Institut Biodiversiti Veterinar Kebangsaan (IBVK)



Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Malaysia



15 Indikator

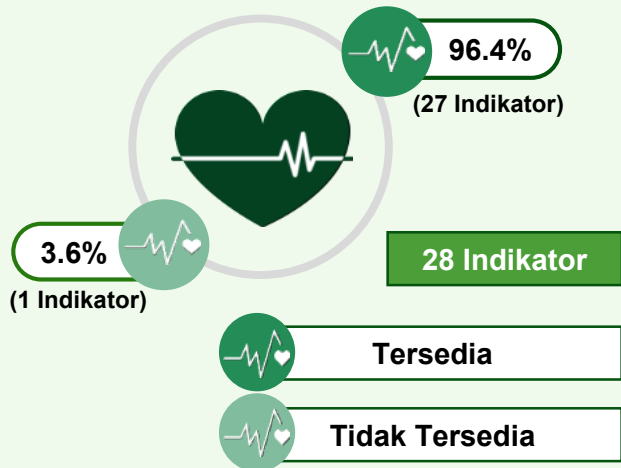


3



### KESIHATAN YANG BAIK DAN KESEJAHTERAAN

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
MASYARAKAT



SDG 3.2.1

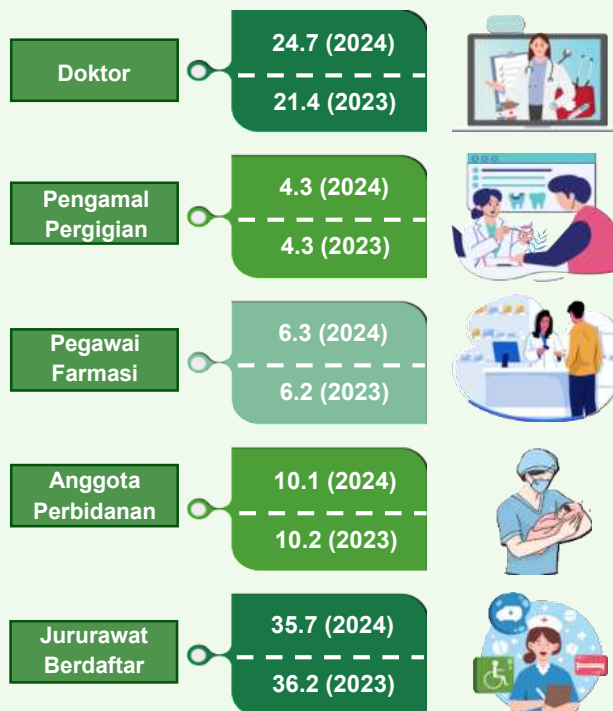
Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup



Sumber: i. Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
ii. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

SDG 3.c.1

Kepadatan dan agihan pekerja kesihatan bagi setiap 10,000 penduduk



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia



# PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

4



## PENDIDIKAN BERKUALITI

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
MASYARAKAT

100%  
Tersedia



12 Indikator

SDG 4.4.1

Peratusan belia dan orang dewasa menggunakan komputer mengikut jenis kemahiran ICT

Menghubungkan dan memasang peranti baru

DEWASA

79.9% (2024)  
79.4% (2023)



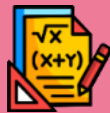
BELIA

89.8% (2024)  
89.3% (2023)

Menggunakan teknik aritmetik asas di dalam lembaran kerja

DEWASA

68.1% (2024)  
67.7% (2023)



BELIA

80.2% (2024)  
79.7% (2023)

Memindahkan fail di antara komputer dan peranti mudah alih lain

DEWASA

83.9% (2024)  
83.5% (2023)



BELIA

92.1% (2024)  
91.6% (2023)

Menghantar e-mel berserta fail

DEWASA

90.4% (2024)  
89.9% (2023)



BELIA

94.6% (2024)  
94.1% (2023)

Membuat persembahan elektronik dengan menggunakan perisian komputer

DEWASA

63.7%(2024)  
63.3%(2023)



BELIA

85.3%(2024)  
84.8%(2023)

Sumber: Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

SDG 4.2.2

89.6% kadar penyertaan peringkat prasekolah pada 2024 berbanding 88.3% pada 2023



LELAKI

88.7% (2024)  
87.5% (2023)

PEREMPUAN

90.5% (2024)  
89.1% (2023)

Nota: Data merujuk pada satu tahun sebelum umur memasuki sekolah rendah secara rasmi

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

SDG 4.3.1



9.5% (2024) kadar penyertaan belia dan dewasa dalam pendidikan dan latihan formal dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya berbanding 10.4% pada tahun 2023

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

SDG 4.c.1

|                  | 2023  | 2024  |
|------------------|-------|-------|
| Pra Sekolah      | 67.4% | 68.3% |
| Sekolah Rendah   | 97.8% | 93.4% |
| Sekolah Menengah | 99.0% | 99.3% |

Peratusan guru dengan latihan perguruan minimum yang terancang mengikut tahap pendidikan

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

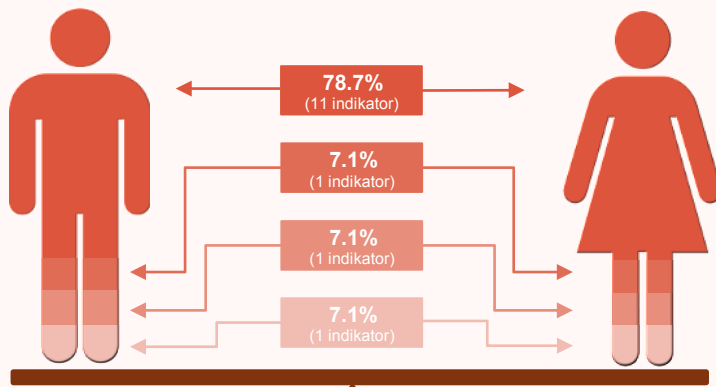


## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

5

### KESAKSAMAAN GENDER

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
MASYARAKAT



14 Indikator



Tersedia



Sebahagiannya Tersedia perlu Dibangunkan



Tidak Tersedia



Tidak Relevan

SDG 5.5.1

Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam parlimen negara



**Dewan Negara**  
18.6% (2024)  
-----  
16.1% (2023)



**Dewan Rakyat**  
13.5% (2024)  
-----  
13.5% (2023)

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

SDG 5.5.2

Peratusan wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan



2024 27.1%

2023 25.4%

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

SDG 5.b.1

98.3% individu memiliki telefon bimbit pada tahun 2024 berbanding 98.4% pada tahun 2023.

LELAKI

98.6% (2024)  
-----  
98.7% (2023)

VS

PEREMPUAN

98.0% (2024)  
-----  
98.0% (2023)

Sumber: Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

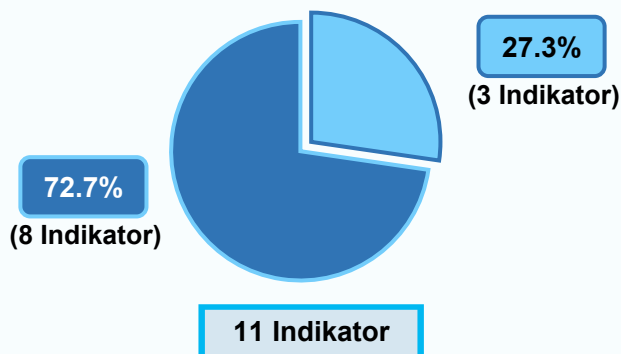
## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

6



### AIR BERSIH DAN SANITASI

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
PENJAGAAN BUMI



Tersedia



Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu  
Dibangunkan

SDG 6.3.1

Peratusan aliran air sisa domestik  
dan industri dirawat dengan selamat

Domestik

2024 83.9%

2023 82.6%

Industri

2024 16.1%

2023 17.4%



Nota: i. <sup>†</sup> Dikemaskini

ii. Industri mengambil kira kuantiti penjaan efluen terolah maksimum berdasarkan kapasiti sistem pengolahan efluen perindustrian yang dipasang di industri dengan *rule of thumb* 5 hari bekerja seminggu

Sumber: i. Jabatan Alam Sekitar

ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia

SDG 6.3.2

97.2% badan air dengan kualiti air  
ambien yang baik pada tahun 2024  
berbanding 96.5% pada tahun 2023

Jumlah lembangan  
sungai yang diawasi

144 (2024)

144 (2023)



Kualiti ambien  
yang baik

140 (2024)

139 (2023)

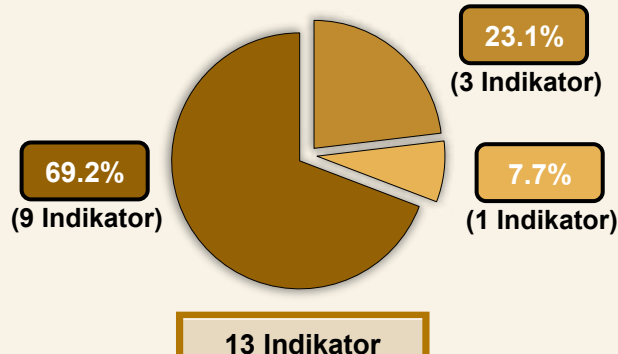
Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

12



### PENGUNAAN DAN PENGELUARAN YANG BERTANGGUNGJAWAB

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
PENJAGAAN BUMI



Tersedia



Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu  
Dibangunkan



Tidak tersedia

SDG 12.4.2

Buangan terjadual yang diuruskan



5,378,978 tan metrik (2024)

5,814,594 tan metrik (2023)

Nota: Data adalah proksi

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar

SDG 12.5.1

Kadar kitar semula kebangsaan

2024 37.9%

2023 35.4%



Sumber:

i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

ii. Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam (SWCorp)



## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

13



### TINDAKAN IKLIM

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
PENJAGAAN BUMI



Tersedia



Tidak Tersedia

SDG 13.1.1

Bilangan kematian akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk



2024

15 orang

2023

9 orang

Sumber: Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara

14



### KEHIDUPAN DI BAWAH AIR

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
PENJAGAAN BUMI



Tersedia



Tidak Tersedia

SDG 14.6.1

Tahap pelaksanaan instrumen antarabangsa yang menyasarkan untuk menentang perikanan haram, tidak dilaporkan dan tidak teratur



2024

4

2022

3

Nota: Tahap pelaksanaan: 1 terendah - 5 tertinggi

Sumber: Platform Data Indikator SDG Global, Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

15



### KEHIDUPAN DI DARAT

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
PENJAGAAN BUMI



Tersedia



Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan



Tidak Tersedia

SDG 15.7.1/15.c.1

Bilangan kes jenayah hidupan liar mengikut kategori

Menyimpan/  
Mengguna



2,918 (2024)

2,937 (2023)

Penyeludupan



13 (2024)

12 (2023)

Pencerobohan



11 (2024)

10 (2023)

Nota: Data adalah proksi

Sumber: Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara (PERHILITAN) Semenanjung Malaysia

## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

7



### TENAGA MAMPU MILIK DAN BERSIH

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
KEMAKMURAN

16.7%

(1 Indikator)



6 Indikator

83.3%

(5 Indikator)



Tersedia



Tidak Tersedia

SDG 7.2.1

Sumbangan tenaga boleh baharu dalam jumlah penggunaan tenaga akhir

|                               | 2022  | 2023 <sup>P</sup> |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Penggunaan akhir tenaga       | 2.0%  | 1.9%              |
| Tenaga primer yang dibekalkan | 4.4%  | 4.2%              |
| Campuran penjanaan            | 19.1% | 18.8%             |
| Biotenaga                     | 4.0%  | 4.3%              |

Nota: <sup>P</sup> Permulaan



Sumber: Suruhanjaya Tenaga

SDG 7.3.1

68.1 toe/KDNK pada harga malar 2015 (RM juta) intensiti tenaga pada tahun 2023<sup>P</sup> berbanding 69.1 toe/KDNK pada harga malar 2015 (RM juta) pada tahun 2022



Nota:

- <sup>P</sup> Permulaan
- toe merujuk kepada tan setara minyak

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Tenaga

SDG 7.b.1

Kapasiti penjanaan tenaga boleh baharu yang dipasang di negara membangun (watt per kapita)

2023<sup>P</sup> 301.7

2022<sup>r</sup> 278.5

Nota:

- <sup>P</sup> Permulaan
- <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini



Sumber: Suruhanjaya Tenaga

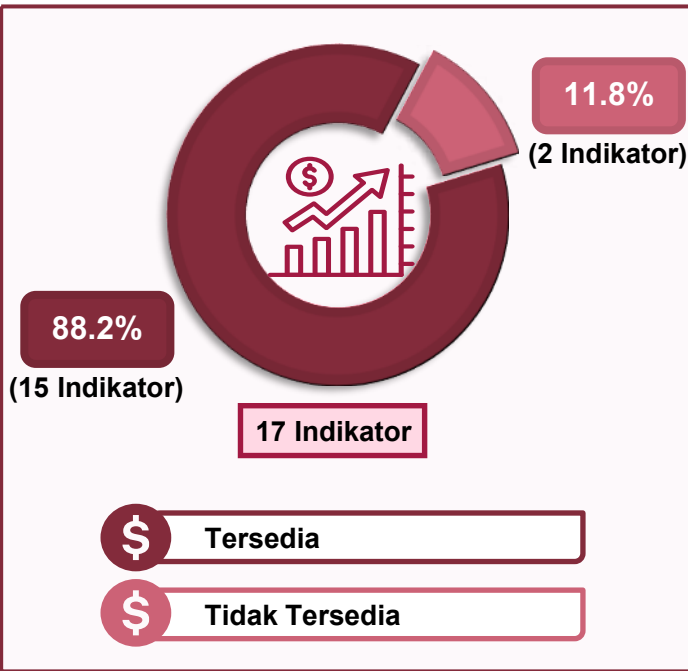
## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

8



### PEKERJAAN YANG SESUAI DAN PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
KEMAKMURAN



SDG 8.1.1

Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan  
KDNK benar per kapita

2023<sup>e</sup>

1.4%

2024<sup>p</sup>

3.1%



Nota:

- <sup>e</sup> Anggaran
- <sup>p</sup> Permulaan
- Data 2022-2024 menggunakan anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK),  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

SDG 8.8.1

Kadar kecederaan maut dan  
bukan maut pekerjaan



Kadar  
kecederaan  
pekerja

250 (2024)

246 (2023)



Kadar  
kecederaan  
maut

2.55 (2024)

2.05 (2023)



Kadar  
kecederaan  
bukan maut

247 (2024)

244 (2023)

Nota:

- Data termasuk pekerja tempatan dan pekerja asing
- Kadar kecederaan pekerjaan adalah jumlah kecederaan maut dan kecederaan tidak maut bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja

Sumber: Jabatan Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Pekerjaan Malaysia

SDG 8.5.1

Purata gaji dan upah bulanan  
pekerja

LELAKI

2024 RM 3,759

2023 RM 3,532

PEREMPUAN

2024 RM 3,499

2023 RM 3,311

JUMLAH

2024 RM 3,652

2023 RM 3,441

Nota: i. Data merujuk kepada warganegara

ii. Bermula 2020, data dianggar berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Sumber: Survei Gaji dan Upah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

SDG 8.5.2

Kadar pengangguran

PEREMPUAN

3.3% (2024)

3.5% (2023<sup>r</sup>)

LELAKI

3.1% (2024)

3.3% (2023<sup>r</sup>)

JUMLAH

3.3% (2024)

3.4% (2023<sup>r</sup>)

Nota: <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

# PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

9



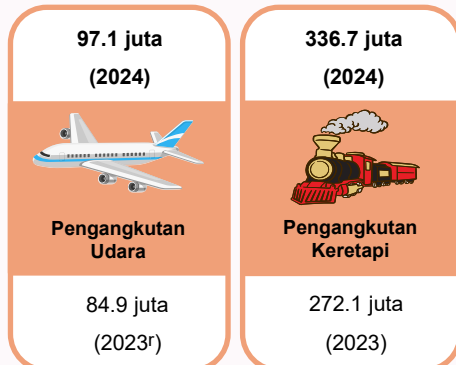
## INDUSTRI, INOVASI DAN INFRASTRUKTUR

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
KEMAKMURAN

### SDG 9.1.2

Jumlah penumpang dan barangan,  
mengikut jenis pengangkutan

#### Bilangan Penumpang:



#### Jumlah Barangan:

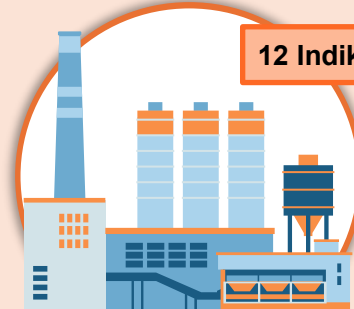


Nota:

1. Pengangkutan keretapi merujuk kepada KTM, LRT, MRT, KL Monorel, KLIA Ekspres dan KLIA Transit
2. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini
3. FWT merujuk kepada berat muatan dalam tan

Sumber: i. Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia  
ii. Keretapi Tanah Melayu Sdn. Bhd.

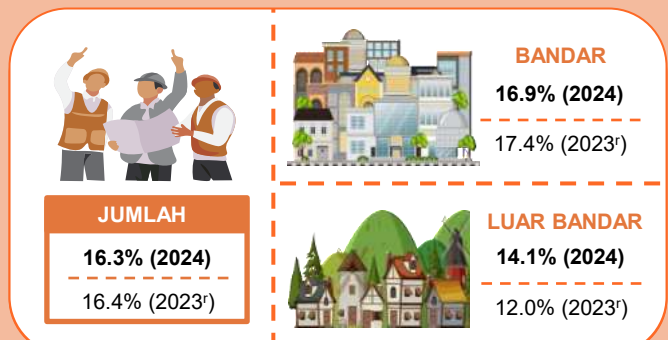
12 Indikator



100% Tersedia

### SDG 9.2.2

Sumbangan guna tenaga dalam  
sektor pembuatan



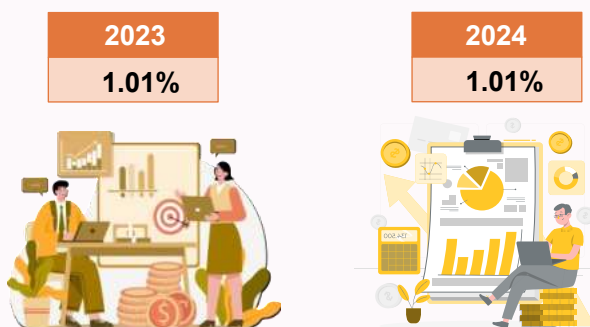
Nota: i. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini

ii. Data 2024 dianggarkan berdasarkan maklumat bilangan isi rumah terkini daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020.

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

### SDG 9.5.1

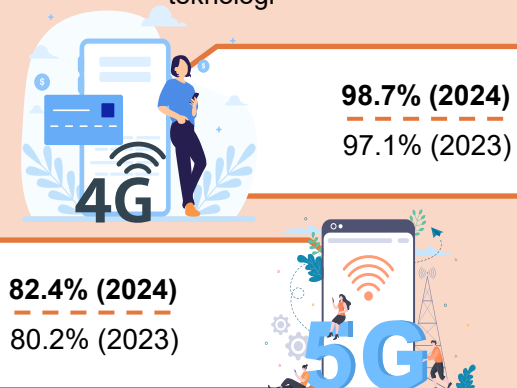
Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan  
pembangunan sebagai sebahagian  
daripada KDNK



Sumber: Kementerian Sains, Teknologi dan Inovasi

### SDG 9.c.1

Peratusan penduduk yang diliputi  
oleh rangkaian mudah alih mengikut  
teknologi



Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia



## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

10



### MENGURANGKAN KETIDAKSAMAAN

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
KEMAKMURAN



64.3% (9 Indikator)

21.4% (3 Indikator)

14.3% (2 Indikator)

14 Indikator

Tersedia

Tidak Tersedia

Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan

#### SDG 10.4.1

#### Pampasan pekerja

##### Pampasan Pekerja



33.6% (2024<sup>P</sup>)

33.5% (2023<sup>e</sup>)

##### Pertanian

1.3% (2024<sup>P</sup>)

1.2% (2023<sup>e</sup>)



##### Perlombongan & Pengkuarian



0.8% (2024<sup>P</sup>)

0.7% (2023<sup>e</sup>)

##### Pembuatan

7.5% (2024<sup>P</sup>)

7.8% (2023<sup>e</sup>)



##### Pembinaan



3.0% (2024<sup>P</sup>)

2.7% (2023<sup>e</sup>)

##### Perkhidmatan

20.9% (2024<sup>P</sup>)

21.0% (2023<sup>e</sup>)



Nota:

- <sup>e</sup> Anggaran
- <sup>P</sup> Permulaan

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Kaedah Pendapatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

#### SDG 10.4.2

#### Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fizikal

Pendapatan Kasar per Kapita

0.421  
(2024)

0.429  
(2022)



Pendapatan Boleh Guna per Kapita

0.406  
(2024)

0.417  
(2022)

Sumber: Ketidaksamarataan Pendapatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

11



### BANDAR DAN KOMUNITI YANG MAMPAN

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
KEMAKMURAN

#### SDG 11.6.2

Purata tahunan kepekatan berdasarkan jenis bahan pencemar di udara

|      | PM <sub>10</sub>       | PM <sub>2.5</sub>      |
|------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2024 | 22.1 µg/m <sup>3</sup> | 14.1 µg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| 2023 | 23.6 µg/m <sup>3</sup> | 15.2 µg/m <sup>3</sup> |

Nota: Data PM<sub>10</sub> dan PM<sub>2.5</sub> merujuk kepada Laporan Kualiti Alam Sekeliling 2024 yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Alam Sekitar (DOE)



Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar



6.3%

(1 Indikator)

93.7%

(15 Indikator)

16 Indikator

Tersedia

Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan



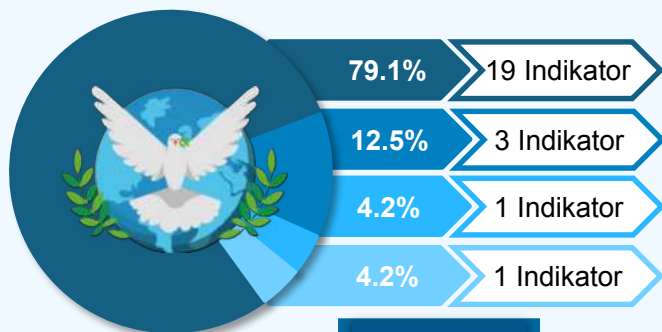
## PENCAPAIAN INDIKATOR SDG DI MALAYSIA

16



### KEAMANAN, KEADILAN DAN INSTITUSI YANG TEGUH

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
KEAMANAN



24 Indikator



Tersedia



Sebagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan



Tidak Tersedia



Tidak Relevan

SDG 16.1.1

Kadar mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk

0.7 (2024)

0.8 (2023)



Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia

SDG 16.3.2

Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman

2024 35.2%

2023 33.0%



Nota: Data seperti pada 31 Disember 2023

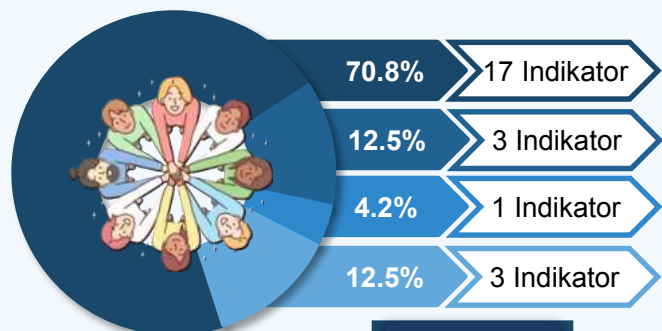
Sumber: Jabatan Penjara Malaysia

17



### KERJASAMA DEMI MATLAMAT

BIDANG TUMPUAN  
KERJASAMA



24 Indikator



Tersedia



Sebagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan



Tidak Tersedia



Tidak Relevan

SDG 17.1.1

Jumlah hasil kerajaan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK

2024 16.8%

2023 17.3%



Nota: Pengiraan oleh Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Sumber: i. Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

SDG 17.8.1

98.0% individu yang menggunakan Internet pada tahun 2024 berbanding 97.7% pada tahun 2023



BANDAR

99.0% (2024)

98.6% (2023)

95.3% (2024)

95.0% (2023)

LUAR  
BANDAR



Sumber: Survei Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

## 1

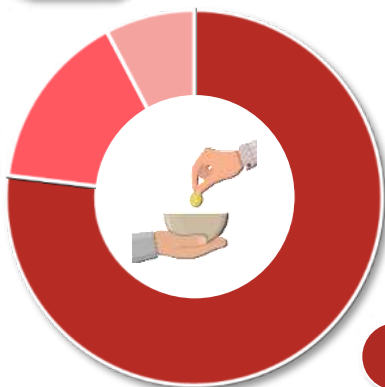
## NO POVERTY

## PEOPLE FOCUS AREA

(1 Indicator)

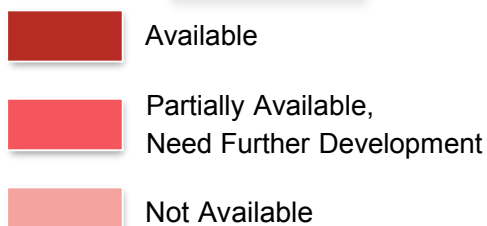
7.7%

15.4%  
(2 Indicators)



76.9%  
(10 Indicators)

13 Indicators



SDG 1.2.1

Incidence of absolute poverty

2022

6.2%



2024

5.1%

Source: Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

SDG 1.4.1

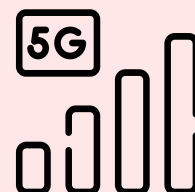
Population covered by a mobile network by state and technology, at least a 5G mobile network

2024

82.4%

2022

80.2%



Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

SDG 1.3.1

Number of assistance recipients



Children Assistance

70,250 (2024)

65,670 (2023)



Elderly Assistance

164,398 (2024)

147,815 (2023)



Disabled Worker Assistance

106,055 (2024)

98,508 (2023)



Loss of Employment<sup>a</sup>

57,794 (2024)

49,982 (2023)



Artificial/ Assistive Devices

1,243 (2024)

1,420 (2023)



Financial Assistance

106,830 (2024)

104,513 (2023)

### Notes:

1. Proxy data. Data are based on household absolute poverty incidence
2. <sup>a</sup> Data are from SOCSO referring to unemployed individuals whom received protection from the Employment Insurance System (EIS)

### Sources:

- Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia
- Social Security Organisation

## SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

2

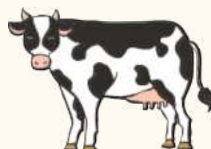
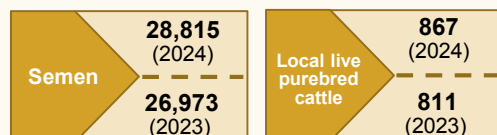


### ZERO HUNGER

PEOPLE FOCUS  
AREA

#### SDG 2.5.1

Number of animal genetic resources for food and agriculture secured in either medium or long-term conservation facilities



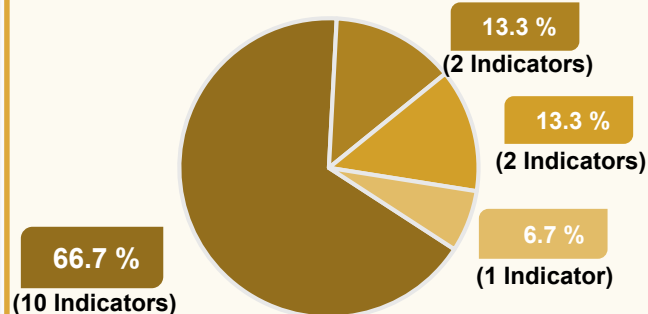
#### SDG 2.5.2

99.9% local breeds classified as being at risk of extinction in 2023<sup>e</sup> and 2024<sup>e</sup>

Note: <sup>e</sup> Estimation based on number of purebred animal and semen in Department of Veterinary Services (DVS) nucleus farm in Malaysia and National Veterinary Biodiversity Institute (IBVK)



Source: Department of Veterinary Services, Malaysia



15 Indicators

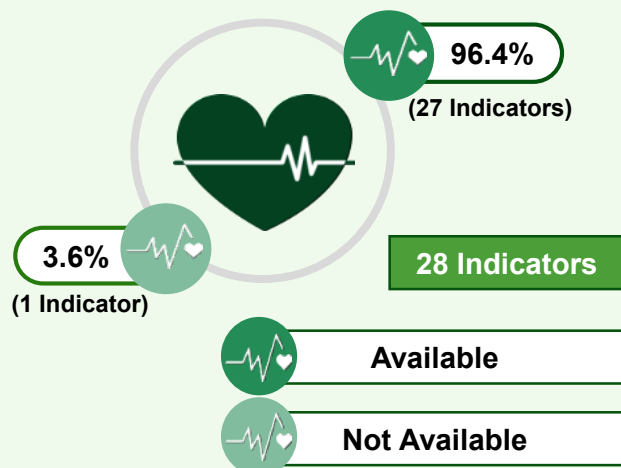


3



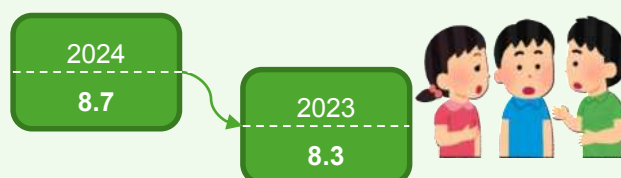
### GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

PEOPLE FOCUS  
AREA



#### SDG 3.2.1

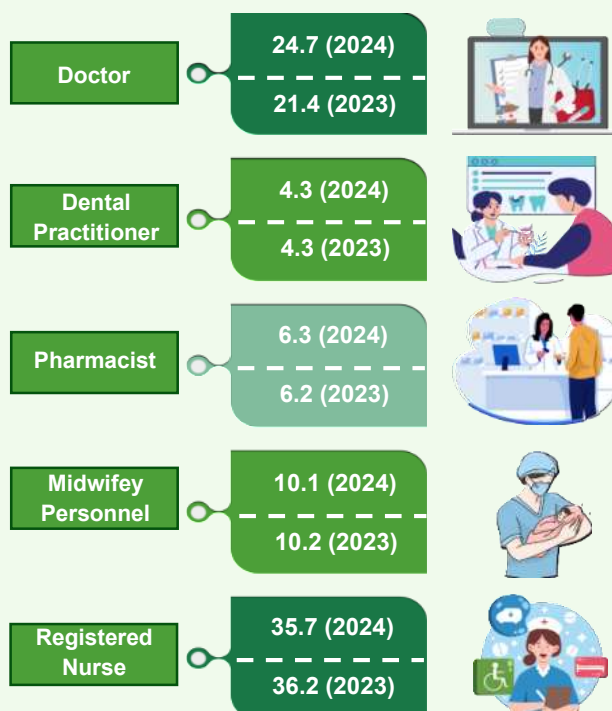
Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births



Source: Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia  
ii. Ministry of Health Malaysia

#### SDG 3.c.1

Health worker density and distribution per 10,000 population



Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

4



## QUALITY EDUCATION

PEOPLE FOCUS  
AREA

100%  
Available



12 Indicators

SDG 4.4.1

Proportion of youths and adults using computers by type of ICT skills

Connecting and installing new devices

ADULTS

79.9% (2024)  
79.4% (2023)



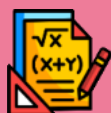
YOUTHS

89.8% (2024)  
89.3% (2023)

Using basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet

ADULTS

68.1% (2024)  
67.7% (2023)



YOUTHS

80.2% (2024)  
79.7% (2023)

Transferring files between a computer and other devices

ADULTS

83.9% (2024)  
83.5% (2023)



YOUTHS

92.1% (2024)  
91.6% (2023)

Sending an e-mail with attached

ADULTS

90.4% (2024)  
89.9% (2023)



YOUTHS

94.6% (2024)  
94.1% (2023)

Creating electronic presentations using computer software

ADULTS

63.7% (2024)  
63.3% (2023)



YOUTHS

85.3% (2024)  
84.8% (2023)

Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

SDG 4.2.2

89.6% participation rate in preschool in 2024 as compared to 88.3% in 2023



MALE

88.7% (2024)  
87.5% (2023)

FEMALE

90.5% (2024)  
89.1% (2023)

Note: Data refer to one year prior to the official primary admission age

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

SDG 4.3.1



9.5% (2024) participation rate of youths and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months as compared to 10.4% in 2023

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

SDG 4.c.1

|                    | 2023  | 2024  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| Pre-primary school | 67.4% | 68.3% |
| Primary school     | 97.8% | 93.4% |
| Secondary school   | 99.0% | 99.3% |

Proportion of teachers with minimum organised teacher training by level of education

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

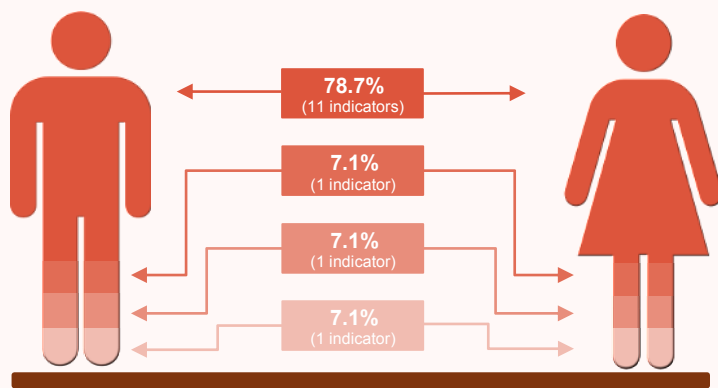


# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

5 ♀

## GENDER EQUALITY

PEOPLE FOCUS  
AREA



14 Indicators



SDG 5.5.1

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments



**Senate**  
18.6% (2024)  
-----  
16.1% (2023)



**House of  
Representatives**  
13.5% (2024)  
-----  
13.5% (2023)

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

SDG 5.5.2

Proportion of women in managerial positions



2024 → 27.1%

2023 → 25.4%

Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

SDG 5.b.1

98.3% total proportion of mobile phone ownerships by individuals in 2024 as compared to 98.4% in 2023

MALE

98.6% (2024)  
-----  
98.7% (2023)



VS

FEMALE

98.0% (2024)  
-----  
98.0% (2023)



Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

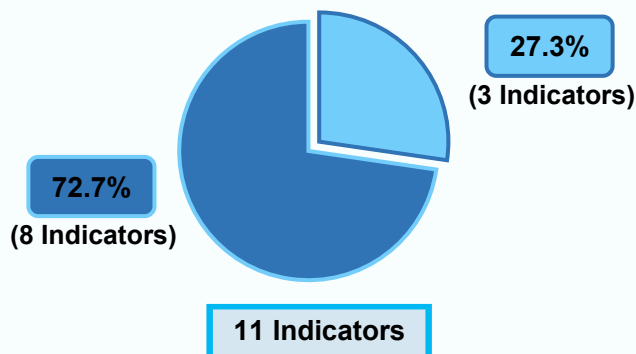
## SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

6



### CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION

PLANET  
FOCUS AREA



Available



Partially Available, Need Further  
Development

SDG 6.3.1

Proportion of domestic and industrial  
wastewater flows safely treated

Domestic

2024 83.9%

2023 82.6%



Industry<sup>r</sup>

2024 16.1%

2023 17.4%

Nota: i. <sup>r</sup> Revised

ii. Industry takes into account the maximum quantity of treated effluent generated based on the capacity of the industrial effluent treatment system installed in the industry with a rule of thumb of 5 working days a week

Source: i. Department of Environment  
ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia

SDG 6.3.2

97.2% bodies water with good  
ambient water quality in 2024 as  
compared to 96.5% in 2023

Total river basin  
monitored

144 (2024)

144 (2023)



Good ambient  
quality

140 (2024)

139 (2023)

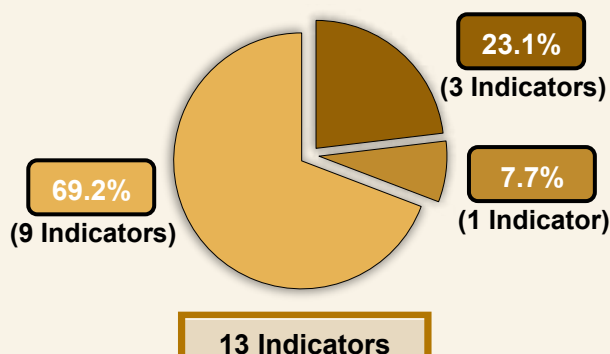
Source: Department of Environment

12



### RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

PLANET  
FOCUS AREA



Available



Partially Available, Need Further  
Development



Not Available

SDG 12.4.2

Scheduled waste managed



5,378,978 tonnes (2024)

5,814,594 tonnes (2023)

Note: Proxy data

Source: Department of Environment

SDG 12.5.1

National recycling rate

2024 37.9%

2023 35.4%



Sources:

i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government

ii. Solid Waste and Public Cleansing Management Corporation (SWCorp)



# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

13



## CLIMATE ACTION

PLANET  
FOCUS AREA



87.5%

7 Indicators

12.5%

1 Indicator

8 Indicators

Available

Not Available

SDG 13.1.1

Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population



2024

15 persons

2023

9 persons

Source: National Disaster Management Agency

14



## LIFE BELOW WATER

PLANET  
FOCUS AREA



90.0%

9 Indicators

10.0%

1 Indicator

10 Indicators

Available

Not Available

SDG 14.6.1

Degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing



2024

4

2022

3

Note: Level of implementation: 1 lowest - 5 highest

Source: Global SDG Indicators Data Platform, Department of Fisheries Malaysia

15



## LIFE ON LAND

PLANET  
FOCUS AREA



71.4%

10 Indicators

21.4%

3 Indicators

7.1%

1 Indicator

14 Indicators

Available

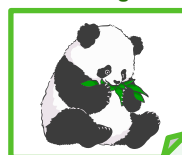
Partially Available, Need Further Development

Not Available

SDG 15.7.1/15.c.1

Number of wildlife crime cases by category

Keeping/  
Using



2,918 (2024)

2,937 (2023)

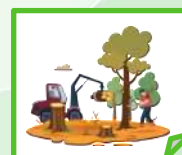
Smuggling



13 (2024)

12 (2023)

Encroachment



11 (2024)

10 (2023)

Note: Proxy data

Source: Department of Wildlife and National Parks (DWNP) Peninsular Malaysia

# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

7



## AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

PROSPERITY  
FOCUS AREA

16.7%  
(1 Indicator)



6 Indicators

83.3%  
(5 Indicators)



Available



Not Available

### SDG 7.2.1

Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption

|                          | 2022  | 2023 <sup>P</sup> |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Final energy consumption | 2.0%  | 1.9%              |
| Primary energy supplied  | 4.4%  | 4.2%              |
| Generation mix           | 19.1% | 18.8%             |
| Bioenergy                | 4.0%  | 4.3%              |

Note: <sup>P</sup> Preliminary



Source: Energy Commission

### SDG 7.3.1

68.1 toe/GDP at constant price 2015 (RM million) of energy intensity in 2023<sup>P</sup> as compared to 69.1 toe/GDP at constant price 2015 (RM million) in 2022



Notes:

- <sup>P</sup> Preliminary
- toe refer to tonnes of oil equivalent

Source: Energy Commission

### SDG 7.b.1

Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (watts per capita)

2023<sup>P</sup> 301.7

2022<sup>r</sup> 278.5

Notes:

- <sup>P</sup> Preliminary
- <sup>r</sup> Revised



Source: Energy Commission

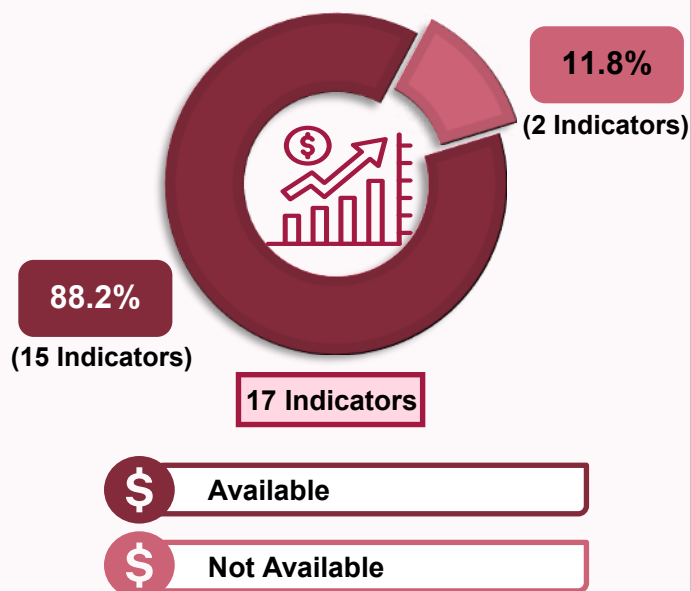
# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

8



## DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

### PROSPERITY FOCUS AREA



SDG 8.1.1

Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita

**2023<sup>e</sup>**  
**1.4%**

**2024<sup>p</sup>**  
**3.1%**



Notes:

- <sup>e</sup> Estimates
- <sup>p</sup> Preliminary
- The 2022-2024 data uses Mid-Year Population estimates based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census

Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Department of Statistics Malaysia

SDG 8.8.1

Rates of fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries



**Occupational injury rate**

**250 (2024)**  
**246 (2023)**



**Fatal injury rate**

**2.55 (2024)**  
**2.05 (2023)**



**Non-fatal injury rate**

**247 (2024)**  
**244 (2023)**

Notes:

- Data include local workers and foreign workers
- Occupational injury rates is the total of fatal injuries and non-fatal injuries per 100,000 workers

Source: Department of Occupational Safety and Health Malaysia

SDG 8.5.1

Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees

**MALE**



**2024** RM 3,759  
**2023** RM 3,532

**FEMALE**



**2024** RM 3,499  
**2023** RM 3,311

**TOTAL**



**2024** RM 3,652  
**2023** RM 3,441

Notes: i. Data refer to citizen

ii. Starting 2020, data are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Source: Salaries and Wages Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

SDG 8.5.2

Unemployment rate

**FEMALE**

**3.3% (2024)**  
**3.5% (2023<sup>r</sup>)**



**MALE**

**3.1% (2024)**  
**3.3% (2023<sup>r</sup>)**



**TOTAL**

**3.3% (2024)**  
**3.4% (2023<sup>r</sup>)**

Note: <sup>r</sup> Revised

Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

# SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

9



## INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

PROSPERITY  
FOCUS AREA

SDG 9.1.2

Passenger and freight volumes,  
by mode of transport

Number of Passengers:

97.1 million  
(2024)



Air  
Transport

84.9 million  
(2023<sup>r</sup>)

336.7 million  
(2024)



Rail  
Transport

272.1 million  
(2023)

Freight Volumes:

1.1 million tonnes  
(2024)



Air Services

0.9 million tonnes  
(2023)

6.0 million tonnes  
(2024)



Rail Services

5.2 million tonnes  
(2023)

527.0 million FWT  
(2024)



Port Services

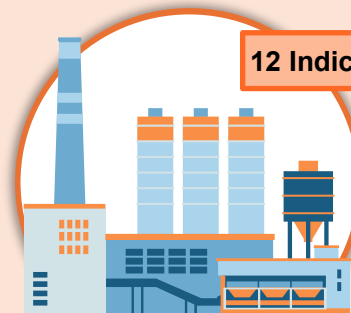
528.1 million FWT  
(2023)

Notes:

1. Rail Transport refers to KTM, LRT, MRT, KL Monorel, KLIA Ekspres and KLIA Transit
2. <sup>r</sup> Revised
3. FWT refers to freight weight tonnes

Source: i. Ministry of Transport Malaysia  
ii. Malayan Railways Limited

12 Indicators



100% Available

SDG 9.2.2

Manufacturing employment as a  
proportion of total employment



TOTAL

16.3% (2024)  
16.4% (2023<sup>r</sup>)



URBAN

16.9% (2024)  
17.4% (2023<sup>r</sup>)



RURAL

14.1% (2024)  
12.0% (2023<sup>r</sup>)

Note: i. <sup>r</sup> Revised

ii. Data 2024 were estimated based on the latest information of the number of households from Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020.

Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia

SDG 9.5.1

Research and development  
expenditure as a proportion of GDP

2023

1.01%



2024

1.01%



Source: Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation

SDG 9.c.1

Proportion of population covered  
by a mobile network by technology



98.7% (2024)

97.1% (2023)

82.4% (2024)

80.2% (2023)



Source: Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission

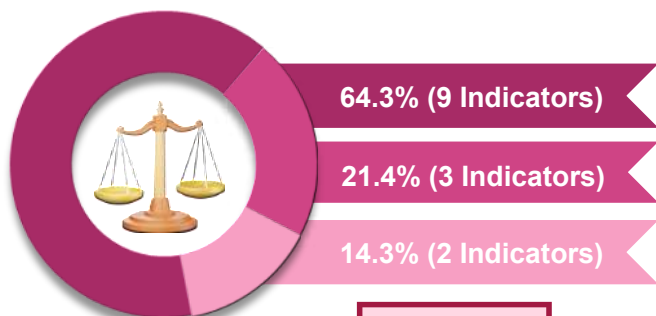
## SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

10



### REDUCED INEQUALITIES

PROSPERITY  
FOCUS AREA



14 Indicators

Available

Not Available

Partially Available, Need Further Development

#### SDG 10.4.1

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees



33.6% (2024<sup>P</sup>)  
33.5% (2023<sup>e</sup>)

Agriculture

1.3% (2024<sup>P</sup>)  
1.2% (2023<sup>e</sup>)



Mining & Quarrying



0.8% (2024<sup>P</sup>)  
0.7% (2023<sup>e</sup>)

Manufacturing

7.5% (2024<sup>P</sup>)  
7.8% (2023<sup>e</sup>)



Construction



3.0% (2024<sup>P</sup>)  
2.7% (2023<sup>e</sup>)

Services

20.9% (2024<sup>P</sup>)  
21.0% (2023<sup>e</sup>)



Notes:

- <sup>e</sup> Estimates
- <sup>P</sup> Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product Income Approach, Department of Statistics Malaysia

#### SDG 10.4.2

Redistributive impact of fiscal policy

Gross Income per Capita

0.421 (2024)

0.429 (2022)



Disposable Income per Capita

0.406 (2024)

0.417 (2022)

Source: Income Inequality, Department of Statistics Malaysia

11



### SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

PROSPERITY  
FOCUS AREA

#### SDG 11.6.2

Annually averaged concentration based on the type of air pollutants in the air

|      | PM <sub>10</sub>       | PM <sub>2.5</sub>      |
|------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2024 | 22.1 µg/m <sup>3</sup> | 14.1 µg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| 2023 | 23.6 µg/m <sup>3</sup> | 15.2 µg/m <sup>3</sup> |

Note: Data PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> refer to the Environmental Quality Report 2024 issued by the Department of Environment (DOE)



Source: Department of Environment



6.3%

(1 Indicator)

93.7%

(15 Indicators)

16 Indicators

Available

Partially Available, Need Further Development

## SDG INDICATORS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MALAYSIA

16



### PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

PEACE  
FOCUS AREA



Available



Partially Available, Need Further Development



Not Available



Not Relevant

SDG 16.1.1

Rate of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population



0.7 (2024)  
-----  
0.8 (2023)



Source: Royal Malaysia Police

SDG 16.3.2

Unsented detainees

2024 35.2%

2023 33.0%



Note: Data as at 31<sup>st</sup> December 2023

Source: Malaysian Prison Department

17



### PARTNERSHIP FOR THE GOALS

PARTNERSHIP  
FOCUS AREA



Available



Partially Available, Need Further Development



Not Available



Not Relevant

SDG 17.1.1

Total government revenue as a proportion of GDP



2024 16.8%

2023 17.3%

Note: Calculation by Ministry of Finance Malaysia

Sources: i. Ministry of Finance Malaysia  
ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia

SDG 17.8.1

98.0% individuals using the Internet in 2024 as compared to 97.7% in 2023



URBAN

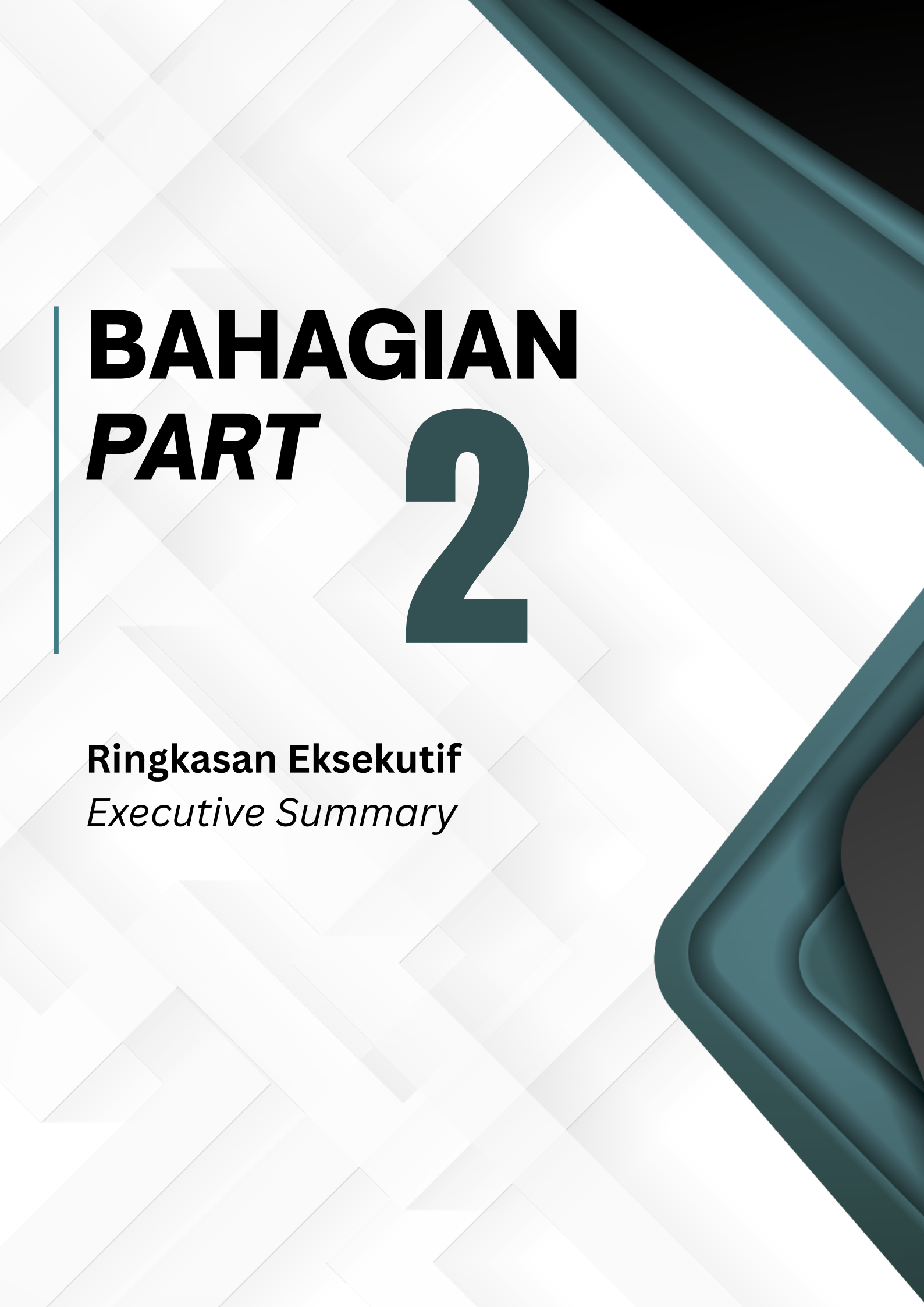
99.0% (2024)  
-----  
98.6% (2023)

95.3% (2024)  
-----  
95.0% (2023)

RURAL



Source: ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia



# **BAHAGIAN** ***PART*** **2**

**Ringkasan Eksekutif**  
*Executive Summary*

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## 1. Kerangka Indikator SDG Global

Kerangka indikator global bagi Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDGs) telah diterima pakai oleh Perhimpunan Agung Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (PBB) melalui Resolusi 71/313. Pada ketika ia diterima pakai, kerangka tersebut merangkumi 244 indikator global yang direka untuk mengukur kemajuan merentas **17 matlamat dan 169 sasaran**. Selaras dengan resolusi tersebut, kerangka ini diperhalusi setiap tahun dan menjalani semakan komprehensif oleh Suruhanjaya Statistik Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu setiap bulan Mac bagi memastikan indikator-indikator tersebut kekal relevan dengan perkembangan global semasa.

Semakan Komprehensif 2020, yang telah disahkan pada Sesi ke-51 Suruhanjaya Statistik Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (UNSC51), telah meningkatkan bilangan indikator daripada 244 kepada 247. Penyesuaian ini mencerminkan keperluan untuk memperkukuh pengukuran kemajuan ke arah pencapaian SDG.

Semakan Komprehensif 2025, yang telah disahkan pada Sesi ke-56 Suruhanjaya Statistik Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (UNSC56), telah mengembangkan lagi kerangka tersebut kepada 251 indikator, dengan 234 daripadanya merupakan indikator unik. Pengembangan ini menunjukkan usaha berterusan untuk menambah baik pengukuran kemajuan SDG. Maklumat lebih terperinci mengenai pindaan ini boleh didapati di portal Kumpulan Antara Agensi dan Pakar mengenai Indikator SDG (IAEG-SDGs).

Pindaan tahun 2025 telah memperkenalkan beberapa jenis perubahan kepada kerangka tersebut. Lapan penambahbaikan telah dibuat, melibatkan penambahbaikan kecil terhadap indikator sedia ada. Dua indikator telah digantikan dengan indikator baharu. Enam indikator telah melalui semakan utama yang mengubah konsep atau strukturnya. Akhir sekali, tiga indikator baharu sepenuhnya telah ditambah ke dalam kerangka tersebut.

Sejak diterima pakai, kerangka indikator global SDG telah berkembang dengan ketara. Jumlah indikator telah meningkat daripada 244 pada tahun 2017 kepada 251 indikator pada tahun 2025. Perubahan ini menonjolkan komitmen berterusan untuk memastikan kerangka tersebut kekal relevan, tepat dan komprehensif dalam menjejaki kemajuan global ke arah pencapaian Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan.

**Jadual 1: Senarai Penambahbaikan Indikator SDG berdasarkan keputusan UNSC56**

| Indikator Sebelum                                                                                                                                                                               | Penambahbaikan Indikator                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 1. Menamatkan semua kemiskinan seluruh dunia</b>                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1.a.1 Jumlah pemberian bantuan pembangunan rasmi dari semua penderma yang menumpukan pada pengurangan kemiskinan sebagai sebahagian dari pendapatan negara kasar negara penerima.               | 1.a.1 Jumlah pemberian bantuan pembangunan rasmi yang menumpukan pada pengurangan kemiskinan sebagai sebahagian dari pendapatan negara kasar negara penerima. |
| <b>Matlamat 4. Memastikan pendidikan berkualiti secara menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua</b>                                           |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 4.b.1 Jumlah aliran bantuan pembangunan rasmi untuk biasiswa mengikut sektor dan jenis                                                                                                          | 4.b.1 Jumlah aliran bantuan pembangunan rasmi untuk biasiswa.                                                                                                 |
| <b>Matlamat 10. Mengurangkan ketidaksamaan dalam dan antara negara</b>                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                               |
| 10.4.2 Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fiskal.                                                                                                                                                    | 10.4.2 Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fiskal terhadap indeks Gini.                                                                                             |
| 10.b.1 Jumlah aliran sumber untuk pembangunan, mengikut negara penerima dan negara penderma, serta jenis aliran (misalnya bantuan pembangunan rasmi, pelaburan langsung asing dan aliran lain). | 10.b.1 Jumlah aliran sumber bagi pembangunan (contohnya bantuan pembangunan rasmi, pelaburan langsung asing dan aliran lain).                                 |

| Indikator Sebelum                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Penambahbaikan Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 15. Melindungi, memulih dan menggalakkan penggunaan ekosistem daratan mampan, menguruskan hutan, mencegah penggunaan, menghentikan dan memulihkan degradasi tanah dan menghentikan kehilangan biodiversiti secara mampan</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 15.9.1 (a) Bilangan negara yang telah menetapkan sasaran negara sesuai dengan atau serupa dengan Sasaran 2 Biodiversiti Aichi dari Pelan Strategik untuk Biodiversiti 2011-2020 dalam strategi dan pelan tindakan biodiversiti negara dan kemajuan yang dilaporkan mencapai sasaran ini; dan (b) penyatuan biodiversiti ke dalam sistem perakaunan dan pelaporan negara, yang ditakrifkan sebagai pelaksanaan Sistem Perakaunan Ekonomi-Alam Sekitar. | 15.9.1 (a) Bilangan negara yang telah menetapkan sasaran negara sesuai dengan atau serupa dengan Sasaran 14 Kerangka Kerja Biodiversiti Global Kunming-Montreal dalam strategi dan pelan tindakan biodiversiti negara dan kemajuan yang dilaporkan mencapai sasaran ini; dan (b) penyatuan biodiversiti ke dalam sistem perakaunan dan pelaporan negara, yang ditakrifkan sebagai pelaksanaan Sistem Perakaunan Ekonomi-Alam Sekitar. |
| <b>Matlamat 17. Memperkukuhkan kaedah pelaksanaan dan menggiatkan semula Kerjasama Global untuk Pembangunan Mampan</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 17.4.1 Pembayaran hutang sebagai sebahagian daripada eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 17.4.1 Perkhidmatan hutang sebagai peratusan daripada eksport barangan, perkhidmatan dan pendapatan utama <sup>1</sup> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 17.7.1 Jumlah dana untuk negara-negara membangun untuk mempromosikan pembangunan, pemindahan dan penyebaran teknologi yang mesra alam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 17.7.1 Jumlah dana untuk negara membangun dan maju untuk mempromosikan pembangunan, pemindahan, penyebaran dan penularan teknologi yang mesra alam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 17.9.1 Nilai dolar bagi bantuan pembangunan rasmi kewangan dan teknikal (termasuk melalui kerjasama Utara-Selatan, Selatan-Selatan dan tiga penjuru) yang diberikan kepada negara membangun.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 17.9.1 Nilai dolar bantuan pembangunan rasmi yang diberikan kepada negara membangun.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Nota: <sup>1</sup> Indikator 17.4.1 sudah termasuk pendapatan utama dalam penyebut nisbah. Tiada pindaan dibuat pada siri sejarah, yang bermula sejak tahun 1970-an, dan maklumat ini telah dilaporkan secara konsisten sepanjang tahun dengan cara yang sama. Penambahbaikan ini bertujuan untuk membetulkan kesilapan terdahulu.                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

**Jadual 2: Senarai Penggantian Indikator SDG berdasarkan keputusan UNSC56**

| Indikator Sebelum                                                                                                                                                             | Penggantian Indikator                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 3. Memastikan kehidupan sihat dan menggalakkan kesejahteraan pada semua peringkat umur</b>                                                                        |                                             |
| 3.b.3 Peratusan kemudahan kesihatan yang mempunyai satu set teras ubat-ubatan penting yang relevan tersedia dan berpatutan secara berterusan.                                 | 3.b.3 Indeks akses kepada produk kesihatan. |
| <b>Matlamat 4. Memastikan pendidikan berkualiti secara menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua</b>                         |                                             |
| 4.6.1 Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan tetap dalam kemahiran (a) literasi dan (b) numerasi, mengikut jantina. | 4.6.1 Kadar literasi belia/ dewasa.         |

**Jadual 3: Senarai Semakan Indikator SDG berdasarkan keputusan UNSC56**

| Indikator Sebelum                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Semakan Indikator                                                                                                                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 1. Menamatkan semua jenis kemiskinan di seluruh dunia</b>                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 1.b.1 Perbelanjaan sosial awam pro-kemiskinan.                                                                                                                                                                         | Pindaan siri data kepada perkadaran perbelanjaan yang memberi manfaat kepada 20 peratus penduduk termiskin.                                                                 |
| <b>Matlamat 2. Menamatkan kelaparan, mencapai keterjaminan makanan dan nutrisi yang lebih baik serta menggalakkan pertanian mampan</b>                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 2.5.2 Peratusan baka tempatan yang diklasifikasikan sebagai berisiko pupus.                                                                                                                                            | 2.5.2 Peratusan baka tempatan dan merentas sempadan yang diklasifikasikan sebagai berisiko pupus.                                                                           |
| <b>Matlamat 3. Memastikan kehidupan sihat dan menggalakkan kesejahteraan pada semua peringkat umur</b>                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 3.8.1 Perlindungan perkhidmatan kesihatan penting.                                                                                                                                                                     | Pindaan metadata untuk mengubah tiga indikator pengesan: perancangan keluarga, tenaga kerja kesihatan dan pengurusan diabetes.                                              |
| 3.8.2 Peratusan penduduk dengan perbelanjaan isi rumah yang besar untuk kesihatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah.                                                           | Pindaan metadata untuk mengukur perkadaran penduduk yang mempunyai perbelanjaan isi rumah sendiri untuk kesihatan melebihi 40 peratus daripada bajet <i>discretionary</i> . |
| <b>Matlamat 4. Memastikan pendidikan berkualiti secara menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua</b>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 4.7.1 Sejauh mana (i) Pendidikan kewarganegaraan global dan (ii) pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan diutamakan dalam (a) polisi pendidikan nasional; (b) kurikulum; (c) pendidikan guru; dan (d) pentaksiran pelajar. | Pindaan metadata untuk memasukkan komponen “hijau” bagi mencerminkan usaha pendidikan berkaitan kelestarian dan iklim.                                                      |
| <b>Matlamat 9. Membina infrastruktur yang berdaya tahan, menggalakkan perindustrian menyeluruh dan mampan serta menggalakkan inovasi</b>                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 9.3.1 Peratusan industri berskala kecil dalam nilai ditambah industri keseluruhan.                                                                                                                                     | 9.3.1 Perkadaran industri berskala kecil dalam jumlah nilai tambah industri, berdasarkan (a) klasifikasi antarabangsa dan (b) klasifikasi nasional.                         |

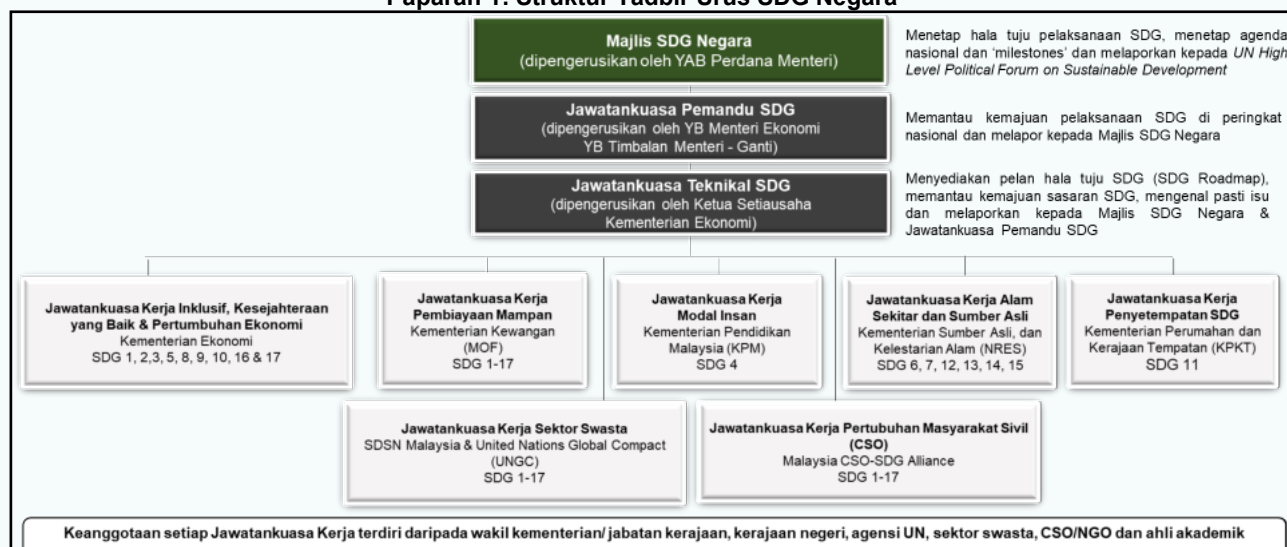
Jadual 4: Senarai Penambahan Indikator SDG berdasarkan keputusan UNSC56

| Sasaran                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Penambahan Indikator                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 2. Menamatkan kelaparan, mencapai keterjaminan makanan dan nutrisi yang lebih baik serta menggalakkan pertanian mampan</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 2.2 Menjelang 2030, menamatkan semua bentuk malnutrisi, termasuk mencapai, menjelang 2025, sasaran yang dipersetujui secara antarabangsa mengenai ketinggalan tumbesaran (stunting) dan kekurangan zat (wasting) dalam kanak-kanak bawah 5 tahun, serta menangani keperluan pemakanan remaja perempuan, wanita hamil dan menyusu, serta warga tua. | 2.2.4 Prevalens kepelbagaian diet minimum mengikut kumpulan penduduk (kanak-kanak berumur 6 hingga 23.9 bulan dan wanita tidak hamil berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun) |
| <b>Matlamat 8. Menggalakkan pertumbuhan ekonomi yang mampan, menyeluruh dan berkekalan, guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang sesuai untuk semua</b>                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 8.9 Menjelang 2030, merangka dan melaksanakan dasar untuk menggalakkan pelancongan mampan yang mewujudkan peluang pekerjaan serta mempromosikan budaya dan produk tempatan.                                                                                                                                                                        | 8.9.2 Jumlah pekerja yang bekerja dalam industri pelancongan                                                                                                     |
| <b>Matlamat 11. Menjadikan bandar dan penempatan penduduk sebagai menyeluruh, selamat, berdaya tahan dan mampan</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 11.c Menyokong negara paling mundur, termasuk melalui bantuan kewangan dan teknikal, dalam membina bangunan mampan dan tahan lasak dengan menggunakan bahan tempatan                                                                                                                                                                               | 11.c.1 Jumlah bantuan pembangunan rasmi dan aliran rasmi lain bagi menyokong infrastruktur bandar atau projek infrastruktur bandar, mengikut sektor              |

## 2. Tadbir Urus SDG Negara

Struktur tadbir urus nasional bagi SDGs di Malaysia telah diperkukuh dan diluluskan secara rasmi semasa Mesyuarat Majlis SDG Negara yang diadakan pada 7 November 2023, dipengerusikan oleh Perdana Menteri Malaysia. Kerangka tadbir urus yang diperkukuh ini mencerminkan komitmen Malaysia untuk memastikan penyelarasan, pemantauan dan pelaksanaan SDG dilaksanakan dengan berkesan di peringkat nasional. Struktur tadbir urus SDG nasional disusun seperti berikut:

Paparan 1: Struktur Tadbir Urus SDG Negara



Pusat SDG Negara (PSN) telah mula beroperasi secara rasmi pada 1 Ogos 2023. Pusat ini ditempatkan di bawah Kementerian Ekonomi dan berperanan sebagai institusi tumpuan untuk menyelaraskan dan memacu agenda SDGs Malaysia. Penubuhannya mencerminkan komitmen kerajaan untuk memperkukuh keupayaan institusi serta memastikan pelaksanaan SDGs yang berkesan selaras dengan keutamaan pembangunan negara.

Fungsi Pusat SDG Negara adalah seperti berikut. Pertama, PSN menyelaraskan, memperkasa dan memantau kemajuan pelaksanaan inisiatif SDGs dan Alam Sekitar, Sosial dan Tadbir Urus (ESG) negara. Usaha ini selaras dengan pelaksanaan Fasa 2 dan 3 Pelan Hala Tuju SDGs serta Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas dan Ketiga Belas dalam merealisasikan Agenda 2030. Kedua, PSN memudahkan cara dan menggalakkan kerjasama strategik dengan para pemegang taruh di pelbagai peringkat bagi memastikan pelaksanaan SDGs yang inklusif dan bersifat penyertaan. Ketiga, PSN bertindak sebagai urus setia kepada Majlis SDGs Negara, Jawatankuasa Pemandu SDG dan Jawatankuasa Teknikal SDGs, sekali gus menyokong tadbir urus dan penyelarasan yang berkesan merentasi institusi. Akhir sekali, PSN menyediakan input dan menyediakan laporan berkaitan pencapaian serta kemajuan agenda SDGs negara, termasuk Kajian Nasional Secara Sukarela (VNR) yang dikemukakan kepada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

## Kementerian Peneraju

Melalui fungsi-fungsi ini, PSN memainkan peranan penting dalam memperkukuh kerangka institusi Malaysia bagi pembangunan mampan, memastikan dasar dan strategi nasional kekal selaras dengan komitmen global di bawah Agenda 2030.

Bagi memperkukuh pelaksanaan tindakan bagi setiap SDGs dengan lebih berkesan, setiap matlamat telah diperuntukkan kepada Kementerian Peneraju tertentu. Pengaturan ini adalah selaras dengan pendekatan seluruh Malaysia yang menekankan kerjasama dan tanggungjawab bersama merentasi semua sektor masyarakat. Kementerian Peneraju berfungsi sebagai titik fokus untuk menyelaraskan usaha, memastikan kesepaduan dasar dan meningkatkan pencapaian matlamat SDG masing-masing.

Setiap Kementerian Peneraju disokong oleh kementerian berkaitan lain, agensi pelaksana, kerajaan negeri, Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT), akademik, sektor swasta serta pertubuhan masyarakat sivil. Struktur kolaboratif ini memastikan pelaksanaan SDG adalah inklusif, bersifat penyertaan dan selaras dengan keutamaan pembangunan negara. Senarai Kementerian Peneraju yang bertanggungjawab bagi setiap matlamat SDG dipaparkan dalam Paparan 2.

Paparan 2: Matlamat SDG mengikut Kementerian Peneraju

| Kementerian Ekonomi (KE)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan (KPKM)                                                                                                                   | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)                                                | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (KPM)                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWK)                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     |   |  |                                                                                                                                                                             |  |
| Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga & Transformasi Air (PETRA)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri (MITI)                                                                                                                  | Kementerian Perumahan & Kerajaan Tempatan (KPKT)                                    | Kementerian Sumber Asli & Kelestarian Alam (NRES)                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Kementerian Dalam Negeri (KDN)                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                      |  |    |  |

### 3. Penglibatan DOSM di Peringkat Antarabangsa

#### i. Latar Belakang

*ASEAN Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals Indicators (WGSDGI)* telah ditubuhkan pada November 2016, susulan pengesahannya pada Mesyuarat ke-6 Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN (ACSS) yang diadakan di Vientiane, Lao PDR. Kumpulan Kerja ini diwujudkan untuk menyokong Negara Anggota ASEAN dalam pembangunan, pengumpulan dan pelaporan indikator bagi memantau kemajuan ke arah Agenda 2030 untuk Pembangunan Mampan.

WGSDGI memainkan peranan penting dalam menyelaraskan usaha serantau mengenai indikator SDG. Kumpulan ini bertanggungjawab untuk menyelaraskan metodologi statistik, memastikan kesepadanan data dan menangani jurang dalam statistik berkaitan SDG di seluruh ASEAN. Selain itu, Kumpulan Kerja ini menyediakan panduan teknikal, menggalakkan kerjasama antara Negara Anggota dan memperkukuh kapasiti serantau bagi pemantauan SDG.

WGSDGI beroperasi di bawah kerangka ACSS dan selaras dengan Pelan Strategik ACSS 2016–2025. Melalui mekanisme ini, Negara Anggota ASEAN, termasuk Malaysia, dapat secara kolektif meningkatkan kualiti, konsistensi dan kebolehpercayaan statistik SDG di peringkat serantau, sekali gus menyumbang kepada usaha pemantauan dan pelaporan di peringkat global.

#### ii. Objektif

WGSDGI bertujuan untuk menangani keperluan statistik yang diperlukan bagi memantau dan menyemak pelaksanaan indikator SDG ASEAN dalam kalangan Negara Anggota ASEAN (AMS). Objektifnya ialah untuk memastikan kemajuan ke arah Agenda 2030 diukur dengan tepat dan konsisten di seluruh rantau. Selain itu, WGSDGI berusaha untuk memperkukuh kedudukan kolektif ASEAN di peringkat global dengan menyelaraskan metodologi, meningkatkan kesepadanan data dan memastikan statistik serantau menyumbang dengan bermakna kepada pemantauan dan pelaporan SDG di peringkat antarabangsa.

#### iii. Mesyuarat Ke-8 Kumpulan Kerja ASEAN mengenai Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (WGSDGI8)

Sejajar dengan Kepengerusian Malaysia bagi ASEAN pada 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah menjadi tuan rumah Mesyuarat Ke - 8 Kumpulan Kerja ASEAN mengenai Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (WGSDGI8) dari 5 hingga 6 Ogos 2025 di W.P. Putrajaya. Mesyuarat ini menghimpunkan 29 delegasi daripada AMS dan *ASEANstats*, dengan penyertaan secara maya daripada Cambodia, Lao PDR dan Myanmar.

Sebagai platform kolaboratif, WGSDGI terus memainkan peranan penting dalam menyokong pencapaian dan pemantauan indikator SDG di seluruh ASEAN. Mesyuarat ini menyediakan peluang untuk meninjau kemajuan, menangani cabaran dan menyelaraskan usaha di kalangan Negara Anggota, agensi PBB dan organisasi antarabangsa dalam memantau pelaksanaan SDGs.

Mesyuarat 2025 memberi tumpuan kepada beberapa objektif utama. Pertama, para delegasi memuktamadkan persetujuan mengenai Set Indikator Statistik Teras ASEAN (ASI-CT). Kedua, membincangkan Laporan Kemajuan Indikator SDG ASEAN 2025. Ketiga, meneliti Pelan Pelbagai Tahun (MYP) WGSDGI bagi 2026 - 2030. Keempat, para delegasi mengemas kini Pelan Kerja Tahunan (AWP) 2026. Kelima, menilai keperluan dan kepakaran yang berkembang di bawah Rangka Kerja ASEAN *Help ASEAN* (AHAF). Keenam, peserta meninjau kerjasama berterusan antara ASEAN dan *UN Women* mengenai statistik *gender*. Akhir sekali, mesyuarat membentangkan kemajuan kajian rintis bagi Anggaran Kawasan Kecil (SAE).

Melalui perbincangan ini, WGSDGI8 memperkukuh komitmen kolektif ASEAN untuk mempertingkatkan kapasiti statistik, menyelaraskan metodologi dan memastikan ketersediaan data yang boleh dipercayai bagi memantau kemajuan ke arah Agenda 2030 untuk Pembangunan Mampan.

### Paparan 3: Mesyuarat Ke-8 Kumpulan Kerja ASEAN mengenai WGSDGI8



#### Laporan Kemajuan Indikator SDGs ASEAN 2025

Laporan Kemajuan SDG ASEAN 2025 telah diterbitkan secara rasmi pada 1 Oktober 2025. Laporan ini dibangunkan oleh *ASEANStats* dengan kerjasama rapat Pejabat Statistik Nasional (NSO) bagi AMS. Ia menggunakan data nasional terkini untuk menilai pencapaian dan cabaran serantau dalam melaksanakan Agenda 2030 untuk Pembangunan Mampan.

Laporan ini berfungsi sebagai rujukan penting bagi pembuat dasar di seluruh rantau. Ia menyediakan panduan mengenai kemajuan yang dicapai, mengenal pasti jurang data dan merangka hala tuju strategik untuk memperkukuh pemantauan SDG di ASEAN. Dengan menggabungkan input nasional ke dalam perspektif serantau, laporan ini meningkatkan keupayaan AMS untuk menjejaki kemajuan kolektif dan menyelaraskan keutamaan serantau dengan komitmen global.



Laporan Kemajuan SDG ASEAN 2025 merangkumi kesemua 17 Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan dan 68 sasaran yang berkaitan. Kemajuan diukur melalui 80 indikator unik atau 165 indikator apabila sub-indikator dan indikator yang berulang merentasi pelbagai sasaran diambil kira. Liputan yang luas ini memastikan laporan memberikan pandangan holistik mengenai kemajuan ASEAN ke arah Agenda 2030, sambil menonjolkan bidang yang memerlukan perhatian dan pembangunan kapasiti lanjut.

## 4. Pelaporan Pencapaian SDG di Peringkat Negara

### i. Pelan Hala Tuju SDG Fasa 2

Pelan Hala Tuju SDG Fasa 2 bagi tempoh 2021-2025 telah diterbitkan pada September 2024 oleh Kementerian Ekonomi. Pelan Hala Tuju Fasa 2 adalah sejajar dengan Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas (RMke-12) dan memberi tumpuan kepada pencapaian sosial, ekonomi dan alam sekitar yang lebih inklusif dan mampan dengan memperkasa rakyat dan memastikan negara berkembang secara seimbang. Ia bertujuan untuk memperkasa rakyat sambil memastikan pertumbuhan nasional yang seimbang, sekali gus mengukuhkan komitmen Malaysia terhadap Agenda 2030 untuk Pembangunan Mampan.



Pelan Hala Tuju SDG Fasa 1 (2016-2020)

Sebagai dokumen dasar utama, Pelan Hala Tuju SDG Fasa 2 menyediakan kerangka strategik bagi pelaksanaan SDG di Malaysia. Ia merangka keutamaan nasional, mengenal pasti laluan untuk integrasi SDG ke dalam perancangan pembangunan, dan mewujudkan mekanisme untuk memantau kemajuan. Penting untuk diperhatikan bahawa ia dibina berdasarkan asas yang telah ditetapkan oleh Pelan Hala Tuju SDG Fasa 1, yang diterbitkan pada 2021, bagi memastikan kesinambungan dan memperkukuh pendekatan jangka panjang Malaysia terhadap pembangunan mampan.

Pelan Hala Tuju SDG Fasa 2 boleh diakses secara terbuka melalui portal Pusat SDG Negara di <https://www.sdgcentre.gov.my/>.



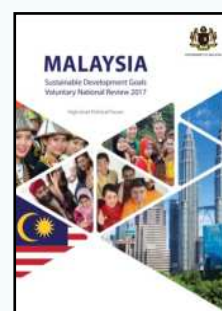
Pelan Hala Tuju  
SDG Fasa 2  
(2021-2025)

## ii. *Voluntary National Review (VNR)*

Malaysia telah membentangkan *Voluntary National Review (VNR)* di Persidangan *High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development (HLPF)* Pertubuhan Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu (PBB) pada 2017 dan 2021 bagi menilai kemajuan Malaysia dalam Agenda 2030. Tema laporan VNR 2017 adalah "*Eradicating Poverty and Promoting Prosperity in a Changing World*". Manakala tema pelaporan VNR 2021 adalah "*Sustainable and Resilient Recovery from the COVID-19 Pandemic that Promotes the Economic, Social and Environmental Dimensions of Sustainable Development: Building an Inclusive and Effective Path for the Achievement of the 2030 Agenda in the Context of the Global Decade of Action and Delivery for Sustainable Development*". Pembentangan laporan VNR di persidangan HLPF adalah bertujuan untuk menzahirkan komitmen dan kesungguhan negara bagi merealisasikan Agenda 2030 untuk mencapai pembangunan mampan dan seimbang dari aspek ekonomi, sosial dan alam sekitar.

Pada 18 Julai 2025, Malaysia membentangkan VNR ketiganya di HLPF di New York. Laporan ini, yang diketuai oleh Pusat SDG Negara di bawah Kementerian Ekonomi, memberikan liputan komprehensif bagi kesemua 17 Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan. Laporan ini menekankan inklusiviti, pengurangan ketidaksetaraan, pengukuhan pelaksanaan di peringkat tempatan dan pemajuan kelestarian alam sekitar. Laporan ini menonjolkan keserasian kukuh SDG dengan rancangan pembangunan negara serta penglibatan aktif pemegang taruh daripada kerajaan, masyarakat sivil dan sektor swasta. Pada masa yang sama, laporan ini mengakui cabaran seperti kemajuan yang tidak sekata di seluruh negeri, isu berkaitan iklim dan jurang data.

Dapatan VNR 2025 telah digunakan sebagai panduan dalam perumusan Rancangan Malaysia Ketiga Belas (RMKe-13) dan membimbing tindakan masa depan ke arah mencapai Agenda 2030. Laporan ini memberikan gambaran keseluruhan mengenai kemajuan, pencapaian, cabaran dan pengajaran yang diperoleh negara, sekaligus mengukuhkan komitmen Malaysia terhadap pembangunan mampan dan peranannya dalam pergerakan SDG di peringkat global.



Malaysia  
VNR 2017



Malaysia  
VNR 2021



Malaysia  
VNR 2025

## 5. Ketersediaan Indikator SDG 2024

### i. Ketersediaan indikator SDG berdasarkan keseluruhan indikator global

Status ketersediaan indikator SDG Malaysia telah menunjukkan kemajuan yang ketara dalam beberapa tahun kebelakangan ini. Pada tahun 2018, sebanyak 99 indikator tersedia, mewakili 41 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan. Menjelang 2024, bilangan ini meningkat kepada 205 indikator atau 82 peratus, mencerminkan peningkatan yang signifikan dalam liputan data dan kapasiti pemantauan.

Di peringkat negeri, ketersediaan indikator meningkat kepada 84 peratus pada 2024, berbanding 82 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya, menunjukkan kemajuan berterusan dalam memperkukuh pemantauan di peringkat subnasional. Di peringkat daerah, sebanyak 26 indikator tersedia pada 2024, sama seperti pada 2023, menunjukkan konsistensi dalam pelaporan tempatan.

Pencapaian dalam memperluas ketersediaan indikator SDG ini menekankan komitmen kukuh Malaysia untuk merealisasikan Agenda 2030. Ia menonjolkan usaha negara dalam meningkatkan kapasiti statistik, memperbaiki kualiti data, dan memastikan kemajuan ke arah Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan diukur secara menyeluruh di peringkat nasional dan subnasional.

### ii. Ketersediaan indikator SDG berdasarkan indikator relevan kepada Malaysia

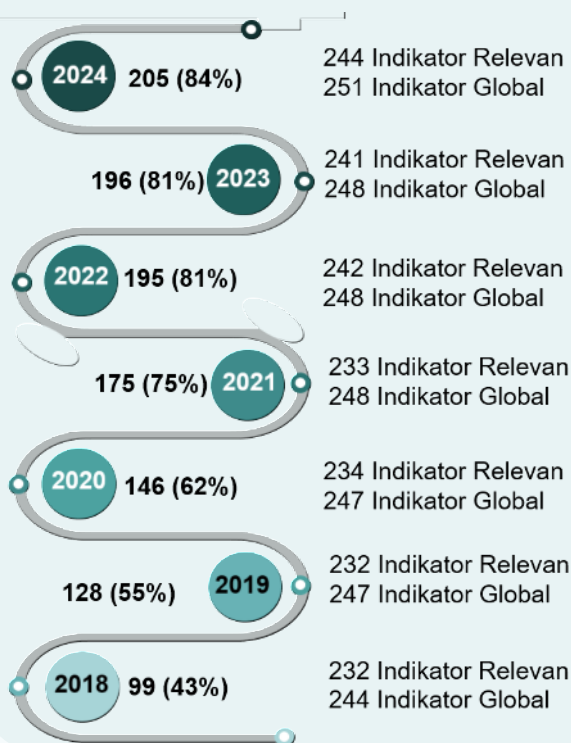
Bagi Malaysia, terdapat tujuh indikator telah dipersetujui sebagai tidak relevan kepada Malaysia iaitu:

- i. **SDG 2.b.1** Subsidi eksport pertanian;
- ii. **SDG 5.3.2** Peratusan kanak-kanak perempuan dan wanita berumur 15-49 tahun yang telah menjalani mutilasi/ pembedahan genital wanita, mengikut umur;
- iii. **SDG 13.b.1** Bilangan negara yang kurang membangun dan pulau-pulau kecil yang membangun dengan strategi jangka panjang yang ditentukan secara nasional, pelan adaptasi negara, strategi seperti yang dilaporkan dalam komunikasi adaptasi dan komunikasi nasional;
- iv. **SDG 16.1.2** Kematian berkaitan konflik setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina, umur dan punca;
- v. **SDG 17.2.1** Jumlah bersih bantuan pembangunan rasmi kepada negara termundur, sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan negara kasar (GNI) bagi penderma Jawatankuasa Organisasi Bantuan Pembangunan Kerjasama dan Pembangunan Ekonomi (OECD);
- vi. **SDG 17.5.1** Bilangan negara yang mengguna pakai dan melaksanakan rejim penggalakan pelaburan untuk negara membangun, termasuk negara kurang membangun; dan
- vii. **SDG 17.13.1** *Dashboard* Makroekonomi.

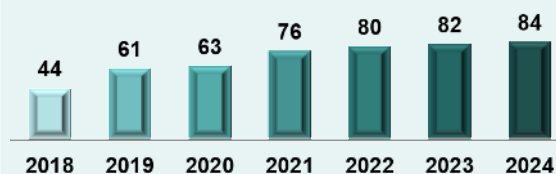
Dengan mengambil kira pengecualian indikator-indikator ini, ketersediaan indikator SDG di Malaysia bagi 2024 adalah sebanyak 205 indikator (84%) daripada 244 indikator yang relevan dengan konteks nasional.

Pencapaian ini mencerminkan komitmen Malaysia untuk memastikan pemantauan SDG disesuaikan dengan keutamaan nasional sambil kekal selaras dengan kerangka global.

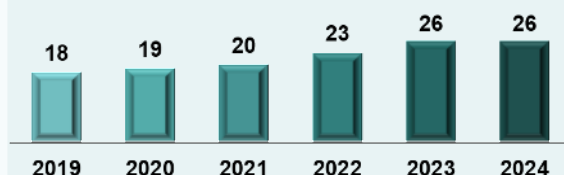
Carta 1: Ketersediaan Indikator SDG, Malaysia, 2018 - 2024



Carta 2: Ketersediaan Indikator SDG mengikut Negeri, 2018 - 2024



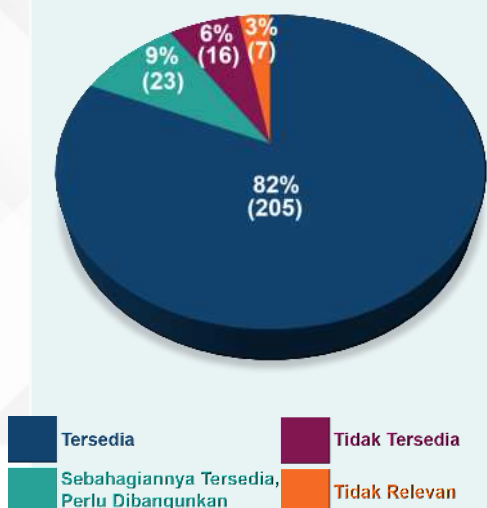
Carta 3: Ketersediaan Indikator SDG mengikut Daerah Pentadbiran, 2019 - 2024



## 6. Penilaian Indikator SDG, Malaysia 2024

Daripada 251 indikator SDG global, indikator SDG Malaysia pada 2024 merekodkan pencapaian 82 peratus (205 indikator) tersedia; 9 peratus (23 indikator) sebahagian tersedia, perlu dibangunkan; 6 peratus (16 indikator) tidak tersedia. Sebanyak 3 peratus lagi (7 indikator) dianggap tidak relevan dengan konteks Malaysia (Carta 4).

Carta 4: Status Penilaian Indikator SDG, Malaysia, 2024



Jadual 5: Kriteria Penilaian Status Ketersediaan Indikator SDG

| Bil. | Kriteria                                  | Penerangan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Tersedia                                  | Data tersedia di Kementerian/ Agensi dan metadata adalah jelas. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tersedia Sepenuhnya: Data mengikut metadata IAEG-SDG dan tersedia sepenuhnya.</li> <li>Tersedia Sebahagian: Data mengikut metadata IAEG-SDG dan hanya sebahagian tersedia.</li> <li>Proksi: Data tidak mengikut metadata IAEG-SDG tetapi dapat menyokong Sasaran dan Matlamat SDG.</li> </ul> |
| 2    | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan | Data telah dikenalpasti tetapi masih belum tersedia dan perlu diperbaiki metodologi pengumpulan/ liputan dan lain-lain.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 3    | Tidak Tersedia                            | Tidak Tersedia di Malaysia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 4    | Tidak Relevan                             | Tidak Relevan bagi Malaysia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

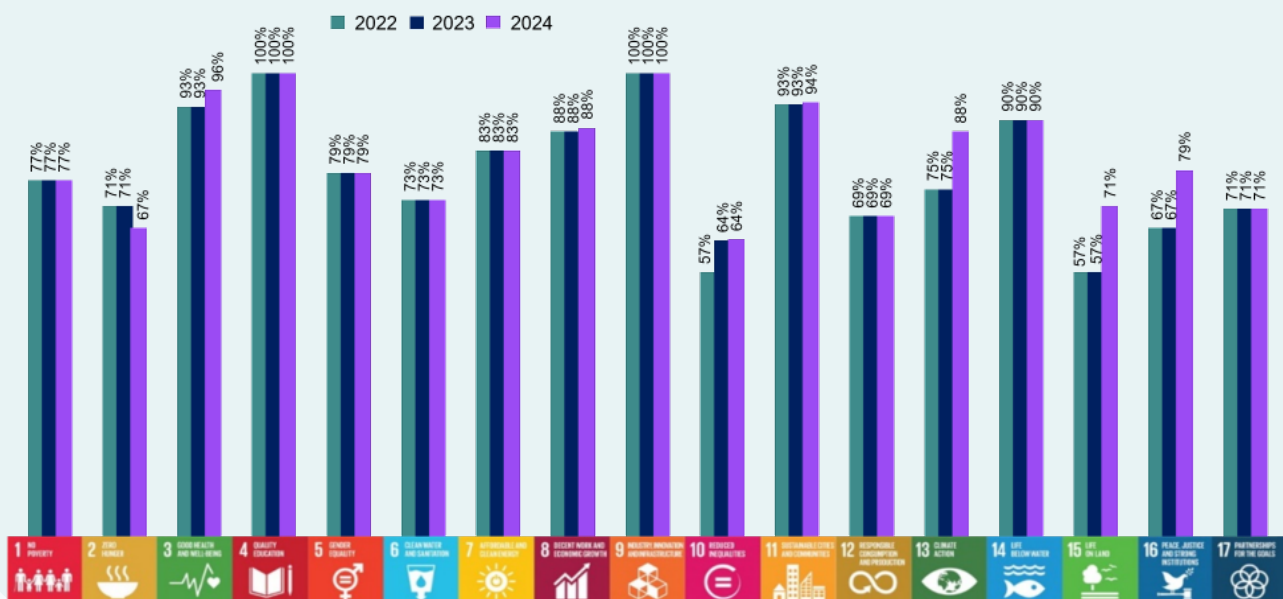
Kriteria penilaian status ketersediaan indikator SDG adalah seperti di Jadual 5. Manakala penilaian status ketersediaan indikator SDG mengikut Matlamat bagi tahun 2024 adalah seperti di Jadual 6.

**Jadual 6: Penilaian Status Ketersediaan Indikator SDG mengikut Matlamat, 2024**

| Matlamat | Tersedia   |               |        |        | Sebahagiannya Tersedia,<br>Perlu Dibangunkan | Tidak Tersedia | Tidak Relevan | Jumlah |
|----------|------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------|
|          | Sepenuhnya | Sebahagiannya | Proksi | Jumlah |                                              |                |               |        |
| 1        | 4          | 4             | 2      | 10     | 2                                            | 1              | 0             | 13     |
| 2        | 8          | 1             | 1      | 10     | 2                                            | 2              | 1             | 15     |
| 3        | 26         | 0             | 1      | 27     | 0                                            | 1              | 0             | 28     |
| 4        | 7          | 3             | 2      | 12     | 0                                            | 0              | 0             | 12     |
| 5        | 8          | 2             | 1      | 11     | 1                                            | 1              | 1             | 14     |
| 6        | 6          | 2             | 0      | 8      | 3                                            | 0              | 0             | 11     |
| 7        | 4          | 0             | 1      | 5      | 0                                            | 1              | 0             | 6      |
| 8        | 9          | 4             | 2      | 15     | 0                                            | 2              | 0             | 17     |
| 9        | 10         | 1             | 1      | 12     | 0                                            | 0              | 0             | 12     |
| 10       | 6          | 0             | 3      | 9      | 3                                            | 2              | 0             | 14     |
| 11       | 6          | 7             | 2      | 15     | 0                                            | 1              | 0             | 16     |
| 12       | 6          | 2             | 1      | 9      | 3                                            | 1              | 0             | 13     |
| 13       | 7          | 0             | 0      | 7      | 0                                            | 0              | 1             | 8      |
| 14       | 5          | 2             | 2      | 9      | 0                                            | 1              | 0             | 10     |
| 15       | 6          | 1             | 3      | 10     | 3                                            | 1              | 0             | 14     |
| 16       | 11         | 1             | 7      | 19     | 3                                            | 1              | 1             | 24     |
| 17       | 16         | 0             | 1      | 17     | 3                                            | 1              | 3             | 24     |
| Jumlah   | 145        | 30            | 30     | 205    | 23                                           | 16             | 7             | 251    |

Pada 2024, kesemua SDG mencatatkan ketersediaan indikator melebihi 70 peratus, kecuali Matlamat 2 (Kelaparan Sifar), Matlamat 10 (Mengurangkan Ketidaksamaan) dan Matlamat 12 (Penggunaan dan Pengeluaran Bertanggungjawab). Matlamat 9 (Industri, Inovasi dan Infrastruktur) mencapai ketersediaan indikator sepenuhnya iaitu 100 peratus, menjadikannya matlamat kedua yang mencapai liputan penuh selepas Matlamat 4 (Pendidikan Berkualiti) yang turut mencatatkan ketersediaan indikator 100 peratus pada 2024.

**Carta 5: Ketersediaan Indikator SDG mengikut Matlamat, 2022-2024**



## 7. Penerbitan Indikator SDG tahun 2024

Laporan Indikator SDG, 2024 merupakan penerbitan komprehensif kali ketiga diterbitkan merangkumi 21 laporan iaitu lima laporan peringkat Malaysia dan 16 laporan di peringkat negeri.

Laporan Indikator SDG, Malaysia adalah:

- Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Ringkasan Eksekutif;
- Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Bidang Tumpuan Kemajuan Masyarakat;
- Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Bidang Tumpuan Kemakmuran;
- Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Bidang Tumpuan Penjagaan Bumi; dan
- Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Bidang Tumpuan Keamanan dan Kerjasama.

Laporan Indikator SDG mengikut Negeri terdiri daripada 84 indikator di peringkat negeri dan 26 indikator di peringkat daerah. Setiap penerbitan disusun dalam tiga bahagian: (i) Pencapaian Indikator SDG mengikut Negeri, (ii) Ringkasan Dapatan dan (iii) Jadual Indikator SDG di peringkat negeri dan daerah.

Laporan tersedia untuk kesemua 16 negeri, termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan Labuan. Kesemua penerbitan ini memberikan gambaran menyeluruh mengenai kemajuan Malaysia dalam melaksanakan Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan di peringkat nasional dan subnasional, sambil menonjolkan pencapaian, cabaran dan bidang yang memerlukan perhatian lanjut.

Paparan 4: Laporan Indikator SDG Malaysia, 2024



### Paparan 5: Laporan Indikator SDG mengikut Negeri, 2024



## 8. Sumber Data

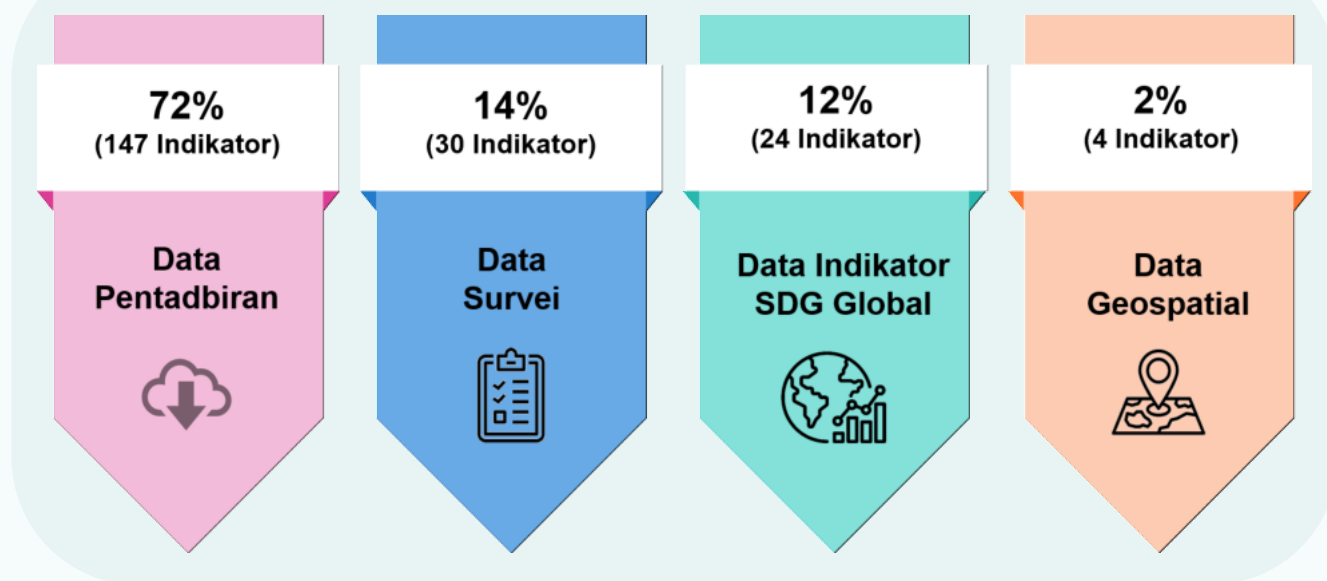
Sumber data bagi indikator SDG Malaysia pada 2024 mencerminkan gabungan pelbagai input statistik. Sebanyak 70 peratus (147 indikator) diperoleh daripada data pentadbiran, manakala 14 peratus (30 indikator) berasal daripada data survei. Selain itu, 11 peratus (24 indikator) diperoleh daripada set data indikator SDG global dan dua peratus (4 indikator) diperoleh daripada data geospasial.

Indikator daripada sumber data geospasial adalah:

- i. **SDG 9.1.1** Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun;
- ii. **SDG 11.1.1** Peratusan penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggan atau perumahan yang tidak mencukupi;
- iii. **SDG 11.2.1** Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya; dan
- iv. **SDG 11.7.1** Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya.

Pengagihan sumber data ini menunjukkan komitmen Malaysia untuk memperkukuh kapasiti statistik serta memastikan liputan indikator SDG secara menyeluruh melalui rekod pentadbiran, **survei**, set data antarabangsa dan kaedah geospasial yang inovatif.

Paparan 6: Sumber Data Indikator SDG Malaysia, 2024



## 9. Data Terperinci

Peningkatan data terperinci adalah asas kepada pelaksanaan penuh kerangka indikator SDG dan untuk mencapai Agenda Pembangunan Mampan 2030, memastikan tiada seorang pun yang tertinggal. Sejak penerbitan pertama pada 2018, semua data terperinci termasuk negeri, daerah, strata, jantina dan umur telah menunjukkan peningkatan yang konsisten setiap tahun.

Pada tahun 2024, bilangan indikator tertinggi direkodkan dalam kategori negeri dengan 84 indikator. Ini diikuti oleh kategori jantina dengan 38 indikator dan kategori daerah dengan 26 indikator. Perkembangan ini menyerlahkan usaha berterusan Malaysia untuk memperkasakan keupayaan statistik serta menyediakan pemantauan yang lebih inklusif, terperinci dan representatif terhadap kemajuan pencapaian SDGs.

Jadual 7: Bilangan Indikator SDG mengikut terperinci

| Bil. | Pecahan | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1    | Umur    | 3    | 5    | 6    | 8    | 10   | 10   | 12   |
| 2    | Jantina | 13   | 20   | 21   | 27   | 29   | 33   | 38   |
| 3    | Strata  | 11   | 15   | 15   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   |
| 4    | Negeri  | 44   | 61   | 63   | 76   | 80   | 82   | 84   |
| 5    | Daerah  | 0    | 18   | 19   | 20   | 23   | 26   | 26   |

### i. Senarai indikator SDG di peringkat Negeri, 2024

| Bil. | Indikator | Penerangan Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | 1.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa, mengikut jantina, umur, status pekerjaan dan lokasi geografi (bandar/ luar bandar)                                                                                                                                     |
| 2    | 1.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 3    | 1.2.2     | Peratusan lelaki, wanita dan kanak-kanak di semua peringkat umur yang hidup dalam semua dimensi kemiskinan mengikut takrif nasional                                                                                                                                                          |
| 4    | 1.3.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko |
| 5    | 1.4.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 6    | 1.5.1     | Bilangan dan kadar kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 7    | 2.2.1     | Prevalens pembantutan (ketinggian bagi umur <-2 sisihan piawai daripada median <i>Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak Pertumbuhan Kesihatan Sedunia (World Health Organisation, WHO)</i> dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun                                                       |
| 8    | 2.2.2     | Prevalens kekurangan nutrisi (berat bagi ketinggian >+2 atau <-2 sisihan piawai standard daripada median <i>Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak WHO</i> ) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun, mengikut jenis (susut badan dan berlebihan berat badan)                             |
| 9    | 2.2.3     | Prevalens anemia pada wanita berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun, mengikut status kehamilan (peratusan)                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 10   | 3.1.1     | Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 11   | 3.1.2     | Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 12   | 3.2.1     | Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 13   | 3.2.2     | Kadar mortaliti neonatal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 14   | 3.3.2     | Insiden tibi/ batuk kering bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 15   | 3.3.3     | Insiden malaria bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 16   | 3.3.4     | Insiden hepatitis B bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 17   | 3.4.1     | Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada <i>cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes</i> atau <i>chronic respiratory diseases</i>                                                                                                                                                              |
| 18   | 3.4.2     | Kadar kematian bunuh diri                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 19   | 3.5.1     | Liputan intervensi rawatan (farmakologi, psikososial, dan pemulihan serta perkhidmatan jagaan susulan) untuk masalah kecelaruan penggunaan bahan                                                                                                                                             |
| 20   | 3.6.1     | Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 21   | 3.7.1     | Peratusan wanita umur reproduktif (15 - 49 tahun) yang berpuas hati dengan kaedah moden bagi keperluan perancang keluarga                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 22   | 3.7.2     | Kadar kelahiran remaja (berumur 10 - 14 tahun; berumur 15 - 19 tahun) setiap 1,000 wanita dalam kumpulan umur berkenaan                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 23   | 3.a.1     | Prevalens umur <i>standard</i> bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 24   | 3.b.1     | Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 25   | 3.c.1     | Kepadatan dan agihan pekerja kesihatan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 26   | 3.d.2     | Peratusan jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh organisma rintangan antimikrobial terpilih                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 27   | 4.1.1     | Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja: (a) dalam gred 2/3; (b) pada akhir sekolah rendah; dan (c) pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam (i) membaca dan (ii) matematik, mengikut jantina                                              |
| 28   | 4.1.2     | Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, pendidikan menengah atas)                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 29   | 4.2.2     | Kadar penyertaan dalam pembelajaran terancang (setahun sebelum umur rasmi layak memasuki sekolah rendah), mengikut jantina                                                                                                                                                                   |

| Bil. | Indikator | Penerangan Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 30   | 4.4.1     | Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran                                                                                                                                   |
| 31   | 4.6.1     | Kadar literasi belia/ dewasa                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 32   | 4.a.1     | Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan                                                                                                                                                           |
| 33   | 4.c.1     | Peratusan guru dengan kelayakan minimum yang diperlukan, mengikut tahap pendidikan                                                                                                                                                              |
| 34   | 5.2.1     | Peratusan wanita dan gadis yang pernah berpasangan berumur 15 tahun ke atas dan mengalami keganasan fizikal, seksual atau psikologi oleh pasangan intim atau bekas pasangan dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut bentuk keganasan dan umur |
| 35   | 5.2.2     | Peratusan wanita dan gadis berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang mengalami keganasan seksual oleh orang selain pasangan intim dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut umur dan tempat kejadian                                                        |
| 36   | 5.5.1     | Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan                                                                                                                                                 |
| 37   | 5.5.2     | Peratusan wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 38   | 5.6.1     | Peratusan wanita berumur 15 - 49 tahun yang membuat keputusan sendiri berkaitan hubungan seksual, penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan dan penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif                                                                        |
| 39   | 5.b.1     | Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 40   | 6.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat                                                                                                                                                      |
| 41   | 6.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan (a) perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat dan (b) kemudahan mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air                                                                                               |
| 42   | 6.3.1     | Peratusan aliran air sisa domestik dan industri dirawat dengan selamat                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 43   | 7.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik                                                                                                                     |
| 44   | 7.1.2     | Peratusan penduduk dengan pergantungan utama kepada bahan api dan teknologi bersih                                                                                                                                                              |
| 45   | 8.1.1     | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar per kapita                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 46   | 8.3.1     | Peratusan guna tenaga informal dalam jumlah guna tenaga, mengikut sektor dan jantina                                                                                                                                                            |
| 47   | 8.5.1     | Purata pendapatan mengikut jam bagi pekerja, mengikut jantina, umur, pekerjaan, dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                          |
| 48   | 8.5.2     | Kadar pengangguran, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 49   | 8.6.1     | Peratusan belia (berumur 15-24 tahun) yang bukan dalam pendidikan, pekerjaan atau latihan                                                                                                                                                       |
| 50   | 8.8.1     | Kecederaan maut dan bukan maut pekerjaan bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja mengikut jantina dan status migran                                                                                                                                         |
| 51   | 9.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun                                                                                                                                    |
| 52   | 9.1.2     | Jumlah penumpang dan barangan, mengikut jenis pengangkutan                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 53   | 9.2.2     | Guna tenaga sektor pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga                                                                                                                                                         |
| 54   | 9.c.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang diliputi oleh rangkaian mudah alih, mengikut teknologi                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 55   | 10.1.1    | Kadar pertumbuhan perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah per kapita dalam kalangan penduduk terendah 40 peratus dan jumlah penduduk                                                                                                             |
| 56   | 10.2.1    | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                   |
| 57   | 10.4.2    | Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fiskal                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 58   | 11.1.1    | Peratusan penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggan atau perumahan yang tidak mencukupi                                                                                                                               |
| 59   | 11.2.1    | Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                         |
| 60   | 11.3.1    | Nisbah kadar penggunaan tanah kepada kadar pertumbuhan penduduk                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 61   | 11.3.2    | Peratusan bandar dengan struktur penyertaan langsung masyarakat sivil dalam perancangan dan pengurusan bandar yang beroperasi secara teratur dan demokratik                                                                                     |

| Bil. | Indikator | Penerangan Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 62   | 11.5.1    | Bilangan dan kadar kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                           |
| 63   | 11.6.1    | Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan, mengikut bandar                                                                               |
| 65   | 11.7.1    | Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                      |
| 65   | 11.7.2    | Peratusan individu yang menjadi mangsa gangguan seksual atau fizikal, mengikut jantina, umur, status kurang upaya dan tempat kejadian, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya                                                                      |
| 66   | 12.4.2    | (a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan                                                                                                          |
| 67   | 13.1.1    | Bilangan dan kadar kematian, orang yang dilaporkan hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                |
| 68   | 14.3.1    | Purata keasidan laut (pH) yang diukur pada set yang dipersetujui oleh stesen pensampelan wakilan                                                                                                                                             |
| 69   | 14.7.1    | Perikanan mampan sebagai peratusan KDNK di negara pulau kecil membangun, negara kurang membangun dan semua negara                                                                                                                            |
| 70   | 15.1.1    | Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 71   | 16.1.1    | Bilangan dan kadar mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina dan umur                                                                                                                                     |
| 72   | 16.1.3    | Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya                                                                                                  |
| 73   | 16.1.4    | Peratusan penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka selepas waktu gelap                                                                                                                      |
| 74   | 16.3.1    | Peratusan mangsa keganasan dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan pemangsaan mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang kompeten atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi                                       |
| 75   | 16.3.2    | Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan                                                                                                                                         |
| 76   | 16.4.2    | Peratusan senjata yang disita, dijumpai atau diserahkan yang asal atau konteksnya yang tidak sah telah dikesan atau ditetapkan oleh pihak berkuasa yang kompeten selaras dengan instrumen antarabangsa                                       |
| 77   | 16.5.1    | Peratusan individu yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu urusan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam tersebut, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya                    |
| 78   | 16.5.2    | Perkadaran perniagaan yang telah mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu hubungan dengan pegawai awam dan yang membayar rasuah kepada pegawai awam, atau diminta rasuah oleh pegawai tersebut dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya                     |
| 79   | 16.6.2    | Peratusan penduduk yang berpuas hati dengan pengalaman terakhir mereka berurusan dengan perkhidmatan awam                                                                                                                                    |
| 80   | 16.7.1    | Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk           |
| 81   | 16.9.1    | Peratusan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang kelahirannya didaftarkan dengan pihak berkuasa awam, mengikut umur                                                                                                                               |
| 82   | 16.10.1   | Bilangan kes yang disahkan bagi pembunuhan, penculikan, kehilangan paksa, penahanan sembarangan dan penyeksaan pemberita, kakitangan media bersekutu, ahli kesatuan sekerja dan penyokong hak asasi manusia dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya |
| 83   | 17.6.1    | Langganan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 penduduk, mengikut kelajuan                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 84   | 17.8.1    | Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## ii. Senarai Indikator SDG mengikut Daerah Pentadbiran 2024

| Bil. | Indikator | Penerangan Indikator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | 1.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional                                                                                                                                        |
| 2    | 1.4.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 3    | 3.1.1     | Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 4    | 3.2.1     | Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 5    | 3.2.2     | Kadar mortaliti neonatal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 6    | 3.4.1     | Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada <i>cardiovascular diseases</i> , <i>cancer</i> , <i>diabetes</i> atau <i>chronic respiratory diseases</i>                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 7    | 3.4.2     | Kadar kematian bunuh diri                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 8    | 3.6.1     | Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya<br>Proksi: Bilangan kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 9    | 3.b.1     | Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 10   | 4.1.2     | Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, pendidikan menengah atas)                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 11   | 4.a.1     | Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 12   | 5.5.1     | Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan<br>Proksi: Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan                                                                                                                     |
| 13   | 5.b.1     | Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 14   | 6.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<br>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut jenis bekalan air                                                                                                                                                            |
| 15   | 6.2.1     | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan (a) perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat dan (b) kemudahan mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air                                                                                                                                                               |
| 16   | 7.1.1     | Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 17   | 7.1.2     | Peratusan penduduk dengan pergantungan utama kepada bahan api dan teknologi bersih                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 18   | 8.5.2     | Kadar pengangguran, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 19   | 10.2.1    | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 20   | 11.6.1    | Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan mengikut bandar                                                                                                                                                   |
| 21   | 12.4.2    | (a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan<br>Proksi: Anggaran purata berat sisa yang dilupuskan setiap hari                                                                                                           |
| 22   | 16.1.1    | Bilangan mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina dan umur<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes pembunuhan                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 23   | 16.1.3    | Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan                                                                                                                           |
| 24   | 16.1.4    | Peratusan penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka selepas waktu gelap<br>Proksi: Statistik kamera litar tertutup di kawasan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT)                                                                                                     |
| 25   | 16.3.1    | Peratusan mangsa (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimisasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwibawa atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi<br>Proksi: Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan |
| 26   | 17.8.1    | Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

## 1. Global SDG Indicator Framework

The global indicator framework for the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) was adopted by the United Nations General Assembly through Resolution 71/313. At the time of its adoption, the framework consisted of 244 global indicators designed to measure progress across **17 goals and 169 targets**. In accordance with the resolution, the framework is refined annually and undergoes a comprehensive review by the United Nations Statistical Commission every March to ensure that the indicators remain relevant to current global developments.

The 2020 Comprehensive Review, endorsed at the 51<sup>st</sup> Session of the United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC51), increased the number of indicators from 244 to 247. This adjustment reflected the need to strengthen the measurement of progress toward the SDGs.

The 2025 Comprehensive Review, endorsed at the 56<sup>th</sup> Session of the United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC56), further expanded the framework to 251 indicators, of which 234 are unique. This expansion demonstrates the continuous effort to improve the measurement of SDG progress. More detailed information on these revisions is available on the Inter-Agency and Expert Group on SDG Indicators (IAEG-SDGs) portal.

The 2025 amendments introduced several types of changes to the framework. Eight refinements were made, involving minor improvements to existing indicators. Two indicators were replaced with new ones. Six indicators underwent major revisions that altered their concept or structure. Finally, three entirely new indicators were added to the framework.

Since its adoption, the SDG global indicator framework has evolved significantly. It has grown from 244 indicators in 2017 to 251 indicators in 2025. These changes highlight the ongoing commitment to ensuring that the framework remains relevant, accurate and comprehensive in tracking global progress toward achieving the Sustainable Development Goals.

**Table 1: List of SDG Indicator Refinements Based on the UNSC56 Decisions**

| Previous Indicator                                                                                                                                                               | Refinement of Indicator                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Goal 1. End poverty in all its forms everywhere</b>                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                |
| 1.a.1 Total official development assistance grants from all donors that focus on poverty reduction as a share of the recipient country's gross national income                   | 1.a.1 Total official development assistance grants that focus on poverty reduction as a share of the recipient country's gross national income |
| <b>Goal 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</b>                                                              |                                                                                                                                                |
| 4.b.1 Volume of official development assistance flows for scholarships by sector and type of study                                                                               | 4.b.1 Volume of official development assistance flows for scholarships                                                                         |
| <b>Goal 10. Reduce inequality within and among countries</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                |
| 10.4.2 Redistributive impact of fiscal policy                                                                                                                                    | 10.4.2 Redistributive impact of fiscal policy on the Gini index                                                                                |
| 10.b.1 Total resource flows for development, by recipient and donor countries and type of flow (e.g. official development assistance, foreign direct investment and other flows) | 10.b.1 Total resource flows for development (e.g. official development assistance, foreign direct investment and other flows)                  |

| Previous Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Refinement of Indicator                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Goal 15. Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 15.9.1 (a) Number of countries that have established national targets in accordance with or similar to Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011 - 2020 in their national biodiversity strategy and action plans and the progress reported towards these targets; and (b) integration of biodiversity into national accounting and reporting systems, defined as implementation of the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting | 15.9.1 (a) Number of countries that have established national targets in accordance with or similar to Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework Target 14 in their national biodiversity strategy and action plans and the progress reported towards these targets; and (b) integration of biodiversity into national accounting and reporting systems, defined as implementation of the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting |
| <b>Goal 17. Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 17.4.1 Debt service as a proportion of exports of goods and services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 17.4.1 Debt service as a proportion of exports of goods, services and primary income <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 17.7.1 Total amount of funding for developing countries to promote the development, transfer, dissemination and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 17.7.1 Total amount of funding for developing and developed countries to promote the development, transfer, dissemination and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 17.9.1 Dollar value of financial and technical assistance (including through North-South, South-South and triangular cooperation) committed to developing countries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 17.9.1 Dollar value of official development assistance committed to developing countries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <sup>1</sup> Indicator 17.4.1 already included primary income in the denominator of the ratio. There have been no revisions in the historical series, which dates back to the 1970s, and this information has been consistently reported over the years in the same way. This refinement is to correct the previous oversight.                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

**Table 2: List of SDG Indicator Replacements Based on the UNSC56 Decisions**

| Previous Indicator                                                                                                                                             | Indicator Replacement             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Goal 3. Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages</b>                                                                                 |                                   |
| 3.b.3 Proportion of health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis                     | 3.b.3 Health product access index |
| <b>Goal 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</b>                                            |                                   |
| 4.6.1 Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex | 4.6.1 Youth/ adult literacy rate  |

**Table 3: List of SDG Indicator Revisions Based on the UNSC56 Decisions**

| <i>Previous Indicator</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <i>Indicator Revision</i>                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Goal 1. End poverty in all its forms everywhere</b>                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 1.b.1 Pro-poor public social spending                                                                                                                                                                                       | Revision of data series to the proportion of spending benefiting the poorest 20 per cent                                                                                             |
| <b>Goal 2. End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture</b>                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2.5.2 Proportion of local breeds classified as being at risk of extinction                                                                                                                                                  | 2.5.2 Proportion of local and transboundary breeds classified as being at risk of extinction                                                                                         |
| <b>Goal 3. Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages</b>                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 3.8.1 Coverage of essential health services                                                                                                                                                                                 | Revision of metadata to modify three tracers: family planning, health workforce and management of diabetes                                                                           |
| 3.8.2 Proportion of population with large household expenditures on health as a share of total household expenditure or income                                                                                              | Revision of metadata to measure the proportion of the population with positive out-of-pocket household expenditure on health exceeding 40 per cent of household discretionary budget |
| <b>Goal 4. Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</b>                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4.7.1 Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment | Revision of metadata to include a “greening” component to reflect sustainability and climate education efforts                                                                       |
| <b>Goal 9. Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation</b>                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 9.3.1 Proportion of small-scale industries in total industry value added                                                                                                                                                    | 9.3.1 Proportion of small-scale industries in total industry value added, based on (a) international classification and (b) national classifications                                 |

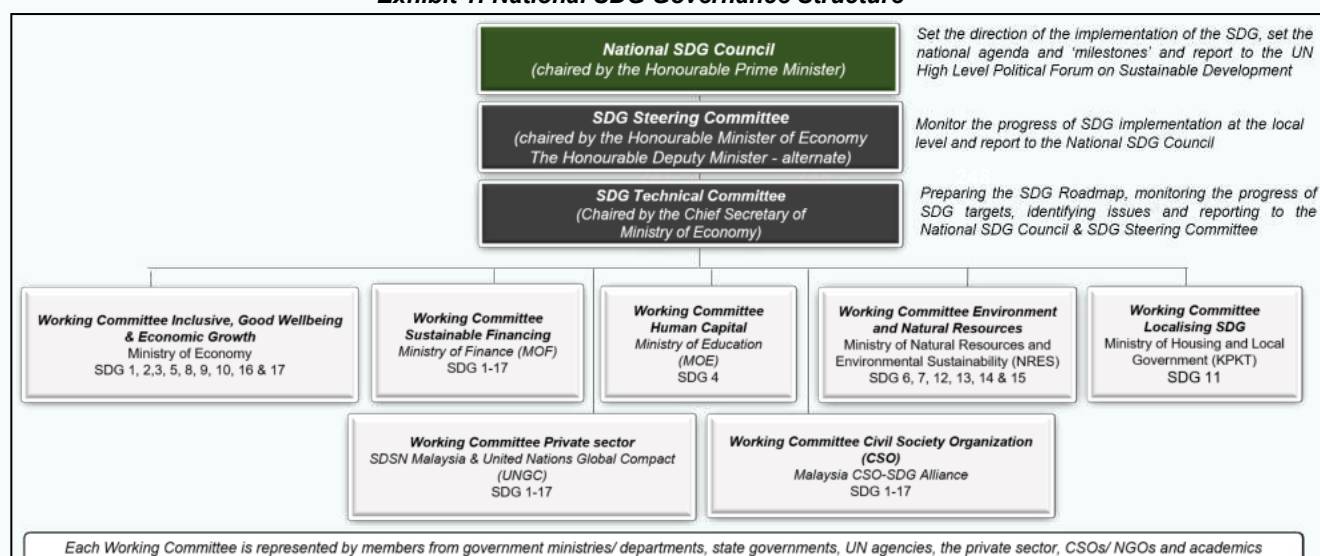
Table 4: List of SDG Indicator Additions Based on the UNSC56 Decisions

| Target                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Indicator Addition                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Goal 2. End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture</b>                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2.2 By 2030 , end all forms of malnutrition, including achieving, by 2025 , the internationally agreed targets on stunting and wasting in children under 5 years of age, and address the nutritional needs of adolescent girls, pregnant and lactating women and older persons | 2.2.4 Prevalence of minimum dietary diversity, by population group (children aged 6 to 23.9 months and non-pregnant women aged 15 to 49 years)       |
| <b>Goal 8. Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all</b>                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                      |
| 8.9 By 2030 , devise and implement policies to promote sustainable tourism that creates jobs and promotes local culture and products                                                                                                                                           | 8.9.2 Employed persons in the tourism industries                                                                                                     |
| <b>Goal 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable</b>                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                      |
| 11.c Support least developed countries, including through financial and technical assistance, in building sustainable and resilient buildings utilizing local materials                                                                                                        | 11.c.1 Total official development assistance and other official flows in support of urban infrastructure or urban infrastructure projects, by sector |

## 2. National SDG Governance

The national governance structure for the SDGs in Malaysia was improved and formally approved during the National SDG Council Meeting held on 7<sup>th</sup> November 2023, chaired by the Prime Minister of Malaysia. This strengthened governance framework reflects Malaysia's commitment to ensuring effective coordination, monitoring and implementation of the SDGs at the national level. The national SDG governance structure is organised as follows:

Exhibit 1: National SDG Governance Structure



The National SDG Centre (PSN) officially commenced operations on 1<sup>st</sup> August 2023. The PSN is placed under the Ministry of Economy and serves as the focal institution for coordinating and driving Malaysia's SDGs agenda. Its establishment reflects the government's commitment to strengthening institutional capacity and ensuring effective implementation of the SDGs in alignment with national development priorities.

The functions of the National SDG Centre are as follows. First, the PSN coordinates, empowers and monitors the progress of the implementation of the country's SDGs and Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) initiatives. This work is aligned with the implementation of the SDG Roadmap Phases 2 and 3, as well as the 12<sup>th</sup> and 13<sup>th</sup> Malaysia Plans, in pursuit of the 2030 Agenda. Second, the PSN facilitates and encourages strategic cooperation with stakeholders at various levels to ensure inclusive and participatory implementation of the SDGs. Third, the PSN acts as the secretariat for the National SDGs Council, the SDGs Steering Committee and the SDGs Technical Committee, thereby supporting effective governance and coordination across institutions. Finally, the PSN provides input and prepares reports related to the achievements and progress of the country's SDGs agenda, including the Voluntary National Review (VNR) submitted to the United Nations.

### Lead Ministry

Through these functions, the PSN plays a pivotal role in strengthening Malaysia's institutional framework for sustainable development, ensuring that national policies and strategies remain aligned with global commitments under the 2030 Agenda.

To strengthen the implementation of actions for each SDGs more effectively, each goal is assigned to a designated Lead Ministry. This arrangement is in line with Malaysia's whole-of-nation approach, which emphasises collaboration and shared responsibility across all sectors of society. The Lead Ministry serves as the focal point for coordinating efforts, ensuring policy coherence and enhancing the achievement of its respective SDG goals.

Each Lead Ministry is supported by other relevant ministries, implementing agencies, state governments, local authorities (PBT), academia, the private sector and civil society organisations. This collaborative structure ensures that the implementation of the SDGs is inclusive, participatory and aligned with national development priorities. The list of Lead Ministries responsible for each SDG goals is presented in Exhibit 2.

**Exhibit 2: SDG Goals by Lead Ministry**

| Ministry of Economy (KE)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security of Malaysia (KPKM)                                                                                                            | Ministry of Health Malaysia (MOH)                                                   | Ministry of Education (MOE)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development (KPWKM)                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     |   |  |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
| Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation (PETRA)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry (MITI)                                                                                                                       | Ministry of Housing and Local Government (KPKT)                                     | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability (NRES)                                                                                                                                                                                          | Ministry of Home Affairs (KDN)                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                      |  |    |  |

### 3. Involvement of DOSM at the International Level

#### i. Background

The ASEAN Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals Indicators (WGSDGI) was established in November 2016, following its endorsement at the 6<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the ASEAN Community Statistical System (ACSS) Committee held in Vientiane, Lao PDR. The Working Group was created to support ASEAN Member States in the development, compilation and reporting of indicators to monitor progress toward the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

WGSDGI plays a central role in coordinating regional efforts on SDG indicators. It is tasked with harmonizing statistical methodologies, ensuring data comparability and addressing gaps in SDG-related statistics across ASEAN. In addition, the Working Group provides technical guidance, promotes collaboration among Member States and strengthens regional capacity for SDG monitoring.

The WGSDGI operates under the ACSS framework and is aligned with the ACSS Strategic Plan 2016 – 2025. Through this mechanism, ASEAN Member States, including Malaysia, are able to collectively advance the quality, consistency and reliability of SDG statistics at the regional level, thereby contributing to global monitoring and reporting efforts.

#### ii. Objective

WGSDGI aims to address the statistical requirements necessary for monitoring and reviewing the implementation of the ASEAN SDG indicators within the ASEAN Member States (AMS). Its objective is to ensure that progress toward the 2030 Agenda is measured accurately and consistently across the region. In addition, WGSDGI seeks to strengthen ASEAN's collective position at the global level by harmonising methodologies, enhancing data comparability, and ensuring that regional statistics contribute meaningfully to international SDG monitoring and reporting.

#### iii. 8<sup>th</sup> Meeting of ASEAN Working Group on SDG Indicators (WGSDGI8)

In conjunction with Malaysia's ASEAN Chairmanship in 2025, the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) hosted the WGSDGI8 from 5<sup>th</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> August 2025 in W.P. Putrajaya. The meeting brought together 29 delegates from AMS and the ASEANstats, with virtual participation from Cambodia, Lao PDR and Myanmar.

As a collaborative platform, WGSDGI continues to play a central role in supporting the achievement and monitoring of SDG indicators across ASEAN. Its meetings provide an avenue to review progress, address challenges and coordinate efforts among Member States, United Nations agencies and international organisations in tracking the implementation of the SDGs.

The 2025 meeting focused on several key objectives. First, delegates finalised agreement on the ASEAN Statistical Indicators Core Set (ASI-CT). Second, they discussed the ASEAN SDG Indicators Progress Report 2025. Third, the meeting reviewed the WGSDGI Multi-Year Plan (MYP) for 2026–2030. Fourth, delegates updated the 2026 Annual Work Plan (AWP). Fifth, the meeting assessed evolving needs and expertise under the ASEAN Help ASEAN Framework (AHAF). Sixth, participants reviewed ongoing collaboration between ASEAN and UN Women on gender statistics. Finally, the meeting presented progress on the pilot study for Small Area Estimation (SAE).

Through these deliberations, WGSDGI8 reinforced ASEAN's collective commitment to strengthening statistical capacity, harmonising methodologies and ensuring the availability of reliable data to monitor progress toward the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

**Exhibit 3: 8<sup>th</sup> Meeting of ASEAN Working Group on SDG Indicators (WGSDGI8)****ASEAN SDGs Indicator Progress Report 2025**

The ASEAN SDG Progress Report 2025 was officially published on 1<sup>st</sup> October 2025. The report was developed by ASEANStats in close collaboration with the National Statistical Offices (NSOs) of the AMS. It draws upon the latest national data to assess regional achievements and challenges in implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

The report serves as an important reference for policymakers across the region. It provides guidance on progress made, identifies data gaps and outlines the strategic direction for strengthening SDG monitoring in ASEAN. By consolidating national inputs into a regional perspective, the report enhances the ability of AMS to track collective progress and align regional priorities with global commitments.

ASEAN SDG  
INDICATORS  
PROGRESS  
REPORT 2025



The ASEAN SDG Progress Report 2025 covers all 17 Sustainable Development Goals and 68 relevant targets. Progress is measured through 80 unique indicators or 165 indicators when sub-indicators and repeated indicators across multiple targets are taken into account. This breadth of coverage ensures that the report provides a holistic view of ASEAN's advancement toward the 2030 Agenda, while also highlighting areas that require further attention and capacity-building.

**4. SDG Achievements Reporting at National Level****i. SDG Roadmap Phase 2**

The SDG Roadmap Phase 2, covering the period 2021–2025, was published in September 2024 by the Ministry of Economy. This roadmap is closely aligned with the 12<sup>th</sup> Malaysia Plan (12MP) and emphasises the achievement of more inclusive and sustainable social, economic and environmental outcomes. It seeks to empower the people while ensuring balanced national growth, thereby reinforcing Malaysia's commitment to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

As a key policy document, the SDG Roadmap Phase 2 provides a strategic framework for the implementation of the SDGs in Malaysia. It outlines national priorities, identifies pathways for integration of the SDGs into development planning and establishes mechanisms for monitoring progress. Importantly, it builds upon the foundation laid by the SDG Roadmap Phase 1, which was published in 2021, ensuring continuity and strengthening Malaysia's long-term approach to sustainable development.

The SDG Roadmap Phase 2 is publicly accessible through the National SDG Centre portal at <https://www.sdgcentre.gov.my/>.



SDG  
Roadmap  
Phase 1  
(2016-2020)



SDG  
Roadmap  
Phase 2  
(2021-2025)

## ii. Voluntary National Review (VNR)

Malaysia has actively participated in the United Nations High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development (HLPF) by presenting Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs) to assess the country's progress in implementing the 2030 Agenda. The first VNR was presented in 2017 under the theme "Eradicating Poverty and Promoting Prosperity in a Changing World." The second VNR was presented in 2021 with the theme "Sustainable and Resilient Recovery from the COVID-19 Pandemic that Promotes the Economic, Social and Environmental Dimensions of Sustainable Development: Building an Inclusive and Effective Path for the Achievement of the 2030 Agenda in the Context of the Global Decade of Action and Delivery for Sustainable Development." The presentation of these reports at the HLPF demonstrates Malaysia's commitment and determination to realize the 2030 Agenda and achieve sustainable and balanced development across the economic, social and environmental dimensions.

On 18 July 2025, Malaysia presented its third VNR at the HLPF in New York. This report, led by the Ministry of Economy's National SDG Centre, provided comprehensive coverage of all 17 Sustainable Development Goals. It emphasised inclusivity, reducing inequalities, strengthening local implementation and advancing environmental sustainability. The report highlighted Malaysia's strong alignment of SDGs with national development plans and the active participation of stakeholders from government, civil society and the private sector. At the same time, it acknowledged challenges such as uneven progress across states, climate-related concerns and data gaps.

The findings of the 2025 VNR informed the formulation of the 13<sup>th</sup> Malaysia Plan (13MP) and guided future actions toward achieving the 2030 Agenda. The report provided an overview of the nation's progress, achievements, challenges and lessons learned, reinforcing Malaysia's commitment to sustainable development and its role in the global SDG movement.



Malaysia  
SDG VNR  
2017



Malaysia  
SDG VNR  
2021



Malaysia  
VNR 2025

## 5. Availability of SDG 2024 Indicators

### i. Availability of SDG indicators based on the overall global indicators

The availability status of Malaysia's SDG indicators has demonstrated significant progress over recent years. In 2018, 99 indicators were available, representing 41 per cent of the total. By 2024, this number had increased to 205 indicators or 82 per cent, reflecting substantial improvements in data coverage and monitoring capacity.

At the state level, the availability of indicators rose to 84 per cent in 2024, compared to 82 per cent in the previous year, indicating steady progress in strengthening subnational monitoring. At the district level, 26 indicators were available in 2024, remained the same as in 2023, showing consistency in localised reporting.

This achievement in expanding the availability of SDG indicators underscores Malaysia's strong commitment to realising the 2030 Agenda. It highlights the country's efforts to enhance statistical capacity, improve data quality and ensure that progress toward the Sustainable Development Goals is measured comprehensively at both national and subnational levels.

## ii. Availability of SDG indicators based on indicators that are relevant to Malaysia

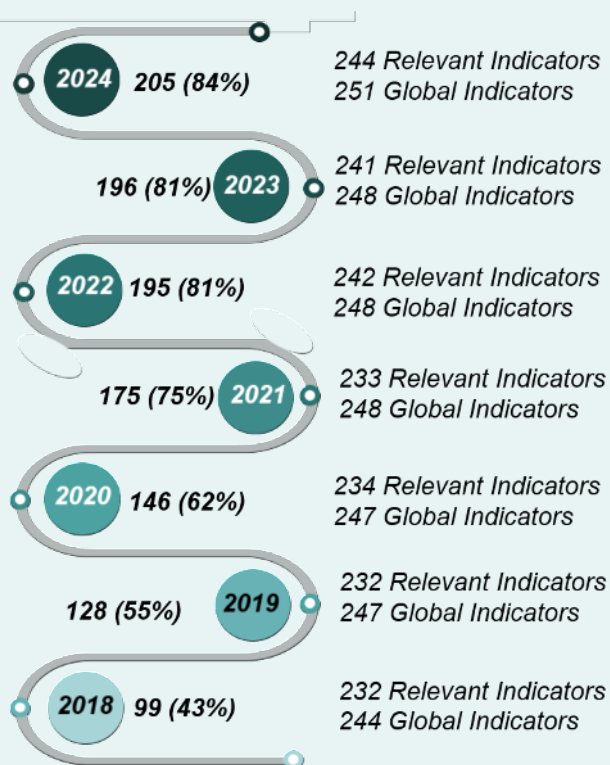
For Malaysia, there are seven indicators have been determined as not relevant to Malaysia, namely:

- i. **SDG 2.b.1** Agricultural export subsidies;
- ii. **SDG 5.3.2** Proportion of girls and women aged 15 - 49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/ cutting, by age;
- iv. **SDG 13.b.1** Number of least developed countries and small island developing States with nationally determined contributions, long-term strategies, national adaptation plans and adaptation communications, as reported to the Secretariat of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change;
- v. **SDG 16.1.2** Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause;
- vi. **SDG 17.2.1** Net official development assistance, total and to least developed countries, as a proportion of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Development Assistance Committee donors' gross national income (GNI);
- vii. **SDG 17.5.1** Number of countries that adopt and implement investment promotion regimes for developing countries, including the least developed countries; and
- viii. **SDG 17.13.1** Macroeconomic Dashboard.

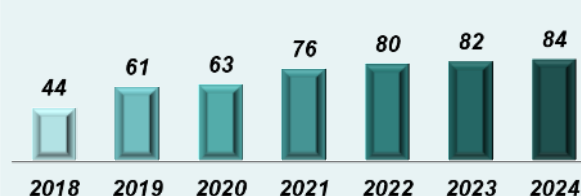
Considering the exclusion of these indicators, the availability of SDG indicators in Malaysia for 2024 stands at 205 indicators (84%) of the 244 indicators that are relevant to the national context.

This achievement reflects Malaysia's commitment to ensuring that SDG monitoring is tailored to its national priorities while remaining aligned with the global framework.

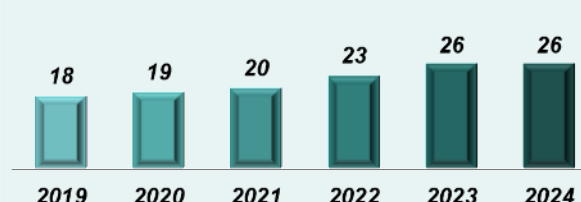
**Chart 1: Availability of SDG Indicators, Malaysia, 2018 - 2024**



**Chart 2: Availability of SDG Indicators by State, 2018 - 2024**



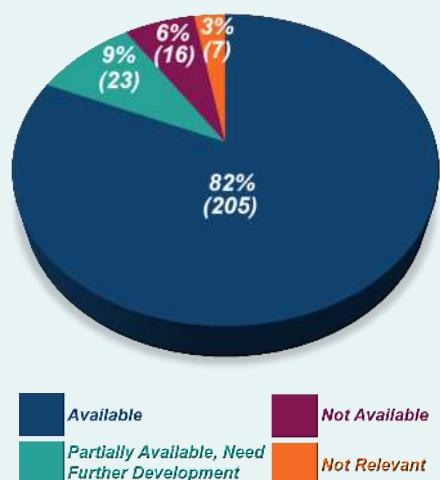
**Chart 3: Availability of SDG Indicators by Administrative District, 2019 - 2024**



## 6. Assessment of SDG Indicators, Malaysia 2024

Out of the 251 global SDG indicators, Malaysia recorded an achievement of 82 per cent (205 indicators) available in 2024. In addition, 9 per cent (23 indicators) were partially available and require further development, while 6 per cent (16 indicators) were not available. A further 3 per cent (7 indicators) were deemed not relevant to Malaysia's context (Chart 4).

**Chart 4: Assessment of SDG Indicators Status, Malaysia, 2024**



**Table 5: Assessment Criteria for SDG Indicators Availability Status**

| No. | Criteria                                      | Descriptions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | Available                                     | <p>The data are available at the Ministry/ Agency and the metadata is clear.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fully Available: Data according to IAEG-SDG metadata and fully available.</li> <li>Partially Available: Data according to IAEG-SDG metadata and only partially available.</li> <li>Proxy: Data does not follow IAEG-SDG metadata but can support SDG Targets and Goals.</li> </ul> |
| 2   | Partially Available, Need Further Development | Data are partially available/ not available and needs to be improved collection methodology/ coverage etc.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 3   | Not Available                                 | Not available in Malaysia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 4   | Not Relevant                                  | Not relevant for Malaysia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

The assessment criteria for SDG indicators availability status are provided in Table 5. Meanwhile, the assessment of the SDG indicators availability by Goals for 2024 is outlined in Table 6.

**Table 6: Assessment of SDG Indicators Availability Status by Goal, 2024**

| Goals | Available |           |       |       | Partially Available, Need Further Development | Not Available | Not Relevant | Total |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|
|       | Fully     | Partially | Proxy | Total |                                               |               |              |       |
| 1     | 4         | 4         | 2     | 10    | 2                                             | 1             | 0            | 13    |
| 2     | 8         | 1         | 1     | 10    | 2                                             | 2             | 1            | 15    |
| 3     | 26        | 0         | 1     | 27    | 0                                             | 1             | 0            | 28    |
| 4     | 7         | 3         | 2     | 12    | 0                                             | 0             | 0            | 12    |
| 5     | 8         | 2         | 1     | 11    | 1                                             | 1             | 1            | 14    |
| 6     | 6         | 2         | 0     | 8     | 3                                             | 0             | 0            | 11    |
| 7     | 4         | 0         | 1     | 5     | 0                                             | 1             | 0            | 6     |
| 8     | 9         | 4         | 2     | 15    | 0                                             | 2             | 0            | 17    |
| 9     | 10        | 1         | 1     | 12    | 0                                             | 0             | 0            | 12    |
| 10    | 6         | 0         | 3     | 9     | 3                                             | 2             | 0            | 14    |
| 11    | 6         | 7         | 2     | 15    | 0                                             | 1             | 0            | 16    |
| 12    | 6         | 2         | 1     | 9     | 3                                             | 1             | 0            | 13    |
| 13    | 7         | 0         | 0     | 7     | 0                                             | 0             | 1            | 8     |
| 14    | 5         | 2         | 2     | 9     | 0                                             | 1             | 0            | 10    |
| 15    | 6         | 1         | 3     | 10    | 3                                             | 1             | 0            | 14    |
| 16    | 11        | 1         | 7     | 19    | 3                                             | 1             | 1            | 24    |
| 17    | 16        | 0         | 1     | 17    | 3                                             | 1             | 3            | 24    |
| Total | 145       | 30        | 30    | 205   | 23                                            | 16            | 7            | 251   |

In 2024, all SDG recorded an indicator availability of more than 70 per cent, with the exception of Goal 2 (Zero Hunger), Goal 10 (Reduced Inequalities) and Goal 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production). Goal 9 (Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure) achieved full indicator availability at 100 per cent, making it the second goal to reach complete coverage after Goal 4 (Quality Education), which also recorded 100 per cent indicator availability in 2024.

Chart 5: SDG Indicators Availability Status by Goal, 2022-2024



## 7. Publication of SDG Indicators for the year 2024

The SDG Indicators, Malaysia 2024 reports represent the third publication in the series, comprising a total of 21 reports. These include five reports at the national level and 16 reports at the state level.

At the national level, the reports are as follows:

- Sustainable Development Goal Indicators (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Executive Summary;
- Sustainable Development Goal Indicators (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, People Focus Area;
- Sustainable Development Goal Indicators (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Prosperity Focus Area;
- Sustainable Development Goal Indicators (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Planet Focus Area; and
- Sustainable Development Goal Indicators (SDG), Malaysia, 2024, Peace and Partnership Focus Area.

The SDG Indicators Report by State consists of 84 state-level indicators and 26 district-level indicators. Each publication is structured into three sections: (i) SDG Indicators Achievements by State, (ii) Summary of Findings, and (iii) Tables of SDG Indicators at the state and district levels.

Reports are available for all 16 states, including the Federal Territories of Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya and Labuan. Together, these publications provide a comprehensive overview of Malaysia's progress in implementing the SDGs at both national and subnational levels, highlighting achievements, challenges and areas requiring further attention.

Exhibit 4: Malaysia SDG Indicators Report, 2024



Exhibit 5: The SDG Indicators Report by State, 2024



## 8. Source of Data

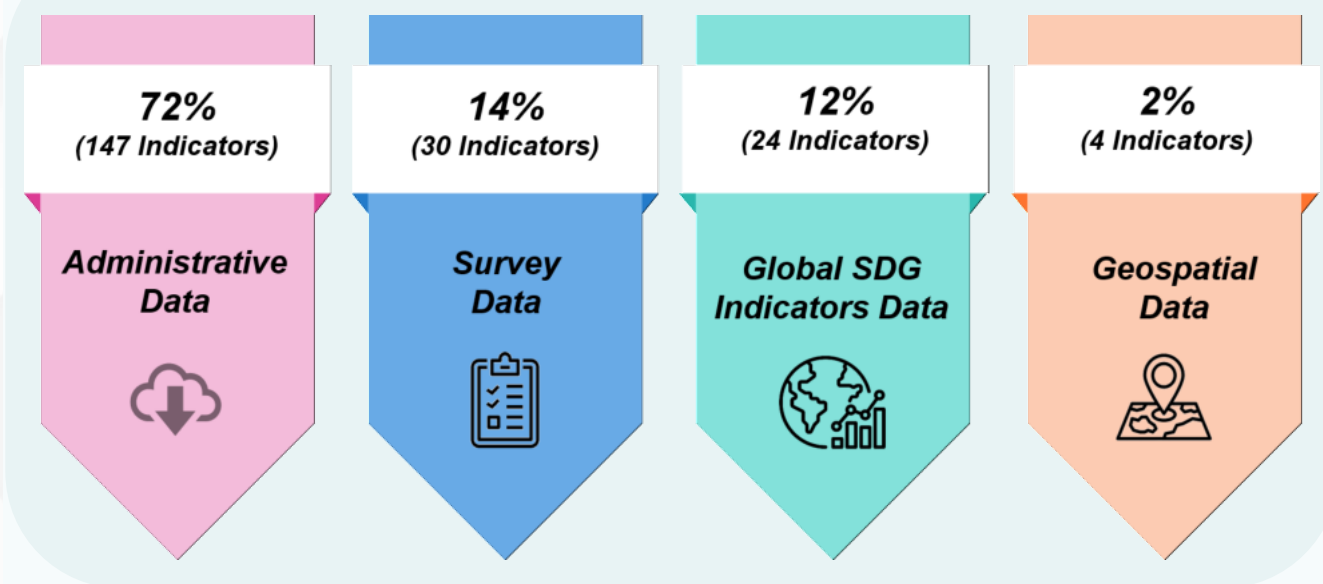
The sources of data for Malaysia's SDG indicators in 2024 reflect a diverse mix of statistical inputs. A total of 70 per cent (147 indicators) are derived from administrative data, while 14 per cent (30 indicators) come from survey data. In addition, 12 per cent (24 indicators) are sourced from global SDG indicators data and two per cent (4 indicators) are obtained from geospatial data.

The indicators derived from geospatial data sources are as follows:

- i. **SDG 9.1.1** Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road;
- ii. **SDG 11.1.1** Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing;
- iii. **SDG 11.2.1** Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities; and
- iv. **SDG 11.7.1** Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all, by sex, age and persons with disabilities.

This distribution of data sources demonstrates Malaysia's commitment to strengthening statistical capacity and ensuring comprehensive coverage of SDG indicators through administrative records, surveys, international datasets and innovative geospatial methods.

Exhibit 6: Source of data for Malaysia's SDG Indicators, 2024



## 9. Data Disaggregation

Improving data disaggregation is fundamental to the full implementation of the SDG indicator framework and to achieving the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda, ensuring that no one is left behind. Since the first publication in 2018, all categories of data disaggregation including state, district, strata, gender and age have shown consistent increases each year.

In 2024, the highest number of indicators was recorded in the state category, with 84 indicators. This was followed by the sex category, which had 38 indicators and the district category, which had 26 indicators. These developments highlight Malaysia's ongoing efforts to strengthen statistical capacity and provide more inclusive, detailed and representative monitoring of progress toward the SDGs.

**Table 7: Number of SDG Indicators by Disaggregation**

| No. | Disaggregation | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1   | Age            | 3    | 5    | 6    | 8    | 10   | 10   | 12   |
| 2   | Sex            | 13   | 20   | 21   | 27   | 29   | 33   | 38   |
| 3   | Strata         | 11   | 15   | 15   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 16   |
| 4   | State          | 44   | 61   | 63   | 76   | 80   | 82   | 84   |
| 5   | District       | 0    | 18   | 19   | 20   | 23   | 26   | 26   |

**i. List of SDG Indicators by State Level, 2024**

| No. | Indicator | Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | 1.1.1     | Proportion of the population living below the international poverty line by sex, age, employment status and geographic location (urban/rural)                                                                                                      |
| 2   | 1.2.1     | Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 3   | 1.2.2     | Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions                                                                                                                        |
| 4   | 1.3.1     | Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable |
| 5   | 1.4.1     | Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 6   | 1.5.1     | Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                                            |
| 7   | 2.2.1     | Prevalence of stunting (height for age $<-2$ standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age                                                                 |
| 8   | 2.2.2     | Prevalence of malnutrition (weight for height $>+2$ or $<-2$ standard deviation from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age, by type (wasting and overweight)                                           |
| 9   | 2.2.3     | Prevalence of anaemia in women aged 15 to 49 years, by pregnancy status (percentage)                                                                                                                                                               |
| 10  | 3.1.1     | Maternal mortality ratio                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 11  | 3.1.2     | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 12  | 3.2.1     | Under-5 mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 13  | 3.2.2     | Neonatal mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 14  | 3.3.2     | Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 15  | 3.3.3     | Malaria incidence per 1,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 16  | 3.3.4     | Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 17  | 3.4.1     | Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease                                                                                                                                               |
| 18  | 3.4.2     | Suicide mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 19  | 3.5.1     | Coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substance use disorders                                                                                                          |
| 20  | 3.6.1     | Death rate due to road traffic injuries                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 21  | 3.7.1     | Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods                                                                                                                   |
| 22  | 3.7.2     | Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group                                                                                                                                                       |
| 23  | 3.a.1     | Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older                                                                                                                                                           |
| 24  | 3.b.1     | Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme                                                                                                                                                   |

| No. | Indicator | Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 25  | 3.c.1     | Health worker density and distribution                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 26  | 3.d.2     | Percentage of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms                                                                                                                                         |
| 27  | 4.1.1     | Proportion of children and young people: (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex        |
| 28  | 4.1.2     | Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)                                                                                                                                      |
| 29  | 4.2.2     | Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex                                                                                                                              |
| 30  | 4.4.1     | Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill                                                                                                                   |
| 31  | 4.6.1     | Youth/ adult literacy rate                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 32  | 4.a.1     | Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service                                                                                                                                                              |
| 33  | 4.c.1     | Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level                                                                                                                                            |
| 34  | 5.2.1     | Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age |
| 35  | 5.2.2     | Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence                                         |
| 36  | 5.5.1     | Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments                                                                                                                                        |
| 37  | 5.5.2     | Proportion of women in managerial positions                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 38  | 5.6.1     | Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care                                                                          |
| 39  | 5.b.1     | Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 40  | 6.1.1     | Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services                                                                                                                                                          |
| 41  | 6.2.1     | Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water                                                                                                      |
| 42  | 6.3.1     | Proportion of domestic and industrial wastewater flows safely treated                                                                                                                                                          |
| 43  | 7.1.1     | Proportion of population with access to electricity<br>Proxy: Proportion of household with access to electricity                                                                                                               |
| 44  | 7.1.2     | Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology                                                                                                                                                   |
| 45  | 8.1.1     | Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 46  | 8.3.1     | Proportion of informal employment in total employment, by sector and sex                                                                                                                                                       |
| 47  | 8.5.1     | Average hourly earnings of employees, by sex, age, occupation and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                    |
| 48  | 8.5.2     | Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 49  | 8.6.1     | Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training                                                                                                                                                |
| 50  | 8.8.1     | Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status                                                                                                                                       |
| 51  | 9.1.1     | Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road                                                                                                                                                  |
| 52  | 9.1.2     | Passenger and freight volumes, by mode of transport                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 53  | 9.2.2     | Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 54  | 9.c.1     | Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology                                                                                                                                                            |
| 55  | 10.1.1    | Growth rates of household expenditure or income per capita among the bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population                                                                                             |
| 56  | 10.2.1    | Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                      |
| 57  | 10.4.2    | Redistributive impact of fiscal policy                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 58  | 11.1.1    | Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing                                                                                                                                     |
| 59  | 11.2.1    | Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                             |

| No. | Indicator | Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 60  | 11.3.1    | Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 61  | 11.3.2    | Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically                                                                                       |
| 62  | 11.5.1    | Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                                      |
| 63  | 11.6.1    | Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities                                                                                                         |
| 64  | 11.7.1    | Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                            |
| 65  | 11.7.2    | Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months                                                                                             |
| 66  | 12.4.2    | a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment                                                                                                                                      |
| 67  | 13.1.1    | Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                                      |
| 68  | 14.3.1    | Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations                                                                                                                                                     |
| 69  | 14.7.1    | Sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP in small island developing States, least developed countries and all countries                                                                                                                  |
| 70  | 15.1.1    | Forest area as a proportion of total land area                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 71  | 16.1.1    | Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age                                                                                                                                                             |
| 72  | 16.1.3    | Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months                                                                                                             |
| 73  | 16.1.4    | Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark                                                                                                                                                   |
| 74  | 16.3.1    | Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms                                                          |
| 75  | 16.3.2    | Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 76  | 16.4.2    | Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments                                                               |
| 77  | 16.5.1    | Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months                                       |
| 78  | 16.5.2    | Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months                                  |
| 79  | 16.6.2    | Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services                                                                                                                                                             |
| 80  | 16.7.1    | Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups |
| 81  | 16.9.1    | Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age                                                                                                                                 |
| 82  | 16.10.1   | Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months                    |
| 83  | 17.6.1    | Fixed Internet broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants, by speed                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 84  | 17.8.1    | Proportion of individuals using the Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## ii. List of SDG Indicators by Administrative District 2024

| No. | Indicator | Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | 1.2.1     | Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age<br>Proxy: Proportion of households living below the national poverty line                                                                                                                    |
| 2   | 1.4.1     | Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 3   | 3.1.1     | Maternal mortality ratio                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 4   | 3.2.1     | Under-5 mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 5   | 3.2.2     | Neonatal mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 6   | 3.4.1     | Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7   | 3.4.2     | Suicide mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 8   | 3.6.1     | Death rate due to road traffic injuries<br>Proxy: Number of death due to road traffic injuries                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 9   | 3.b.1     | Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 10  | 4.1.2     | Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 11  | 4.a.1     | Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 12  | 5.5.1     | Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments<br>Proxy: Proportion of seats held by women in Local Authority Councilors                                                                                                            |
| 13  | 5.b.1     | Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 14  | 6.1.1     | Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services<br>Proxy: Percentage of households by type of water supply                                                                                                                                             |
| 15  | 6.2.1     | Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water                                                                                                                                                    |
| 16  | 7.1.1     | Proportion of population with access to electricity                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 17  | 7.1.2     | Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 18  | 8.5.2     | Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 19  | 10.2.1    | Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 20  | 11.6.1    | Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities                                                                                                                                         |
| 21  | 12.4.2    | a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment<br>Proxy: Estimated average weight of waste disposed daily                                                                                                           |
| 22  | 16.1.1    | Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age<br>Proxy: Number of homicide cases                                                                                                                                                          |
| 23  | 16.1.3    | Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months<br>Proxy: Number of violent crime case                                                                                                      |
| 24  | 16.1.4    | Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark<br>Proxy: Statistics on closed-circuit television in Local Authority area                                                                                                         |
| 25  | 16.3.1    | Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms<br>Proxy: Number of violent crime case |
| 26  | 17.8.1    | Proportion of individuals using the Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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# **BAHAGIAN** ***PART*** **3**

**Artikel**  
*Article*

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# ARTIKEL

## Kepentingan data SDG untuk negara

Disediakan oleh: Puan Nur Ezzati binti Abdul Hamid,  
Bahagian Tenaga Manusia dan Sosial,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah memulakan usaha sistematik untuk mengumpul dan menerbitkan data berkaitan SDG pada 2018, menandakan satu langkah penting dalam komitmen Malaysia terhadap Agenda 2030. Sejak penerbitan pertama pada tahun 2018, DOSM telah mengeluarkan lapan siri laporan indikator SDG yang merangkumi lima Bidang Tumpuan serta pelaporan di peringkat negeri. Penerbitan ini bukan sahaja berfungsi sebagai rujukan utama bagi pemantauan pencapaian SDG di Malaysia, tetapi juga menjadi asas bagi pelaporan serantau dan global. Usaha ini menunjukkan tekad Malaysia untuk memastikan kemajuan SDG diukur dengan jelas, telus dan berasaskan data yang boleh dipercayai. Tanpa data yang komprehensif, usaha untuk mencapai SDG akan kekal bersifat retorik, tanpa bukti sahih mengenai kemajuan.

SDG merupakan agenda global yang diterima pakai oleh semua Negara Anggota Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu pada 2015. Kerangka indikator SDG global disemak secara berkala oleh *United Nations Statistics Division* (UNSD), dengan semakan komprehensif dilaksanakan pada 2020 dan 2025. Semakan ini bertujuan untuk memastikan indikator kekal relevan, boleh diukur dan memberikan panduan jelas kepada Negara Anggota dalam mencapai Agenda 2030. Kerangka ini terdiri daripada 17 matlamat, 169 sasaran dan 251 indikator global, di mana 234 daripadanya adalah unik.



Pada asasnya, SDG menekankan pembangunan seimbang dalam dimensi sosial, ekonomi dan alam sekitar, berpandukan prinsip tiada sesiapa pun yang tertinggal. Pengukuran kemajuan SDG adalah penting bagi negara untuk mengesahkan komitmen yang telah dibuat melalui *High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development*, walaupun SDG tidak diikat secara undang-undang. Di bawah rangka kerja ini, Negara Anggota PBB diberikan fleksibiliti untuk membentuk pelaksanaan mengikut konteks nasional, dengan matlamat utama untuk menghapuskan kemiskinan, memastikan kemampuan planet serta meningkatkan kehidupan dan prospek semua individu tanpa mengira lokasi. SDG juga mengamalkan Pendekatan *Whole-of-Nation Approach*, yang memerlukan kerjasama merentasi keseluruhan ekosistem negara bagi mencapai pembangunan mampan. Pendekatan inklusif ini melangkaui institusi kerajaan, menjadikan pencapaian SDG sebagai tanggungjawab bersama semua rakyat, komuniti dan pihak berkepentingan nasional.



Dalam konteks Malaysia, data SDG memainkan peranan penting dalam menyokong pelaporan indikator di peringkat nasional, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran. Ia memastikan keselarasan dengan Rancangan Malaysia (RMKe-11, RMKe-12 dan RMKe-13) serta menjadi asas kepada pelaksanaan Pelan Hala Tuju SDG (Fasa 1 dan Fasa 2). Data SDG yang dikumpul juga menyokong pelaporan prestasi Malaysia di peringkat ASEAN, berfungsi sebagai rujukan utama dalam menilai keterbukaan data melalui skor *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) dan menyediakan asas bagi pengukuran pencapaian SDG di peringkat nasional oleh Pusat SDG Negara (PSN). Usaha ini menunjukkan bagaimana pengumpulan data secara sistematik dan terbuka, secara langsung meningkatkan reputasi Malaysia di peringkat serantau dan antarabangsa.

Selaras dengan Resolusi PBB 70/1, Negara Anggota digalakkan untuk melaksanakan semakan pencapaian SDG secara berkala dan inklusif di peringkat nasional, negeri dan tempatan. Hal ini amat penting kerana kemajuan SDG tidak seragam di seluruh negara. Sebagai contoh, kadar kemiskinan mutlak Malaysia menurun daripada 6.2 peratus pada 2022 kepada 5.1 peratus pada 2024, namun beberapa negeri masih mencatat kadar kemiskinan melebihi purata nasional. Dengan data yang tersedia pada tahap paling terperinci, kerajaan lebih bersedia untuk mengenal pasti jurang pencapaian dan melaksanakan intervensi yang disasarkan.

Data SDG juga menjadi asas kepada perancangan dasar nasional. Dalam RMKe-11 dan RMKe-12, beberapa indikator diukur menggunakan data SDG. Begitu juga, Pelan Hala Tuju SDG Fasa 2 menggariskan hala tuju strategik Malaysia dalam mencapai Agenda 2030. Tanpa data yang boleh dipercayai, perancangan dasar akan kurang fokus dan sukar dinilai keberkesannya. Rancangan Malaysia secara khusus menggunakan SDG sebagai rujukan dalam menetapkan sasaran pembangunan negara, bagi memastikan dasar kekal selaras dengan komitmen global di bawah Agenda 2030. Berbaki lima tahun terakhir, usaha berkaitan SDG dirancang seiring dengan RMKe-13, yang mewakili fasa akhir pelaksanaan SDG. Fasa ini mengamalkan pendekatan *whole-of-nation approach* untuk menjamin tiada sesiapa pun yang tertinggal menjelang tahun 2030.

Malaysia turut menyumbang data SDG kepada ASEANStats setiap tahun, yang kemudiannya digunakan dalam pelaporan di peringkat serantau ASEAN. Sumbangan ini merangkumi penyediaan data bagi *ASEAN SDG Indicators Progress Report* yang diterbitkan setiap lima tahun, serta *Snapshot Report* yang diterbitkan pada tahun ketiga selepas laporan menyeluruh. Pada tahun 2025, ASEANStats telah menerbitkan *ASEAN SDG Indicators Progress Report 2025*, yang merangkumi status semasa pencapaian indikator SDG di seluruh rantau bagi tempoh 2016 hingga 2023. Mekanisme pelaporan ini membolehkan kemajuan Malaysia sentiasa dibandingkan dengan Negara Anggota ASEAN lain, sekali gus membantu mengenal pasti jurang pencapaian serantau dan menyokong pembentukan strategi pembangunan mampan ASEAN.

Data SDG juga digunakan oleh PSN untuk menilai kemajuan keseluruhan Malaysia melalui unjuran pencapaian sasaran SDG menjelang tahun 2030. Berdasarkan sesi libat urus bersama Kementerian Peneraju, PSN telah melaksanakan proses penyeneraian pendek bagi mengenal pasti punca utama jurang pencapaian. Proses ini membentuk Bidang Fokus yang memerlukan perhatian khusus, berpandukan data terperinci yang dilaporkan. Bidang Fokus tersebut telah dipersetujui bersama Kementerian Peneraju masing-masing, yang bertanggungjawab menyelaras penyelesaian merentasi pelbagai pihak berkepentingan termasuk kementerian, kerajaan negeri dan organisasi bukan kerajaan.

Data SDG juga berfungsi sebagai ukuran penting bagi *Open Data Inventory (ODIN)*, iaitu penilaian global yang dilaksanakan oleh *Open Data Watch* untuk menilai keterbukaan dan liputan data rasmi sesebuah negara. ODIN menekankan dua dimensi utama iaitu liputan, yang menilai sejauh mana data merangkumi bidang kritikal seperti demografi, ekonomi, alam sekitar, kesihatan, pendidikan dan pembangunan mampan serta keterbukaan, yang menilai sejauh mana data boleh diakses dengan mudah, dimuat turun dalam format terbuka dan disertakan dengan metadata yang jelas. Di Malaysia, penerbitan data SDG oleh DOSM telah menjadi penyumbang utama kepada skor ODIN negara. Indikator SDG yang merangkumi dimensi sosial, ekonomi dan alam sekitar diterbitkan secara terbuka melalui portal rasmi dengan siri masa lengkap serta metadata. Hasil daripada usaha ini, Malaysia mencapai skor ODIN yang tinggi iaitu 90 pada tahun 2024, sekali gus menduduki tempat pertama di peringkat global. Pencapaian ini seterusnya meningkatkan imej Malaysia sebagai sebuah negara yang telus, berasaskan bukti dan komited terhadap pembangunan mampan.

Usaha untuk memperkukuh pembangunan indikator SDG di Malaysia kini sedang diperkukuh di bawah tadbir urus rangka kerja SDG Kebangsaan, di mana setiap Matlamat diberikan kepada Kementerian Peneraju masing-masing. Dalam struktur ini, DOSM memainkan peranan utama dalam memastikan data dikumpul, disahkan dan dilaporkan secara sistematik serta konsisten. Model tadbir urus ini meningkatkan akauntabiliti dengan menjadikan setiap kementerian bertanggungjawab secara langsung terhadap pencapaian matlamat tertentu.

Data SDG berfungsi sebagai asas kepada pemantauan, pelaporan dan perancangan dasar. Sejak tahun 2018, DOSM telah memainkan peranan penting dalam mengkompilasi data SDG Malaysia, yang mempunyai kepentingan merentasi pelbagai dimensi termasuk pelaporan nasional, rujukan dasar, perbandingan antarabangsa, penilaian keterbukaan data, pelaporan serantau dan asas bagi pengiraan indeks. Dengan tadbir urus yang jelas serta komitmen kukuh daripada PSN dan Kementerian Peneraju, usaha Malaysia dalam mengumpul dan memperluas ketersediaan data SDG akan memastikan negara kekal berada di landasan untuk mencapai Agenda 2030. Pada masa yang sama, usaha ini turut mengukuhkan kedudukan Malaysia di peringkat serantau dan global sebagai sebuah negara yang komited terhadap ketelusan, akauntabiliti dan pembangunan mampan berasaskan bukti.

# ARTIKEL

## Ahli Parlimen dalam Memacu Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG)

Disediakan oleh: Puan Zoel Ng,  
Pengarah,  
Jabatan Komunikasi Korporat,  
APPGM & MySDG Academy

Pada Oktober 2019, Parlimen Malaysia menubuhkan APPGM-SDG yang dilancarkan pada tahun 2020 sebagai perintis melibatkan 10 Ahli Parlimen dan kini merangkumi 143 Ahli Parlimen (2020–2025). Peranan Ahli Parlimen bukan sekadar menggubal undang-undang; mereka juga menangani keperluan setempat di kawasan masing-masing. APPGM-SDG melokalkan SDG melalui pemetaan keperluan komuniti dan pembentukan penyelesaian secara bersama dengan komuniti. Sejak awal, Kementerian Ekonomi dan Kementerian Kewangan mendukung inisiatif ini. APPGM-SDG menganggotai jawatankuasa SDG peringkat nasional serta menerima geran tahunan bagi pelaksanaan pelokalan SDG. Di peringkat daerah, Pegawai Daerah menyertai Dialog Antara Agensi dan 55 Pasukan Petugas SDG untuk menangani isu setempat yang berlarutan.

### Pendekatan Utama Melokalkan SDG (Tujuh Teras)

- i. **Pemetaan Keperluan Setempat** Staf Sekretariat bersama Ahli Parlimen dan Pejabat DO mengendalikan kumpulan fokus untuk mengenal pasti golongan rentan; dapatan disahkan bersama agensi daerah.
- ii. **Projek Mikro SDG** Setiap kawasan Parlimen menerima RM120,000 bagi 3–4 projek (contohnya penajaan pendapatan, pusat pembelajaran, inisiatif belia dan ladang komuniti).
- iii. **Pembangunan Keupayaan Perkhidmatan Awam** Kursus pengenalan SDG melengkapkan pegawai daerah dengan pengetahuan kerja tentang SDG bagi pembangunan setempat.
- iv. **Penyelesaian Dasar Peringkat Daerah** Kerajaan negeri menyokong pasukan petugas di 55 daerah untuk merangka penyelesaian dasar berasaskan akar umbi.
- v. **Advokasi Dasar Parlimen** Ringkasan dasar dwipartisan memaklumkan belanjawan persekutuan dan Rancangan Malaysia Ke-13.
- vi. **Pembinaan Organisasi Mampan & Mobilisasi Akar Umbi** Menggembleng sukarelawan serta pemimpin setempat sebagai penyelesai masalah, sambil memperkuat tadbir urus, kewangan dan pengurusan projek organisasi komuniti.
- vii. **Perkongsian & Rangkaian Merentas Peringkat** Menghubungkan pelbagai pihak berkepentingan untuk mempercepatkan pelaksanaan SDG pada peringkat tempatan, kebangsaan dan antarabangsa.

# ARTIKEL

## Laporan Indikator Keterjaminan Makanan UPM

Disediakan oleh: **Profesor Dr. Loh Teck Chwen,**  
Dekan Fakulti Pertanian,  
Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)

Keterjaminan makanan merupakan isu global yang semakin mendapat perhatian dalam pembangunan mampan. UPM sebagai institusi pengajian tinggi berteraskan pertanian memainkan peranan penting dalam menyokong agenda keterjaminan makanan negara melalui pendidikan, penyelidikan dan penglibatan komuniti.

Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM) telah memperkukuh peranannya sebagai institusi peneraju dalam bidang pertanian dan keterjaminan makanan melalui pelancaran Blueprint Keterjaminan Makanan 2024. Blueprint ini menjadi panduan strategik dalam menyokong agenda keterjaminan makanan negara, selaras dengan aspirasi pembangunan mampan dan keselamatan makanan global.

Dokumen ini menggariskan tiga lonjakan utama yang merangkumi aspek teras, pemboleh daya, dan keberhasilan. Melalui pendekatan ini, UPM menekankan kepentingan kecemerlangan akademik, penyelidikan berimpak tinggi, keterlibatan komuniti dan industri, serta pembangunan teknologi dan inovasi yang menyokong sistem makanan yang mampan.

UPM turut memperkukuh governans, kelestarian kewangan, dan kolaborasi global sebagai pemboleh daya utama dalam menjayakan inisiatif keterjaminan makanan. Kejayaan ini diukur melalui pencapaian graduan dan usahawan tani, kebolehgunaan teknologi, serta pengupayaan komuniti tani.

Secara keseluruhan, laporan ini menunjukkan komitmen UPM dalam memainkan peranan strategik sebagai pemangkin keterjaminan makanan negara melalui pendidikan, penyelidikan, dan penglibatan masyarakat secara menyeluruh.

### **Tiga Lonjakan Utama dalam Blueprint Keterjaminan Makanan UPM 2024**

#### **a. Lonjakan Teras**

- i. Kecemerlangan Akademik
- ii. Dampak Penyelidikan dan Inovasi
- iii. Keterlibatan Komuniti dan Industri

#### **b. Lonjakan Keberhasilan**

- i. Keunggulan Graduan dan Usahawan Tani
- ii. Kebolehgunaan Teknologi dan Inovasi
- iii. Pengupayaan Komuniti Tani

#### **b. Lonjakan Pemboleh Daya**

- i. Kecekapan Governans
- ii. Kelestarian Kewangan
- iii. Ketersediaan Bakat
- iv. Kecanggihan Infrastruktur
- v. Kolaborasi dan Rangkaian Global
- vi. Komunikasi Strategik



## ARTIKEL

### Tenaga Boleh Baharu

Disediakan oleh: Encik Muhamad Izham bin Abd Shukor,  
Bahagian Tenaga Lestari,  
Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air (PETRA)

Malaysia terus mengorak langkah ke arah pembangunan tenaga bersih dengan berteraskan prinsip Trilema Tenaga, iaitu dengan mengimbangi keselamatan tenaga, mampu bayar dan kelestarian. Prinsip ini adalah selaras dengan Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (SDG 7): Tenaga Mampu Bayar dan Bersih. Melalui SDG7, semua negara diseru untuk meningkatkan akses kepada tenaga yang berdaya harap, mampan dan moden, yang turut menjadi salah satu panduan utama bagi strategi peralihan tenaga Malaysia.

Malaysia dalam proses untuk beralih daripada sistem yang bergantung kepada bahan api fosil kepada ekosistem tenaga yang bersih, moden dan berasaskan teknologi. Melalui Pelan Hala Tuju Peralihan Tenaga Negara (NETR), Kerajaan telah merangka hala tuju transformatif untuk mencapai 70 peratus kapasiti terpasang tenaga boleh baharu menjelang tahun 2050. Sasaran ini sejajar dengan komitmen iklim negara di bawah Sumbangan Yang Ditetapkan di Peringkat Negara Ketiga (*Malaysia's Third Nationally Determined Contribution - NDC 3.0*), yang menyasarkan pengurangan pelepasan gas rumah hijau secara mutlak sebanyak 15–30 juta tan CO<sub>2</sub> setara (MtCO<sub>2</sub>eq) menjelang tahun 2035 daripada paras puncak yang dijangka antara 2029 hingga 2034, dengan hasrat untuk mencapai puncak pelepasan nasional menjelang tahun 2030. Usaha ini memperkukuh peranan Malaysia dalam menyokong matlamat Perjanjian Paris untuk mengehadkan pemanasan global kepada 1.5°C, di samping menjadikan NETR sebagai tunjang pelaksanaan utama bagi peralihan tenaga rendah karbon negara.

Malaysia memacu transformasi ini melalui dasar yang lebih inovatif dan mekanisme pasaran yang boleh meningkatkan keyakinan pelabur dan memperluas akses kepada tenaga bersih iaitu:

- i. Skim Pembekalan Tenaga Boleh Baharu Korporat (CRESS) memberi kuasa kepada industri untuk mendapatkan bekalan elektrik boleh baharu secara langsung, sejajar dengan SDG 7.2 yang menekankan peningkatan perkongsian tenaga boleh baharu dalam campuran tenaga global.
- ii. Tender Solar Skala Besar (LSS) PETRA 5+ menambah 2,000 MW kapasiti baharu tenaga solar, antara peluasan penajaan tenaga bersih terbesar dalam sejarah Malaysia.
- iii. *Energy Exchange* Malaysia (ENEGEM) mewujudkan platform dagangan tenaga boleh baharu yang telus dan berdaya saing, sekali gus memperkukuh kecekapan pasaran dan akses kepada tenaga bersih.

Inisiatif-inisiatif ini mencerminkan hasrat Malaysia untuk membangunkan ekosistem tenaga yang mampan, inklusif dan mesra pelaburan, bagi menyokong pembangunan nasional serta memperkukuh kerjasama serantau.

## ARTIKEL

### SDG 6.5.1 Pelaksanaan IWRM: Apakah pencapaian Malaysia?

Disediakan oleh: Ir Sazali bin Osman, Larifah binti Mohd Sidik dan Norhidayah binti Abdul Hassan,  
Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran Malaysia,  
Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air (PETRA)

Pembangunan yang pesat dan tidak terancang sering memberikan kesan negatif dan mengganggu kelestarian sumber air. Justeru, kepentingan Pengurusan Sumber Air Bersepadu (*Integrated Water Resources Management*-IWRM) merupakan pendekatan holistik untuk menjamin kelestarian sumber air seiring dengan kemajuan ekonomi untuk generasi masa kini dan akan datang. IWRM merupakan salah satu Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan ke-6, SDG 6 : Air Bersih dan Sanitasi iaitu di bawah indikator SDG 6.5.1 : Tahap Pelaksanaan IWRM.

Malaysia memberikan komitmen tinggi untuk melaksanakan IWRM dengan mewujudkan Dasar yang komprehensif melalui Dasar Sumber Air Negara, 2012 dan Dasar Air Negara, 2024 dengan pelan Transformasi Sektor Air 2040 (AIR 2040). Dasar dan pelan pelaksanaan ini merupakan teras strategi untuk menterjemahkan prinsip-prinsip IWRM ke dalam landskap pembangunan negara melalui Rancangan Malaysia (RMK).

#### Pendorong Peningkatan Tren Pelaksanaan IWRM

Malaysia telah menunjukkan tren peningkatan dalam pencapaian penilaian IWRM iaitu tahun 2017 (skor: 43), 2020 (skor : 63) dan 2023 (skor : 73). Peningkatan skor IWRM Malaysia didukung oleh empat (4) faktor utama iaitu:

- i. Pengukuhan Kerangka Dasar dan Polisi;
- ii. Peningkatan Kerjasama Antara Agensi di Peringkat Persekutuan dan Negeri;
- iii. Penerapan Teknologi dan Inovasi di dalam Pengurusan Sumber Air; dan
- iv. Penglibatan dan Kesedaran Semangat Sukarelawan dalam Pemuliharaan Sumber Air.

*Strong political will* turut diterjemahkan dengan pemerkasaan tadbir urus antara kerajaan persekutuan dan kerajaan negeri melalui Majlis Air Negara (MAN). MAN merupakan platform utama bagi memastikan pembangunan ekonomi selari kelestarian sumber air. Peranan kerajaan negeri amat penting memandangkan yurisdiksi terhadap sumber air terletak di bawah bidang kuasa kerajaan negeri. Peningkatan skor IWRM dapat dicapai dengan komitmen dan sokongan berterusan daripada kerajaan negeri.

**Cabaran Pelaksanaan Pengurusan Sumber Air Bersepadu**

Walaupun penilaian IWRM menunjukkan tren meningkat, Malaysia masih berdepan pelbagai cabaran yang perlu dihadapi seperti:

- i. Tekanan terhadap sumber air akibat urbanisasi dan perubahan guna tanah;
- ii. Keperluan peruntukan yang tinggi untuk pembangunan dan penyelenggaraan bagi memastikan pengurusan sumber air mampan;
- iii. Kesan perubahan iklim mengganggu kepada keberadaan sumber air dan ketahanan ekosistem; dan
- iv. Penglibatan agensi swasta dan industri yang masih rendah di dalam aktiviti kesedaran pemuliharaan sumber air.

**Hala Tuju Negara**

Untuk mengekalkan momentum ini, kolaboratif bersepadu antara persekutuan dan negeri perlu diperkasa, pelaksanaan dasar yang jelas, dan usaha berterusan dalam pembinaan kapasiti serta inovasi teknologi.

Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran Malaysia yang bertanggungjawab di dalam penyediaan laporan pelaksanaan IWRM telah mewujudkan Jawatankuasa Pemantauan SDG 6.5.1. Jawatankuasa ini berperanan memantau pelaksanaan IWRM di peringkat persekutuan dan negeri serta sebagai platform perkongsian pengetahuan dan pengalaman di antara agensi-agensi peringkat persekutuan dan negeri yang berkaitan.

Ini membuktikan bahawa tadbir urus yang berkesan, kerangka dasar yang kukuh serta kerjasama yang inklusif merupakan pemangkin utama kepada kelestarian sumber air. Melalui komitmen dan inovasi yang berterusan, Malaysia berada pada landasan yang kukuh untuk mencapai sasaran pelaksanaan IWRM dalam memastikan sumber air kekal terpelihara, berdaya tahan dan mampan.

# ARTIKEL

## Pembangunan Indeks Kesehatan Sungai (RHI) bagi Sungai Muda dan Sungai Kurau di Malaysia

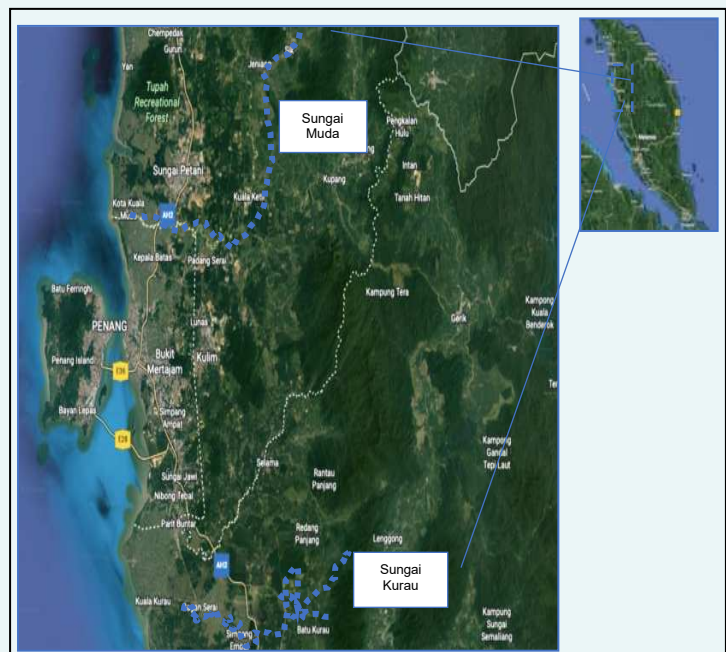
Disediakan oleh: Dato' Ir Ratna Rajah Sivapiragasam,  
Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran Malaysia,  
Pusat Tropika Lembap Kuala Lumpur (HTC KL)

Pusat Tropika Lembap Kuala Lumpur (HTC KL) di bawah Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran Malaysia merupakan Pusat Kategori 2 di bawah UNESCO dan memainkan peranan utama dalam penyelidikan berkaitan hidrologi serta sumber air. Pada tahun 2024, HTC KL telah bekerjasama dengan USAINS Holding Sdn. Bhd. bagi membangunkan Indeks Kesehatan Sungai (RHI) sebagai kajian perintis untuk Sungai Muda dan Sungai Kurau, dua sungai utama yang amat penting dalam menyokong bekalan air dan aktiviti pertanian di bahagian utara Semenanjung Malaysia.

Kajian ini bertujuan membangunkan satu indeks menyeluruh bagi menilai tahap kesihatan sungai, membimbing pengurusan sumber air serta menilai kesan aktiviti manusia terhadap ekosistem sungai.

Model RHI ini dibangunkan berdasarkan empat sub-indeks utama iaitu:

- i. Kimia (pemberat 30%): menilai parameter kimia;
- ii. Fizikal (pemberat 27%): mengambil kira morfologi sungai, warna dan bau air;
- iii. Biologi (pemberat 25%): menilai kepelbagaian biodiversiti akuatik; dan
- iv. Sosiologi (pemberat 18%) : mengukur persepsi serta tahap kesedaran masyarakat terhadap kesihatan sungai.



**Rajah 1: Lokasi Sungai Muda dan Sungai Kurau**

Berdasarkan skor keseluruhan, tahap kesihatan sungai dikategorikan kepada empat peringkat iaitu: Sangat Sihat (75–100%), Sederhana Sihat (50–74%), Kurang Sihat (25–49%) dan Sangat Tidak Sihat (0–24%). Berbeza dengan indeks konvensional seperti Water Quality Index (WQI) atau Biological Monitoring Working Party (BMWP), pendekatan RHI lebih menyeluruh kerana menggabungkan penilaian kimia, fizikal, biologi dan social sejajar dengan konsep Pengurusan Lembangan Sungai Bersepadu (IRBM).

Bagi berkongsi hasil kajian serta menggalakkan penglibatan pelbagai pihak berkepentingan, satu webinar mengenai Pembangunan RHI telah dianjurkan pada 12 Disember 2024 dengan penyertaan seramai 130 peserta daripada rakan kerjasama UNESCO, agensi kerajaan, badan bukan kerajaan (NGO) dan institusi akademik. Sesi perbincangan yang dikendalikan oleh pakar-pakar tempatan menekankan kepentingan penglibatan komuniti, pengintegrasian dasar serta penggunaan pendekatan berasaskan sains dalam usaha mengekalkan ekosistem sungai. Webinar ini telah berjaya meningkatkan kesedaran serta memperkukuh kerjasama dalam pengurusan sungai secara mampan di Malaysia.

Kajian ini merumuskan bahawa RHI merupakan alat yang berkesan untuk pemantauan dan penambahbaikan kesihatan sungai di Malaysia. Penilaian berterusan melalui kemajuan teknologi, penglibatan pihak berkepentingan dan pendidikan awam amat penting bagi memastikan kelestarian sumber air negara. Melalui inovasi saintifik, pengintegrasian dasar dan penglibatan komuniti, kerangka RHI menunjukkan komitmen Malaysia dalam mencapai pengurusan sumber air yang mampan dan berdaya tahan demi kesejahteraan generasi masa hadapan.

# ARTICLE

## The Importance of SDG data for the country

Prepared by: Puan Nur Ezzati binti Abdul Hamid,  
Manpower and Social Statistics Division,  
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) began systematic efforts to compile and publish data related to the SDGs in 2018, marking a significant step in Malaysia's commitment to the 2030 Agenda. Since its first publication in 2018, DOSM has released eight series of SDG indicator reports, covering five Focus Areas as well as state-level reporting. These publications serve not only as the primary reference for monitoring SDG achievements in Malaysia but also as the foundation for regional and global reporting. This effort demonstrates Malaysia's determination to ensure that SDG progress is measured clearly, transparently and based on reliable data. Without comprehensive data, efforts to achieve the SDGs would remain rhetorical, lacking verifiable evidence of progress.

The SDGs represent a global agenda adopted by all United Nations Member States in 2015. The global SDG indicator framework is periodically reviewed by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), with comprehensive reviews conducted in 2020 and 2025. These reviews aim to ensure that the indicators remain relevant, measurable and provide clear guidance to Member States in achieving the 2030 Agenda. The framework comprises 17 goals, 169 targets and 251 global indicators, of which 234 are unique.



At their core, the SDGs emphasise balanced social, economic and environmental development, guided by the principle of leaving no one behind. Measuring SDG progress is essential for countries to validate the commitments they have pledged through the High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development, even though the SDGs are not legally binding. Under the framework, UN Member States are afforded flexibility to shape their implementation according to national contexts, with the ultimate goal of ending poverty, safeguarding planetary sustainability and improving the lives and prospects of all individuals, regardless of location. The SDGs also embrace a Whole-of-Nation Approach, which requires collaboration across the entire national ecosystem to achieve sustainable development. This inclusive approach extends beyond government institutions, making the achievement of the SDGs a shared responsibility of all citizens, communities and national stakeholders.

*In the context of Malaysia, SDG data plays a critical role in supporting indicator reporting at the national, state and administrative district levels. It ensures alignment with the Malaysia Plans (11MP, 12MP and 13MP) and underpins the implementation of the SDG Roadmap (Phase 1 and Phase 2). Compiled SDG data also supports Malaysia's performance reporting at the ASEAN level, serves as a key reference in assessing data openness through the Open Data Inventory (ODIN) score and provides the foundation for measuring national-level SDG achievements by the National SDG Centre (PSN). These efforts demonstrate how systematic data collection and transparency, directly enhance Malaysia's reputation at both the regional and international levels.*

*In line with United Nations Resolution 70/1, Member States are encouraged to undertake regular and inclusive reviews of SDG achievements at the national, state and local levels. This is particularly important because SDG progress is not uniform across the country. For example, Malaysia's absolute poverty rate declined from 6.2 per cent in 2022 to 5.1 per cent in 2024, however several states continue to record poverty rates above the national average. With data available at the most granular level, the government is better equipped to identify achievement gaps and implement targeted interventions.*

*SDG data also serves as a foundation for national policy planning. In both the 11MP and 12MP, several indicators were measured using SDG data. Similarly, the SDG Roadmap Phase 2 outlines Malaysia's strategic direction in achieving the 2030 Agenda. Without reliable data, policy planning would lack focus and be difficult to evaluate for effectiveness. The Malaysia Plans specifically use the SDGs as reference in setting national development targets, ensuring that policies remain aligned with global commitments under the 2030 Agenda. The remaining five years, SDG-related efforts are planned in tandem with the 13MP, which represents the final phase of SDG implementation. This phase adopts a whole-of-nation approach to guarantee that no one is left behind by 2030.*

*Malaysia also contributes SDG data annually to ASEANStats, which is subsequently used in regional ASEAN-level reporting. This contribution includes the provision of data for the ASEAN SDG Indicators Progress Report, published every five years, as well as the Snapshot Report, released in the third year following the comprehensive report. In 2025, ASEANstats published the ASEAN SDG Indicators Progress Report 2025, presenting the current status of SDG indicator achievements across the region for the period 2016 to 2023. This reporting mechanism enables Malaysia's progress to be consistently compared with other ASEAN Member States, thereby helping to identify regional achievement gaps and supporting the formulation of ASEAN's sustainable development strategies.*

*SDGs data is also utilised by the PSN to assess Malaysia's overall progress through projections of SDG target achievements by 2030. Based on engagement sessions with Lead Ministries, PSN conducted a shortlisting process to identify the root causes of achievement gaps. This process shaped the focus areas requiring special attention, guided by detailed reported data. The focus areas were agreed upon with the respective Lead Ministries, which are responsible for coordinating solutions across multiple stakeholders, including ministries, state governments and non-governmental organizations.*

*SDG data also serves as an important measure for the Open Data Inventory (ODIN), a global assessment conducted by Open Data Watch that evaluates a country's openness and coverage of official data. ODIN emphasises two main dimensions with coverage assesses the extent to which data addresses critical areas such as demographics, economy, environment, health, education and sustainable development as well as openness which evaluates how easily data can be accessed, downloaded in open formats and accompanied by clear metadata. In Malaysia, DOSM's publication of SDG data has become a key contributor to the country's ODIN score. The SDG indicators encompass social, economic and environmental dimensions are published openly through official portals with complete time series and metadata. As a result of these efforts, Malaysia achieved a high ODIN score of 90 in 2024, ranking first globally. This accomplishment further enhances Malaysia's image as a transparent, evidence-based nation committed to sustainable development.*

*Efforts to strengthen the development of SDG indicators in Malaysia are currently being advanced under the governance of the National SDG framework, in which each Goal is assigned to a respective Lead Ministry. Within this structure, DOSM plays a central role in ensuring that data is systematically collected, verified and reported with consistency. This governance model enhances accountability by making each ministry directly responsible for the achievement of specific goals.*

*SDG data serves as the foundation for monitoring, reporting and policy planning. Since 2018, DOSM has been instrumental in compiling Malaysia's SDG data, which holds significance across multiple dimensions national reporting, policy reference, international comparison, data openness assessment, regional reporting and base for index calculation. With clear governance and the strong commitment of the PSN and Lead Ministries, Malaysia's efforts to collect and expand the availability of SDG data will ensure that the country remains on track to achieve the 2030 Agenda. At the same time, these efforts reinforce Malaysia's position at both the regional and global levels as a nation committed to transparency, accountability and evidence-based sustainable development.*

# ARTICLE

## Parliamentarians in Accelerating SDGs

Prepared by: **Ms. Zoel Ng,**  
**Director,**  
**Corporate Communication Department,**  
**APPGM & MySDG Academy**

In October 2019, the Parliament of Malaysia established the APPGM - a smart partnership between government and opposition MPs, academia, and civil society. The first was the APPGM-SDG, launched in 2020 as a pilot with 10 MPs and now involving 143 MPs (2020–2025). MPs not only legislate; they also address local needs in their constituencies. The APPGM-SDG localises SDGs by mapping community needs and co-creating solutions across ethnic and religious lines.

### Partnership with Government and Agencies

From the start, the Ministry of Economy and Ministry of Finance endorsed this initiative. APPGM-SDG sits on national SDG committees and has received annual grants for SDG localisation and community farms, with additional support from Yayasan Hasanah. At district level, District Officers participate in Inter-Agency Dialogues and 55 SDG Task Forces to tackle unresolved local issues.

### Key Approach in Localising SDGs (Sevenfold)

- i. **Mapping Local Needs** Secretariat staff, with MPs and DO offices, run focus groups to identify
- ii. disadvantaged groups; findings are validated with district agencies.
- iii. **Micro-SDG Projects** Each constituency receives RM120,000 for 3-4 projects (e.g., income generation, learning centres, youth initiatives and community farms).
- iv. **Capacity Building for Civil Service** Introductory SDG courses equip district staff with working knowledge of SDGs for local development.
- v. **District Policy Solutions** State governments support task forces in 55 districts to craft grassroots policy solutions
- vi. **Parliamentary Policy Advocacy** Bipartisan policy briefs inform federal budgets and the 13th Malaysia Plan
- vii. **Building Sustainable Organisations & Grassroots Mobilisation** Mobilising local volunteers and leaders as solution providers.
- viii. **Partnerships & Networks Across Levels** Linking multi-stakeholders to accelerate SDG implementation in local, national and international level.

# ARTICLE

## **UPM Food Security Indicator Report**

**Prepared by: Professor Dr. Loh Teck Chwen,  
Dean, Faculty of Agriculture,  
Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM)**

Food security is a global issue that continues to gain significant attention in the context of sustainable development. As an agriculture-based higher learning institution, Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM) plays a vital role in supporting the national food security agenda through education, research, and community engagement.

UPM has strengthened its position as a leading institution in the fields of agriculture and food security through the launch of the UPM Food Security Blueprint 2024. This blueprint serves as a strategic framework to guide the university's efforts in supporting the national food security agenda, aligning with the aspirations of sustainable development and global food safety.

The document outlines three main thrusts encompassing core aspects, enabling factors, and outcomes. Through this structured approach, UPM emphasizes the importance of academic excellence, high-impact research, community and industry engagement, as well as the development of technology and innovation that contribute to a sustainable food system.

In addition, UPM continues to strengthen governance, financial sustainability and global collaboration as key enablers in driving the success of its food security initiatives. The success of these efforts is reflected in the achievements of graduates and agropreneurs, the effective application of technology and the empowerment of farming communities.

Overall, this report demonstrates UPM's strong commitment to playing a strategic role as a catalyst for national food security through comprehensive efforts in education, research and community involvement.

### **Three Key Thrusts in the UPM Food Security Blueprint 2024**

#### **a. Core Thrusts:**

- i. Academic Excellence
- ii. Impactful Research and Innovation
- iii. Community and Industry Engagement

#### **b. Enabler Thrusts:**

- i. Governance Efficiency
- ii. Financial Sustainability
- iii. Talent Availability
- iv. Advanced Infrastructure
- v. Collaboration and Global Network,
- vi. Strategic Communication

#### **c. Outcome Thrusts:**

- i. Excellence of graduates and agricultural entrepreneurs
- ii. Applicability of technology and innovation
- iii. Empowerment of Farming Communities

# ARTICLE

## Renewable Energy

Prepared by: **Encik Muhamad Izham bin Abd Shukor,**  
Sustainable Energy Department,  
Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation

*Malaysia's next chapter in clean energy development must be anchored in the Energy Trilemma, a balancing act between energy security, affordability and sustainability. This principle aligns with the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goal 7 (SDG 7): Affordable and Clean Energy. Through SDG 7, all countries are called for universal access to reliable, sustainable, and modern energy and serves as one of the guiding principles for Malaysia's transition strategy.*

*Malaysia is shifting from a fossil-fuel-dependent system toward a clean, modern and technology-driven energy ecosystem. Through the National Energy Transition Roadmap (NETR), the government has charted a transformative course to achieve 70 per cent renewable-energy share in installed capacity by 2050. This target is aligned with its climate commitments, Malaysia's Third Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC 3.0) targets an absolute economy-wide emissions reduction of 15–30 million tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent (MtCO<sub>2</sub>eq) by 2035 from its projected peak, expected between 2029 and 2034, with an intention to peak national emissions by 2030. This reinforces Malaysia's role in supporting the Paris Agreement's 1.5°C goal while integrating the NETR as the operational backbone of its low-carbon transition.*

*Malaysia is catalysing this transformation through policy innovation and market-driven mechanisms that enhance investor confidence and expand clean-energy access as follows:*

- i. Corporate Renewable Energy Supply Scheme (CRESS) empower industries to source renewable electricity directly, aligning with SDG 7.2 on increasing the renewable share in global energy mix.*
- ii. Large-Scale Solar (LSS) PETRA 5+ Tender adds 2,000 MW of new solar capacity, one of Malaysia's most significant expansions in clean generation.*
- iii. Energy Exchange Malaysia (ENEGEM) creates a transparent, competitive trading platform for renewable energy, reinforcing market efficiency and clean-energy accessibility.*

*These initiatives illustrate Malaysia's intent to build a sustainable, inclusive and investment-ready energy ecosystem that supports both national development and regional cooperation.*

# ARTICLE

## **SDG 6.5.1 Implementation of IWRM: What is our achievement?**

*Prepared by: Ir. Sazali bin Osman, Larifah binti Mohd Sidik, and Norhidayah binti Abdul Hassan,  
Department of Irrigation and Drainage Malaysia,  
Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation*

*Rapid and unplanned development has often resulted in negative impacts on the sustainability of water resources. Recognizing this, Integrated Water Resources Management (IWRM) has emerged as a holistic approach aimed at ensuring the long-term sustainability of water resources while supporting economic growth for current and future generations. IWRM is one of the Sustainable Development Goals under SDG 6: Clean Water and Sanitation, specifically SDG Indicator 6.5.1: Degree of IWRM Implementation.*

*Malaysia has demonstrated strong commitment to implementing IWRM through the formulation of the strong policy through the National Water Resources Policy (2012), National Water Policy (2024) and comprehensive plan of Water Sector Transformation 2040 (AIR 2040). This policy and implementation plan provides a strategic and practical framework for integrating IWRM principles into national development planning, particularly through the Malaysia Plans (MP).*

### **Factors Fueling the Increase in IWRM Implementation**

*Malaysia has shown consistent improvement in its IWRM assessment scores: 2017 (43), 2020 (63) and 2023 (73). The upward trend in Malaysia's IWRM score is supported by four (4) key factors:*

- i. Strengthening of policy and regulatory frameworks;*
- ii. Enhanced cooperation among federal and state agencies;*
- iii. Adoption of technology and innovation in water resource management; and*
- iv. Increased volunteerism, awareness, and public participation in water conservation.*

*Strong political will has also been instrumental in driving progress. The National Water Council (NWC) serves as the primary platform for coordination between federal and state governments, ensuring that economic development remains aligned with the sustainable use of water resources. Given that water resources fall under state jurisdiction, the active participation and commitment of state governments are essential. The consistent improvement in Malaysia's IWRM scores will be achieved through the collective effort of both federal and state stakeholders.*

### **Challenges in IWRM Implementation**

*Despite notable progress, Malaysia continues to face several challenges that must be addressed to achieve full IWRM implementation such as:*

- i. Increasing Pressure on Water Resources due to urbanization and land-use changes;*
- ii. High Financial Requirements for infrastructure development and maintenance to ensure sustainable water resource management;*
- iii. Impacts of Climate Change, which affect water availability and ecosystem resilience; and*
- iv. Involvement of private agencies and industries in water resource conservation awareness activities remains low.*

### **The Way Forward**

*To sustain this momentum, it is vital to strengthen inter-agency collaboration, enhance policy coherence and continue investing in capacity building and technological innovation.*

*The Department of Irrigation and Drainage Malaysia, as the lead agency responsible for SDG 6.5.1 reporting, has established the SDG 6.5.1 Monitoring Committee. The committee plays a crucial role in overseeing the implementation of IWRM at both federal and state levels. It also serves as a platform for knowledge sharing and capacity development, ensuring the continuity of positive progress toward sustainable water management for future generations of Malaysia.*

*This demonstrates that effective governance, strong policy frameworks and inclusive collaboration are key enablers of water sustainability. Through continued commitment and innovation, Malaysia is well-positioned in ensuring that water resources remain secure, resilient and sustainable.*

# ARTICLE

## Development of River Health Index (RHI) for Sungai Muda and Sungai Kurau in Malaysia

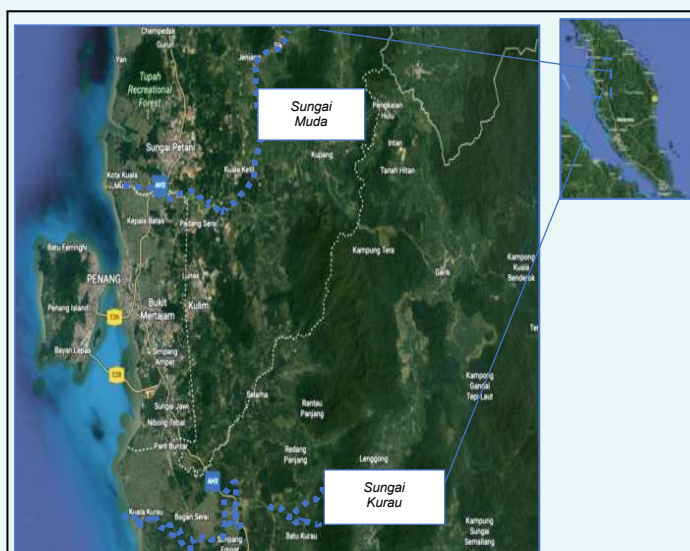
Prepared by: Dato' Ir Ratna Rajah Sivapiragasam,  
(Humid Tropics Centre Kuala Lumpur (HTC KL),  
Department of Irrigation and Drainage Malaysia)

The Humid Tropics Centre Kuala Lumpur (HTC KL), under the Department of Irrigation and Drainage (DID) Malaysia, is recognized as a UNESCO Category 2 Centre and leads research on hydrology and water resources. In 2024, HTC KL teamed up with USAINS Holding Sdn. Bhd. to develop the River Health Index (RHI) as a pilot study for Sungai Muda and Sungai Kurau, two crucial rivers that support water supply and agriculture in northern Peninsular Malaysia.

The study aimed to develop a comprehensive index for assessing river health, guiding water resource management and evaluating the impacts of human activities on river ecosystems.

The RHI model includes four sub-indices:

- i. Chemical (weightage 30%) : assesses chemical parameters;
- ii. Physical (weightage 27%) : evaluates river morphology, color and odor;
- iii. Biological (weightage 25%) : evaluates aquatic biodiversity; and
- iv. Sociological (weightage 18%) : assesses community perception and awareness.



**Figure 1: Location of Sungai Muda and Sungai Kurau**

Based on overall scores, river health is classified as: Very Healthy (75–100%), Moderately Healthy (50–74%), Poor (25–49%) and Very Poor (0–24%). Unlike traditional indices like Water Quality Index (WQI) or Biological Monitoring Working Party (BMWP), RHI takes a holistic approach by combining chemical, biological, physical and social indicators, thus aligning with the principles of Integrated River Basin Management (IRBM).

To share findings and involve stakeholders, a webinar on RHI Development was held on December 12, 2024, gathering 130 participants from UNESCO partners, government agencies, NGOs and academia. Discussions led by national experts highlighted the importance of community involvement, policy integration and the use of science-based tools in maintaining river ecosystems. The session effectively increased awareness and fostered collaboration for sustainable river management.

*The study concludes that RHI is an effective tool for monitoring and enhancing river health in Malaysia. Ongoing evaluation through technological advances, stakeholder involvement and public education is essential for maintaining the sustainability of the country's water resources.*

*Through scientific innovation, policy integration and community engagement, the RHI framework demonstrates Malaysia's dedication to achieving sustainable and resilient water management for future generations.*

# **BAHAGIAN** ***PART*** **4**

**Penilaian Ketersediaan  
Indikator SDG**

*Assessment of  
the Availability of  
SDG Indicators*

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| Matlamat/ Sasaran/ Indikator<br>Goal/ Targets/ Indicators | Status indikator<br>Status of Indicators | Agensi pembekal data<br>Data provider agency | Kementerian Peneraju<br>Lead Ministries |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|

Jumlah/ Total: 251

i. Tersedia/ Available: 205

- Tersedia Sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 145
- Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 30
- Proksi/ Proxy: 30

ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 23

iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 16

iv. Tidak Relevan/ Not Relevant: 7

### Matlamat 1 - Menamatkan semua jenis kemiskinan di seluruh dunia

#### Goal 1 - End poverty in all its forms everywhere

Jumlah/ Total: 13

i. Tersedia/ Available: 10

- Tersedia Sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 4,
- Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 4,
- Proksi/ Proxy: 2,

ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 2

iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1

#### Sasaran 1.1 : Menjelang 2030, membasmi kemiskinan tegar semua manusia di seluruh dunia, yang kini diukur dengan kos sara hidup kurang daripada \$1.25 sehari

Target 1.1: By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 a day

|       |                                                                                                                                                         |                   |                                   |                     |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1.1.1 | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa, mengikut jantina, umur, status pekerjaan dan lokasi geografi (bandar/luar bandar) | Tersedia (Proksi) | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia       | Kementerian Ekonomi |
|       | Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah                               |                   |                                   |                     |
|       | Proportion of the population living below the international poverty line by sex, age, employment status and geographic location (urban/rural)           | Available (Proxy) | Department of Statistics Malaysia | Ministry of Economy |
|       | Proxy: Proportion of households living below the international poverty line by state and sex of head of households                                      |                   |                                   |                     |

#### Sasaran 1.2: Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan sekurang-kurangnya separuh daripada jumlah lelaki, wanita dan kanak-kanak di semua peringkat umur yang hidup dalam semua dimensi kemiskinan menurut takrif nasional

Target 1.2: By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions

|       |                                                                                                                                           |                   |                                   |                     |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1.2.1 | Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur                                               | Tersedia (Proksi) | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia       | Kementerian Ekonomi |
|       | Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina ketua isi rumah |                   |                                   |                     |
|       | Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age                                                           | Available (Proxy) | Department of Statistics Malaysia | Ministry of Economy |
|       | Proxy: Proportion of households living below the national poverty line by state, administrative district and sex of head of households    |                   |                                   |                     |
| 1.2.2 | Peratusan lelaki, wanita dan kanak-kanak di semua peringkat umur yang hidup dalam semua dimensi kemiskinan mengikut takrif nasional       | Tersedia          | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia       | Kementerian Ekonomi |
|       | Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions               | Available         | Department of Statistics Malaysia | Ministry of Economy |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 1.3: Melaksanakan sistem dan langkah perlindungan sosial yang sesuai di seluruh negara, termasuk peringkat perlindungan, serta mencapai perlindungan yang mencukupi bagi golongan miskin dan berisiko menjelang 2030</b><br><i>Target 1.3: Implement nationally appropriate social protection systems and measures for all, including floors, and by 2030 achieve substantial coverage of the poor and the vulnerable</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                          |
| 1.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko</b><br><i>Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable</i> | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b><br><i>Available (Partially)</i>                                          | <b>i. Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat Malaysia<br/>ii. Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial</b><br><i>i. Department of Social Welfare Malaysia<br/>ii. Social Security Organisation</i>                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 1.4: Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua lelaki dan wanita, terutamanya golongan miskin dan berisiko, mempunyai hak yang sama rata terhadap sumber ekonomi, dan juga akses kepada perkhidmatan asas, pemilikan dan kawalan terhadap tanah dan bentuk harta lain, pewarisan, sumber asli, teknologi baharu yang sesuai dan perkhidmatan kewangan, termasuk mikrokewangan</b><br><i>Target 1.4: By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                          |
| 1.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas</b><br><i>Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b><br><i>Available (Partially)</i>                                          | <b>i. Kementerian Sumber Asli, Kementerian Ekonomi Alam Sekitar dan Perubahan Iklim<br/>ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br/>iii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><i>i. Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change<br/>ii. National Water Services Commission<br/>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 1.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Peratusan keseluruhan penduduk dewasa dengan hak pemegangan tanah yang terjamin, (a) dengan dokumentasi yang diiktiraf secara sah dan (b) yang menganggap bahawa hak mereka ke atas tanah tersebut adalah terjamin, mengikut jantina dan jenis pegangan</b><br><i>Proportion of total adult population with secure tenure rights to land, (a) with legally recognised documentation, and (b) who perceive their rights to land as secure, by sex and type of tenure</i>                                                                                       | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b><br><i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <b>Jabatan Ketua Pengarah Tanah &amp; Galian Persekutuan</b><br><i>Department of Director General of Lands and Mines</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 1.5: Menjelang 2030, membina daya tahan golongan miskin dan berisiko, serta mengurangkan pendedahan dan risiko mereka terhadap peristiwa berkaitan iklim melampau serta kejutan dan bencana ekonomi, sosial dan alam sekitar yang lain</b><br><i>Target 1.5: By 2030, build the resilience of the poor and those in vulnerable situations and reduce their exposure and vulnerability to climate-related extreme events and other economic, social and environmental shocks and disasters</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                          |
| 1.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Bilangan kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk</b><br><i>Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Tersedia</b><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara</b><br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 1.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Kerugian langsung ekonomi akibat bencana yang berkaitan dengan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) global</b><br><i>Direct economic loss attributed to disasters in relation to global gross domestic product (GDP)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b><br><i>Available (Partially)</i>                                          | <b>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara</b><br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 1.5.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Bilangan negara yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional sejajar dengan Kerangka Kerja Sendai untuk Pengurangan Risiko Bencana 2015-2030</b><br><i>Number of countries that adopt and implement national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Tersedia</b><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara</b><br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                      |                                                                                 |                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1.5.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peraturan kerajaan tempatan yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan sejajar dengan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional      | Tersedia                                             | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                                                | Kementerian Ekonomi                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies</i>          | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                      | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                       |
| <b>Sasaran 1.a: Memastikan penjaan sumber penting daripada pelbagai sumber, termasuk melalui pengukuhan kerjasama pembangunan, bagi menyediakan kaedah yang mencukupi dan boleh diramal bagi negara membangun, khususnya bagi negara kurang membangun, untuk melaksanakan program dan dasar bagi menamatkan semua dimensi kemiskinan</b><br><i>Target 1.a: Ensure significant mobilisation of resources from a variety of sources, including through enhanced development cooperation, in order to provide adequate and predictable means for developing countries, in particular least developed countries, to implement programmes and policies to end poverty in all its dimensions</i> |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                      |                                                                                 |                                                  |
| 1.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Jumlah pemberian bantuan pembangunan rasmi dari semua penderma yang menumpukan pada pengurangan kemiskinan sebagai sebahagian dari pendapatan negara kasar negara penerima | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            |                                                                                 | Kementerian Ekonomi                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Total official development assistance grants from all donors that focus on poverty reduction as a share of the recipient country's gross national income</i>            | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> |                                                                                 | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                       |
| 1.a.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peraturan perbelanjaan keseluruhan kerajaan bagi perkhidmatan asas (pendidikan, kesihatan dan perlindungan sosial)                                                         | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)                             | i. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>ii. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia        | Kementerian Ekonomi                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Proportion of total government spending on essential services (education, health and social protection)</i>                                                             | <i>Available (Partially)</i>                         | <i>i. Ministry of Health Malaysia<br/>ii. Ministry of Education Malaysia</i>    | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                       |
| <b>Sasaran 1.b: Mewujudkan rangka kerja dasar yang mantap pada peringkat kebangsaan, serantau dan antarabangsa, berdasarkan strategi pembangunan pro-kemiskinan dan peka jantina, bagi menyokong pemacuan pelaburan dalam tindakan membasmi kemiskinan</b><br><i>Target 1.b: Create sound policy frameworks at the national, regional and international levels, based on pro-poor and gender-sensitive development strategies, to support accelerated investment in poverty eradication actions</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                      |                                                                                 |                                                  |
| 1.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Perbelanjaan sosial awam pro-kemiskinan                                                                                                                                    | Tidak Tersedia                                       | i. Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia<br>ii. Unit Penyelarasan Pelaksanaan           | Kementerian Ekonomi                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Pro-poor public social spending</i>                                                                                                                                     | <i>Not Available</i>                                 | <i>i. Ministry of Finance Malaysia<br/>ii. Implementation Coordination Unit</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                       |
| <b>Matlamat 2 - Menamatkan kelaparan, mencapai keterjaminan makanan dan nutrisi yang lebih baik serta menggalakkan pertanian mampan</b><br><b>Goal 2 - End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                      |                                                                                 |                                                  |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total : 15</b><br><b>i. Tersedia/ Available : 10</b><br>•Tersedia Sepenuhnya/ Fully Available : 8<br>•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available : 1<br>•Proksi/ Proxy : 1<br><b>ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development : 2</b><br><b>iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available : 2</b><br><b>iv. Tidak Relevan/ Not Relevant : 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                      |                                                                                 |                                                  |
| <b>Sasaran 2.1: Menjelang 2030, menamatkan kelaparan dan memastikan semua pihak mendapat akses kepada makanan selamat, berkhasiat dan mencukupi sepanjang tahun, khususnya golongan miskin dan mereka yang dalam situasi berisiko, termasuk bayi</b><br><i>Target 2.1: By 2030, end hunger and ensure access by all people, in particular the poor and people in vulnerable situations, including infants, to safe, nutritious and sufficient food all year round</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                      |                                                                                 |                                                  |
| 2.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Prevalens kekurangan zat makanan                                                                                                                                           | Tersedia                                             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global                                                       | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>                                                                                                                                      | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>SDG Global Database</i>                                                      | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| 2.1.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Prevalens tiada jaminan makanan yang sederhana atau teruk dalam penduduk, berdasarkan Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)                                              | Tersedia                                             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global                                                       | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)</i>                                            | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>SDG Global Database</i>                                                      | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                      |                                                                                                                                              |                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Sasaran 2.2: Menjelang 2030, menamatkan semua bentuk kekurangan nutrisi, termasuk mencapai sasaran yang dipersetujui di peringkat antarabangsa menjelang 2025, bagi pembantutan dan susut badan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun, dan memenuhi keperluan nutrisi remaja perempuan, wanita hamil, wanita menyusui dan warga tua</b></p> <p><i>Target 2.2: By 2030, end all forms of malnutrition, including achieving, by 2025, the internationally agreed targets on stunting and wasting in children under 5 years of age, and address the nutritional needs of adolescent girls, pregnant and lactating women and older persons</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                      |                                                                                                                                              |                                                  |
| 2.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Prevalens pembantutan (ketinggian bagi umur <-2 sisihan piawai daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak Pertubuhan Kesihatan Sedunia (World Health Organisation, WHO) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun                           | Tersedia                                             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                                                                               | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Prevalence of stunting (height for age &lt;-2 standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organisation (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age</i>                                                               | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                                                                                           | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| 2.2.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Prevalens kekurangan nutrisi (berat bagi ketinggian >+2 atau <-2 sisihan piawai standard daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak WHO) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun, mengikut jenis (susut badan dan berlebihan berat badan) | Tersedia                                             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                                                                               | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Prevalence of malnutrition (weight for height &gt;+2 or &lt;-2 standard deviation from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age, by type (wasting and overweight)</i>                                        | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                                                                                           | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| 2.2.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Prevalens anemia pada wanita berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun, mengikut status kehamilan (peratusan)                                                                                                                                                           | Tersedia                                             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                                                                               | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Prevalence of anaemia in women aged 15 to 49 years, by pregnancy status (percentage)</i>                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                                                                                           | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| 2.2.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Prevalens kepelbagaian diet minimum mengikut kumpulan penduduk (kanak-kanak berumur 6 hingga 23.9 bulan dan wanita tidak hamil berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun)                                                                                               | Tidak Tersedia                                       |                                                                                                                                              | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Prevalence of minimum dietary diversity, by population group (children aged 6 to 23.9 months and non-pregnant women aged 15 to 49 years)</i>                                                                                                          | <i>Not Available</i>                                 |                                                                                                                                              | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 2.3: Menjelang 2030, menggandakan pengeluaran pertanian dan pendapatan pengeluar makanan berskala kecil, terutamanya wanita, peribumi, keluarga petani, ahli pastoral dan nelayan, termasuk melalui akses yang selamat dan sama rata kepada tanah, sumber dan input produktif lain, pengetahuan, perkhidmatan kewangan, pasaran dan peluang bagi penambahan nilai dan pekerjaan bukan perladangan</b></p> <p><i>Target 2.3: By 2030, double the agricultural productivity and incomes of small-scale food producers, in particular women, indigenous peoples, family farmers, pastoralists and fishers, including through secure and equal access to land, other productive resources and inputs, knowledge, financial services, markets and opportunities for value addition and non-farm employment</i></p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                      |                                                                                                                                              |                                                  |
| 2.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Jumlah pengeluaran per unit tenaga buruh mengikut kelas saiz perusahaan pertanian/pastoral/perhutanan                                                                                                                                                    | Tersedia (Proksi)                                    | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                                                                                  | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Proksi: Produktiviti buruh tahunan bagi sektor pertanian                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                                                                                              |                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Volume of production per labour unit by classes of farming/ pastoral/ forestry enterprise size</i>                                                                                                                                                    | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>                             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                     | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proxy: Annual Labour Productivity for agriculture sector</i>                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                      |                                                                                                                                              |                                                  |
| 2.3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Pendapatan purata pengeluar makanan berskala kecil mengikut jantina dan status peribumi                                                                                                                                                                  | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | i. Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Pertanian<br>iii. Jabatan Kemajuan Orang Asli                      | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Average income of small-scale food producers, by sex and indigenous status</i>                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Agriculture<br/>iii. Department of Orang Asli Development</i> | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                |                              |                                                                                                               |                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Sasaran 2.4: Menjelang 2030, memastikan sistem pengeluaran makanan yang mampan dan melaksanakan amalan pertanian berdaya tahan yang meningkatkan produktiviti dan pengeluaran serta membantu mengekalkan ekosistem yang mengukuhkan keupayaan untuk membuat penyesuaian dengan perubahan iklim, cuaca melampau, kemarau, banjir dan bencana lain, serta meningkatkan kualiti tanah-tanah secara progresif</b></p> <p><i>Target 2.4: By 2030, ensure sustainable food production systems and implement resilient agricultural practices that increase productivity and production, that help maintain ecosystems, that strengthen capacity for adaptation to climate change, extreme weather, drought, flooding and other disasters and that progressively improve land and soil quality</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                |                              |                                                                                                               |                                                  |
| 2.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratusan kawasan pertanian di bawah pertanian produktif dan mampan                                                                                                            | Tidak Tersedia               | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan                                                                | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of agricultural area under productive and sustainable agriculture</i>                                                                                            | <i>Not Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia</i>                                                     | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 2.5: Menjelang 2020, mengekalkan kepelbagaian genetik biji benih, tumbuhan tanaman, haiwan ternakan dan bela jinak serta spesies liar yang berkaitan, termasuk melalui bank biji benih dan tumbuhan yang pelbagai dan diuruskan dengan baik pada peringkat kebangsaan, serantau dan antarabangsa, serta menggalakkan akses dan perkongsian manfaat yang adil dan saksama hasil daripada penggunaan sumber genetik dan pengetahuan tradisional yang berkaitan, seperti yang dipersetujui pada peringkat antarabangsa</b></p> <p><i>Target 2.5: By 2020, maintain the genetic diversity of seeds, cultivated plants and farmed and domesticated animals and their related wild species, including through soundly managed and diversified seed and plant banks at the national, regional and international levels, and promote access to and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from the utilisation of genetic resources and associated traditional knowledge, as internationally agreed</i></p> |                                                                                                                                                                                |                              |                                                                                                               |                                                  |
| 2.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bilangan sumber genetik (a) tumbuhan dan (b) haiwan untuk makanan dan pertanian yang disimpan di kemudahan penyimpanan sama ada jangka masa sederhana atau jangka masa panjang | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)     | i. Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar<br>ii. Institut Penyelidikan dan Kemajuan Pertanian Malaysia                | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Number of (a) plant and (b) animal genetic resources for food and agriculture secured in either medium- or long-term conservation facilities</i>                            | <i>Available (Partially)</i> | <i>i. Department of Veterinary Services<br/>ii. Malaysian Agricultural Research and Development Institute</i> | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| 2.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratusan baka tempatan yang diklasifikasikan sebagai berisiko pupus                                                                                                           | Tersedia                     | Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Malaysia                                                                      | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of local breeds classified as being at risk of extinction</i>                                                                                                    | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Department of Veterinary Services, Malaysia</i>                                                            | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 2.a: Meningkatkan pelaburan, termasuk melalui peningkatan kerjasama antarabangsa di infrastruktur luar bandar, penyelidikan pertanian dan perkhidmatan lanjutan, pembangunan teknologi dan bank gen tumbuhan dan ternakan untuk meningkatkan keupayaan produktif pertanian di negara membangun, khususnya negara kurang membangun</b></p> <p><i>Target 2.a: Increase investment, including through enhanced international cooperation, in rural infrastructure, agricultural research and extension services, technology development and plant and livestock gene banks in order to enhance agricultural productive capacity in developing countries, in particular least developed countries</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                |                              |                                                                                                               |                                                  |
| 2.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Indeks orientasi pertanian bagi perbelanjaan kerajaan                                                                                                                          | Tersedia                     | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia)                                                     | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>The agriculture orientation index for government expenditures</i>                                                                                                           | <i>Available</i>             | <i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Finance Malaysia)</i>                                                     | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |
| 2.a.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Jumlah aliran rasmi (bantuan pembangunan rasmi serta aliran rasmi lain) kepada sektor pertanian                                                                                | Tersedia                     | Pangkalan Data SDG Global                                                                                     | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) to the agriculture sector</i>                                                              | <i>Available</i>             | <i>SDG Global Database</i>                                                                                    | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                             |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| <b>Sasaran 2.b: Memperbetul dan menghalang sekatan dan penyelewengan dagangan dalam pasaran pertanian dunia, termasuk melalui penyingkiran selari semua bentuk subsidi eksport pertanian dan semua langkah eksport dengan kesan yang sama, selaras dengan mandat Agenda Pembangunan Doha</b><br><i>Target 2.b: Correct and prevent trade restrictions and distortions in world agricultural markets, including through the parallel elimination of all forms of agricultural export subsidies and all export measures with equivalent effect, in accordance with the mandate of the Doha Development Round</i>                                                        |                                                                             |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>2.b.1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Subsidi eksport pertanian</b>                                            | <b>Tidak Relevan</b>                                 | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b>                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Agricultural export subsidies</i>                                        | <i>Not Relevant</i>                                  | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Sasaran 2.c Mengambil langkah untuk memastikan pasaran komoditi makanan dan terbitannya berfungsi dengan baik, dan mengakses maklumat pasaran pada masa yang tepat, termasuk simpanan makanan untuk membantu mengehadkan turun naik harga makanan yang melampau</b><br><i>Target 2.c: Adopt measures to ensure the proper functioning of food commodity markets and their derivatives and facilitate timely access to market information, including on food reserves, in order to help limit extreme food price volatility</i>                                                                                                                                     |                                                                             |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>2.c.1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Penunjuk bagi anomali harga makanan</b>                                  | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b>     | <b>i. Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b><br><b>ii. Kementerian Perdagangan Dalam Negeri dan Kos Sara Hidup</b><br><b>iii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Indicator of food price anomalies</i>                                    | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i><br><i>ii. Ministry of Domestic Trade And Consumer Affairs</i><br><i>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>        |
| <b>Matlamat 3 - Memastikan kehidupan sihat dan menggalakkan kesejahteraan pada semua peringkat umur</b><br><b>Goal 3 - Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                             |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total: 28</b><br><b>i. Tersedia/ Available: 27</b><br><b>•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 26</b><br><b>•Proksi/ Proxy: 1</b><br><b>ii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                             |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Sasaran 3.1 Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin di peringkat global kepada kurang daripada 70 bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup</b><br><i>Target 3.1: By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                             |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>3.1.1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin</b>                                        | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Maternal mortality ratio</i>                                             | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>3.1.2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia</b>                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel</i>            | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Sasaran 3.2: Menjelang 2030, menamatkan kematian yang boleh dicegah bagi bayi baru lahir dan kanak-kanak kurang daripada umur 5 tahun, dengan semua negara menyasarkan untuk mengurangkan mortaliti neonatal kepada sekurang-kurangnya 12 bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup dan mortaliti di bawah umur 5 tahun kepada sekurang-kurangnya 25 bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup</b><br><i>Target 3.2: By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live births and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births</i> |                                                                             |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>3.2.1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun</b>                              | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Under-5 mortality rate</i>                                               | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>3.2.2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Kadar mortaliti neonatal</b>                                             | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Neonatal mortality rate</i>                                              | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                  |

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| <b>Sasaran 3.3: Menjelang 2030, menamatkan epidemik AIDS, tuberkulosis, malaria dan penyakit tropika terabai serta memerangi hepatitis, penyakit bawaan air dan penyakit berjangkit lain</b><br><i>Target 3.3: By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases</i> |                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                 |                                    |
| 3.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Bilangan jangkitan HIV baharu bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk tidak dijangkiti mengikut jantina, umur dan penduduk utama                              | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                  | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population, by sex, age and key populations</i>                                             | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                              | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Insiden tibi/ batuk kering bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                          | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                  | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population</i>                                                                                             | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                              | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.3.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Insiden malaria bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk                                                                                                       | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                  | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Malaria incidence per 1,000 population</i>                                                                                                    | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                              | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.3.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Insiden hepatitis B bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                 | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                  | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population</i>                                                                                              | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                              | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.3.5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Bilangan orang yang memerlukan intervensi terhadap penyakit tropika terabai                                                                      | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                  | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Number of people requiring interventions against neglected tropical diseases</i>                                                              | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                              | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.4: Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan satu pertiga mortaliti pramatang akibat penyakit tidak berjangkit melalui pencegahan dan rawatan serta menggalakkan kesihatan dan kesejahteraan mental</b><br><i>Target 3.4: By 2030, reduce by one third premature mortality from non-communicable diseases through prevention and treatment and promote mental health and well-being</i> |                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                 |                                    |
| 3.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kadar kematian disebabkan oleh cardiovascular disease, malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus atau respiratory disease mengikut jenis penyakit   | Tersedia                 | i. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia            | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Mortality rate due to cardiovascular disease, malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus or respiratory disease by type of disease</i>            | <i>Available</i>         | <i>i. Ministry of Health Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kadar kematian bunuh diri                                                                                                                        | Tersedia                 | Polis Diraja Malaysia                                                           | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Suicide mortality rate</i>                                                                                                                    | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                    | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.5: Mengukuhkan pencegahan dan rawatan penyalahgunaan bahan, termasuk penyalahgunaan dadah narkotik dan pengambilan alkohol yang memudaratkan</b><br><i>Target 3.5: Strengthen the prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including narcotic drug abuse and harmful use of alcohol</i>                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                 |                                    |
| 3.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Liputan intervensi rawatan (farmakologi, psikososial, dan pemulihan serta perkhidmatan jagaan susulan) untuk masalah kekeliruan penggunaan bahan | Tersedia                 | Agensi Anti-Dadah Kebangsaan                                                    | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substance use disorders</i> | <i>Available</i>         | <i>National Anti-drugs Agency</i>                                               | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Penggunaan alkohol per kapita (berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas) dalam satu tahun kalendar mengikut liter alkohol tulen                              | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia                                                  | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Proksi: Prevalens <i>Heavy Episodic Drinking</i> (HED) dalam kalangan 18 tahun dan ke atas mengikut negeri dan jantina                           |                          |                                                                                 |                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Alcohol per capita consumption (aged 15 years and older) within a calendar year in litres of pure alcohol</i>                                 | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                              | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Proxy: Prevalence of <i>Heavy Episodic Drinking</i> (HED) among 18 years old and above by state and sex                                          |                          |                                                                                 |                                    |

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| <b>Sasaran 3.6: Menjelang 2020, mengurangkan separuh jumlah kematian dan kecederaan global akibat kemalangan jalan raya</b><br><i>Target 3.6: By 2020, halve the number of global deaths and injuries from road traffic accidents</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |                                          |                                    |
| 3.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya                                                                                                                                                              | Tersedia             | Polis Diraja Malaysia                    | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Death rate due to road traffic injuries</i>                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Available</i>     | <i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>             | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.7: Menjelang 2030, memastikan akses sejagat kepada perkhidmatan penjagaan kesihatan seksual dan reproduktif, termasuk perancang keluarga, maklumat dan pendidikan, dan penyepaduan kesihatan reproduktif ke dalam strategi dan program kebangsaan</b><br><i>Target 3.7: By 2030, ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health-care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of reproductive health into national strategies and programmes</i>                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |                                          |                                    |
| 3.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Peratusan wanita umur reproduktif (15-49 tahun) yang berpuas hati dengan kaedah moden bagi keperluan perancang keluarga                                                                                      | Tersedia             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia           | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods</i>                                                                      | <i>Available</i>     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>       | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.7.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kadar kelahiran remaja (berumur 10-14 tahun; berumur 15-19 tahun) bagi setiap 1,000 wanita dalam kumpulan umur berkenaan                                                                                     | Tersedia             | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia              | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group</i>                                                                                                          | <i>Available</i>     | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.8: Mencapai perlindungan kesihatan sejagat, termasuk perlindungan risiko kewangan, akses kepada perkhidmatan penjagaan kesihatan yang penting dan berkualiti serta akses kepada ubat dan vaksin penting yang selamat, berkesan, berkualiti dan mampu dimiliki oleh semua</b><br><i>Target 3.8: Achieve universal health coverage, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health-care services and access to safe, effective, quality and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |                                          |                                    |
| 3.8.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Perlindungan perkhidmatan kesihatan penting                                                                                                                                                                  | Tersedia             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global                | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Coverage of essential health services</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Available</i>     | <i>SDG Global Database</i>               | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.8.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Peratusan penduduk dengan perbelanjaan isi rumah yang besar untuk kesihatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah                                                        | Tersedia             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia           | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Proportion of population with large household expenditures on health as a share of total household expenditure or income</i>                                                                              | <i>Available</i>     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>       | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.9: Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan dengan ketara jumlah kematian dan penyakit akibat bahan kimia berbahaya serta pencemaran dan kontaminasi udara, air dan tanah</b><br><i>Target 3.9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination</i>                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |                                          |                                    |
| 3.9.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada pencemaran isi rumah dan udara ambien                                                                                                                                  | Tidak Tersedia       | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia           | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution</i>                                                                                                                                      | <i>Not Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>       | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.9.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kadar kematian disebabkan oleh air yang tidak selamat, sanitasi yang tidak selamat dan kurang kebersihan (pendedahan kepada perkhidmatan Air, Sanitasi dan Kebersihan untuk Semua (WASH) yang tidak selamat) | Tersedia             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia           | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (exposure to unsafe Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for All (WASH) services)</i>                                           | <i>Available</i>     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>       | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.9.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada keracunan yang tidak disengajakan                                                                                                                                      | Tersedia             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia           | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning</i>                                                                                                                                                  | <i>Available</i>     | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>       | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                             |                  |                                    |                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 3.a: Memperkukuh pelaksanaan Konvensyen Rangka Kerja Pertubuhan Kesihatan Sedunia tentang Kawalan Tembakau di semua negara, mengikut kesesuaian</b><br><i>Target 3.a: Strengthen the implementation of the World Health Organisation Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in all countries, as appropriate</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                             |                  |                                    |                                    |
| 3.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas                                | Tersedia         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older</i>                                             | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.b: Menyokong penyelidikan dan pembangunan vaksin serta ubat untuk penyakit berjangkit dan penyakit tidak berjangkit, terutamanya yang menjejaskan negara membangun, serta menyediakan akses kepada ubat dan vaksin asas yang mampu dimiliki oleh semua, selaras dengan Deklarasi Doha di Perjanjian TRIPS dan Kesihatan Awam, yang mengesahkan hak negara membangun untuk menggunakan sepenuhnya peruntukan dalam Perjanjian Hak Harta Intelektual bagi Aspek Berkaitan Perdagangan tentang kelonggaran untuk melindungi kesihatan awam, dan khususnya menyediakan akses kepada ubat untuk semua</b><br><i>Target 3.b: Support the research and development of vaccines and medicines for the communicable and non-communicable diseases that primarily affect developing countries, provide access to affordable essential medicines and vaccines, in accordance with the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health, which affirms the right of developing countries to use to the full the provisions in the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights regarding flexibilities to protect public health, and, in particular, provide access to medicines for all</i> |                                                                                                                                             |                  |                                    |                                    |
| 3.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan                                                         | Tersedia         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme</i>                                     | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.b.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Jumlah bersih bantuan pembangunan rasmi kepada sektor penyelidikan perubatan dan kesihatan asas                                             | Tersedia         | Pangkalan Data SDG Global          | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Total net official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors</i>                                               | <i>Available</i> | <i>SDG Global Database</i>         | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| 3.b.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratusan kemudahan kesihatan yang mempunyai satu set teras ubat-ubatan penting yang relevan tersedia dan berpatutan secara berterusan      | Tersedia         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Proportion of health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis</i> | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.c: Meningkatkan dengan ketara pembiayaan kesihatan dan pengambilan, pembangunan, latihan dan pengekalan tenaga kerja kesihatan di negara membangun, terutamanya di negara kurang membangun dan negara pulau kecil membangun (small island developing States)</b><br><i>Target 3.c: Substantially increase health financing and the recruitment, development, training and retention of the health workforce in developing countries, especially in least developed countries and small island developing States</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                             |                  |                                    |                                    |
| 3.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kepadatan dan agihan pekerja kesihatan                                                                                                      | Tersedia         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Health worker density and distribution</i>                                                                                               | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 3.d: Memperkukuh keupayaan semua negara, khususnya negara membangun, untuk amaran awal, pengurangan risiko dan pengurusan risiko kesihatan nasional dan global</b><br><i>Target 3.d: Strengthen the capacity of all countries, in particular developing countries, for early warning, risk reduction and management of national and global health risks</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                             |                  |                                    |                                    |
| 3.d.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Keupayaan dan ketersediaan kecemasan kesihatan Peraturan Kesihatan Antarabangsa ( <i>International Health Regulations</i> , IHR)            | Tersedia         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>International Health Regulations (IHR) capacity and health emergency preparedness</i>                                                    | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |

|       |                                                                                               |                  |                                    |                                    |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 3.d.2 | Peratusan jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh organisma rintangan antimikrobial terpilih   | Tersedia         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     |
|       | <i>Percentage of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms</i> | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> |

**Matlamat 4 - Memastikan pendidikan berkualiti secara menyeluruh dan saksama serta menggalakkan peluang pembelajaran sepanjang hayat untuk semua**

**Goal 4 - Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all**

Jumlah/ Total: 12

Tersedia/ Available: 12

•Tersedia Sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 7

•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 3

•Proksil Proxy: 2

**Sasaran 4.1: Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua kanak-kanak perempuan dan lelaki menamatkan pendidikan rendah dan menengah secara percuma, saksama dan berkualiti serta membawa kepada hasil pembelajaran yang relevan dan berkesan**  
*Target 4.1: By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education leading to relevant and effective learning outcomes*

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                  |                                       |                                       |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4.1.1 | Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja:<br>(a) dalam gred 2/3;<br>(b) pada akhir sekolah rendah; dan<br>(c) pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam<br>(i) membaca dan<br>(ii) matematik, mengikut jantina | Tersedia         | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       |
|       | <i>Proportion of children and young people:<br/>(a) in grades 2/3;<br/>(b) at the end of primary; and<br/>(c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in<br/>(i) reading and<br/>(ii) mathematics, by sex</i>             | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> |

|       |                                                                                                    |                  |                                       |                                       |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4.1.2 | Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, pendidikan menengah atas) | Tersedia         | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       |
|       | <i>Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)</i>   | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> |

**Sasaran 4.2: Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua kanak-kanak lelaki dan perempuan mendapat akses kepada pembangunan awal kanak-kanak, penjagaan dan pendidikan tadika yang berkualiti agar mereka bersedia untuk pendidikan sekolah rendah**  
*Target 4.2: By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education so that they are ready for primary education*

|       |                                                                                                                                                                        |                              |                                       |                                       |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4.2.1 | Peratusan kanak-kanak berumur 24-59 bulan yang berada dalam tahap perkembangan kesihatan, pembelajaran dan kesejahteraan psikososial yang sepatutnya, mengikut jantina | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia        | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       |
|       | <i>Proportion of children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health, learning and psychosocial well-being, by sex</i>                               | <i>Available (Partially)</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>    | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> |
| 4.2.2 | Kadar penyertaan dalam pembelajaran terancang (setahun sebelum umur rasmi layak memasuki sekolah rendah), mengikut jantina                                             | Tersedia                     | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       |
|       | <i>Participation rate in organised learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex</i>                                                               | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> |

**Sasaran 4.3: Menjelang 2030, memastikan akses sama rata bagi semua wanita dan lelaki untuk pendidikan teknikal, vokasional dan pendidikan tinggi, termasuk universiti, yang mampu milik dan berkualiti**  
*Target 4.3: By 2030, ensure equal access for all women and men to affordable and quality technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university*

|       |                                                                                                                                             |                              |                                       |                                       |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4.3.1 | Kadar penyertaan belia dan dewasa dalam pendidikan dan latihan formal serta tidak formal dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya, mengikut jantina | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)     | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       |
|       | <i>Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by sex</i>             | <i>Available (Partially)</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          |                                                                            |                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 4.4: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan dengan ketara bilangan belia dan dewasa yang memiliki kemahiran yang relevan, termasuk kemahiran teknikal dan vokasional untuk penggajian, pekerjaan yang sesuai dan keusahawanan</b><br><i>Target 4.4: By 2030, substantially increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          |                                                                            |                                 |
| 4.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran</b><br><i>Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Tersedia                 | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Available                | Department of Statistics Malaysia                                          | Ministry of Education Malaysia  |
| <b>Sasaran 4.5: Menjelang 2030, menghapuskan ketaksamaan jantina dalam pendidikan dan memastikan akses sama rata bagi semua tahap pendidikan dan latihan vokasional untuk kumpulan berisiko, termasuk orang kurang upaya, peribumi dan kanak-kanak dalam keadaan berisiko</b><br><i>Target 4.5: By 2030, eliminate gender disparities in education and ensure equal access to all levels of education and vocational training for the vulnerable, including persons with disabilities, indigenous peoples and children in vulnerable situations</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          |                                                                            |                                 |
| 4.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Indeks kesetaraan (wanita/ lelaki, luar bandar/ bandar, kuintil kekayaan bawah/ atas dan lain-lain seperti status ketidakupayaan, peribumi dan terjejas akibat konflik, apabila data tersedia) untuk semua penunjuk pendidikan dalam senarai ini yang boleh diasingkan</b><br><i>Parity indices (female/male, rural/urban, bottom/top wealth quintile and others such as disability status, indigenous peoples and conflict-affected, as data become available) for all education indicators on this list that can be disaggregated</i>                                                                                  | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya) | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia      | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Available (Partially)    | i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia | Ministry of Education Malaysia  |
| <b>Sasaran 4.6: Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua belia dan sebahagian besar lelaki dan wanita dewasa mencapai literasi dan numerasi</b><br><i>Target 4.6: By 2030, ensure that all youth and a substantial proportion of adults, both men and women, achieve literacy and numeracy</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          |                                                                            |                                 |
| 4.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan tetap dalam kemahiran (a) literasi dan (b) numerasi, mengikut jantina</b><br><b>Proksi: Peratusan penduduk (15 tahun dan ke atas) yang mencapai tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi mengikut negeri dan jantina</b><br><i>Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex</i><br><i>Proxy: Proportion of population (15 years old and older) achieving proficiency in literacy skill by state and sex</i> | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Available (Proxy)        | Department of Statistics Malaysia                                          | Ministry of Education Malaysia  |
| <b>Sasaran 4.7: Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua pelajar memperoleh pengetahuan dan kemahiran yang diperlukan untuk menggalakkan pembangunan mampan, termasuk antara lainnya, melalui pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan dan gaya hidup mampan, hak asasi manusia, kesamaan jantina, galakan budaya keamanan dan tanpa keganasan, kewarganegaraan global dan penghargaan terhadap kepelbagaian budaya dan sumbangan budaya kepada pembangunan mampan</b><br><i>Target 4.7: By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          |                                                                            |                                 |
| 4.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Sejauh mana (i) pendidikan kewarganegaraan global dan (ii) pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan diarusutamakan dalam (a) polisi pendidikan nasional; (b) kurikulum; (c) pendidikan guru; dan (d) pentaksiran pelajar</b><br><i>Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Tersedia                 | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia)                | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Available                | SDG Global Database (Ministry of Education Malaysia)                       | Ministry of Education Malaysia  |
| <b>Sasaran 4.a: Membina dan menaik taraf kemudahan pendidikan yang peka terhadap keperluan kanak-kanak, orang kurang upaya dan jantina serta menyediakan persekitaran pembelajaran yang berkesan, selamat, tanpa kekerasan dan menyeluruh untuk semua</b><br><i>Target 4.a: Build and upgrade education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive and provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                          |                                                                            |                                 |
| 4.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia                                            | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Available                | Ministry of Education Malaysia                                             | Ministry of Education Malaysia  |

**Sasaran 4.b: Menjelang 2020, memperluas dengan ketara bilangan biasiswa yang tersedia untuk negara membangun secara global, khususnya negara kurang membangun, negara pulau kecil membangun dan negara Afrika, untuk pendaftaran dalam pendidikan tinggi, termasuk latihan vokasional serta teknologi maklumat dan telekomunikasi, program teknikal, kejuruteraan dan saintifik di negara maju dan negara membangun lain**

*Target 4.b: By 2020, substantially expand globally the number of scholarships available to developing countries, in particular least developed countries, small island developing States and African countries, for enrolment in higher education, including vocational training and information and communications technology, technical, engineering and scientific programmes, in developed countries and other developing countries*

|                                                 |                                                                                                     |                          |                                           |                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4.b.1                                           | Jumlah aliran bantuan pembangunan rasmi untuk biasiswa mengikut sektor dan jenis pengajian          | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia        | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       |
| Proksi: Bilangan penerima biasiswa              |                                                                                                     |                          |                                           |                                       |
|                                                 | <i>Volume of official development assistance flows for scholarships by sector and type of study</i> | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Public Service Department Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> |
| <i>Proxy: Number of scholarships recipients</i> |                                                                                                     |                          |                                           |                                       |

**Sasaran 4.c: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan dengan ketara bekalan guru berkelayakan, termasuk menerusi kerjasama antarabangsa untuk latihan guru di negara membangun, khususnya negara kurang membangun dan negara pulau kecil membangun**

*Target 4.c: By 2030, substantially increase the supply of qualified teachers, including through international cooperation for teacher training in developing countries, especially least developed countries and small island developing States*

|       |                                                                                            |                  |                                       |                                       |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4.c.1 | Peratusan guru dengan kelayakan minimum yang diperlukan, mengikut tahap pendidikan         | Tersedia         | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia       |
|       | <i>Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level</i> | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i> |

**Matlamat 5 - Mencapai kesaksamaan gender dan memperkasa golongan wanita dan kanak-kanak perempuan**

**Goal 5 - Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls**

Jumlah/ Total: 14

i. Tersedia/ Available: 11

•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 8

•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 2

•Proksi/ Proxy: 1

ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 1

iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1

iv. Tidak Relevan/ Not Relevant: 1

**Sasaran 5.1 Menamatkan semua bentuk diskriminasi terhadap semua golongan wanita di seluruh dunia**

*Target 5.1: End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere*

|       |                                                                                                                                                        |                  |                                                                                     |                                                              |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.1.1 | Sama ada rangka kerja undang-undang disediakan untuk menggalakkan, menguatkuasakan dan memantau kesaksamaan gender tanpa diskriminasi, atau sebaliknya | Tersedia         | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat) | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|       | <i>Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex</i>                | <i>Available</i> | <i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development)</i>  | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |

**Sasaran 5.2: Menghapuskan semua bentuk keganasan terhadap semua golongan wanita dalam lingkungan awam dan swasta, termasuk perdagangan serta eksploitasi seksual dan lain-lain**

*Target 5.2: Eliminate all forms of violence against all women and girls in the public and private spheres, including trafficking and sexual and other types of exploitation*

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                  |                                                                     |                                                              |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.2.1 | Peratusan wanita dan gadis yang pernah berpasangan berumur 15 tahun ke atas dan mengalami keganasan fizikal, seksual atau psikologi oleh pasangan intim atau bekas pasangan dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut bentuk keganasan dan umur | Tersedia         | i. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>ii. Polis Diraja Malaysia      | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|       | <i>Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age</i>           | <i>Available</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Health Malaysia<br/>ii. Royal Malaysia Police</i> | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                               |                              |                                                                      |                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.2.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Peratusan wanita dan gadis berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang mengalami keganasan seksual oleh orang lain selain pasangan intim dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut umur dan tempat kejadian | Tersedia (Proksi)            | Polis Diraja Malaysia                                                | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Proksi: Bilangan mangsa kesalahan seksual mengikut jenis kesalahan dan jantina                                                                                                                |                              |                                                                      |                                                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence</i> | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>     | <i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                         | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proxy: Number of sexual offence victims by type of offence and sex</i>                                                                                                                     |                              |                                                                      |                                                              |
| <b>Sasaran 5.3 Menghapuskan semua amalan yang memudaratkan, seperti perkahwinan kanak-kanak, perkahwinan usia muda dan perkahwinan paksa serta mutilasi genital wanita</b><br><i>Target 5.3: Eliminate all harmful practices, such as child, early and forced marriage and female genital mutilation</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                               |                              |                                                                      |                                                              |
| 5.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Peratusan wanita berumur 20-24 tahun yang telah berkahwin atau berada dalam sebuah ikatan sebelum berumur 15 tahun dan sebelum berumur 18 tahun                                               | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)     | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                          | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18</i>                                                                                    | <i>Available (Partially)</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                             | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |
| 5.3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Peratusan kanak-kanak perempuan dan wanita berumur 15-49 tahun yang telah menjalani mutilasi/pemotongan genital wanita, mengikut umur                                                         | Tidak Relevan                |                                                                      | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age</i>                                                                            | <i>Not Relevant</i>          |                                                                      | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 5.4: Mengiktiraf dan menghargai kerja penjagaan dan kerja rumah tidak berbayar melalui peruntukan dasar perkhidmatan awam, infrastruktur dan perlindungan sosial serta penggalakan perkongsian tanggungjawab dalam isi rumah dan keluarga mengikut kesesuaian negara</b><br><i>Target 5.4 Recognise and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                               |                              |                                                                      |                                                              |
| 5.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Peratusan masa yang diluangkan untuk kerja penjagaan dan kerja rumah tidak berbayar, mengikut jantina, umur dan lokasi                                                                        | Tidak Tersedia               | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                          | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex, age and location</i>                                                                                                    | <i>Not Available</i>         | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                             | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 5.5: Memastikan penyertaan penuh wanita secara berkesan, serta peluang sama rata untuk memimpin pada semua peringkat membuat keputusan dalam bidang politik, ekonomi dan kehidupan awam</b><br><i>Target 5.5: Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life</i>                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                               |                              |                                                                      |                                                              |
| 5.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan                                                                                               | Tersedia                     | i. Parlimen Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan                | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments</i>                                                                                                | <i>Available</i>             | <i>i. Parliament of Malaysia<br/>ii. Local Government Department</i> | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |
| 5.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Peratusan wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan                                                                                                                                                     | Tersedia                     | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                          | Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of women in managerial positions</i>                                                                                                                                            | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                             | <i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Sasaran 5.6: Memastikan akses sejagat kepada kesihatan reproduktif dan seksual serta hak reproduktif seperti yang dipersetujui selaras dengan Program Tindakan Persidangan Antarabangsa tentang Penduduk dan Pembangunan serta Platform Beijing untuk Tindakan dan dokumen hasil persidangan kajian semula persidangan</b></p> <p><i>Target 5.6: Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights as agreed in accordance with the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development and the Beijing Platform for Action and the outcome documents of their review conferences</i></p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                           |
| 5.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Peratusan wanita berumur 15-49 tahun yang membuat keputusan sendiri berkaitan hubungan seksual, penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan dan penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif</p> <p><i>Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care</i></p>                                                                                                                        | <p><b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b></p> <p><i>Available (Partially)</i></p>                                          | <p><b>Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara</b></p> <p><i>National Population and Family Development Board</i></p>                                                                                                                                        | <p><b>Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat</b></p> <p><i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i></p> |
| 5.6.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Bilangan negara dengan undang-undang dan peraturan yang menjamin akses penuh dan setara bagi wanita dan lelaki berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas mengenai penjagaan kesihatan, maklumat dan pendidikan terhadap seksual dan reproduktif</p> <p><i>Number of countries with laws and regulations that guarantee full and equal access to women and men aged 15 years and older to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education</i></p>                    | <p><b>Tersedia</b></p> <p><i>Available</i></p>                                                                      | <p><b>Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara</b></p> <p><i>National Population and Family Development Board</i></p>                                                                                                                                        | <p><b>Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat</b></p> <p><i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i></p> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 5.a: Melaksanakan pembaharuan untuk memberikan wanita hak sama rata kepada sumber ekonomi, serta akses kepada pemilikan dan kawalan ke atas tanah dan bentuk harta lain, perkhidmatan kewangan, pewarisan dan sumber asli, selaras dengan undang-undang negara</b></p> <p><i>Target 5.a: Undertake reforms to give women equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to ownership and control over land and other forms of property, financial services, inheritance and natural resources, in accordance with national laws</i></p>                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                           |
| 5.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>(a) Peratusan keseluruhan penduduk pertanian dengan pemilikan atau hak terjamin terhadap tanah pertanian, mengikut jantina; dan (b) bahagian wanita dalam kalangan pemilik atau pemegang hak tanah pertanian, mengikut jenis pegangan</p> <p><i>(a) Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land, by sex; and (b) share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land, by type of tenure</i></p> | <p><b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b></p> <p><i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i></p> | <p><b>i. Jabatan Ketua Pengarah Tanah dan Galian Persekutuan</b><br/><b>ii. Jabatan Pertanian Negeri</b></p> <p><i>i. Department of Director General of Lands and Mines</i><br/><i>ii. State Department of Agriculture</i></p>                                       | <p><b>Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat</b></p> <p><i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i></p> |
| 5.a.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Peratusan negara dengan rangka kerja undang-undang (termasuk undang-undang adat) yang menjamin hak sama rata wanita terhadap pemilikan dan/atau kawalan tanah</p> <p><i>Proportion of countries where the legal framework (including customary law) guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control</i></p>                                                                                                                                          | <p><b>Tersedia</b></p> <p><i>Available</i></p>                                                                      | <p><b>Jabatan Ketua Pengarah Tanah &amp; Galian Persekutuan</b></p> <p><i>Department of Director General of Lands and Mines</i></p>                                                                                                                                  | <p><b>Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat</b></p> <p><i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i></p> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 5.b: Meningkatkan penggunaan teknologi yang diperlukan, khususnya teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi, untuk menggalakkan pemerkasaan wanita</b></p> <p><i>Target 5.b: Enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology, to promote the empowerment of women</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                           |
| 5.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina</p> <p><i>Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <p><b>Tersedia</b></p> <p><i>Available</i></p>                                                                      | <p><b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b></p> <p><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                            | <p><b>Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat</b></p> <p><i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i></p> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 5.c: Mengguna pakai dan mengukuhkan dasar yang mantap dan perundangan yang boleh dikuatkuasakan untuk menggalakkan kesaksamaan gender dan pemerkasaan golongan wanita pada semua peringkat</b></p> <p><i>Target 5.c: Adopt and strengthen sound policies and enforceable legislation for the promotion of gender equality and the empowerment of all women and girls at all levels</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                           |
| 5.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Peratusan negara dengan sistem untuk mengesan dan menghebahkan kepada orang awam peruntukan untuk kesaksamaan gender dan pemerkasaan wanita</p> <p><i>Proportion of countries with systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <p><b>Tersedia</b></p> <p><i>Available</i></p>                                                                      | <p><b>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (i. Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat ii. Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia)</b></p> <p><i>SDG Global Database (i. Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development ii. Ministry of Finance Malaysia)</i></p> | <p><b>Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat</b></p> <p><i>Ministry of Women, Family &amp; Community Development</i></p> |

## Matlamat 6 - Memastikan ketersediaan dan pengurusan air mampan serta sanitasi untuk semua

### Goal 6 - Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all

Jumlah/ Total: 11

i. Tersedia/ Available: 8

•Tersedia Sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 6

•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 2

ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 3

| Sasaran 6.1: Menjelang 2030, mencapai akses yang saksama dan sejagat kepada air minuman selamat dan mampu dimiliki oleh semua<br><i>Target 6.1: By 2030, achieve universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<br><br><i>Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services</i>                                                                                                            | Tersedia<br><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | i. Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br>ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br><br><i>i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation<br/>ii. National Water Services Commission</i> | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br><br><i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| Sasaran 6.2: Menjelang 2030, mencapai akses kepada sanitasi dan kebersihan yang mencukupi dan saksama untuk semua, serta menghentikan penyahtinjaan di tempat terbuka, memberikan perhatian khusus kepada keperluan golongan wanita serta mereka yang dalam keadaan berisiko<br><i>Target 6.2: By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                        |
| 6.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan (a) perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat dan (b) kemudahan mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air<br><br><i>Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water</i> | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)<br><br><i>Available (Partially)</i>                                          | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                        | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br><br><i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| Sasaran 6.3: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan kualiti air dengan mengurangkan pencemaran, menghapuskan pembuangan dan mengurangkan pembebasan bahan kimia dan bahan berbahaya, mengurangkan sehingga separuh jumlah air buangan yang tidak dirawat dan meningkatkan dengan ketara kadar kitar semula dan penggunaan semula yang selamat di seluruh dunia<br><i>Target 6.3 By 2030, improve water quality by reducing pollution, eliminating dumping and minimising release of hazardous chemicals and materials, halving the proportion of untreated wastewater and substantially increasing recycling and safe reuse globally</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                        |
| 6.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Peratusan aliran air sisa domestik dan industri dirawat dengan selamat<br><br><i>Proportion of domestic and industrial wastewater flows safely treated</i>                                                                                                                                | Tersedia<br><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | i. Jabatan Alam Sekitar Malaysia<br>ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia<br><br><i>i. Department of Environment Malaysia<br/>ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia</i>                                              | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br><br><i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| 6.3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Peratusan badan air dengan kualiti air ambien yang baik<br><br><i>Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality</i>                                                                                                                                                       | Tersedia<br><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | Jabatan Alam Sekitar<br><br><i>Department of Environment</i>                                                                                                                                                       | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br><br><i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| Sasaran 6.4: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan dengan ketara kecekapan penggunaan air merentasi semua sektor dan memastikan pengeluaran dan bekalan air tawar yang mampan untuk menangani kekurangan air dan mengurangkan dengan ketara jumlah orang yang menderita akibat kekurangan air<br><i>Target 6.4 By 2030, substantially increase water-use efficiency across all sectors and ensure sustainable withdrawals and supply of freshwater to address water scarcity and substantially reduce the number of people suffering from water scarcity</i>                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                        |
| 6.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Perubahan dalam kecekapan penggunaan air dari semasa ke semasa<br><br><i>Change in water-use efficiency over time</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan<br><br><i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br><br><i>National Water Services Commission</i>                                                                                                                               | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br><br><i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| 6.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tahap tekanan air: penyadapan air tawar sebagai sebahagian daripada sumber air tawar yang tersedia<br><br><i>Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources</i>                                                                           | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)<br><br><i>Available (Partially)</i>                                          | Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br><br><i>National Water Services Commission</i>                                                                                                                               | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br><br><i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 6.5: Menjelang 2030, melaksanakan pengurusan sumber air bersepadu pada semua peringkat, termasuk melalui kerjasama rentas sempadan mengikut kesesuaian</b><br><i>Target 6.5: By 2030, implement integrated water resources management at all levels, including through transboundary cooperation as appropriate</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               |
| 6.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Tahap pengurusan sumber air bersepadu                                                                                                                                              | Tersedia                                             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran)                                                                                                                                                | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Degree of integrated water resources management</i>                                                                                                                             | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>SDG Global Database (Department of Irrigation and Drainage)</i>                                                                                                                                       | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| 6.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Peratusan kawasan lembangan rentas sempadan dengan perjanjian operasi untuk kerjasama air                                                                                          | Tersedia                                             | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air                                                                                                                                                        | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation</i>                                                                                | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i>                                                                                                                                            | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 6.6: Menjelang 2020, melindungi dan memulihkan ekosistem berkaitan air, termasuk gunung, hutan, tanah lembap, sungai, akuifer dan tasik</b><br><i>Target 6.6: By 2020, protect and restore water-related ecosystems, including mountains, forests, wetlands, rivers, aquifers and lakes</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               |
| 6.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Perubahan tahap ekosistem berkaitan air dari semasa ke semasa                                                                                                                      | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | i. Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia<br>ii. Institut Penyelidikan Air Kebangsaan Malaysia                                                                                                          | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Change in the extent of water-related ecosystems over time</i>                                                                                                                  | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Forestry Department of Peninsular Malaysia<br/>ii. National Water Research Institute of Malaysia</i>                                                                                               | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 6.a: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan kerjasama antarabangsa dan sokongan pembangunan kapasiti kepada negara membangun dalam aktiviti dan program berkaitan air dan sanitasi, termasuk pengumpulan air, penyahgaraman, kecekapan air, rawatan air buangan, teknologi kitar semula dan penggunaan semula</b><br><i>Target 6.a: By 2030, expand international cooperation and capacity-building support to developing countries in water- and sanitation-related activities and programmes, including water harvesting, desalination, water efficiency, wastewater treatment, recycling and reuse technologies</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               |
| 6.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Jumlah bantuan pembangunan rasmi berkaitan dengan air dan sanitasi yang merupakan sebahagian daripada rancangan perbelanjaan yang diselarasakan oleh kerajaan                      | Tersedia                                             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global                                                                                                                                                                                | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Amount of water- and sanitation-related official development assistance that is part of a government-coordinated spending plan</i>                                              | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>SDG Global Database</i>                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 6.b: Menyokong dan mengukuhkan penyertaan komuniti tempatan dalam menambah baik pengurusan air dan sanitasi</b><br><i>Target 6.b: Support and strengthen the participation of local communities in improving water and sanitation management</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               |
| 6.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Peratusan unit pentadbiran tempatan dengan dasar dan prosedur yang mantap dan berfungsi untuk penyertaan komuniti tempatan dalam pengurusan air dan sanitasi                       | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | i. Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br>ii. Kementerian Kemajuan Desa Dan Wilayah<br>iii. Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia<br>iv. Pihak Berkuasa Air Negeri                         | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Proportion of local administrative units with established and operational policies and procedures for participation of local communities in water and sanitation management</i> | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation<br/>ii. Ministry of Rural and Regional Development<br/>iii. Department of Mineral dan Geoscience Malaysia<br/>iv. State Water Authority</i> | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |

**Matlamat 7 - Memastikan akses kepada tenaga mampu milik, boleh dipercayai, mampan dan moden untuk semua**

**Goal 7 - Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all**

Jumlah/ Total : 6

i. Tersedia/ Available : 5

•Tersedia Sepenuhnya/ Fully Available : 4

•Proksi/ Proxy : 1

ii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available : 2

**Sasaran 7.1: Menjelang 2030, memastikan akses sejagat kepada perkhidmatan tenaga mampu milik, boleh dipercayai dan moden**

*Target 7.1: By 2030, ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services*

|       |                                                                                           |                          |                                          |                                                               |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7.1.1 | <b>Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik</b>                            | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b> | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>       | <b>Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air</b>      |
|       | <b>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik</b>                   |                          |                                          |                                                               |
|       | <i>Proportion of population with access to electricity</i>                                | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |
|       | <i>Proxy: Proportion of households with access to electricity</i>                         |                          |                                          |                                                               |
| 7.1.2 | <b>Peratusan penduduk dengan pergantungan utama kepada bahan api dan teknologi bersih</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>          | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>       | <b>Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air</b>      |
|       | <i>Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology</i>       | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |

**Sasaran 7.2: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan dengan ketara sumbangan tenaga boleh baharu dalam campuran tenaga global**

*Target 7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix*

|       |                                                                           |                  |                           |                                                               |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7.2.1 | <b>Sumbangan tenaga boleh baharu dalam jumlah penggunaan tenaga akhir</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Suruhanjaya Tenaga</b> | <b>Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air</b>      |
|       | <i>Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption</i>       | <i>Available</i> | <i>Energy Commission</i>  | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |

**Sasaran 7.3: Menjelang 2030, menggandakan kadar peningkatan kecekapan tenaga global**

*Target 7.3: By 2030, double the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency*

|       |                                                                      |                  |                           |                                                               |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7.3.1 | <b>Intensiti tenaga yang diukur dari segi tenaga primer dan KDNK</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Suruhanjaya Tenaga</b> | <b>Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air</b>      |
|       | <i>Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP</i>  | <i>Available</i> | <i>Energy Commission</i>  | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |

**Sasaran 7.a: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan kerjasama antarabangsa bagi memudahkan akses kepada penyelidikan dan teknologi tenaga bersih, termasuk tenaga boleh diperbaharui, kecekapan tenaga dan teknologi bahan api fosil yang lebih maju dan bersih, serta menggalakkan pelaburan dalam infrastruktur tenaga dan teknologi tenaga bersih**

*Target 7.a: By 2030, enhance international cooperation to facilitate access to clean energy research and technology, including renewable energy, energy efficiency and advanced and cleaner fossil-fuel technology, and promote investment in energy infrastructure and clean energy technology*

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                       |  |                                                               |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7.a.1 | <b>Aliran kewangan antarabangsa ke negara-negara membangun untuk menyokong penyelidikan dan pembangunan tenaga bersih dan pengeluaran tenaga boleh diperbaharui, termasuk dalam sistem hibrid</b> | <b>Tidak Tersedia</b> |  | <b>Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air</b>      |
|       | <i>International financial flows to developing countries in support of clean energy research and development and renewable energy production, including in hybrid systems</i>                     | <i>Not Available</i>  |  | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |

**Sasaran 7.b: Menjelang 2030, memperluas infrastruktur dan menambah baik teknologi untuk membekalkan perkhidmatan tenaga mampan dan moden untuk semua di negara membangun, khususnya negara kurang membangun, negara pulau kecil membangun dan negara membangun tidak berpantai, selaras dengan program sokongan masing-masing**

*Target 7.b: By 2030, expand infrastructure and upgrade technology for supplying modern and sustainable energy services for all in developing countries, in particular least developed countries, small island developing States and landlocked developing countries, in accordance with their respective programmes of support*

|       |                                                                                                                |                  |                           |                                                               |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7.b.1 | <b>Kapasiti penjanaan tenaga boleh baharu yang dipasang di negara-negara membangun (dalam watt per kapita)</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Suruhanjaya Tenaga</b> | <b>Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air</b>      |
|       | <i>Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)</i>            | <i>Available</i> | <i>Energy Commission</i>  | <i>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation</i> |

**Matlamat 8 - Menggalakkan pertumbuhan ekonomi yang mampan, menyeluruh dan berkekalan, guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang sesuai untuk semua**

**Goal 8 - Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all**

Jumlah/ Total : 17

i. Tersedia/ Available : 15

•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully available : 9

•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available : 4

•Proksi/ Proxy : 2

ii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available : 2

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <p><b>Sasaran 8.1: Mengekalkan pertumbuhan ekonomi per kapita selaras dengan keadaan negara, dan secara khusus, sekurang-kurangnya 7 peratus pertumbuhan dalam negara kasar setahun di negara kurang membangun</b></p> <p><i>Target 8.1: Sustain per capita economic growth in accordance with national circumstances and, in particular, at least 7 per cent gross domestic product growth per annum in the least developed countries</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
| 8.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar per kapita                                                                   | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                                                    | Kementerian Ekonomi |
| <p><b>Proksi: Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar per kapita mengikut negeri</b></p> <p><i>Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita</i></p> <p><i>Proxy: Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | Available (Proxy)        | Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                              | Ministry of Economy |
| <p><b>Sasaran 8.2: Mencapai tahap produktiviti ekonomi yang lebih tinggi melalui kepelbagaian, penaiktarafan dan inovasi teknologi, termasuk melalui tumpuan kepada sektoryang mempunyai nilai ditambah tinggi dan intensif buruh</b></p> <p><i>Target 8.2: Achieve higher levels of economic productivity through diversification, technological upgrading and innovation, including through a focus on high-value added and labour-intensive sectors</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
| 8.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar bagi setiap pekerja                                                          | Tersedia                 | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                                                    | Kementerian Ekonomi |
| <p><i>Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | Available                | Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                              | Ministry of Economy |
| <p><b>Sasaran 8.3: Menggalakkan dasar berorientasikan pembangunan yang menyokong aktiviti produktif, penciptaan pekerjaan yang sesuai, keusahawanan, kreativiti dan inovasi, serta menggalakkan pemformalan dan pertumbuhan perusahaan bersaiz mikro, kecil dan sederhana, termasuk menerusi akses kepada perkhidmatan kewangan</b></p> <p><i>Target 8.3: Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, decent job creation, entrepreneurship, creativity and innovation, and encourage the formalisation and growth of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises, including through access to financial services</i></p>                            |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
| 8.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Peratusan guna tenaga informal dalam jumlah guna tenaga, mengikut sektor dan jantina                                | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya) | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                                                    | Kementerian Ekonomi |
| <p><i>Proportion of informal employment in total employment, by sector and sex</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | Available (Partially)    | Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                              | Ministry of Economy |
| <p><b>Sasaran 8.4: Meningkatkan secara progresif kecekapan sumber global dalam penggunaan dan pengeluaran sepanjang 2030, serta berusaha memisahkan pertumbuhan ekonomi daripada kemerosotan alam sekitar, selaras dengan Rangka Kerja 10 Tahun Program Penggunaan dan Pengeluaran Mampan dengan negara maju sebagai peneraju</b></p> <p><i>Target 8.4: Improve progressively, through 2030, global resource efficiency in consumption and production and endeavour to decouple economic growth from environmental degradation, in accordance with the 10-Year Framework of Programmes on Sustainable Consumption and Production, with developed countries taking the lead</i></p> |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
| 8.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Jejak bahan, jejak bahan per kapita, dan jejak bahan per KDNK                                                       | Tidak Tersedia           | i. Kementerian Ekonomi<br>ii. Kementerian Sumber Asli, Alam Sekitar dan Perubahan Iklim<br>iii. Industri       | Kementerian Ekonomi |
| <p><i>Material footprint, material footprint per capita, and material footprint per GDP</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | Not Available            | i. Ministry of Economy<br>ii. Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change<br>iii. Industries | Ministry of Economy |
| 8.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Penggunaan bahan dalam negara, penggunaan bahan dalam negara per kapita, dan penggunaan bahan dalam negara per KDNK | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya) | Suruhanjaya Tenaga                                                                                             | Kementerian Ekonomi |
| <p><i>Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | Available (Partially)    | Energy Commission                                                                                              | Ministry of Economy |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 8.5: Menjelang 2030, mencapai guna tenaga penuh dan produktif serta pekerjaan yang sesuai untuk semua wanita dan lelaki, termasuk belia dan orang kurang upaya, serta bayaran sama rata untuk kerja yang sama nilainya</b><br><i>Target 8.5: By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                              |
| 8.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Purata pendapatan mengikut jam bagi pekerja, mengikut jantina, umur, pekerjaan dan orang kurang upaya</b><br><br><b>Proksi: Purata gaji dan upah bulanan pekerja</b><br><br><i>Average hourly earnings of employees, by sex, age, occupation and persons with disabilities</i><br><br><i>Proxy: Mean monthly salaries &amp; wages of employees</i>                                                                                                                      | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b><br><br><i>Available (Proxy)</i>            | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 8.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Kadar pengangguran, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya</b><br><br><i>Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b><br><br><i>Available (Partially)</i> | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 8.6 Menjelang 2020, mengurangkan dengan ketara jumlah belia yang bukan dalam pekerjaan, pendidikan atau latihan</b><br><i>Target 8.6 By 2020, substantially reduce the proportion of youth not in employment, education or training</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                              |
| 8.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Peratusan belia (berumur 15-24 tahun) bukan dalam pendidikan, pekerjaan atau latihan</b><br><br><i>Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                             | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 8.7: Mengambil langkah segera dan berkesan untuk membasmi buruh paksa, menamatkan perhambaan moden dan perdagangan manusia serta menjamin larangan dan penyingkiran bentuk terburuk buruh kanak-kanak, termasuk pengambilan dan penggunaan askar kanak-kanak dan menjelang 2025 mengakhiri semua bentuk buruh kanak-kanak</b><br><i>Target 8.7: Take immediate and effective measures to eradicate forced labour, end modern slavery and human trafficking and secure the prohibition and elimination of the worst forms of child labour, including recruitment and use of child soldiers, and by 2025 end child labour in all its forms</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                              |
| 8.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Peratusan dan bilangan kanak-kanak berumur 5-17 tahun yang terlibat sebagai buruh kanak-kanak, mengikut jantina dan umur</b><br><br><i>Proportion and number of children aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour, by sex and age</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Tidak Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Not Available</i>                   | <b>Kementerian Sumber Manusia</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Human Resource</i>                                                             | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 8.8: Melindungi hak buruh dan menggalakkan persekitaran kerja yang selamat dan terjamin untuk semua pekerja, termasuk pekerja migran, khususnya migran wanita dan mereka yang terlibat dengan pekerjaan berbahaya</b><br><i>Target 8.8: Protect labour rights and promote safe and secure working environments for all workers, including migrant workers, in particular women migrants, and those in precarious employment</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                              |
| 8.8.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Kecederaan maut dan bukan maut pekerjaan bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja mengikut jantina dan status migran</b><br><br><i>Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b><br><br><i>Available (Partially)</i> | <b>Jabatan Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Pekerjaan Malaysia</b><br><br><i>Department of Occupational Safety and Health Malaysia</i>        | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 8.8.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Tahap kepatuhan nasional terhadap hak pekerja (kebebasan berpersatuan dan perundingan bersama) berdasarkan sumber tekstual dan undang-undang nasional Organisasi Buruh Antarabangsa (ILO), mengikut jantina dan status migran</b><br><br><i>Level of national compliance with labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organisation (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status</i> | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                             | <b>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Sumber Manusia)</b><br><br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Human Resources Malaysia)</i> | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 8.9: Menjelang 2030, menggubal dan melaksanakan dasar untuk menggalakkan pelancongan mampan yang mewujudkan pekerjaan dan memperkenalkan budaya dan produk tempatan</b><br><i>Target 8.9 By 2030, devise and implement policies to promote sustainable tourism that creates jobs and promotes local culture and products</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                              |
| 8.9.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>KDNK daripada pelancongan langsung sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah KDNK dan kadar pertumbuhan</b><br><br><i>Tourism direct GDP as a proportion of total GDP and in growth rate</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                             | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |

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| 8.9.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Pekerja dalam industri pelancongan                                                                                                                                    | Tersedia         | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                                                                                 | Kementerian Ekonomi                               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Employed persons in the tourism industries</i>                                                                                                                     | <i>Available</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                    | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                        |
| <b>Sasaran 8.10: Memperkukuh keupayaan institusi kewangan dalam negeri untuk menggalakkan dan meluaskan akses kepada perbankan, insurans dan perkhidmatan kewangan untuk semua</b><br><i>Target 8.10: Strengthen the capacity of domestic financial institutions to encourage and expand access to banking, insurance and financial services for all</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                       |                  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                   |
| 8.10.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (a) Bilangan cawangan bank komersial bagi setiap 100,000 orang dewasa dan (b) mesin juruwang automatik (ATM) bagi setiap 100,000 orang dewasa                         | Tersedia         | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                                                                                        | Kementerian Ekonomi                               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>(a) Number of commercial bank branches per 100,000 adults and (b) number of automated teller machines (ATMs) per 100,000 adults</i>                                | <i>Available</i> | <i>Bank Negara Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                 | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                        |
| 8.10.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Peratusan orang dewasa (15 tahun dan ke atas) yang memiliki akaun di bank atau institusi kewangan lain atau dengan penyedia perkhidmatan wang bergerak                | Tersedia         | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                                                                                        | Kementerian Ekonomi                               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider</i>                     | <i>Available</i> | <i>Bank Negara Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                 | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                        |
| <b>Sasaran 8.a: Meningkatkan sokongan Bantuan Perdagangan bagi negara membangun, khususnya negara kurang membangun, termasuk melalui Rangka Kerja Integrasi Dipertingkat untuk Bantuan Teknikal berkaitan Perdagangan kepada Negara kurang membangun</b><br><i>Target 8.a Increase Aid for Trade support for developing countries, in particular least developed countries, including through the Enhanced Integrated Framework for Trade-related Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries</i>                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                       |                  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                   |
| 8.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Komitmen dan perbelanjaan Bantuan Perdagangan                                                                                                                         | Tersedia         | Pangkalan Data SDG Global                                                                                                                   | Kementerian Ekonomi                               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Aid for Trade commitments and disbursements</i>                                                                                                                    | <i>Available</i> | <i>SDG Global Database</i>                                                                                                                  | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                        |
| <b>Sasaran 8.b: Menjelang 2020, membangunkan dan mengoperasikan satu strategi global untuk penggajian belia dan melaksanakan Pakatan Kerja Global Pertubuhan Buruh Antarabangsa</b><br><i>Target 8.b: By 2020, develop and operationalise a global strategy for youth employment and implement the Global Jobs Pact of the International Labour Organisation</i>                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                       |                  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                   |
| 8.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Kewujudan strategi negara yang dibangunkan dan dikendalikan untuk pekerjaan belia, sebagai strategi yang berlainan atau sebahagian daripada strategi pekerjaan negara | Tersedia         | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Sumber Manusia, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan & Institut Penyelidikan Pembangunan Belia Malaysia)      | Kementerian Ekonomi                               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Existence of a developed and operationalised national strategy for youth employment, as a distinct strategy or as part of a national employment strategy</i>       | <i>Available</i> | <i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Human Resources, Ministry of Youth and Sports Malaysia &amp; Institute for Youth Research Malaysia)</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                        |
| <b>Matlamat 9 - Membina infrastruktur yang berdaya tahan, menggalakkan perindustrian menyeluruh dan mampan serta menggalakkan inovasi</b><br><b>Goal 9 - Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and foster innovation</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                       |                  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                   |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total: 12</b><br><b>Tersedia/ Available: 12</b><br><b>•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 10</b><br><b>•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 1</b><br><b>•Proksi/ Proxy: 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                       |                  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                   |
| <b>Sasaran 9.1: Membangunkan infrastruktur yang berkualiti, boleh dipercayai, mampan dan berdaya tahan, termasuk infrastruktur serantau dan rentas sempadan, untuk menyokong pembangunan ekonomi dan kesejahteraan manusia, dengan tumpuan kepada mampu milik dan kesaksamaan untuk semua</b><br><i>Target 9.1 Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and trans-border infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on affordable and equitable access for all</i> |                                                                                                                                                                       |                  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                   |
| 9.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun                                                          | Tersedia         | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                                                                                 | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road</i>                                                                                  | <i>Available</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                    | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                         |                              |                                                                       |                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 9.1.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Jumlah penumpang dan barangan, mengikut jenis pengangkutan                              | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)     | Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia                                     | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Passenger and freight volumes, by mode of transport</i>                              | <i>Available (Partially)</i> | <i>Ministry of Transport Malaysia</i>                                 | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 9.2: Menggalakkan pengindustrian menyeluruh dan mampan, dan menjelang 2030, menaikkan dengan ketara sumbangan pekerjaan dan keluaran dalam negeri kasar dalam industri, selaras dengan keadaan negara, dan menggandakan sumbangannya di negara kurang membangun</b></p> <p><i>Target 9.2 Promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and, by 2030, significantly raise industry's share of employment and gross domestic product, in line with national circumstances, and double its share in least developed countries</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                              |                                                                       |                                                   |
| 9.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Nilai tambah pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK dan per kapita                  | Tersedia                     | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                           | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Manufacturing value added as a proportion of GDP and per capita</i>                  | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                              | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| 9.2.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Guna tenaga sektor pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga | Tersedia                     | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                           | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment</i>                     | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                              | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 9.3: Meningkatkan akses perindustrian berskala kecil dan perusahaan lain, khususnya di negara membangun, kepada perkhidmatan kewangan, termasuk kredit mampu milik, dan penyepaduannya dalam rantai nilai dan pasaran</b></p> <p><i>Target 9.3: Increase the access of small-scale industrial and other enterprises, in particular in developing countries, to financial services, including affordable credit, and their integration into value chains and markets</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                         |                              |                                                                       |                                                   |
| 9.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Peratusan industri berskala kecil dalam nilai ditambah industri keseluruhan             | Tersedia                     | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                           | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Proportion of small-scale industries in total industry value added</i>               | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                              | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| 9.3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Peratusan industri berskala kecil dengan pinjaman atau kredit                           | Tersedia                     | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                           | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Proportion of small-scale industries with a loan or line of credit</i>               | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                              | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 9.4: Menjelang 2030, menaik taraf infrastruktur dan industri untuk menjadikannya mampan, dengan meningkatkan kecekapan penggunaan sumber yang lebih baik dan penggunaan proses industri dan teknologi bersih dan mesra alam yang lebih banyak, dengan semua negara mengambil tindakan selaras dengan keupayaan masing-masing</b></p> <p><i>Target 9.4: By 2030, upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries to make them sustainable, with increased resource-use efficiency and greater adoption of clean and environmentally sound technologies and industrial processes, with all countries taking action in accordance with their respective capabilities</i></p>                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                              |                                                                       |                                                   |
| 9.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Pelepasan CO2 per unit nilai ditambah                                                   | Tersedia (Proksi)            | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Proksi: Pelepasan gas rumah kaca</b>                                                 |                              |                                                                       |                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>CO2 emission per unit of value added</i>                                             | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>     | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and environmental sustainability</i> | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Proxy: Total greenhouse gas emissions</i>                                            |                              |                                                                       |                                                   |
| <p><b>Sasaran 9.5: Meningkatkan penyelidikan saintifik, menaik taraf keupayaan teknologi sektor perindustrian di semua negara, khususnya negara membangun, termasuk, menjelang 2030, menggalakkan inovasi dan meningkatkan dengan ketara jumlah pekerja yang menjalankan penyelidikan dan pembangunan bagi setiap 1 juta orang dan perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan awam dan swasta</b></p> <p><i>Target 9.5: Enhance scientific research, upgrade the technological capabilities of industrial sectors in all countries, in particular developing countries, including, by 2030, encouraging innovation and substantially increasing the number of research and development workers per 1 million people and public and private research and development spending</i></p> |                                                                                         |                              |                                                                       |                                                   |
| 9.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK              | Tersedia                     | Kementerian Sains, Teknologi dan Inovasi                              | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP</i>                      | <i>Available</i>             | <i>Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation</i>                 | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                           |                  |                                                          |                                                   |
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| 9.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Penyelidik (bersamaan sepenuh masa) bagi setiap sejuta penduduk                                                           | Tersedia         | Kementerian Sains, Teknologi dan Inovasi                 | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Researchers (in full-time equivalent) per million inhabitants</i>                                                      | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation</i>    | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 9.a: Membantu pembangunan infrastruktur yang mampan dan berdaya tahan di negara membangun melalui peningkatan sokongan kewangan, teknologi dan teknikal kepada negara Afrika, negara kurang membangun, negara membangun tidak berpantai dan negara pulau kecil membangun</b><br><i>Target 9.a: Facilitate sustainable and resilient infrastructure development in developing countries through enhanced financial, technological and technical support to African countries, least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and small island developing States</i> |                                                                                                                           |                  |                                                          |                                                   |
| 9.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Jumlah sokongan antarabangsa rasmi (bantuan pembangunan rasmi berserta aliran rasmi lain) bagi infrastruktur              | Tersedia         | Pangkalan Data SDG Global                                | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Total official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure</i> | <i>Available</i> | <i>SDG Global Database</i>                               | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 9.b: Menyokong pembangunan, penyelidikan dan inovasi teknologi tempatan di negara membangun, termasuk dengan memastikan persekitaran dasar yang kondusif untuk, antara lain, kepelbagaian perindustrian dan tambahan nilai kepada komoditi</b><br><i>Target 9.b: Support domestic technology development, research and innovation in developing countries, including by ensuring a conducive policy environment for, inter alia, industrial diversification and value addition to commodities</i>                                                                              |                                                                                                                           |                  |                                                          |                                                   |
| 9.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratusan nilai ditambah industri berteknologi sederhana dan tinggi dalam nilai ditambah keseluruhan                      | Tersedia         | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                              | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of medium and high-tech industry value added in total value added</i>                                       | <i>Available</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                 | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 9.c: Meningkatkan akses kepada teknologi maklumat dan telekomunikasi secara signifikan, serta berusaha untuk menyediakan capaian Internet sejagat dan mampu milik bagi negara kurang membangun menjelang 2020</b><br><i>Target 9.c: Significantly increase access to information and communications technology and strive to provide universal and affordable access to the Internet in least developed countries by 2020</i>                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                           |                  |                                                          |                                                   |
| 9.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratusan penduduk yang diliputi oleh rangkaian mudah alih, mengikut teknologi                                            | Tersedia         | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia           | Kementerian Pelaburan, Perdagangan dan Industri   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology</i>                                                | <i>Available</i> | <i>Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission</i> | <i>Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry</i> |

## Matlamat 10 - Mengurangkan ketidaksamaan dalam dan antara negara

### Goal 10 - Reduce inequality within and among countries

Jumlah/ Total: 14

i. Tersedia/ Available: 9

•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 6

•Proksi/ Proxy: 3

ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 3

iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 2

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 10.1: Menjelang 2030, mencapai dan mengekalkan secara progresif pertumbuhan pendapatan penduduk 40 peratus terendah pada kadar lebih tinggi daripada purata nasional</b><br><i>Target 10.1: By 2030, progressively achieve and sustain income growth of the bottom 40 per cent of the population at a rate higher than the national average</i> |                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                          |                            |
| 10.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Kadar pertumbuhan perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah per kapita dalam kalangan penduduk terendah 40 peratus dan jumlah penduduk       | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia              | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Proksi: Kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan isi rumah dalam kalangan isi rumah terendah 40 peratus                                               |                          |                                          |                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Growth rates of household expenditure or income per capita among the bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population</i> | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Proxy: Growth rates of household income among the bottom 40 per cent of household</i>                                                  |                          |                                          |                            |

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| <b>Sasaran 10.2: Menjelang 2030, memperkasa dan menggalakkan penyertaan semua dalam sosial, ekonomi dan politik tanpa mengira umur, jantina, ketidakupayaan, kaum, etnik, asal usul, agama atau status ekonomi atau status lain</b><br><i>Target 10.2: By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status</i>                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                                                                                 |
| 10.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya</b><br><br><b>Proksi: Peratusan isi rumah di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah mengikut negeri</b> | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b>                             | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by sex, age and persons with disabilities</i><br><br><i>Proxy: Proportion of households below 50 per cent of median income by state</i>                                      | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>                             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                      |
| <b>Sasaran 10.3: Memastikan peluang sama rata dan mengurangkan keputusan yang tidak adil, termasuk dengan menghapuskan undang-undang, dasar dan amalan bersifat diskriminasi, serta menggalakkan perundangan, dasar dan tindakan yang sesuai dalam hal ini</b><br><i>Target 10.3: Ensure equal opportunity and reduce inequalities of outcome, including by eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices and promoting appropriate legislation, policies and action in this regard</i>                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                                                                                 |
| 10.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Peratusan pelaporan penduduk yang secara peribadi merasa didiskriminasi atau diganggu dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya berdasarkan alasan diskriminasi yang dilarang berdasarkan undang-undang hak asasi manusia antarabangsa</b>                   | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b>     | <b>i. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><b>ii. Suruhanjaya Hak Asasi Manusia Malaysia</b><br><br><b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law</i>                         | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i><br><i>ii. Human Rights Commission of Malaysia</i><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 10.4 Mengamalkan dasar, khususnya dasar fiskal, upah dan perlindungan sosial, serta mencapai kesaksamaan yang lebih baik secara progresif</b><br><i>Target 10.4 Adopt policies, especially fiscal, wage and social protection policies, and progressively achieve greater equality</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                                                                                 |
| 10.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Sumbangan buruh dalam KDNK</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Labour share of GDP</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                      |
| 10.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fiskal</b><br><br><b>Proksi: Pekali Gini</b>                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b>                             | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Redistributive impact of fiscal policy</i><br><br><i>Proxy: Gini coefficient</i>                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>                             | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                      |
| <b>Sasaran 10.5: Menambahbaik peraturan dan pemantauan pasaran dan institusi kewangan global, serta mengukuhkan pelaksanaan peraturan tersebut</b><br><i>Target 10.5 Improve the regulation and monitoring of global financial markets and institutions and strengthen the implementation of such regulations</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                                                                                 |
| 10.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Penunjuk Kestabilan Kewangan (FSI)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Bank Negara Malaysia</b><br><br><b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>                                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Financial Soundness Indicators</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Bank Negara Malaysia</i><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                                   |
| <b>Sasaran 10.6: Memastikan perwakilan dan suara bagi negara membangun ditingkatkan dalam membuat keputusan dalam institusi ekonomi dan kewangan global, untuk menghasilkan institusi yang lebih berkesan, boleh dipercayai, bertanggungjawab dan sah</b><br><i>Target 10.6: Ensure enhanced representation and voice for developing countries in decision-making in global international economic and financial institutions in order to deliver more effective, credible, accountable and legitimate institutions</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                                                                                 |
| 10.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Peratusan anggota dan hak mengundi negara membangun dalam organisasi antarabangsa</b>                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Kementerian Luar Negeri</b><br><br><b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations</i>                                                                                                                                           | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Foreign Affairs</i><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                            |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
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| <b>Sasaran 10.7: Memudahkan migrasi dan pergerakan orang yang teratur, selamat, berkala dan bertanggungjawab, termasuk melalui pelaksanaan dasar migrasi yang terancang dan diuruskan dengan baik</b>                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| <i>Target 10.7: Facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people, including through the implementation of planned and well-managed migration policies</i>                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 10.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Kos pengambilan pekerja yang ditanggung oleh pekerja sebagai jumlah pendapatan bulanan yang diperoleh di negara destinasi                                                               | Tidak Tersedia                                       | i. Kementerian Sumber Manusia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia        | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Recruitment cost borne by employee as a proportion of monthly income earned in country of destination</i>                                                                            | <i>Not Available</i>                                 | i. Ministry of Human Resources<br>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 10.7.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Bilangan negara dengan dasar migrasi yang memudahkan migrasi dan pergerakan yang teratur, selamat, berkala dan bertanggungjawab                                                         | Tersedia                                             | Kementerian Dalam Negeri                                                | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Number of countries with migration policies that facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people</i>                                              | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i>                                         | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 10.7.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Bilangan orang yang mati atau hilang dalam proses penghijrahan ke destinasi antarabangsa                                                                                                | Tidak Tersedia                                       | i. Kementerian Dalam Negeri<br>ii. Majlis Keselamatan Negara            | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Number of people who died or disappeared in the process of migration towards an international destination</i>                                                                        | <i>Not Available</i>                                 | i. Ministry of Home Affairs<br>ii. Malaysian National Security Council  | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 10.7.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Peratusan penduduk yang menjadi pelarian, mengikut negara asal                                                                                                                          | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | Kementerian Dalam Negeri                                                | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Proportion of the population who are refugees, by country of origin</i>                                                                                                              | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i>                                         | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 10.a: Melaksanakan prinsip layanan istimewa dan berbeza bagi negara membangun, khususnya negara kurang membangun, selaras dengan perjanjian Organisasi Perdagangan Dunia (WTO)</b>                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| <i>Target 10.a: Implement the principle of special and differential treatment for developing countries, in particular least developed countries, in accordance with World Trade Organisation (WTO) agreements</i>                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 10.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Peratusan produk tersenarai dalam jadual tarif (tariff line) yang dikenakan ke atas import dari negara kurang membangun dan negara membangun dengan tarif sifar                         | Tersedia                                             | Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia                                          | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Proportion of tariff lines applied to imports from least developed countries and developing countries with zero-tariff</i>                                                           | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Royal Malaysian Customs Department</i>                               | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 10.b: Menggalakkan aliran bantuan pembangunan rasmi dan kewangan, termasuk pelaburan langsung asing kepada negara dengan keperluan terbesar, khususnya negara kurang membangun, negara Afrika, negara pulau kecil membangun dan negara membangun tidak berpantai, selaras dengan rancangan dan program nasional mereka</b>                |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| <i>Target 10.b: Encourage official development assistance and financial flows, including foreign direct investment, to States where the need is greatest, in particular least developed countries, African countries, small island developing States and landlocked developing countries, in accordance with their national plans and programmes</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 10.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Jumlah aliran sumber untuk pembangunan, mengikut negara penerima dan negara penderma, serta jenis aliran (misalnya bantuan pembangunan rasmi, pelaburan langsung asing dan aliran lain) | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            |                                                                         | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Total resource flows for development, by recipient and donor countries and type of flow (e.g. official development assistance, foreign direct investment and other flows)</i>        | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> |                                                                         | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 10.c: Menjelang 2030, menurunkan sehingga kurang daripada 3 peratus kos urus niaga kiriman wang pendatang dan menghapuskan koridor pengiriman dengan kos yang melebihi 5 peratus</b>                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| <i>Target 10.c: By 2030, reduce to less than 3 per cent the transaction costs of migrant remittances and eliminate remittance corridors with costs higher than 5 per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 10.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Kos pengiriman wang sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah yang dikirimkan                                                                                                                  | Tersedia                                             | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                    | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <i>Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted</i>                                                                                                                          | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Bank Negara Malaysia</i>                                             | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |

**Matlamat 11 - Menjadikan bandar dan penempatan penduduk sebagai menyeluruh, selamat, berdaya tahan dan mampan**

**Goal 11 - Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable**

Jumlah/ Total: 16

i. Tersedia/ Available: 15

•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 6

•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 7

•Proksi/ Proxy: 2

ii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1

**Sasaran 11.1: Menjelang 2030, memastikan semua mendapat akses kepada perumahan dan perkhidmatan asas yang mencukupi, mampu milik dan selamat, serta menaik taraf kawasan sesak**

*Target 11.1: By 2030, ensure access for all to adequate, safe and affordable housing and basic services and upgrade slums*

|        |                                                                                                                 |                                  |                                                                           |                                                 |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 11.1.1 | Peratusan penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggan atau perumahan yang tidak memadai | Tersedia<br>(Sebahagiannya)      | i. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia | Kementerian Pembangunan Kerajaan Tempatan       |
|        | <i>Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing</i>               | <i>Available<br/>(Partially)</i> | <i>i. PLANMalaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>          | <i>Ministry of Local Government Development</i> |

**Sasaran 11.2: Menjelang 2030, menyediakan akses kepada sistem pengangkutan yang selamat, berpatutan, mudah digunakan dan mampan untuk semua, meningkatkan keselamatan jalan raya terutamanya dengan memperluas pengangkutan awam, dengan perhatian khusus kepada keperluan mereka yang berisiko, wanita, kanak-kanak, orang kurang upaya dan warga emas**

*Target 11.2: By 2030, provide access to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable transport systems for all, improving road safety, notably by expanding public transport, with special attention to the needs of those in vulnerable situations, women, children, persons with disabilities and older persons*

|        |                                                                                                                           |                                  |                                                                           |                                                 |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 11.2.1 | Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya   | Tersedia<br>(Sebahagiannya)      | i. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia | Kementerian Pembangunan Kerajaan Tempatan       |
|        | <i>Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities</i> | <i>Available<br/>(Partially)</i> | <i>i. PLANMalaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>          | <i>Ministry of Local Government Development</i> |

**Sasaran 11.3: Menjelang 2030, meningkatkan perbandaran yang menyeluruh dan mampan, serta keupayaan untuk perancangan dan pengurusan penempatan manusia yang menggalakkan penyertaan, mampan dan bersepadu di semua negara**

*Target 11.3: By 2030, enhance inclusive and sustainable urbanisation and capacity for participatory, integrated and sustainable human settlement planning and management in all countries*

|        |                                                                                                                                                               |                                  |                                                                                                                                     |                                                 |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 11.3.1 | Nisbah kadar penggunaan tanah kepada kadar pertumbuhan penduduk                                                                                               | Tersedia<br>(Sebahagiannya)      | i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan<br>ii. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa<br>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia | Kementerian Pembangunan Kerajaan Tempatan       |
|        | <i>Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate</i>                                                                                               | <i>Available<br/>(Partially)</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government<br/>ii. PLANMalaysia<br/>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                  | <i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i> |
| 11.3.2 | Peratusan bandar dengan struktur penyertaan langsung masyarakat sivil dalam perancangan dan pengurusan bandar yang beroperasi secara teratur dan demokratik   | Tersedia                         | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan                                                                                         | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan     |
|        | <i>Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically</i> | <i>Available</i>                 | <i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i>                                                                                     | <i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i> |

**Sasaran 11.4: Memperkukuh usaha melindungi dan memelihara warisan asli dan kebudayaan dunia**

*Target 11.4: Strengthen efforts to protect and safeguard the world's cultural and natural heritage*

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                  |                                                                                                                                                  |                                                 |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 11.4.1 | Jumlah perbelanjaan per kapita untuk pemeliharaan, perlindungan dan pemuliharaan semua warisan budaya dan semula jadi, mengikut sumber dana (awam, swasta), jenis warisan (budaya, semula jadi) dan peringkat kerajaan (nasional, serantau, dan lokal / perbandaran)      | Tersedia<br>(Sebahagiannya)      | i. Kementerian Pelancongan, Seni dan Budaya Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Warisan Negara<br>iii. Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia                         | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan     |
|        | <i>Total per capita expenditure on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by source of funding (public, private), type of heritage (cultural, natural) and level of government (national, regional, and local/municipal)</i> | <i>Available<br/>(Partially)</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture, Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of National Heritage Malaysia<br/>iii. Ministry of Finance Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                          |                                                                                      |                                             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Sasaran 11.5 Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan jumlah kematian dan jumlah orang terjejas dengan signifikan dan mengurangkan dengan ketara kerugian ekonomi langsung berbanding keluaran dalam negara kasar global yang disebabkan oleh bencana, termasuk bencana berkaitan air, dengan tumpuan kepada perlindungan golongan miskin dan golongan yang berisiko</b></p> <p><i>Target 11.5: By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected and substantially decrease the direct economic losses relative to global gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations</i></p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                          |                                                                                      |                                             |
| 11.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>Bilangan kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk</b></p> <p><i>Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Tersedia                 | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                                                     | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan |
| 11.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>Kerugian ekonomi langsung akibat bencana yang berkaitan dengan keluaran dalam negara kasar (KDNK) global</b></p> <p><i>Direct economic loss attributed to disasters in relation to global gross domestic product (GDP)</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya) | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                                                     | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan |
| 11.5.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>(a) Kerosakan kepada infrastruktur kritikal dan (b) bilangan gangguan kepada perkhidmatan asas, akibat bencana</b></p> <p><i>(a) Damage to critical infrastructure and (b) number of disruptions to basic services, attributed to disasters</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya) | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                                                     | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan |
| <p><b>Sasaran 11.6: Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan kesan buruk bandar raya terhadap alam sekitar per kapita, termasuk memberikan perhatian khusus kepada kualiti udara, perbandaran dan pengurusan sisa lain</b></p> <p><i>Target 11.6: By 2030, reduce the adverse per capita environmental impact of cities, including by paying special attention to air quality and municipal and other waste management</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                          |                                                                                      |                                             |
| 11.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan, mengikut bandar</b></p> <p><b>Proksi: Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan mengikut negeri</b></p> <p><i>Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities</i></p> <p><i>Proxy: Proportion of solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected by state</i></p> | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)                                   | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan |
| 11.6.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>Purata tahunan tahap habuk halus (contohnya PM2.5 dan PM10) di bandar (berpemberat penduduk)</b></p> <p><i>Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g. PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted)</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tersedia                 | Jabatan Alam Sekitar                                                                 | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan |
| <p><b>Sasaran 11.7: Menjelang 2030, menyediakan akses universal yang selamat, menyeluruh dan boleh diakses, hijau dan ruang awam, khususnya untuk wanita dan kanak-kanak, warga emas dan orang kurang upaya</b></p> <p><i>Target 11.7: By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and children, older persons and persons with disabilities</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                          |                                                                                      |                                             |
| 11.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya</b></p> <p><i>Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all, by sex, age and persons with disabilities</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya) | <p>i. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa</p> <p>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</p> | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan |
| 11.7.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>Peratusan individu yang menjadi mangsa gangguan seksual atau fizikal, mengikut jantina, umur, status kurang upaya dan tempat kejadian, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya</b></p> <p><b>Proksi: Bilangan mangsa gangguan seksual</b></p> <p><i>Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months</i></p> <p><i>Proxy: Number of sexual harassment victims</i></p>                                                                                               | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Polis Diraja Malaysia                                                                | Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 11.a: Menyokong hubungan ekonomi, sosial dan alam sekitar yang positif antara bandar, persisian bandar dan kawasan luar bandar dengan memperkukuhkan pelan pembangunan nasional dan serantau</b><br><i>Target 11.a: Support positive economic, social and environmental links between urban, peri-urban and rural areas by strengthening national and regional development planning</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 11.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Bilangan negara yang mempunyai dasar perbandaran nasional atau pelan pembangunan wilayah yang (a) bertindak balas terhadap dinamik penduduk; (b) memastikan pembangunan wilayah yang seimbang; dan (c) meningkatkan ruang fiskal tempatan</b><br><i>Number of countries that have national urban policies or regional development plans that (a) respond to population dynamics; (b) ensure balanced territorial development; and (c) increase local fiscal space</i> | Tersedia       | <b>Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa</b><br><i>PLANMalaysia</i><br><b>Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan</b><br><i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i>                     |
| <b>Sasaran 11.b: Menjelang 2020, peningkatan dengan ketara jumlah bandar raya dan penempatan manusia yang mengguna pakai dan melaksanakan dasar dan pelan bersepadu ke arah penyertaan, kecekapan sumber, pengurangan dan penyesuaian kepada perubahan iklim, ketahanan kepada bencana, serta membangunkan dan melaksanakan pengurusan risiko bencana yang holistik pada semua peringkat sejajar dengan Rangka Kerja Sendai untuk Pengurangan Risiko Bencana 2015-2030</b><br><i>Target 11.b: By 2020, substantially increase the number of cities and human settlements adopting and implementing integrated policies and plans towards inclusion, resource efficiency, mitigation and adaptation to climate change, resilience to disasters, and develop and implement, in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, holistic disaster risk management at all levels</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 11.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Bilangan negara yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional sejajar dengan Kerangka Kerja Sendai untuk Pengurangan Risiko Bencana 2015-2030</b><br><i>Number of countries that adopt and implement national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030</i>                                                                                                          | Tersedia       | <b>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara</b><br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i><br><b>Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan</b><br><i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i> |
| 11.b.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Peratusan kerajaan tempatan yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan sejajar dengan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional</b><br><i>Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies</i>                                                                                                                        | Tersedia       | <b>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara</b><br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i><br><b>Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan</b><br><i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 11.c: Menyokong negara kurang membangun, termasuk melalui bantuan kewangan dan teknikal, dalam membina bangunan mampan dan berdaya tahan menggunakan bahan tempatan</b><br><i>Target 11.c: Support least developed countries, including through financial and technical assistance, in building sustainable and resilient buildings utilizing local materials</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 11.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Jumlah bantuan pembangunan rasmi dan aliran rasmi lain bagi menyokong infrastruktur bandar atau projek infrastruktur bandar, mengikut sektor</b><br><i>Total official development assistance and other official flows in support of urban infrastructure or urban infrastructure projects, by sector</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Tidak Tersedia | <b>Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan</b><br><i>Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i>                                                                                          |
| <b>Matlamat 12 - Memastikan corak penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang mampan</b><br><b>Goal 12 - Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total: 13</b><br><b>i. Tersedia/ Available: 9</b><br><b>•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 6</b><br><b>•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 2</b><br><b>•Proksi/ Proxy: 1</b><br><b>ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 3</b><br><b>iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Sasaran 12.1: Melaksanakan Program Rangka Kerja 10 Tahun bagi Corak Penggunaan dan Pengeluaran Mampan, semua negara mengambil tindakan, dengan negara maju sebagai peneraju, serta mengambil kira pembangunan dan keupayaan negara membangun</b><br><i>Target 12.1: Implement the 10-Year Framework of Programmes on Sustainable Consumption and Production Patterns, all countries taking action, with developed countries taking the lead, taking into account the development and capabilities of developing countries</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 12.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Bilangan negara yang membangun, menerapkan atau melaksanakan dasar instrumen yang bertujuan menyokong peralihan kepada penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang mampan</b><br><i>Number of countries developing, adopting or implementing policy instruments aimed at supporting the shift to sustainable consumption and production</i>                                                                                                                                       | Tersedia       | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i><br><b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>       |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                  |
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| <b>Sasaran 12.2: Menjelang 2030, mencapai pengurusan mampan dan penggunaan cekap sumber asli</b><br><i>Target 12.2: By 2030, achieve the sustainable management and efficient use of natural resources</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                  |
| 12.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Jejak bahan, jejak bahan per kapita dan jejak bahan per KDNK</b><br><br><i>Material footprint, material footprint per capita, and material footprint per GDP</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b><br><br><i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <b>i. Kementerian Ekonomi<br/>ii. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><br><i>i. Ministry of Economy<br/>ii. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| 12.2.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Penggunaan bahan dalam negara, penggunaan bahan dalam negara per kapita dan penggunaan bahan dalam negeri per KDNK</b><br><br><i>Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b><br><br><i>Available (Partially)</i>                                          | <b>Suruhanjaya Tenaga</b><br><br><i>Energy Commission</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 12.3 Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan separuh sisa makanan global per kapita pada peringkat runcit dan pengguna, serta mengurangkan kerugian makanan sepanjang rantai pengeluaran dan bekalan, termasuk kerugian pascapenuaian</b><br><i>Target 12.3: By 2030, halve per capita global food waste at the retail and consumer levels and reduce food losses along production and supply chains, including post-harvest losses</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                  |
| 12.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>(a) Indeks kerugian makanan dan (b) indeks pembaziran makanan</b><br><br><i>(a) Food loss index and (b) food waste index</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Tidak Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Not Available</i>                                                            | <b>i. Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Makanan<br/>ii. Institut Penyelidikan dan Kemajuan Pertanian Malaysia<br/>iii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><br><i>i. Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security<br/>ii. Malaysian Agricultural Research and Development Institute<br/>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia<br/>iii. Department of Orang Asli Development</i> | <b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 12.4: Menjelang 2020, mencapai pengurusan bahan kimia dan semua sisa buangan yang mesra alam sepanjang kitaran hayatnya, selaras dengan rangka kerja antarabangsa yang dipersetujui, dan secara signifikan mengurangkan pembebasannya ke udara, air dan tanah untuk meminimumkan kesan buruk kepada kesihatan manusia dan alam sekitar</b><br><i>Target 12.4: By 2020, achieve the environmentally sound management of chemicals and all wastes throughout their life cycle, in accordance with agreed international frameworks, and significantly reduce their release to air, water and soil in order to minimise their adverse impacts on human health and the environment</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                  |
| 12.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Bilangan pihak dalam perjanjian alam sekitar antarabangsa pelbagai hala tentang sisa berbahaya, dan bahan kimia lain yang memenuhi komitmen dan obligasi mereka dalam menyampaikan maklumat seperti yang dikehendaki oleh setiap perjanjian yang berkaitan</b><br><br><i>Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste, and other chemicals that meet their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by each relevant agreement</i>                                                                  | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| 12.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>(a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan</b><br><br><b>Proksi:</b><br><b>i. Kuantiti buangan klinikal yang dikendalikan untuk pemusnahan di insinerator</b><br><b>ii. Buangan terjadual yang diuruskan</b><br><br><i>(a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; and (b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment</i><br><br><b>Proxy:</b><br><b>i. Quantity of clinical wastes handled for destruction at incinerators</b><br><b>ii. Scheduled waste managed</b> | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b><br><br><i>Available (Proxy)</i>                                                     | <b>Jabatan Alam Sekitar</b><br><br><i>Department of Environment</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |

| Sasaran 12.5: Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan penghasilan sisa dengan ketara melalui pencegahan, pengurangan, kitar semula dan guna semula                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Target 12.5 By 2030, substantially reduce waste generation through prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| 12.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                          | Kadar kitar semula nasional, tan bahan yang dikitar semula                                                                                                                                                            | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)                      | i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan<br>ii. Jabatan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal Negara          | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                 | National recycling rate, tons of material recycled                                                                                                                                                                    | Available (Partially)                         | i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government<br>ii. National Solid Waste Management Department         | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| Sasaran 12.6: Menggalakkan syarikat, khususnya syarikat besar dan transnasional untuk mengguna pakai amalan mampan dan menyepadukan maklumat kemampanan ke dalam laporan kitaran mereka         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| Target 12.6: Encourage companies, especially large and transnational companies, to adopt sustainable practices and to integrate sustainability information into their reporting cycle           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| 12.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                          | Bilangan syarikat yang menerbitkan laporan yang mampan                                                                                                                                                                | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan     | Kementerian Ekonomi                                                                                   | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Number of companies publishing sustainability reports                                                                                                                                                                 | Partially Available, Need Further Development | Ministry of Economy                                                                                   | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| Sasaran 12.7: Menggalakkan amalan pemerolehan awam yang mampan, selaras dengan dasar dan keutamaan negara                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| Target 12.7: Promote public procurement practices that are sustainable, in accordance with national policies and priorities                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| 12.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tahap pelaksanaan dasar dan pelan tindakan pemerolehan awam yang mampan                                                                                                                                               | Tersedia                                      | i. Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia<br>ii. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                  | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Degree of sustainable public procurement policies and action plan implementation                                                                                                                                      | Available                                     | i. Ministry of Finance Malaysia<br>ii. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| Sasaran 12.8: Menjelang 2030, memastikan manusia di seluruh dunia mendapat maklumat dan kesedaran yang relevan untuk pembangunan mampan dan cara hidup yang harmoni dengan alam semula jadi     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| Target 12.8: By 2030, ensure that people everywhere have the relevant information and awareness for sustainable development and lifestyles in harmony with nature                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| 12.8.1                                                                                                                                                                                          | Sejauh mana (i) pendidikan kewarganegaraan global dan (ii) pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan diarusutamakan dalam (a) polisi pendidikan nasional; (b) kurikulum; (c) pendidikan guru; dan (d) pentaksiran pelajar   | Tersedia                                      | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia)                                           | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment | Available                                     | SDG Global Database (Ministry of Education Malaysia)                                                  | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| Sasaran 12.a: Menyokong negara membangun untuk mengukuhkan keupayaan saintifik dan teknologi mereka untuk bergerak ke arah corak penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang lebih mampan                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| Target 12.a: Support developing countries to strengthen their scientific and technological capacity to move towards more sustainable patterns of consumption and production                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| 12.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                          | Kapasiti penjanaan tenaga boleh baharu yang dipasang di negara-negara membangun (dalam watt per kapita)                                                                                                               | Tersedia                                      | i. Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>ii. Kementerian Sains, Teknologi dan Inovasi                                 | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)                                                                                                                          | Available                                     | i. Energy Commission<br>ii. Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation                            | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| Sasaran 12.b: Membangunkan dan melaksanakan peralatan untuk memantau kesan pembangunan mampan kepada pelancongan mampan yang mewujudkan pekerjaan dan memperkenalkan budaya dan produk tempatan |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| Target 12.b: Develop and implement tools to monitor sustainable development impacts for sustainable tourism that creates jobs and promotes local culture and products                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                                       |                                                                |
| 12.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                          | Pelaksanaan alat perakaunan standard untuk memantau aspek ekonomi dan persekitaran kelestarian pelancongan                                                                                                            | Tersedia                                      | Pangkalan Data Global SDG (Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia)                                               | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Implementation of standard accounting tools to monitor the economic and environmental aspects of tourism sustainability                                                                                               | Available                                     | SDG Global Database (Department of Statistics Malaysia)                                               | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Sasaran 12.c: Merasionalikan subsidi bahan api fosil yang tidak cekap dan menggalakkan pembaziran dengan menghapuskan herotan pasaran, selaras dengan keadaan negara, termasuk melalui penstrukturan semula percukaian dan menghentikan subsidi berbahaya secara berperingkat, jika berkenaan, untuk mencerminkan kesannya terhadap alam sekitar, dengan mengambil kira sepenuhnya keperluan khusus dan keadaan negara membangun serta mengurangkan kesan buruk yang mungkin berlaku kepada pembangunannya dengan cara yang melindungi golongan miskin dan komuniti yang terjejas</b></p> <p><i>Target 12.c: Rationalise inefficient fossil-fuel subsidies that encourage wasteful consumption by removing market distortions, in accordance with national circumstances, including by restructuring taxation and phasing out those harmful subsidies, where they exist, to reflect their environmental impacts, taking fully into account the specific needs and conditions of developing countries and minimising the possible adverse impacts on their development in a manner that protects the poor and the affected communities</i></p> |                                                                                     |                                                      |                                                                                                |                                                                       |
| 12.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Bilangan subsidi bahan api fosil per unit KDNK (pengeluaran dan penggunaan)</b>  | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b>     | <b>i. Kementerian Kewangan<br/>ii. Kementerian Perdagangan Dalam Negeri dan Kos Sara Hidup</b> | <b>Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam</b>                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <i>Amount of fossil-fuel subsidies (production and consumption) per unit of GDP</i> | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Finance<br/>ii. Ministry of Domestic Trade and Costs of Living</i>           | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |

**Matlamat 13 - Mengambil tindakan segera untuk menangani perubahan iklim dan kesannya**  
**Goal 13 - Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impact**

Jumlah/ Total : 8

i. Tersedia/ Available : 7

•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available : 7

ii. Tidak Relevan/ Not Relevant : 1

| Sasaran 13.1: Memperkukuh ketahanan dan keupayaan untuk membuat penyesuaian kepada bahaya berkaitan iklim dan bencana alam di semua negara |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                              |                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Target 13.1: Strengthen resilience and adaptive capacity to climate-related hazards and natural disasters in all countries                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                              |                                                                |
| 13.1.1                                                                                                                                     | Bilangan kematian, orang yang dilaporkan hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk                                                                                                                                   | Tersedia  | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                                                                             | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                            | Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                        | Available | National Disaster Management Agency                                                                          | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| 13.1.2                                                                                                                                     | Bilangan negara yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional sesuai dengan Kerangka Kerja Sendai untuk Pengurangan Risiko Bencana 2015-2030                                                                          | Tersedia  | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                                                                             | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                            | Number of countries that adopt and implement national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030                                                                                      | Available | National Disaster Management Agency                                                                          | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| 13.1.3                                                                                                                                     | Peratusan kerajaan tempatan yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan sesuai dengan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional                                                                                  | Tersedia  | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                                                                             | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                            | Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies                                                                                            | Available | National Disaster Management Agency                                                                          | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| Sasaran 13.2: Menyepadukan ukuran perubahan iklim ke dalam dasar, strategi dan pelan negara                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                              |                                                                |
| Target 13.2: Integrate climate change measures into national policies, strategies and planning                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                              |                                                                |
| 13.2.1                                                                                                                                     | Bilangan negara dengan sumbangan yang ditentukan negara, strategi jangka panjang, rancangan adaptasi nasional dan komunikasi adaptasi, seperti yang dilaporkan kepada sekretariat <i>United Nations Framework Convention</i> mengenai Perubahan Iklim | Tersedia  | i. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br>ii. Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara                      | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                            | Number of countries with nationally determined contributions, long-term strategies, national adaptation plans and adaptation communications, as reported to the secretariat of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change              | Available | i. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability<br>ii. National Disaster Management Agency | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |
| 13.2.2                                                                                                                                     | Jumlah pelepasan gas rumah kaca setiap tahun                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tersedia  | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                                                                 | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                   |
|                                                                                                                                            | Total greenhouse gas emissions per year                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Available | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                                               | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                                                                                                                     |                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 13.3: Menambah baik pendidikan, peningkatan kesedaran, serta keupayaan institusi dan manusia bagi pengurangan perubahan iklim, penyesuaian, pengurangan impak dan amaran awal</b><br><i>Target 13.3: Improve education, awareness-raising and human and institutional capacity on climate change mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                                                                                                                     |                                                                       |
| 13.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Sejauh mana (i) pendidikan kewarganegaraan global dan (ii) pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan diarusutamakan dalam (a) dasar pendidikan nasional; (b) kurikulum; (c) pendidikan guru; dan (d) pentaksiran pelajar                                                                                 | Tersedia             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia)                                                         | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment</i>                                                                       | <i>Available</i>     | <i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Education Malaysia)</i>                                                         | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 13.a: Melaksanakan komitmen yang diaku janji oleh pihak negara maju kepada Konvensyen Rangka Kerja Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu tentang Perubahan Iklim dengan matlamat menjana bersama \$100 bilion setiap tahun menjelang 2020 daripada semua sumber untuk memenuhi keperluan negara membangun dalam konteks tindakan pengurangan yang bermakna dan ketelusan pelaksanaan dan mengoperasikan sepenuhnya Dana Iklim Hijau melalui pemodalannya secepat mungkin</b><br><i>Target 13.a: Implement the commitment undertaken by developed-country parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change to a goal of mobilising jointly \$100 billion annually by 2020 from all sources to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation and fully operationalise the Green Climate Fund through its capitalisation as soon as possible</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                                                                                                                     |                                                                       |
| 13.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Jumlah yang disediakan dan digerakkan dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat setiap tahun berkaitan dengan matlamat mobilisasi kolektif yang berterusan dari komitmen \$100 bilion hingga 2025                                                                                                               | Tersedia             | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                                                                        | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Amounts provided and mobilised in United States dollars per year in relation to the continued existing collective mobilisation goal of the \$100 billion commitment through to 2025</i>                                                                                                         | <i>Available</i>     | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                               | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 13.b: Menggalakkan mekanisme untuk meningkatkan keupayaan bagi perancangan dan pengurusan berkaitan perubahan iklim yang berkesan di negara kurang membangun dan negara pulau kecil membangun, termasuk tumpuan pada wanita, belia, masyarakat tempatan dan golongan terpinggir</b><br><i>Target 13.b: Promote mechanisms for raising capacity for effective climate change-related planning and management in least developed countries and small island developing States, including focusing on women, youth and local and marginalised communities</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                                                                                                                     |                                                                       |
| 13.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Bilangan negara yang kurang membangun dan pulau-pulau kecil yang membangun dengan strategi jangka panjang yang ditentukan secara nasional, pelan adaptasi negara, strategi seperti yang dilaporkan dalam komunikasi adaptasi dan komunikasi nasional                                               | Tidak Relevan        |                                                                                                                     | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Number of least developed countries and small island developing States with nationally determined contributions, long-term strategies, national adaptation plans and adaptation communications, as reported to the secretariat of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</i> | <i>Not Relevant</i>  |                                                                                                                     | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Matlamat 14 - Memulihara dan menggunakan sumber lautan, laut dan marin secara mampan untuk pembangunan mampan</b><br><b>Goal 14 - Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                                                                                                                     |                                                                       |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total: 10</b><br><b>i. Tersedia/ Available: 9</b><br>•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 5<br>•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 2<br>•Proksi/ Proxy: 2<br><b>ii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                                                                                                                     |                                                                       |
| <b>Sasaran 14.1: Menjelang 2025, mencegah dan mengurangkan semua jenis pencemaran laut dengan signifikan, khususnya daripada aktiviti darat, termasuk sampah-sarap laut dan pencemaran nutrien</b><br><i>Target 14.1: By 2025, prevent and significantly reduce marine pollution of all kinds, in particular from land-based activities, including marine debris and nutrient pollution</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                      |                                                                                                                     |                                                                       |
| 14.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (a) Indeks eutrofikasi pantai; dan (b) kuantiti sampah-sarap plastik                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Tidak Tersedia       | i. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br>ii. Jabatan Alam Sekitar                                         | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>(a) Index of coastal eutrophication; and (b) plastic debris density</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Not Available</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability<br/>ii. Department of Environment Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>                      |

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| <b>Sasaran 14.2: Menjelang 2020, menguruskan dan melindungi ekosistem laut dan pantai secara mampan untuk mengelakkan kesan buruk yang signifikan, termasuk dengan memperkukuh ketahanan ekosistem, dan bertindak untuk memulihkannya untuk memperoleh lautan yang sihat dan produktif</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.2: By 2020, sustainably manage and protect marine and coastal ecosystems to avoid significant adverse impacts, including by strengthening their resilience, and take action for their restoration in order to achieve healthy and productive oceans</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| 14.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Bilangan negara yang menggunakan pendekatan berasaskan ekosistem untuk menguruskan kawasan laut</b>                              | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b> | <b>Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia</b>                             | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Number of countries using ecosystem-based approaches to managing marine areas</i>                                                | <i>Available (Partially)</i>    | <i>Department of Fisheries Malaysia</i>                       | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |
| <b>Sasaran 14.3: Meminimumkan dan menangani impak pengasidan lautan, termasuk melalui kerjasama saintifik yang dipertingkat pada semua peringkat</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.3: Minimise and address the impacts of ocean acidification, including through enhanced scientific cooperation at all levels</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| 14.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Purata keasidan laut (pH) yang diukur pada set yang dipersetujui oleh stesen pensampelan wakil</b>                               | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b>        | <b>Jabatan Alam Sekitar</b>                                   | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Proksi: Status kualiti air marin di kawasan pantai, muara sungai dan pulau berdasarkan Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia</b>     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations</i>                                     | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>        | <i>Department of Environment</i>                              | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Proxy: Status of marine water quality at coastal, estuary and island areas based on Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index</i>      |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| <b>Sasaran 14.4: Menjelang 2020, mengawal selia aktiviti penangkapan dengan berkesan dan menghapuskan tangkapan ikan berlebihan, perikanan yang tidak sah, tidak dilaporkan dan tidak dikawal selia serta amalan perikanan yang memusnahkan, dan melaksanakan pelan pengurusan berasaskan sains untuk memulihkan bekalan ikan dalam masa terpanjang yang munasabah, sekurang-kurangnya pada tahap yang boleh mengeluarkan hasil mampan maksimum seperti yang ditentukan oleh ciri biologi ikan</b>                                                                     |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.4: By 2020, effectively regulate harvesting and end overfishing, illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing practices and implement science-based management plans, in order to restore fish stocks in the shortest time feasible, at least to levels that can produce maximum sustainable yield as determined by their biological characteristics</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| 14.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Peratusan bekalan ikan pada tahap yang mampan secara biologi</b>                                                                 | <b>Tersedia</b>                 | <b>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia)</b> | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Proportion of fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels</i>                                                             | <i>Available</i>                | <i>SDG Global Database (Department of Fisheries Malaysia)</i> | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |
| <b>Sasaran 14.5: Menjelang 2020, memulihara sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus kawasan pantai dan laut, selaras dengan undang-undang antarabangsa dan negara, serta berdasarkan maklumat saintifik terbaik yang boleh didapati</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.5: By 2020, conserve at least 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on the best available scientific information</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| 14.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Liputan kawasan yang dilindungi berkaitan dengan keluasan laut</b>                                                               | <b>Tersedia</b>                 | <b>Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia</b>                             | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas</i>                                                                      | <i>Available</i>                | <i>Department of Fisheries Malaysia</i>                       | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |
| <b>Sasaran 14.6: Menjelang 2020, melarang bentuk tertentu subsidi perikanan yang menyumbang kepada kapasiti berlebihan dan tangkapan ikan berlebihan, menghapuskan subsidi yang menyumbang kepada perikanan yang tidak sah, tidak dilaporkan dan tidak dikawal selia serta mengelak daripada memperkenalkan subsidi baharu seumpamanya, dengan memperakui bahawa layanan khas dan berbeza yang sesuai dan berkesan bagi negara membangun dan negara kurang membangun perlu menjadi bahagian penting dalam rundingan subsidi perikanan Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia</b> |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.6: By 2020, prohibit certain forms of fisheries subsidies which contribute to overcapacity and overfishing, eliminate subsidies that contribute to illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing and refrain from introducing new such subsidies, recognising that appropriate and effective special and differential treatment for developing and least developed countries should be an integral part of the World Trade Organisation fisheries subsidies negotiation</i>                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                     |                                 |                                                               |                                                       |
| 14.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Tahap pelaksanaan instrumen antarabangsa yang menasahkan untuk menentang perikanan haram, tidak dilaporkan dan tidak teratur</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>                 | <b>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia)</b> | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>Degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing</i>           | <i>Available</i>                | <i>SDG Global Database (Department of Fisheries Malaysia)</i> | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
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| <b>Sasaran 14.7: Menjelang 2030, menambah manfaat ekonomi kepada negara pulau kecil membangun dan negara kurang membangun daripada penggunaan sumber laut yang mampan, termasuk melalui pengurusan perikanan, akuakultur dan pelancongan yang mampan</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.7: By 2030, increase the economic benefits to small island developing States and least developed countries from the sustainable use of marine resources, including through sustainable management of fisheries, aquaculture and tourism</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| 14.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Perikanan mampan sebagai peratusan KDNK di negara pulau kecil membangun, negara kurang membangun dan semua negara</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b>        | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                               | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Proksi: Peratus sumbangan sektor perikanan kepada KDNK</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP in small island developing States, least developed countries and all countries</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>        | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                         | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Proxy: Percentage share of the fisheries sector to GDP</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| <b>Sasaran 14.a: Meningkatkan pengetahuan saintifik, membangunkan keupayaan penyelidikan dan memindahkan teknologi marin, dengan mengambil kira Kriteria dan Garis Panduan Suruhanjaya Oseanografi antara Kerajaan tentang Pemindahan Teknologi Marin, untuk menambah baik kesihatan lautan dan meningkatkan sumbangan biodiversiti marin untuk pembangunan negara membangun, khususnya negara pulau kecil membangun dan negara kurang membangun</b>         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.a: Increase scientific knowledge, develop research capacity and transfer marine technology, taking into account the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Criteria and Guidelines on the Transfer of Marine Technology, in order to improve ocean health and to enhance the contribution of marine biodiversity to the development of developing countries, in particular small island developing States and least developed countries</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| 14.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Peratusan keseluruhan dana penyelidikan yang diperuntukkan bagi penyelidikan dalam bidang teknologi marin</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b> | <b>i. Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia<br/>ii. Kementerian Ekonomi</b> | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Proportion of total research budget allocated to research in the field of marine technology</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Available (Partially)</i>    | <i>i. Department of Fisheries<br/>ii. Ministry of Economy</i>    | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |
| <b>Sasaran 14.b: Menyediakan akses kepada sumber marin dan pasaran bagi nelayan tradisional berskala kecil</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.b: Provide access for small-scale artisanal fishers to marine resources and markets</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| 14.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Tahap permohonan rangka kerja perundangan/kawal selia/dasar/institusi yang mengiktiraf dan melindungi hak akses untuk perikanan berskala kecil</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Tersedia</b>                 | <b>Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia</b>                                | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Degree of application of a legal/regulatory/policy/institutional framework which recognises and protects access rights for small-scale fisheries</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Available</i>                | <i>Department of Fisheries Malaysia</i>                          | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |
| <b>Sasaran 14.c: Meningkatkan pemuliharaan dan penggunaan mampan lautan dan sumber lautan dengan melaksanakan perundangan antarabangsa seperti yang diizahirkan dalam Konvensyen Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu tentang Undang-undang Lautan, yang menyediakan rangka kerja undang-undang bagi pemuliharaan dan penggunaan mampan lautan dan sumber lautan, seperti yang dinyatakan dalam perenggan 158 "Masa depan yang kami mahu"</b>                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| <i>Target 14.c: Enhance the conservation and sustainable use of oceans and their resources by implementing international law as reflected in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, which provides the legal framework for the conservation and sustainable use of oceans and their resources, as recalled in paragraph 158 of "The future we want"</i>                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                 |                                                                  |                                                       |
| 14.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Bilangan negara yang membuat kemajuan dalam mengesahkan, menerima dan melaksanakan melalui kerangka undang-undang, dasar dan institusi berkaitan dengan lautan yang menerapkan undang-undang antarabangsa, seperti yang tercermin dalam Konvensyen Undang-undang Laut Antarabangsa Pertubuhan Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu (UNCLOS), untuk pemuliharaan dan penggunaan mampan lautan dan sumbernya</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>                 | <b>Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia</b>                                | <b>Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Number of countries making progress in ratifying, accepting and implementing through legal, policy and institutional frameworks, ocean-related instruments that implement international law, as reflected in the United Nation Convention on the Law of the Sea, for the conservation and sustainable use of the oceans and their resources</i>                                                 | <i>Available</i>                | <i>Department of Fisheries Malaysia</i>                          | <i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security</i>      |

**Matlamat 15 - Melindungi, memulih dan menggalakkan penggunaan ekosistem daratan mampan, menguruskan hutan, mencegah penggunaan, menghentikan dan memulihkan degradasi tanah dan menghentikan kehilangan biodiversiti secara mampan**  
**Goal 15 - Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss**

Jumlah/ Total: 14

i. Tersedia/ Available: 10

•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 6

•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available: 1

•Proksi/ Proxy: 3

ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 3

iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 15.1: Menjelang 2020, memastikan pemuliharaan, pemulihan dan penggunaan mampan ekosistem daratan dan air tawar pedalaman dan perkhidmatannya, khususnya hutan, tanah bencha, gunung dan tanah kering, selaras dengan obligasi di bawah perjanjian antarabangsa</b><br><i>Target 15.1: By 2020, ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements</i> |                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 15.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah                                                                         | Tersedia                                             | i. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br>ii. Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia<br>iii. Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah<br>iv. Jabatan Hutan Sarawak                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Forest area as a proportion of total land area</i>                                                                                   | <i>Available</i>                                     | i. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability<br>ii. Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia<br>iii. Sabah Forestry Department<br>iv. Forest Department Sarawak |
| 15.1.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratusan tapak penting bagi biodiversiti daratan dan air tawar yang diliputi oleh kawasan perlindungan, mengikut jenis ekosistem       | Tersedia                                             | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas, by ecosystem type</i> | <i>Available</i>                                     | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability<br>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                                                    |
| <b>Sasaran 15.2: Menjelang 2020, menggalakkan pelaksanaan pengurusan mampan bagi semua jenis hutan, menghentikan penebangan hutan, memulihkan hutan yang mengalami kemerosotan dan meningkatkan dengan ketara penghutanan dan penghutanan semula secara global</b><br><i>Target 15.2: By 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests and substantially increase afforestation and reforestation globally</i>                                                           |                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 15.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Kemajuan ke arah pengurusan lestari hutan                                                                                               | Tersedia                                             | Jabatan Perhutanan (Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah & Sarawak)                                                                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Progress towards sustainable forest management</i>                                                                                   | <i>Available</i>                                     | Forestry Department (Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah & Sarawak)<br>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                                                        |
| <b>Sasaran 15.3: Menjelang 2030, mencegah penggurunan, memulihkan tanah-tanah yang mengalami kemerosotan, termasuk tanah yang terjejas oleh penggurunan, kemarau dan banjir, dan berusaha untuk mencapai dunia tanpa kemerosotan tanah</b><br><i>Target 15.3: By 2030, combat desertification, restore degraded land and soil, including land affected by desertification, drought and floods, and strive to achieve a land degradation-neutral world</i>                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 15.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratusan tanah yang mengalami kemerosotan berbanding jumlah keluasan tanah                                                             | Tersedia                                             | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan                                                                                                                                      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area</i>                                                                         | <i>Available</i>                                     | Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia<br>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                                                                |
| <b>Sasaran 15.4: Menjelang 2030, memastikan pemuliharaan ekosistem gunung, termasuk biodiversitinya, untuk meningkatkan keupayaan dalam menyediakan manfaat yang penting untuk pembangunan mampan</b><br><i>Target 15.4: By 2030, ensure the conservation of mountain ecosystems, including their biodiversity, in order to enhance their capacity to provide benefits that are essential for sustainable development</i>                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                         |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 15.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Liputan tapak penting di bawah kawasan perlindungan untuk biodiversiti gunung                                                           | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <i>Coverage by protected areas of important sites for mountain biodiversity</i>                                                         | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability<br>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                                                    |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 15.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Indeks Litupan Hijau Gunung                                                                                                                                      | Tidak Tersedia           | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                                                                                                                                            | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Mountain Green Cover Index</i>                                                                                                                                | <i>Not Available</i>     | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                   | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 15.5: Mengambil tindakan segera dan penting untuk mengurangkan kemerosotan habitat semula jadi, menghentikan kehilangan biodiversiti dan menjelang 2020, melindungi dan menghalang kepupusan spesies terancam</b><br><i>Target 15.5: Take urgent and significant action to reduce the degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity and, by 2020, protect and prevent the extinction of threatened species</i>                                |                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                       |
| 15.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Indeks Senarai Merah                                                                                                                                             | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara (PERHILITAN) Semenanjung Malaysia                                                                                                    | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Red List Index</i>                                                                                                                                            | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Department of Wildlife and National Parks Peninsular Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                    | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 15.6: Menggalakkan perkongsian manfaat yang adil dan saksama hasil daripada penggunaan sumber genetik dan menggalakkan akses yang sesuai kepada sumber tersebut, seperti yang dipersetujui pada peringkat antarabangsa</b><br><i>Target 15.6: Promote fair and equitable sharing of the benefits arising from the utilisation of genetic resources and promote appropriate access to such resources, as internationally agreed</i>                             |                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                       |
| 15.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Bilangan negara yang telah menerapkan rangka kerja perundangan, pentadbiran dan dasar untuk memastikan perkongsian manfaat yang adil dan saksama                 | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                                                                                                                                            | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Number of countries that have adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits</i>                  | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                   | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 15.7: Mengambil tindakan segera untuk menamatkan pemburuan dan penyeludupan spesies flora dan fauna yang dilindungi dan menangani masalah permintaan dan bekalan bagi produk hidupan liar yang tidak sah</b><br><i>Target 15.7: Take urgent action to end poaching and trafficking of protected species of flora and fauna and address both demand and supply of illegal wildlife products</i>                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                       |
| 15.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Peratusan dagangan hidupan liar yang diburu atau diseludup secara haram                                                                                          | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara (PERHILITAN) Semenanjung Malaysia                                                                                                    | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Proksi: Bilangan kes jenayah hidupan liar                                                                                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked</i>                                                                                    | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Department of Wildlife and National Parks Peninsular Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                    | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proxy: Number of wildlife crime cases</i>                                                                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                       |
| <b>Sasaran 15.8: Menjelang 2020, memperkenalkan langkah untuk menghalang pengenalan dan mengurangkan dengan signifikan kesan spesies asing yang invasif terhadap ekosistem daratan dan air serta mengawal atau menghapuskan spesies keutamaan</b><br><i>Target 15.8: By 2020, introduce measures to prevent the introduction and significantly reduce the impact of invasive alien species on land and water ecosystems and control or eradicate the priority species</i> |                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                       |
| 15.8.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Peratusan negara yang menerapkan undang-undang kebangsaan yang relevan dan menyediakan secukupnya sumber pencegahan atau kawalan bagi spesies asing yang invasif | Tersedia                 | i. Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar<br>iii. Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara, Semenanjung Malaysia       | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Proportion of countries adopting relevant national legislation and adequately resourcing the prevention or control of invasive alien species</i>              | <i>Available</i>         | <i>i. Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Veterinary Services, Malaysia<br/>iii. Department of Wildlife and National Parks Peninsular Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sasaran 15.9: Menjelang 2020, menyepadukan nilai ekosistem dan biodiversiti ke dalam pelan nasional dan tempatan, proses pembangunan, strategi pengurangan kemiskinan serta akaun</b>                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| <i>Target 15.9: By 2020, integrate ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning, development processes, poverty reduction strategies and accounts</i>                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| 15.9.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (a) Bilangan negara yang telah menetapkan sasaran negara sesuai dengan atau serupa dengan Sasaran 2 Biodiversiti Aichi dari Pelan Strategik untuk Biodiversiti 2011-2020 dalam strategi dan pelan tindakan biodiversiti negara dan kemajuan yang dilaporkan mencapai sasaran ini; dan (b) penyatuan biodiversiti ke dalam sistem perakaunan dan pelaporan negara, yang ditakrifkan sebagai pelaksanaan Sistem Perakaunan Ekonomi-Alam Sekitar                  | Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)                             | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                                         | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>(a) Number of countries that have established national targets in accordance with or similar to Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011–2020 in their national biodiversity strategy and action plans and the progress reported towards these targets; and (b) integration of biodiversity into national accounting and reporting systems, defined as implementation of the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting</i> | <i>Available (Partially)</i>                         | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 15.a: Menjana dan meningkatkan sumber kewangan daripada semua sumber dengan signifikan untuk memulihara dan menggunakan biodiversiti dan ekosistem secara mampan</b>                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| <i>Target 15.a: Mobilise and significantly increase financial resources from all sources to conserve and sustainably use biodiversity and ecosystems</i>                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| 15.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (a) Bantuan pembangunan rasmi untuk pemuliharaan dan penggunaan biodiversiti secara mampan; dan (b) hasil yang dijana dan kewangan digerakkan dari instrumen ekonomi yang berkaitan dengan biodiversiti                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            |                                                                                      | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>(a) Official development assistance on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity; and (b) revenue generated and finance mobilised from biodiversity-relevant economic instruments</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> |                                                                                      | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 15.b: Menjana sumber yang signifikan daripada semua sumber dan pada semua peringkat untuk membiayai pengurusan hutan mampan dan menyediakan insentif yang mencukupi kepada negara membangun untuk memajukan pengurusan tersebut, termasuk untuk pemuliharaan dan penghutan semula</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| <i>Target 15.b: Mobilise significant resources from all sources and at all levels to finance sustainable forest management and provide adequate incentives to developing countries to advance such management, including for conservation and reforestation</i>                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| 15.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (a) Bantuan pembangunan rasmi untuk pemuliharaan dan penggunaan biodiversiti secara mampan; dan (b) hasil yang dijana dan kewangan digerakkan dari instrumen ekonomi yang berkaitan dengan biodiversiti                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            |                                                                                      | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>(a) Official development assistance on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity; and (b) revenue generated and finance mobilised from biodiversity-relevant economic instruments</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> |                                                                                      | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 15.c: Meningkatkan sokongan global terhadap usaha untuk menentang pemburuan dan penyeludupan spesies dilindungi, termasuk dengan meningkatkan keupayaan komuniti tempatan untuk mencari peluang pekerjaan yang mampan</b>                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| <i>Target 15.c: Enhance global support for efforts to combat poaching and trafficking of protected species, including by increasing the capacity of local communities to pursue sustainable livelihood opportunities</i>                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
| 15.c.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Peratusan dagangan hidupan liar yang diburu atau diseludup secara haram                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Tersedia (Proksi)                                    | Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara (PERHILITAN) Semenanjung Malaysia | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Proksi: Bilangan kes jenayah hidupan liar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>                             | <i>Department of Wildlife and National Parks Peninsular Malaysia</i>                 | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>Proxy: Number of wildlife crime cases</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                       |

**Matlamat 16 - Menggalakkan masyarakat yang aman dan menyeluruh untuk pembangunan mampan, menyediakan akses kepada keadilan untuk semua dan membina institusi yang berkesan, bertanggungjawab dan menyeluruh pada semua peringkat**

**Goal 16 - Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all, and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels**

Jumlah/ Total : 24

i. Tersedia/ Available : 19

•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available : 11

•Sebahagiannya Tersedia/ Partially Available : 1

•Proksi/ Proxy : 7

ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development : 3

iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available : 1

iv. Tidak Relevan/ Not Relevant : 1

**Sasaran 16.1: Mengurangkan secara signifikan semua bentuk keganasan dan kadar kematian yang berkaitan di seluruh dunia**

*Target 16.1: Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere*

|        |                                                                                                                                                  |                          |                                                                                              |                                 |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 16.1.1 | Bilangan mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina dan umur                                                   | Tersedia                 | Polis Diraja Malaysia                                                                        | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|        | <i>Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age</i>                                                          | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                 | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.1.2 | Kematian berkaitan konflik setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina, umur dan punca                                                             | Tidak Relevan            |                                                                                              | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|        | <i>Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause</i>                                                                     | <i>Not Relevant</i>      |                                                                                              | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.1.3 | Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya      | Tersedia (Proksi)        | i. Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>ii. Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat      | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|        | <b>Proksi:</b><br>i. Bilangan jenayah kekerasan yang dilaporkan<br>ii. Bilangan kes kesalahan seksual                                            |                          |                                                                                              |                                 |
|        | <i>Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months</i> | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>i. Royal Malaysia Police<br/>ii. Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development</i>  | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
|        | <b>Proxy:</b><br>i. Number of violent crime cases<br>ii. Number of sexual violence cases                                                         |                          |                                                                                              |                                 |
| 16.1.4 | Peratusan penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka selepas waktu gelap                          | Tersedia                 | i. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>ii. Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan            | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|        | <i>Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark</i>                                                | <i>Available</i>         | <i>i. Department of Statistics Malaysia<br/>ii. Ministry of Housing and Local Government</i> | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |

**Sasaran 16.2: Mengakhiri penderaan, eksploitasi, pemerdagangan dan semua bentuk keganasan dan penganiayaan terhadap kanak-kanak**

*Target 16.2: End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children*

|        |                                                                                                                                                       |                  |                                    |                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 16.2.1 | Peratusan kanak-kanak berumur 1- 17 tahun yang mengalami sebarang hukuman fizikal dan/atau penderaan psikologi oleh penjaga pada bulan lepas          | Tersedia         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia     | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|        | <i>Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month</i> | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                              |                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 16.2.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Bilangan mangsa pemerdagangan manusia bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina, umur dan bentuk eksploitasi                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Tersedia                                             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Pejabat Strategik Nasional, Majlis Antipemerdagangan orang dan Antipenyeludupan Migran)                                                           | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>SDG Global Database (The Council for Anti-Trafficking in Persons and Anti-Smuggling of Migrants through National Strategic Office to the Council (NSO MAPO) Division)</i> | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.2.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Peratusan wanita dan lelaki muda berumur 18-29 tahun yang mengalami keganasan seksual sebelum umur 18 tahun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Tersedia (Proksi)                                    | i. Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara<br>ii. Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat                                                           | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>                             | <i>i. National Population and Family Development Board<br/>ii. Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development</i>                                                       | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 16.3: Menggalakkan kedaulatan undang-undang pada peringkat negara dan antarabangsa serta memastikan akses sama rata kepada keadilan untuk semua</b><br><i>Target 16.3: Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all</i>                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                              |                                 |
| 16.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Peratusan mangsa (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimisasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwajib atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi                                                                                                                                                                                      | Tersedia (Proksi)                                    | Polis Diraja Malaysia                                                                                                                                                        | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Proksi:</b><br>i. Bilangan jenayah kekerasan yang dilaporkan<br>ii. Bilangan kes kesalahan seksual<br><br><i>Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms</i><br><br><i>Proxy:</i><br>i. Number of violent crime cases<br>ii. Number of sexual violence cases | <i>Available (Proxy)</i>                             | <i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Tersedia                                             | Jabatan Penjara Malaysia                                                                                                                                                     | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Malaysian Prison Department</i>                                                                                                                                           | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.3.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami perselisihan dalam dua tahun terakhir dan yang mengakses mekanisme penyelesaian sengketa formal atau tidak formal, berdasarkan jenis mekanisme                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tidak Tersedia                                       | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                                                                                                                  | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Proportion of the population who have experienced a dispute in the past two years and who accessed a formal or informal dispute resolution mechanism, by type of mechanism</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Not Available</i>                                 | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                     | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 16.4: Menjelang 2030, mengurangkan secara signifikan aliran kewangan dan senjata yang tidak sah, mengukuhkan perolehan semula dan pemulangan aset yang dicuri serta menentang semua bentuk jenayah terancang</b><br><i>Target 16.4: By 2030, significantly reduce illicit financial and arms flows, strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organised crime</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                              |                                 |
| 16.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Jumlah nilai aliran masuk dan keluar kewangan yang tidak sah (dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat terkini)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | Polis Diraja Malaysia                                                                                                                                                        | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |

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| 16.4.2                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratusan senjata yang disita, dijumpai atau diserahkan yang asal atau konteksnya yang tidak sah telah dikesan atau ditetapkan oleh pihak berkuasa yang kompeten selaras dengan instrumen antarabangsa                    | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Polis Diraja Malaysia                       | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
| Proksi: Bilangan rampasan senjata api                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| <i>Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments</i>                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| Proxy: Number of firearm seizures                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| <b>Sasaran 16.5: Mengurangkan dengan ketara semua bentuk rasuah dan sogokan</b><br><i>Target 16.5: Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms</i>                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| 16.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratusan individu yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu urusan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam tersebut, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah Malaysia      | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
| Proksi:                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| i. Kertas siasatan mengikut negeri dan jenis kesalahan                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| ii. Statistik tangkapan mengikut negeri dan jenis kesalahan                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| <i>Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months</i>      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission</i> | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| Proxy:                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| i. Investigation paper by state and type of offence                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| ii. Statistics on arrests by state and type of offence                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| 16.5.2                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratusan perniagaan yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu kenalan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam itu dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya    | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah Malaysia      | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
| <i>Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission</i> | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 16.6: Membangunkan institusi yang berkesan, bertanggungjawab dan telus pada semua peringkat</b><br><i>Target 16.6: Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels</i>        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| 16.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Perbelanjaan utama kerajaan sebagai sebahagian daripada belanjawan asal yang diluluskan, mengikut sektor (atau mengikut kod bajet atau yang serupa dengannya)                                                             | Tersedia                 | Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia               | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
| <i>Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget codes or similar)</i>                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Available</i>         | <i>Ministry of Finance Malaysia</i>         | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.6.2                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratusan penduduk yang berpuas hati dengan pengalaman terakhir mereka berurusan dengan perkhidmatan awam                                                                                                                 | Tersedia (Proksi)        | Biro Pengaduan Awam                         | Kementerian Dalam Negeri        |
| Proksi: Bilangan aduan terhadap perkhidmatan awam                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |
| <i>Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <i>Public Complaints Bureau</i>             | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| Proxy: Number of complaints on public services                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                          |                                             |                                 |

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| <b>Sasaran 16.7: Memastikan pembuatan keputusan yang responsif, menyeluruh, partisipasi dan berwakil pada semua peringkat</b><br><i>Target 16.7: Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                    |
| 16.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk</b><br><i>Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups</i> | <b>Tersedia (Sebahagiannya)</b><br><i>Available (Partially)</i>                                          | <b>i. Parlimen Malaysia<br/>ii. Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam<br/>iii. Pejabat Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Malaysia</b><br><i>i. Parliament Malaysia<br/>ii. Public Service Department Malaysia<br/>iii. Chief Registrar's Office Federal Court of Malaysia</i> | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.7.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Peratusan penduduk yang mempercayai bahawa pembuatan keputusan adalah menyeluruh dan responsif, mengikut jantina, umur, ketidakupayaan dan kumpulan penduduk</b><br><i>Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group</i>                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Tersedia</b><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 16.8: Meluaskan dan mengukuhkan penyertaan negara membangun dalam institusi tadbir urus global</b><br><i>Target 16.8: Broaden and strengthen the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                    |
| 16.8.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Peratusan anggota dan hak mengundi negara membangun dalam organisasi antarabangsa</b><br><i>Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Tersedia</b><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>Kementerian Luar Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Foreign Affairs</i>                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 16.9: Menjelang 2030, menyediakan pengenalan yang sah untuk semua, termasuk pendaftaran kelahiran</b><br><i>Target 16.9: By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                    |
| 16.9.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Peratusan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang kelahirannya didaftarkan dengan pihak berkuasa awam, mengikut umur</b><br><i>Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Tersedia</b><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>i. Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara<br/>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b><br><i>i. National Registration Department<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                         | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 16.10: Memastikan akses awam kepada maklumat dan melindungi kebebasan asasi, selaras dengan perundangan negara dan perjanjian antarabangsa</b><br><i>Target 16.10: Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements</i>                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                    |
| 16.10.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Bilangan kes yang disahkan bagi pembunuhan, penculikan, kehilangan paksa, penahanan sembarangan dan penyeksaan pemberita, kakitangan media bersekutu, ahli kesatuan sekerja dan penyokong hak asasi manusia dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya</b><br><i>Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months</i>          | <b>Tersedia</b><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>Polis Diraja Malaysia</b><br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| 16.10.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Bilangan negara yang mengambil dan melaksanakan Jaminan perlembagaan, berkanun dan/atau dasar untuk capaian orang awam kepada maklumat</b><br><i>Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b><br><i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <b>Bahagian Hal Ehwal Undang-Undang, Jabatan Perdana Menteri</b><br><i>Legal Affairs Division, Prime Minister's Office</i>                                                                                                                               | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 16.a Memperkukuh institusi negara yang relevan, termasuk menerusi kerjasama antarabangsa, untuk membina keupayaan pada semua peringkat, khususnya di negara membangun untuk menghalang keganasan serta memerangi keganasan dan jenayah</b><br><i>Target 16.a: Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                    |
| 16.a.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Kewujudan institusi hak asasi manusia kebangsaan yang bebas selaras dengan Prinsip Paris</b><br><i>Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Tersedia</b><br><i>Available</i>                                                                      | <b>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Suruhanjaya Hak Asasi Manusia Malaysia)</b><br><i>SDG Global Database (Human Rights Commission of Malaysia)</i>                                                                                                            | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b><br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |

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| <b>Sasaran 16.b: Menggalakkan dan menguatkuasakan undang-undang dan dasar tanpa diskriminasi untuk pembangunan mampan</b><br><i>Target 16.b: Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                      |                                                                                                                   |                                 |
| 16.b.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Peratusan pelaporan penduduk yang secara peribadi merasa didiskriminasi atau diganggu dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya berdasarkan alasan diskriminasi yang dilarang berdasarkan undang-undang hak asasi manusia antarabangsa</b>                | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b>     | <b>i. Polis Diraja Malaysia<br/>ii. Kementerian Dalam Negeri<br/>iii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>             | <b>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law</i>                      | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Royal Malaysia Police<br/>ii. Ministry of Home Affairs<br/>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>       | <i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i> |
| <b>Matlamat 17 - Memperkukuhkan kaedah pelaksanaan dan menggiatkan semula Kerjasama Global untuk Pembangunan Mampan</b><br><b>Goal 17 - Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalise the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                      |                                                                                                                   |                                 |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total: 24</b><br><b>i. Tersedia/ Available: 17</b><br><b>•Tersedia sepenuhnya/ Fully Available: 16</b><br><b>•Tersedia proksi/ Available proxy: 1</b><br><b>ii. Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan/ Partially Available, Need Further Development: 3</b><br><b>iii. Tidak Tersedia/ Not Available: 1</b><br><b>iv. Tidak Relevan/ Not Relevant: 3</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                      |                                                                                                                   |                                 |
| <b>Sasaran 17.1: Memperkukuh penjaan sumber dalam negeri, termasuk melalui sokongan antarabangsa kepada negara membangun, bagi meningkatkan keupayaan dalam negeri untuk kutipan cukai dan kutipan hasil lain</b><br><i>Target 17.1: Strengthen domestic resource mobilisation, including through international support to developing countries, to improve domestic capacity for tax and other revenue collection</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                      |                                                                                                                   |                                 |
| 17.1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Jumlah hasil kerajaan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK, mengikut sumber</b>                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>i. Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia<br/>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                                       | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Total government revenue as a proportion of GDP, by source</i>                                                                                                                                                                            | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>i. Ministry of Finance Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                  | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>      |
| 17.1.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Peratusan bajet dalam negara yang dibiayai oleh cukai dalam negara</b>                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia</b>                                                                              | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Proportion of domestic budget funded by domestic taxes</i>                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Ministry of Finance Malaysia</i>                                                                               | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>      |
| <b>Sasaran 17.2: Negara maju akan melaksanakan sepenuhnya komitmen bantuan pembangunan rasmi mereka, termasuk komitmen oleh kebanyakan negara maju untuk mencapai sasaran 0.7 peratus daripada pendapatan negara kasar untuk bantuan pembangunan rasmi (ODA/GNI) kepada negara membangun dan 0.15 hingga 0.20 peratus ODA/GNI kepada negara kurang membangun; penyedia ODA digalakkan untuk mempertimbangkan penetapan sasaran bagi menyediakan sekurang-kurangnya 0.20 peratus ODA/GNI kepada negara kurang membangun</b><br><i>Target 17.2: Developed countries to implement fully their official development assistance commitments, including the commitment by many developed countries to achieve the target of 0.7 per cent of gross national income for official development assistance (ODA/GNI) to developing countries and 0.15 to 0.20 per cent of ODA/GNI to least developed countries; ODA providers are encouraged to consider setting a target to provide at least 0.20 per cent of ODA/GNI to least developed countries</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                      |                                                                                                                   |                                 |
| 17.2.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Jumlah bersih bantuan pembangunan rasmi kepada negara kurang membangun, sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan negara kasar (GNI) bagi penderma Jawatankuasa Organisasi Bantuan Pembangunan Kerjasama dan Pembangunan Ekonomi (OECD)</b>  | <b>Tidak Relevan</b>                                 |                                                                                                                   | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Net official development assistance, total and to least developed countries, as a proportion of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Development Assistance Committee donors' gross national income (GNI)</i> | <i>Not Relevant</i>                                  |                                                                                                                   | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>      |
| <b>Sasaran 17.3: Menggerakkan sumber kewangan tambahan bagi negara membangun daripada pelbagai sumber</b><br><i>Target 17.3: Mobilise additional financial resources for developing countries from multiple sources</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                      |                                                                                                                   |                                 |
| 17.3.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Sumber kewangan tambahan yang digerakkan bagi negara membangun daripada pelbagai sumber</b>                                                                                                                                               | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>i. Kementerian Ekonomi<br/>ii. Kementerian Luar Negeri<br/>iii. Lembaga Pembangunan Pelaburan Malaysia</b>     | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <i>Additional financial resources mobilized for developing countries from multiple sources</i>                                                                                                                                               | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>i. Kementerian Ekonomi<br/>ii. Kementerian Luar Negeri<br/>iii. Malaysian Investment Development Authority</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>      |

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| 17.3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Jumlah kiriman wang (dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat) sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah KDNK                                                                      | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | i. Kementerian Ekonomi<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia               | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <i>Volume of remittances (in United States dollars) as a proportion of total GDP</i>                                                                            | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>i. Ministry of Economy<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 17.4: Membantu negara membangun mencapai kelestarian hutang jangka panjang melalui dasar yang terselaras yang bertujuan memupuk pembiayaan hutang, pelepasan hutang dan penstrukturan semula hutang, seperti yang sesuai, dan menangani hutang luar bagi negara miskin yang tinggi hutang untuk mengurangkan beban hutang</b></p> <p><i>Target 17.4: Assist developing countries in attaining long-term debt sustainability through coordinated policies aimed at fostering debt financing, debt relief and debt restructuring, as appropriate, and address the external debt of highly indebted poor countries to reduce debt distress</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 17.4.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Pembayaran hutang sebagai sebahagian daripada eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan                                                                                 | Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan            | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                             | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <i>Debt service as a proportion of exports of goods and services</i>                                                                                            | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 17.5: Mengguna pakai dan melaksanakan rejim penggalakan pelaburan untuk negara kurang membangun</b></p> <p><i>Target 17.5: Adopt and implement investment promotion regimes for least developed countries</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 17.5.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Bilangan negara yang mengguna pakai dan melaksanakan rejim penggalakan pelaburan untuk negara membangun, termasuk negara kurang membangun                       | Tidak Relevan                                        |                                                                         | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <i>Number of countries that adopt and implement investment promotion regimes for developing countries, including the least developed countries</i>              | <i>Not Relevant</i>                                  |                                                                         | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 17.6: Meningkatkan kerjasama Utara-Selatan, Selatan-Selatan dan kerjasama serantau dan antarabangsa tiga penjur, serta akses kepada sains, teknologi dan inovasi dan meningkatkan perkongsian pengetahuan atas syarat yang saling dipersetujui, termasuk melalui kerjasama yang dipertingkatkan dalam kalangan mekanisme sedia ada, khususnya pada tahap Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu dan melalui mekanisme pemudahan teknologi global</b></p> <p><i>Target 17.6: Enhance North-South, South-South and triangular regional and international cooperation on and access to science, technology and innovation and enhance knowledge-sharing on mutually agreed terms, including through improved coordination among existing mechanisms, in particular at the United Nations level, and through a global technology facilitation mechanism</i></p> |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 17.6.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Langganan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 penduduk, mengikut kelajuan                                                                                         | Tersedia                                             | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia                          | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <i>Fixed broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants, by speed</i>                                                                                              | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission</i>                | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 17.7: Menggalakkan pembangunan, pemindahan, penyebaran dan penyepaduan teknologi yang mesra alam kepada negara membangun dengan syarat yang menguntungkan, termasuk pada syarat utama dan berkonsesi, seperti yang saling dipersetujui</b></p> <p><i>Target 17.7: Promote the development, transfer, dissemination and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies to developing countries on favourable terms, including on concessional and preferential terms, as mutually agreed</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 17.7.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Jumlah dana untuk negara-negara membangun untuk mempromosikan pembangunan, pemindahan dan penyebaran teknologi yang mesra alam                                  | Tidak Tersedia                                       | Kementerian Sumber Asli, Alam Sekitar dan Perubahan Iklim               | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <i>Total amount of funding for developing countries to promote the development, transfer, dissemination and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies</i> | <i>Not Available</i>                                 | <i>Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change</i>    | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <p><b>Sasaran 17.8: Mengoperasikan sepenuhnya bank teknologi dan mekanisme pembinaan keupayaan sains, teknologi dan inovasi untuk negara kurang membangun menjelang 2017 dan meningkatkan penggunaan teknologi yang diperlukan, khususnya teknologi maklumat dan telekomunikasi</b></p> <p><i>Target 17.8: Fully operationalise the technology bank and science, technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism for least developed countries by 2017 and enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                      |                                                                         |                            |
| 17.8.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet                                                                                                                    | Tersedia                                             | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                             | Kementerian Ekonomi        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <i>Proportion of individuals using the Internet</i>                                                                                                             | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |

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| <b>Sasaran 17.9: Meningkatkan sokongan antarabangsa untuk melaksanakan pembinaan keupayaan yang berkesan dan bersasar di negara membangun untuk menyokong pelan negara untuk melaksanakan semua Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan, termasuk melalui kerjasama Utara-Selatan, Selatan-Selatan dan tiga penjuru</b><br><i>Target 17.9: Enhance international support for implementing effective and targeted capacity-building in developing countries to support national plans to implement all the Sustainable Development Goals, including through North-South, South-South and triangular cooperation</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          |                                                                            |
| 17.9.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Nilai dolar bagi bantuan kewangan dan teknikal (termasuk melalui kerjasama Utara-Selatan, Selatan-Selatan dan tiga penjuru) yang diberikan kepada negara membangun</b><br><br><b>Proksi: Nilai bantuan kewangan dan teknikal yang diberikan kepada negara-negara membangun</b><br><br><i>Dollar value of financial and technical assistance (including through North-South, South-South and triangular cooperation) committed to developing countries</i><br><br><i>Proxy: Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries</i> | <b>Tersedia (Proksi)</b><br><br><i>Available (Proxy)</i> | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |
| <b>Sasaran 17.10: Menggalakkan sistem perdagangan berbilang hala yang sejagat, berasaskan peraturan, terbuka, tanpa diskriminasi dan saksama bawah Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia, termasuk melalui pengikatan rundingan di bawah Agenda Pembangunan Doha</b><br><i>Target 17.10: Promote a universal, rules-based, open, non-discriminatory and equitable multilateral trading system under the World Trade Organisation, including through the conclusion of negotiations under its Doha Development Agenda</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          |                                                                            |
| 17.10.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Purata tarif berpemberat seluruh dunia</b><br><br><i>Worldwide weighted tariff-average</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                  | <b>Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia</b><br><br><i>World Trade Organisation</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |
| <b>Sasaran 17.11: Meningkatkan dengan signifikan eksport negara membangun, khususnya bagi tujuan menggandakan bahagian eksport global negara kurang membangun menjelang 2020</b><br><i>Target 17.11: Significantly increase the exports of developing countries, in particular with a view to doubling the least developed countries' share of global exports by 2020</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          |                                                                            |
| 17.11.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Sumbangan eksport global negara membangun dan negara kurang membangun</b><br><br><i>Developing countries' and least developed countries' share of global exports</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                  | <b>Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia</b><br><br><i>World Trade Organisation</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |
| <b>Sasaran 17.12: Merealisasikan pelaksanaan akses pasaran yang bebas cukai dan bebas kuota secara kekal dan tepat pada masanya untuk semua negara kurang membangun, selaras dengan Keputusan Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia (WTO), termasuk dengan memastikan bahawa peraturan asal keutamaan yang diguna pakai untuk import dari negara kurang membangun adalah telus dan mudah, serta menyumbang dalam memudahkan akses pasaran</b><br><i>Target 17.12: Realise timely implementation of duty-free and quota-free market access on a lasting basis for all least developed countries, consistent with World Trade Organisation decisions, including by ensuring that preferential rules of origin applicable to imports from least developed countries are transparent and simple, and contribute to facilitating market access</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          |                                                                            |
| 17.12.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Purata tarif berpemberat yang dihadapi oleh negara-negara membangun, negara-negara paling tidak maju dan pulau-pulau kecil yang membangun</b><br><br><i>Weighted average tariffs faced by developing countries, least developed countries and small island developing States</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                  | <b>Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia</b><br><br><i>World Trade Organisation</i> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |
| <b>Sasaran 17.13: Meningkatkan kestabilan makroekonomi global, termasuk melalui penyelarasan dasar dan kekoherenan dasar</b><br><i>Target 17.13: Enhance global macroeconomic stability, including through policy coordination and policy coherence</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          |                                                                            |
| 17.13.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b><i>Dashboard Makroekonomi</i></b><br><br><i>Macroeconomic Dashboard</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Tidak Relevan</b><br><br><i>Not Relevant</i>          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          |                                                                            |
| <b>Sasaran 17.14: Meningkatkan kekoherenan dasar untuk pembangunan mampan</b><br><i>Target 17.14: Enhance policy coherence for sustainable development</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          |                                                                            |
| 17.14.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Bilangan negara dengan mekanisme sedia ada untuk meningkatkan kekoherenan dasar pembangunan mampan</b><br><br><i>Number of countries with mechanisms in place to enhance policy coherence of sustainable development</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Tersedia</b><br><br><i>Available</i>                  | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b><br><br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>               |

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| <b>Sasaran 17.15: Menghormati ruang dasar dan kepimpinan setiap negara untuk mewujudkan dan melaksanakan dasar bagi pembasmian kemiskinan dan pembangunan mampan</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| <i>Target 17.15: Respect each country's policy space and leadership to establish and implement policies for poverty eradication and sustainable development</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| 17.15.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Tahap penggunaan rangka kerja keputusan dan alat perancangan milik negara oleh penyedia kerjasama pembangunan</b>                                                                       | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>                                          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <i>Extent of use of country-owned results frameworks and planning tools by providers of development cooperation</i>                                                                        | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                          | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 17.16: Meningkatkan Perkongsian Global untuk Pembangunan Mampan yang dilengkapi oleh perkongsian pelbagai pihak berkepentingan yang menggerakkan dan berkongsi pengetahuan, kepakaran, teknologi dan sumber kewangan, untuk menyokong pencapaian Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan di semua negara, khususnya negara membangun</b>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| <i>Target 17.16: Enhance the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development, complemented by multi-stakeholder partnerships that mobilise and share knowledge, expertise, technology and financial resources, to support the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals in all countries, in particular developing countries</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| 17.16.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Bilangan negara yang melaporkan kemajuan dalam rangka kerja pemantauan keberkesanan pembangunan pelbagai pihak berkepentingan yang menyokong pencapaian Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b>                                          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <i>Number of countries reporting progress in multi-stakeholder development effectiveness monitoring frameworks that support the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals</i>       | <i>Available</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                          | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 17.17: Menggalakkan dan mempromosikan perkongsian awam, awam-swasta dan masyarakat sivil yang berkesan, berasaskan pengalaman dan strategi bersumberkan perkongsian</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| <i>Target 17.17: Encourage and promote effective public, public-private and civil society partnerships, building on the experience and resourcing strategies of partnerships</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| 17.17.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Jumlah dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat yang dibuat bagi perkongsian awam-swasta untuk infrastruktur</b>                                                                                    | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Unit Kerjasama Awam Swasta, Jabatan Perdana Menteri</b>          | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <i>Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure</i>                                                                                         | <i>Available</i> | <i>Public Private Partnership Unit, Prime Minister's Department</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>Sasaran 17.18: Menjelang 2020, meningkatkan sokongan pembinaan keupayaan kepada negara membangun, termasuk negara kurang membangun dan negara pulau kecil membangun, untuk meningkatkan dengan signifikan ketersediaan data yang boleh dipercayai, berkualiti tinggi dan tepat pada masanya yang diasingkan mengikut pendapatan, jantina, umur, kaum, etnik, status migran, ketidakupayaan, lokasi geografi dan ciri lain yang relevan dalam konteks negara</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| <i>Target 17.18: By 2020, enhance capacity-building support to developing countries, including for least developed countries and small island developing States, to increase significantly the availability of high-quality, timely and reliable data disaggregated by income, gender, age, race, ethnicity, migratory status, disability, geographic location and other characteristics relevant in national contexts</i>                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                            |                  |                                                                     |                            |
| 17.18.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Kapasiti indikator statistik untuk pemantauan Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan</b>                                                                                                           | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                                  | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <i>Statistical capacity indicator for Sustainable Development Goal monitoring</i>                                                                                                          | <i>Available</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                            | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 17.18.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Jumlah negara yang mempunyai peraturan statistik nasional yang mematuhi Prinsip Asas Statistik Rasmi</b>                                                                                | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                                  | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <i>Number of countries that have national statistical legislation that complies with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics</i>                                                 | <i>Available</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                            | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| 17.18.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Bilangan negara dengan pelan statistik nasional yang dibiayai sepenuhnya dan sedang dilaksanakan, mengikut sumber pembiayaan</b>                                                        | <b>Tersedia</b>  | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>                                  | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <i>Number of countries with a national statistical plan that is fully funded and under implementation, by source of funding</i>                                                            | <i>Available</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                            | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |

**Sasaran 17.19: Menjelang 2030, memajukan inisiatif sedia ada untuk membangunkan ukuran kemajuan bagi pembangunan mampan yang seiring dengan keluaran dalam negeri kasar, dan menyokong pembinaan keupayaan statistik di negara membangun**

*Target 17.19: By 2030, build on existing initiatives to develop measurements of progress on sustainable development that complement gross domestic product, and support statistical capacity-building in developing countries*

|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                      |                                          |                            |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>17.19.1</b> | <b>Nilai dolar bagi semua sumber yang tersedia untuk mengukuhkan keupayaan statistik di negara membangun</b>                                                                                                                  | <b>Sebahagiannya Tersedia, Perlu Dibangunkan</b>     | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>       | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                | <i>Dollar value of all resources made available to strengthen statistical capacity in developing countries</i>                                                                                                                | <i>Partially Available, Need Further Development</i> | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |
| <b>17.19.2</b> | <b>Peratusan negara yang (a) telah menjalankan sekurang-kurangnya satu banci penduduk dan perumahan dalam 10 tahun terakhir; dan (b) telah mencapai 100 peratus pendaftaran kelahiran dan 80 peratus pendaftaran kematian</b> | <b>Tersedia</b>                                      | <b>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia</b>       | <b>Kementerian Ekonomi</b> |
|                | <i>Proportion of countries that (a) have conducted at least one population and housing census in the last 10 years; and (b) have achieved 100 per cent birth registration and 80 per cent death registration</i>              | <i>Available</i>                                     | <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> | <i>Ministry of Economy</i> |

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# **BAHAGIAN** ***PART*** **5**

**Statistik Indikator SDG  
yang Tersedia**

*Statistics of Available  
SDG Indicator*

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STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                            | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                   | Tahun<br>Year                                                                    | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                    | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 1: Tiada kemiskinan</b> |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                  |                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Goal 1: No poverty</b>           |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                  |                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 1                                   | 1.1.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                | 1.1.1 Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa, mengikut jantina, umur, status pekerjaan dan lokasi geografi (bandar/ luar bandar)<br><br>1.1.1 Proportion of the population living below the international poverty line by sex, age, employment status and geographic location (urban/rural)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan antarabangsa<br><i>Households living below the international poverty line</i>                                                                                        | 2019 <sup>a</sup> : 0.00<br>2022 <sup>a</sup> : 0.00<br>2024 <sup>b</sup> : 0.00 |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>              | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
| 2                                   | 1.2.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                | 1.2.1 Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional, mengikut jantina dan umur<br><br>1.2.1 Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Isi rumah yang hidup di bawah paras kemiskinan nasional<br><i>Households living below the national poverty line</i>                                                                                                 | 2019: 5.6<br>2022: 6.2<br>2024: 5.1                                              |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>              | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
| 3                                   | 1.2.2                                       | 1.2.2 Peratusan lelaki, wanita dan kanak-kanak di semua peringkat umur yang hidup dalam semua dimensi kemiskinan mengikut takrif nasional<br><br>1.2.2 Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Indeks kemiskinan pelbagai dimensi<br><i>Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI)</i>                                                                                                                                   | 2016: 0.0152<br>2019: 0.0110<br>2022: 0.0079                                     |                           | Indeks<br><i>Index</i>                  | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
| 4                                   | 1.3.1                                       | 1.3.1 Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko<br><br>1.3.1 Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable | Penerima bantuan<br><i>Recipients of assistance</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | 2022: 569.7<br>2023: 602.8<br>2024: 662.9                                        |                           | Bilangan ('000)<br><i>Number ('000)</i> | i. Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia<br>ii. Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial<br><i>i. Department of Social Welfare Malaysia<br/>ii. Social Security Organisation</i>                                              |
| 5                                   | 1.4.1                                       | 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas<br><br>1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<br><i>Population using safely managed drinking water services</i>                                                                  | 2022: 94.9<br>2023: 95.2<br>2024: 95.3                                           |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>              | i. Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br>ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br><i>i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation<br/>ii. National Water Services Commission</i>      |
|                                     |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Isi rumah yang menggunakan perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat (%)<br><i>Households using safely managed sanitation services (%)</i>                                                                | 2019: 99.7<br>2022: 99.9<br>2024: 99.9                                           |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>              | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|                                     |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Isi rumah mengikut peralatan tempat kediaman terpilih yang dimiliki<br><i>Households by selected household equipment owned</i>                                                                                      | 2019: 97.6<br>2022: 98.8<br>2024: 99.5                                           |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>              | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|                                     |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun, Semenanjung Malaysia<br><i>Rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road, Peninsular Malaysia</i> | 2010: 93.1<br>2020: 92.1                                                         |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>              | Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 dan 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and 2020, Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                               |
|                                     |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam<br><i>Population that has convenient access to public transport</i>                                                                                  | 2020: 74.1                                                                       |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>              | i. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>              |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                   | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                     | Tahun<br>Year                                                              | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                       | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                         |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5        | 1.4.1                                       | 1.4.1 Peratusan penduduk yang tinggal dalam isi rumah dengan akses kepada keperluan asas<br><br>1.4.1 Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services | Peratusan sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula daripada jumlah sisa pepejal yang dikumpulkan<br><i>Solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected</i>                                                                            | 2021: 18.5<br>2022: 20.0<br>2023: 19.5                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | MURNInets, Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br><i>MURNInets, Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Perlindungan perkhidmatan kesihatan penting<br><i>Coverage of essential health service</i>                                                                                                                                            | 2017 <sup>a</sup> : 77<br>2019 <sup>b</sup> : 78<br>2021 <sup>c</sup> : 76 |                           | Indeks<br><i>Index</i>     | Platform Data Global<br><i>Global Database</i>                                                                                            |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kanak-kanak dalam gred 2/3 yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca<br><i>Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading</i>                                          | 2022: 94.5<br>2023: 94.6<br>2024: 94.9                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br><i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i>                                                                  |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kanak-kanak dalam gred 2/3 yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam matematik<br><i>Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics</i>                                    | 2022: 94.5<br>2023: 94.3<br>2024: 94.7                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br><i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i>                                                                  |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kanak-kanak pada akhir sekolah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca<br><i>Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading</i>                       | 2022: 98.0<br>2023: 97.8<br>2024: 98.1                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br><i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i>                                                                  |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kanak-kanak pada akhir sekolah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam matematik<br><i>Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics</i>                 | 2022: 96.8<br>2023: 96.3<br>2024: 96.5                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br><i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i>                                                                  |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Remaja pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca<br><i>Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading</i>       | 2022: 96.6<br>2023: 97.0<br>2024: 97.8                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br><i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i>                                                                  |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Remaja pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam matematik<br><i>Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics</i> | 2022: 92.8<br>2023: 93.5<br>2024: 94.4                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br><i>Ministry of Education Malaysia</i>                                                                  |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 2G<br><i>At least a 2G mobile network</i>                                                                                                                                                     | 2022: 98.6<br>2023: 98.6<br>2024: 98.6                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission</i>                                |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 3G<br><i>At least a 3G mobile network</i>                                                                                                                                                     | 2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission</i>                                |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 4G<br><i>At least a 4G mobile network</i>                                                                                                                                                     | 2022: 96.9<br>2023: 97.1<br>2024: 98.7                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission</i>                                |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 5G<br><i>At least a 5G mobile network</i>                                                                                                                                                     | 2022: 47.1<br>2023: 80.2<br>2024: 82.4                                     |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission</i>                                |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6        | 1.5.1                                       | 1.5.1 Bilangan dan kadar kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br><br>1.5.1 Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                     | a. Kematian akibat bencana<br>a. Deaths attributed to disasters<br><br>b. Orang yang hilang disebabkan bencana<br>b. Missing person attributed to disasters<br><br>c. Orang yang terjejas akibat kediaman rosak akibat bencana<br>c. Affected persons with damaged homes attributed to disasters                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2022: 35<br>2023: 9<br>2024: 18<br><br>2022: -<br>2023: -<br>2024: -<br><br>2022: 199,244<br>2023: 192,593<br>2024: 259,841                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency                                                                                                                                                               |
| 7        | 1.5.2                                       | 1.5.2 Kerugian langsung ekonomi akibat bencana yang berkait dengan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) global<br><br>1.5.2 Direct economic loss attributed to disasters in relation to global Gross Domestic Product (GDP)                                                                                                                                         | Kerugian pertanian langsung dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters - (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung dikaitkan dengan bencana berbanding KDNK<br>Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung yang dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung akibat daripada infrastruktur kritikal yang rosak atau musnah yang dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung kepada warisan budaya yang rosak atau musnah disebabkan oleh bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss to cultural heritage damaged or destroyed attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung kepada aset produktif lain yang rosak atau musnah yang dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss to other damaged or destroyed productive assets attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia) | 2022 <sup>c</sup> : 154,515,000<br>2023 <sup>c</sup> : 120,600,000<br>2024 <sup>c</sup> : 185,200,000<br><br>2022 <sup>c</sup> : -<br>2023 <sup>c</sup> : n.a.<br>2024 <sup>c</sup> : n.a.<br><br>2022 <sup>c</sup> : -<br>2023 <sup>c</sup> : 755,400,000<br>2024 <sup>c</sup> : 933,400,000<br><br>2022 <sup>c</sup> : 232,700,000<br>2023 <sup>c</sup> : 380,700,000<br>2024 <sup>c</sup> : 303,400,000<br><br>2022 <sup>c</sup> : -<br>2023 <sup>c</sup> : n.a.<br>2024 <sup>c</sup> : n.a.<br><br>2022 <sup>c</sup> : -<br>2023 <sup>c</sup> : n.a.<br>2024 <sup>c</sup> : n.a. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Ringgit Malaysia<br>semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Ringgit Malaysia<br>semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia<br><br>Ringgit Malaysia<br>semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia<br><br>Ringgit Malaysia<br>semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency |
| 8        | 1.5.3                                       | 1.5.3 Bilangan negara yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional sejajar dengan Kerangka Kerja Sendai untuk Pengurangan Risiko Bencana 2015-2030<br><br>1.5.3 Number of countries that adopt and implement national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Malaysia mengamalkan dan menerapkan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana kebangsaan<br>Malaysia adopts and implements national disaster risk reduction strategies                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 9        | 1.5.4                                       | 1.5.4 Peratusan kerajaan tempatan yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan sejajar dengan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional<br><br>Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Semua negeri di Malaysia telah menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan. Melangkah ke hadapan akan diperluas kepada kerajaan tempatan<br>All states in Malaysia have adopted and implemented local disaster risk reduction strategies. Moving forward it will be extended to local governments |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                           | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                               | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10                                                 | 1.a.2                                       | 1.a.2 Peratusan perbelanjaan keseluruhan kerajaan bagi perkhidmatan asas (pendidikan, kesihatan dan perlindungan sosial)<br><br>1.a.2 Proportion of total government spending on essential services (education, health and social protection)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Perbelanjaan keseluruhan kerajaan bagi pendidikan<br>Total government spending on education<br><br>Perbelanjaan keseluruhan kerajaan bagi kesihatan<br>Total government spending on health                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2021: 20.5<br>2022: 20.1<br>2023: 17.1<br><br>2021 <sup>c</sup> : 10.4<br>2022: 8.0<br>2023: 8.2                                            |                                                                                          | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Matlamat 2: Kelaparan sifar<br>Goal 2: Zero hunger |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 1                                                  | 2.1.1                                       | 2.1.1 Prevalens kekurangan zat makanan<br><br>2.1.1 Prevalence of undernourishment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Prevalens kekurangan zat makanan<br>Prevalence of undernourishment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2021: <2.5<br>2022: <2.5<br>2023: <2.5                                                                                                      |                                                                                          | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Pangkalan Data SDG Global<br>SDG Global Database                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 2                                                  | 2.1.2                                       | 2.1.2 Prevalens tiada jaminan makanan yang sederhana atau teruk dalam penduduk, berdasarkan (Food Insecurity Experience Scale, FIES)<br><br>2.1.2 Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Prevalens tiada jaminan makanan yang sederhana atau teruk dalam penduduk, berdasarkan Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES )<br>Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)<br><br>Prevalens tiada jaminan makanan yang teruk dalam penduduk, berdasarkan Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES )<br>Prevalence of severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES) | 2021: 16.0<br>2022: 16.7<br>2023: 16.7<br><br>2021: 6.0<br>2022: 5.8<br>2023: 5.8                                                           |                                                                                          | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Pangkalan Data SDG Global<br>SDG Global Database<br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global<br>SDG Global Database                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 3                                                  | 2.2.1                                       | 2.2.1 Prevalens pembantutan (ketinggian bagi umur <2 sisihan piawai daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak Pertubuhan Kesihatan Sedunia (World Health Organization, WHO) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun<br><br>2.2.1 Prevalence of stunting (height for age <2 standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age                                                 | Prevalens pembantutan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun<br>Prevalence of stunting of children under 5 years of age                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2015: 17.7<br>2019: 21.8<br>2022: 21.2                                                                                                      |                                                                                          | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2019 dan 2022, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015, 2019 ,2022<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 4                                                  | 2.2.2                                       | 2.2.2 Prevalens kekurangan nutrisi (berat bagi ketinggian >+2 atau <-2 sisihan piawai standard daripada median Standard Pertumbuhan Kanak-kanak WHO) dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun, mengikut jenis (susut badan dan berlebihan berat badan)<br><br>2.2.2 Prevalence of malnutrition (weight for height >+2 or <-2 standard deviation from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age, by type (wasting and overweight) | a. Prevalens susut badan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun<br>a. Prevalence of wasting of children under 5 years of age<br><br>b. Prevalens berlebihan berat badan dalam kalangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 5 tahun<br>b. Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2015: 8.1<br>2019: 9.4<br>2022: 11.0<br><br>2015: 7.1<br>2019: 5.2<br>2022: 5.6                                                             |                                                                                          | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2019 dan 2022, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015, 2019 ,2022<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2019 dan 2022, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015, 2019 ,2022<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia |
| 5                                                  | 2.2.3                                       | 2.2.3 Prevalens anemia pada wanita berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun, mengikut status kehamilan (peratusan)<br><br>2.2.3 Prevalence of anaemia in women aged 15 to 49 years, by pregnancy status (percentage)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Prevalens anemia (wanita berumur 15 hingga 49 tahun)<br>Prevalence of aneamia (women aged 15-49 years)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2015: 34.8<br>2019: 29.9                                                                                                                    |                                                                                          | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2019, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015, 2019<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 6                                                  | 2.3.1 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                   | 2.3.1 Jumlah pengeluaran per unit tenaga buruh mengikut kelas saiz perusahaan pertanian/pastoral/perhutanan<br><br>2.3.1 Volume of production per labour unit by classes of farming/ pastoral/ forestry enterprise size                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Produktiviti buruh tahunan bagi sektor pertanian (Nilai ditambah per pekerja)<br>Annual labour productivity for agriculture sector, (Value added per employment)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2022: 53,826<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 53,584<br>2024 <sup>a</sup> : 54,762                                                                    |                                                                                          | RM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 7                                                  | 2.5.1                                       | 2.5.1 Bilangan sumber genetik (a) tumbuhan dan (b) haiwan untuk makanan dan pertanian yang disimpan kemudahan penyimpanan sama ada jangka masa sederhana atau jangka masa panjang<br><br>2.5.1 Number of (a) plant and (b) animal genetic resources for food and agriculture secured in either medium- or long-term conservation facilities                                                                                                                                      | a. Oryza (padi), aroid (keladi) yang boleh dimakan, buah-buahan yang jarang ditemui, buah-buahan, sayur-sayuran, tanaman industri, kelapa dan herba<br>a. Oryza, edible aroids, rare fruits, fruits, vegetables, industrial crops, coconut and herbs<br><br>b. Semen (sumber genetik haiwan)<br>b. Semen (animal genetic resources)<br><br>c. Ternakan lembu baka tempatan tulen (sumber genetik haiwan)<br>c. Number of local live purebred cattle (animal genetic resources)                    | 2022: 19,441<br>2023: 20,634<br>2024: 20,679<br><br>2022: 27,175<br>2023: 26,973<br>2024: 28,815<br><br>2022: 635<br>2023: 811<br>2024: 867 | Jumlah Akses<br>Number of accessions<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia<br><br>Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar<br>Department of Veterinary Services<br><br>Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar<br>Department of Veterinary Services |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                                | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                         | Tahun<br>Year                                                                    | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                           | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8                                                                                       | 2.5.2                                       | 2.5.2 Peratusan baka tempatan yang diklasifikasikan sebagai berisiko pupus<br><br>2.5.2 Proportion of local breeds classified as being at risk of extinction                                                                         | Baka tempatan yang berisiko pupus<br>Local breeds at risk of extinction                                                   | 2022 <sup>a</sup> : 99.9<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 99.9<br>2024 <sup>a</sup> : 99.9 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                            | Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar<br>Department of Veterinary Services                                                                                                                   |
| 9                                                                                       | 2.a.1                                       | 2.a.1 Indeks orientasi pertanian bagi perbelanjaan kerajaan<br><br>2.a.1 The agriculture orientation index for government expenditures                                                                                               | a. Indeks orientasi pertanian untuk perbelanjaan kerajaan<br>a. Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures | 2021: 0.2<br>2022 <sup>1</sup> : 0.1<br>2023: 0.2                                |                           | Indeks<br>Index                                                                | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Finance Malaysia)                                                                       |
|                                                                                         |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | b. Sumbangan pertanian dalam Perbelanjaan Kerajaan<br>b. Agriculture share of Government Expenditure                      | 2021: 1.4<br>2022: 1.3<br>2023: 1.4                                              |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                            | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Finance Malaysia)                                                                       |
|                                                                                         |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | c. Sumbangan nilai ditambah pertanian dalam KDNK<br>c. Agriculture value added share of GDP                               | 2021: 9.6<br>2022 <sup>1</sup> : 8.9<br>2023: 7.8                                |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                            | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Finance Malaysia)                                                                       |
| 10                                                                                      | 2.a.2                                       | 2.a.2 Jumlah aliran rasmi (bantuan pembangunan rasmi serta aliran rasmi lain) kepada sektor pertanian<br><br>2.a.2 Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) to the agriculture sector        | Aliran rasmi (pengeluaran) untuk pertanian<br>Official flows (disbursements) for agriculture                              | 2021: 1.6<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 1.1                                              |                           | Bilangan<br>Number                                                             | Pangkalan Data SDG Global<br>SDG Global Database                                                                                                                                      |
| Matlamat 3: Kesihatan yang baik dan kesejahteraan<br>Goal 3: Good health and well-being |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                           |                                                                                  |                           |                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 1                                                                                       | 3.1.1                                       | 3.1.1 Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin<br><br>3.1.1 Maternal mortality ratio                                                                                                                                                            | Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin<br>Maternal mortality ratio                                                                 | 2022: 26.0<br>2023: 25.7<br>2024: 24.3                                           |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup<br>Per 100,000 live births                 | Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                |
| 2                                                                                       | 3.1.2                                       | 3.1.2 Peratusan kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih<br><br>3.1.2 Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel                                                                                    | Kelahiran yang disambut oleh kakitangan kesihatan terlatih<br>Births attended by skilled health personnel                 | 2022: 99.8<br>2023: 99.7<br>2024 <sup>b</sup> : 99.4                             |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                            | i. Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>ii. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>i. Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia<br>ii. Ministry of Health Malaysia |
| 3                                                                                       | 3.2.1                                       | 3.2.1 Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun<br><br>3.2.1 Under-5 mortality rate                                                                                                                                                    | Kadar mortaliti kurang daripada 5 tahun<br>Under-five mortality rate                                                      | 2022: 8.6<br>2023: 8.3<br>2024: 8.7                                              |                           | Bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup<br>Per 1,000 live births                     | Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                |
| 4                                                                                       | 3.2.2                                       | 3.2.2 Kadar mortaliti neonatal<br><br>3.2.2 Neonatal mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                  | Kadar mortaliti neonatal<br>Neonatal mortality rate                                                                       | 2022: 4.2<br>2023: 4.3<br>2024: 4.5                                              |                           | Bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup<br>Per 1,000 live births                     | Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                |
| 5                                                                                       | 3.3.1                                       | 3.3.1 Bilangan jangkitan HIV baharu bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk tidak dijangkiti mengikut jantina, umur dan penduduk utama<br><br>3.3.1 Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population, by sex, age and key populations | Bilangan jangkitan HIV baharu<br>Number of new HIV infections                                                             | 2022: 0.1<br>2023: 0.1<br>2024: 0.1                                              |                           | Bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk tidak dijangkiti<br>Per 1,000 uninfected population | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                         |
| 6                                                                                       | 3.3.2                                       | 3.3.2 Insidens batuk kering bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br><br>3.3.2 Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population                                                                                                                  | Insidens tibi/ batuk kering<br>Tuberculosis incidence                                                                     | 2023: 78.3<br>2024: 76.9                                                         |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>Per 100,000 population                         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                         |
| 7                                                                                       | 3.3.3                                       | 3.3.3 Insidens malaria bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk<br><br>3.3.3 Malaria incidence per 1,000 population                                                                                                                                | Insidens malaria<br>Malaria incidence                                                                                     | 2022: 0.1<br>2023: 0.1<br>2024: 0.1                                              |                           | Bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk<br>Per 1,000 population                             | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                         |
| 8                                                                                       | 3.3.4                                       | 3.3.4 Insidens hepatitis B bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br><br>3.3.4 Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population                                                                                                                    | Insidens hepatitis B bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population                         | 2022: 0.3<br>2023: 0.3<br>2024: 0.2                                              |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>Per 100,000 population                         | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                         |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9        | 3.3.5                                       | 3.3.5 Bilangan orang yang memerlukan intervensi terhadap penyakit tropika terabai<br><br>3.3.5 Number of people requiring interventions against neglected tropical diseases                                                                                                                                   | Orang yang memerlukan intervensi filariasis limfatik di negeri endemik<br><br>People requiring interventions against lymphatic filariasis in endemic state                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2022: 2,911<br>2023: 24,523<br>2024: 22,750                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                           | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 10       | 3.4.1                                       | 3.4.1 Kadar kematian dikaitkan dengan cardiovascular disease , cancer , diabetes atau chronic respiratory disease<br><br>3.4.1 Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease                                                                           | a. Kadar kematian dikaitkan dengan penyakit cardiovascular, malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus atau penyakit respiratory<br>a. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular, malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus or respiratory disease<br><br>b. Kadar kematian dikaitkan dengan penyakit cardiovascular<br>b. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease<br><br>c. Kadar kematian dikaitkan dengan penyakit malignant neoplasms<br>c. Mortality rate attributed to malignant neoplasms disease<br><br>d. Kadar kematian dikaitkan dengan penyakit diabetes mellitus<br>d. Mortality rate attributed to diabetes mellitus disease<br><br>e. Kadar kematian dikaitkan dengan penyakit respiratory<br>e. Mortality rate attributed to respiratory disease | 2021 <sup>f</sup> : 21.0<br>2022 <sup>f</sup> : 21.1<br>2023: 19.9<br><br>2021 <sup>f</sup> : 13.0<br>2022 <sup>f</sup> : 13.3<br>2023: 12.0<br><br>2021 <sup>f</sup> : 6.3<br>2022 <sup>f</sup> : 6.3<br>2023: 6.2<br><br>2021 <sup>f</sup> : 1.6<br>2022 <sup>f</sup> : 1.5<br>2023: 1.5<br><br>2021 <sup>f</sup> : 1.6<br>2022 <sup>f</sup> : 1.3<br>2023: 1.4 |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk berumur 30-69<br>Per 100,000 population aged 30-69<br><br>Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk berumur 30-69<br>Per 100,000 population aged 30-69<br><br>Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk berumur 30-69<br>Per 100,000 population aged 30-69<br><br>Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk berumur 30-69<br>Per 100,000 population aged 30-69<br><br>Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk berumur 30-69<br>Per 100,000 population aged 30-69 | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health |
| 11       | 3.4.2                                       | 3.4.2 Kadar kematian bunuh diri<br><br>3.4.2 Suicide mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Kadar kematian bunuh diri<br>Suicide mortality rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2022: 3.0<br>2023: 3.2<br>2024: 3.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>Per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysia Police                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 12       | 3.5.1                                       | 3.5.1 Liputan intervensi rawatan (farmakologi, psikososial, dan pemulihan serta perkhidmatan jagaan susulan) untuk masalah kecelaruan penggunaan bahan<br><br>3.5.1 Coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substance use disorders | a. Liputan intervensi rawatan untuk Opioids<br>a. Coverage of treatment interventions for Opioids<br><br>b. Liputan rawatan & intervensi untuk Amfetamine Type Stimulan (ATS)<br>b. Coverage of treatment interventions for Amfetamine Type Stimulan (ATS)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2022: 80.4<br>2023: 76.1<br>2024: 57.8<br><br>2022: 59.8<br>2023: 56.1<br>2024: 45.9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Agensi Anti Dadah Kebangsaan<br>National Anti-drug Agency<br><br>Agensi Anti Dadah Kebangsaan<br>National Anti-drug Agency                                                                                                               |
| 13       | 3.5.2 (Proksi)                              | 3.5.2 Penggunaan alkohol per kapita (berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas) dalam satu tahun kalendar mengikut liter alkohol tulen<br><br>3.5.2 Alcohol per capita consumption (aged 15 years and older) within a calendar year in litres of pure alcohol                                                              | Prevalens Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) dikalangan 18 tahun dan ke atas<br>Prevalence of Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) among 18 years old and above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2015: 0.9<br>2019: 1.0<br>2023: 1.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2015, 2019, 2023<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2015, 2019, 2023<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                    |
| 14       | 3.6.1                                       | 3.6.1 Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya<br><br>3.6.1 Death rate due to road traffic injuries                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Kadar kematian disebabkan kemalangan jalan raya<br>Death rate of road traffic injuries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2022: 18.6<br>2023 <sup>f</sup> : 18.0<br>2024: 19.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>Per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysia Police                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 15       | 3.7.1                                       | 3.7.1 Peratusan wanita umur reproduktif (15-49 tahun) yang berpuas hati dengan kaedah moden bagi keperluan perancang keluarga<br><br>3.7.1 Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods                                   | Wanita umur reproduktif (15-49 tahun) yang berpuas hati dengan kaedah moden bagi keperluan perancang keluarga<br>Women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2022 <sup>f</sup> : 68.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi 2022, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2022 Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                       | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                                                                                         | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 16       | 3.7.2                                       | 3.7.2 Kadar kelahiran remaja (berumur 10-14 tahun; berumur 15-19 tahun) setiap 1,000 wanita dalam kumpulan umur berkenaan<br><br>3.7.2 Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group                                                                                                                                                         | a. Kadar kelahiran remaja (berumur 10-14 tahun)<br>a. Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years)<br><br>b. Kadar kelahiran remaja (berumur 15-19 tahun)<br>b. Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2022: 0.1<br>2023: 0.1<br>2024: 0.1<br><br>2022: 5.8<br>2023: 7.1<br>2024: 6.3                                                                                                      |                           | Bagi setiap 1,000 wanita berumur 10-14 tahun<br>Per 1,000 women aged 10-14<br><br>Bagi setiap 1,000 wanita berumur 15-19 tahun<br>Per 1,000 women aged 15-19 | Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia<br><br>Perangkaan Penting, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Vital Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia |
| 17       | 3.8.1                                       | 3.8.1 Perlindungan perkhidmatan kesihatan penting<br><br>3.8.1 Coverage of essential health services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Perlindungan perkhidmatan kesihatan penting<br>Coverage of essential health service                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2017 <sup>e</sup> : 77<br>2019 <sup>e</sup> : 78<br>2021 <sup>e</sup> : 76                                                                                                          |                           | Indeks<br>Index                                                                                                                                              | Platform Data Global<br>Global Database                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 18       | 3.8.2                                       | 3.8.2 Peratusan penduduk dengan perbelanjaan isi rumah yang besar untuk kesihatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah<br><br>3.8.2 Proportion of population with large household expenditures on health as a share of total household expenditure or income                                                                                           | a. Perbelanjaan isi rumah untuk kesihatan (10%)<br>a. Household expenditures on health (10%)<br><br>b. Perbelanjaan isi rumah untuk kesihatan (25%)<br>b. Household expenditures on health (25%)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2016: 2.0<br>2019: 1.5<br>2022: 2.4<br><br>2016: 0.2<br>2019: 0.1<br>2022: 0.1                                                                                                      |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                               | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                   |
| 19       | 3.9.2                                       | 3.9.2 Kadar kematian disebabkan oleh air yang tidak selamat, sanitasi yang tidak selamat dan kurang kebersihan (pendedahan kepada perkhidmatan Air, Sanitasi dan Kebersihan untuk Semua (WASH) yang tidak selamat)<br><br>3.9.2 Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (exposure to unsafe Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for All (WASH) services) | Kadar kematian disebabkan oleh penggunaan air yang tidak selamat, sanitasi yang tidak selamat dan amalan kebersihan yang tidak selamat<br>Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2021: 6.8<br>2022 <sup>f</sup> : 6.2<br>2023: 6.7                                                                                                                                   |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>Per 100,000 population                                                                                                       | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                        |
| 20       | 3.9.3                                       | 3.9.3 Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada keracunan yang tidak disengajakan<br><br>3.9.3 Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Kadar kematian yang berpunca daripada keracunan yang tidak disengajakan<br>Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2021: 0.2<br>2022: 0.2<br>2023: 0.3                                                                                                                                                 |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br>Per 100,000 population                                                                                                       | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                        |
| 21       | 3.a.1                                       | 3.a.1 Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas<br><br>3.a.1 Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older                                                                                                                                                                    | Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas<br>Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2019 <sup>f</sup> : 22.7<br>2023 <sup>f</sup> : 18.6                                                                                                                                |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                          | i. Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>ii. Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2019, 2023<br>i. Ministry of Health Malaysia<br>ii. National Health and Morbidity Report, 2019, 2023                   |
| 22       | 3.a.1b                                      | Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas<br>Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older                                                                                                                                                                                    | Prevalens umur standard bagi penggunaan tembakau semasa dalam kalangan individu berumur 13-17 tahun<br>Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 13-17 years old                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2022: 18.5                                                                                                                                                                          |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                          | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                        |
| 23       | 3.b.1                                       | 3.b.1 Peratusan penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh semua vaksin dalam program kebangsaan<br><br>3.b.1 Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme                                                                                                                                                                                     | a. Penduduk sasaran yang diliputi oleh DTP (dos ke-3)<br>a. Target population covered by DTP (3 <sup>rd</sup> dose)<br><br>b. Sasaran yang diliputi oleh MMR (dos ke-2)<br>b. Target population covered by MMR (2 <sup>nd</sup> dose)<br><br>c. HPV perempuan berumur 13 tahun (dos ke-1)<br>c. HPV female aged 13 years (1 <sup>st</sup> dose)<br><br>d. PCV diberikan pada usia 6 bulan (dos ke-2)<br>c. PCV given at the age of 6 month (2 <sup>nd</sup> dose) | 2022: 97.2<br>2023: 107.7<br>2024: 92.5<br><br>2022: 96.3<br>2023: 100.6<br>2024: 93.1<br><br>2022: 93.3<br>2023: 91.9<br>2024: 92.6<br><br>2022: 94.7<br>2023: 103.7<br>2024: 91.3 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                    | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia              |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                       | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 24                                                             | 3.b.2                                       | 3.b.2 Jumlah bersih bantuan pembangunan rasmi kepada sektor penyelidikan perubatan dan kesihatan asas<br><br>3.b.2 Total net official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | a. Penyaluran kasar<br>a. Gross disbursements<br><br>b. Penyaluran bersih<br>b. Net disbursements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2021: 20.1<br>2022: 5.6<br>2023: 1.8<br><br>2021: 20.1<br>2022: 5.6<br>2023: 1.6                                                                                                                                         |                           | USD Juta<br>USD Million<br><br>USD Juta<br>USD Million                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Platform Data Indikator SDG Global<br>Global SDG Indicators Data Platform                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 25                                                             | 3.b.3                                       | 3.b.3 Peratusan kemudahan kesihatan yang mempunyai satu set teras ubat-ubatan penting yang relevan tersedia dan berpatutan secara berterusan<br><br>Proportion of health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Kemudahan kesihatan yang mempunyai satu set teras ubat-ubatan penting yang relevan tersedia dan berpatutan secara berterusan<br>Health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2020: 20.6<br>2022: 26.6<br>2024: 45.8                                                                                                                                                                                   |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 26                                                             | 3.c.1                                       | 3.c.1 Kepadatan dan agihan pekerja kesihatan<br><br>3.c.1 Health worker density and distribution                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | a. Kepadatan dan agihan doktor<br>a. Density and distribution of doctors<br><br>b. Kepadatan dan agihan pengamalan perigian<br>b. Density and distribution of dental practitioner<br><br>c. Kepadatan dan agihan pegawai farmasi<br>c. Density and distribution of pharmacist<br><br>d. Kepadatan dan agihan jururawat berdaftar<br>d. Density and distribution of registered nurse<br><br>e. Kepadatan dan agihan anggota perbidanan<br>e. Density and distribution of midwifery personnel | 2022: 24.3<br>2023: 21.4<br>2024: 24.7<br><br>2022: 4.1<br>2023: 4.3<br>2024: 4.3<br><br>2022: 6.0<br>2023: 6.2<br>2024: 6.3<br><br>2022: 35.8<br>2023: 36.2<br>2024: 35.7<br><br>2022: 10.0<br>2023: 10.2<br>2024: 10.1 |                           | Bagi setiap 10,000 penduduk<br>Per 10,000 population<br><br>Bagi setiap 10,000 penduduk<br>Per 10,000 population<br><br>Bagi setiap 10,000 penduduk<br>Per 10,000 population<br><br>Bagi setiap 10,000 penduduk<br>Per 10,000 population<br><br>Bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk<br>Per 1,000 population | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia |
| 27                                                             | 3.d.1                                       | 3.d.1 Keupayaan dan ketersediaan kecemasan kesihatan Peraturan Kesihatan Antarabangsa (International Health Regulations, IHR)<br><br>3.d.1 International Health Regulations (IHR) capacity and health emergency preparedness                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Keupayaan dan ketersediaan kecemasan kesihatan<br>Capacity and health emergency preparedness                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2022: 89.0<br>2023: 89.0<br>2024: 87.0                                                                                                                                                                                   |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 28                                                             | 3.d.2                                       | 3.d.2 Peratusan jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh organisma rintangan antimikrobial terpilih<br><br>3.d.2 Percentage of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Prevalen jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh organisma rintang antimikrobial terpilih<br>Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (MRSA)<br><br>Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (MRSA)<br><br>Prevalen jangkitan aliran darah disebabkan oleh ESBL E.Coli<br>Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to ESBL E.Coli                                                               | 2022 <sup>1</sup> : 21.6<br>2023 <sup>1</sup> : 22.2<br>2024: 15.0<br><br>2022 <sup>2</sup> : 24.3<br>2023 <sup>3</sup> : 27.5<br>2024: 25.6                                                                             |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 patient days di hospital awam tertuari MOH<br>Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital<br><br>Bagi setiap 100,000 patient days di hospital awam tertuari MOH<br>Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital                                                     | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Matlamat 4: Pendidikan berkualiti<br>Goal 4: Quality education |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1                                                              | 4.1.1                                       | 4.1.1 Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja: (a) dalam gred 2/3; (b) pada akhir sekolah rendah; dan (c) pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam (i) membaca dan (ii) matematik, mengikut jantina<br><br>4.1.1 Proportion of children and young people: (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex | a. Kanak-kanak dalam gred 2/3 yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca<br>a. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading<br><br>b. Kanak-kanak dalam gred 2/3 yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam matematik<br>b. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics                                                                                        | 2022: 94.5<br>2023: 94.6<br>2024: 94.9<br><br>2022: 94.5<br>2023: 94.3<br>2024: 94.7                                                                                                                                     |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

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| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                           | Tahun<br>Year                          | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1        | 4.1.1                                       | 4.1.1 Peratusan kanak-kanak dan remaja:<br>(a) dalam gred 2/3;<br>(b) pada akhir sekolah rendah; dan<br>(c) pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam<br>(i) membaca dan<br>(ii) matematik, mengikut jantina<br><br>4.1.1 Proportion of children and young people:<br>(a) in grades 2/3;<br>(b) at the end of primary; and<br>(c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in<br>(i) reading and<br>(ii) mathematics, by sex | c. Kanak-kanak pada akhir sekolah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca<br><i>c. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading</i>                       | 2022: 98.0<br>2023: 97.8<br>2024: 98.1 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | d. Kanak-kanak pada akhir sekolah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam matematik<br><i>d. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics</i>                 | 2022: 96.8<br>2023: 96.3<br>2024: 96.5 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | e. Remaja pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam membaca<br><i>e. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading</i>       | 2022: 96.6<br>2023: 97.0<br>2024: 97.8 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | f. Remaja pada akhir sekolah menengah rendah yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan minimum dalam matematik<br><i>f. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics</i> | 2022: 92.8<br>2023: 93.5<br>2024: 94.4 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
| 2        | 4.1.2                                       | 4.1.2 Kadar tamat persekolahan (pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah rendah, pendidikan menengah atas)<br><br>4.1.2 Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | a. Kadar tamat persekolahan bagi pendidikan rendah<br><i>a. Completion rate for primary education</i>                                                                                                                                       | 2022: 99.3<br>2023: 98.8<br>2024: 98.6 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | b. Kadar tamat persekolahan bagi pendidikan menengah rendah<br><i>b. Completion rate for lower secondary education</i>                                                                                                                      | 2022: 99.0<br>2023: 98.5<br>2024: 98.0 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | c. Kadar tamat persekolahan bagi pendidikan menengah atas<br><i>c. Completion rate for upper secondary education</i>                                                                                                                        | 2022: 99.2<br>2023: 98.8<br>2024: 97.4 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
| 3        | 4.2.1                                       | 4.2.1 Peratusan kanak-kanak berumur 24-59 bulan yang berada dalam tahap perkembangan kesihatan yang sepatutnya, pembelajaran dan kesejahteraan psikososial, mengikut jantina<br><br>4.2.1 Proportion of children aged 24–59 months who are developmentally on track in health, learning and psychosocial well-being, by sex                                                                                                                                                                                              | Kanak-kanak berumur 24-59 bulan yang berada dalam tahap perkembangan kesihatan yang sepatutnya<br><i>Children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health</i>                                                              | 2016: 97.2<br>2022: 91.4               |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2016, 2022<br>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2016, 2022<br>Ministry of Health Malaysia |
| 4        | 4.2.2                                       | 4.2.2 Kadar penyertaan dalam pembelajaran terancang (setahun sebelum umur rasmi layak memasuki sekolah rendah), mengikut jantina<br><br>4.2.2 Participation rate in organised learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Kadar penyertaan peringkat prasekolah<br><i>Participation rate in preschool</i>                                                                                                                                                             | 2022: 87.0<br>2023: 88.3<br>2024: 89.6 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |
| 5        | 4.3.1                                       | 4.3.1 Kadar penyertaan belia dan dewasa dalam pendidikan dan latihan formal serta tidak formal dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya, mengikut jantina<br><br>4.3.1 Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by sex                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Kadar penyertaan belia dan dewasa dalam pendidikan dan latihan formal dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br><i>Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months</i>                          | 2022: 10.3<br>2023: 10.4<br>2024: 9.5  |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                           |

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| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Tahun<br>Year                          | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6        | 4.4.1                                       | 4.4.1 Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran<br><br>4.4.1 Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill | <b>a. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menyalin atau memindahkan fail atau folder</b><br><i>a. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copying or moving a file or folder</i>                                                                                     | 2022: 97.0<br>2023: 97.5<br>2024: 97.9 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>b. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi teknik menyalin dan menampal untuk pendua atau memindahkan maklumat di dalam satu dokumen</b><br><i>b. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document</i> | 2022: 96.3<br>2023: 96.7<br>2024: 97.0 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>c. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menghantar e-mel berserta fail</b><br><i>c. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in sending an e-mail with attached file</i>                                                                                               | 2022: 89.4<br>2023: 89.9<br>2024: 90.4 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>d. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menggunakan teknik aritmetik asas di dalam lembaran kerja</b><br><i>d. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet</i>                                                              | 2022: 67.1<br>2023: 67.7<br>2024: 68.1 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>e. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menghubungkan dan memasang peranti baru</b><br><i>e. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in connecting and installing new devices</i>                                                                                     | 2022: 79.2<br>2023: 79.4<br>2024: 79.9 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>f. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi mencari, memuat turun, memasang dan mengkonfigurasi perisian</b><br><i>f. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in searching, downloading, installing and configuring software</i>                                          | 2022: 72.5<br>2023: 73.0<br>2024: 73.4 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>g. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi membuat persembahan elektronik dengan menggunakan perisian komputer</b><br><i>g. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in creating electronic presentations using computer software</i>                                     | 2022: 62.9<br>2023: 63.3<br>2024: 63.7 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>h. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi memindahkan fail di antara komputer dan peranti mudah alih lain</b><br><i>h. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in transferring files between a computer and other devices</i>                                           | 2022: 83.1<br>2023: 83.5<br>2024: 83.9 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>i. Orang dewasa menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menulis program komputer menggunakan bahasa pengaturcaraan yang khusus</b><br><i>i. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in writing a computer program using a specialised programming language</i>                        | 2022: 23.5<br>2023: 23.9<br>2024: 24.3 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Tahun<br>Year                          | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6        | 4.4.1                                       | 4.4.1 Peratusan belia dan dewasa dengan kemahiran teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (ICT), mengikut jenis kemahiran<br><br>4.4.1 Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill | j. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menyalin atau memindahkan fail atau folder<br><i>j. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copying or moving a file or folder</i>                                                                                     | 2022: 98.8<br>2023: 98.6<br>2024: 99.0 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | k. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi teknik menyalin dan menampal untuk pendua atau memindahkan maklumat di dalam satu dokumen<br><i>k. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document</i> | 2022: 97.5<br>2023: 97.6<br>2024: 97.9 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | l. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menghantar e-mel berserta fail<br><i>l. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in sending an e-mail with attached file</i>                                                                                               | 2022: 95.9<br>2023: 94.1<br>2024: 94.6 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | m. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menggunakan teknik aritmetik asas di dalam lembaran kerja<br><i>m. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet</i>                                                              | 2022: 74.6<br>2023: 79.7<br>2024: 80.2 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | n. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menghubungkan dan memasang peranti baru<br><i>n. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in connecting and installing new devices</i>                                                                                     | 2022: 85.8<br>2023: 89.3<br>2024: 89.8 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | o. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi mencari, memuat turun, memasang dan mengkonfigurasi perisian<br><i>o. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in searching, downloading, installing and configuring software</i>                                          | 2022: 84.4<br>2023: 88.1<br>2024: 88.5 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | p. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi membuat persembahan elektronik dengan menggunakan perisian komputer<br><i>p. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in creating electronic presentations using computer software</i>                                     | 2022: 76.9<br>2023: 84.8<br>2024: 85.3 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | q. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi memindahkan fail di antara komputer dan peranti mudah alih lain<br><i>q. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in transferring files between a computer and other devices</i>                                           | 2022: 87.5<br>2023: 91.6<br>2024: 92.5 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | r. Belia menggunakan kemahiran ICT komputer bagi menulis program komputer menggunakan bahasa pengaturcaraan yang khusus<br><i>r. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in writing a computer program using a specialised programming language</i>                        | 2022: 31.1<br>2023: 51.1<br>2024: 51.0 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tahun<br>Year                                                      | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                           |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7        | 4.5.1                                       | 4.5.1 Indeks kesetaraan (wanita/ lelaki, luar bandar/ bandar, kuintil kekayaan bawah/ atas dan lain-lain seperti status ketidakupayaan, peribumi dan terjejas akibat konflik, apabila data tersedia) untuk semua penunjuk pendidikan dalam senarai ini yang boleh diasingkan<br><br>4.5.1 Parity indices (female/male, rural/urban, bottom/top wealth quintile and others such as disability status, indigenous peoples and conflict-affected, as data become available) for all education indicators on this list that can be disaggregated | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.1.2 (a) kadar tamat persekolahan bagi pendidikan rendah<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (a) completion rate for primary education</i>                                                                                                            | 2022: 1.01<br>2023: 1.02<br>2024: 1.03                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.1.2 (b) kadar tamat persekolahan bagi pendidikan menengah rendah<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (b) completion rate for lower secondary education</i>                                                                                           | 2022: 1.00<br>2023: 1.01<br>2024: 1.01                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.1.2 (c) kadar tamat persekolahan bagi pendidikan menengah<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (c) completion rate for upper secondary education</i>                                                                                                  | 2022: 1.00<br>2023: 1.01<br>2024: 1.01                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.2.2 Kadar penyertaan peringkat prasekolah<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.2.2 Participation rate in preschool</i>                                                                                                                                    | 2022: 1.00<br>2023: 1.02<br>2024: 1.02                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.3.1 Kadar penyertaan belia dan dewasa dalam pendidikan dan latihan formal dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.3.1 Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months</i> | 2022: 1.22<br>2023: 1.27<br>2024: 1.26                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.4.1 Peratusan individu menggunakan komputer<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.4.1 Proportion of individuals using computers</i>                                                                                                                        | 2022: 0.88<br>2023: 0.98<br>2024: 0.99                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.6.1 Tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi (15 tahun dan ke atas)<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (15 years old and over)</i>                                                                                    | 2022: 0.98<br>2023: 0.99<br>2024: 0.99                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Indeks kesetaraan jantina untuk indikator 4.6.1 Tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi (umur 15-24 tahun)<br><i>Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (aged 15-24 years old)</i>                                                                                         | 2022: 1.01<br>2023: 1.00<br>2024: 1.01                             |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | i. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>i. Ministry of Education Malaysia<br/>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
| 8        | 4.6.1 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                   | 4.6.1 Peratusan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur tertentu yang mencapai sekurang-kurangnya tahap kecekapan tetap dalam kemahiran (a) literasi dan (b) numerasi, mengikut jantina<br><br>4.6.1 Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex                                                                                                                                                                                           | a. Penduduk (15 tahun dan ke atas) yang mencapai tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi<br><i>a. Population (15 years old and over) achieving proficiency in literacy skill</i>                                                                                                                          | 2022 <sup>1</sup> : 96.2<br>2023 <sup>1</sup> : 96.3<br>2024: 96.5 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Labour force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | b. Penduduk (15-24 tahun) yang mencapai tahap kecekapan dalam kemahiran literasi<br><i>b. Population (15 -24 years old ) achieving proficiency in literacy skill</i>                                                                                                                                       | 2022 <sup>1</sup> : 98.1<br>2023 <sup>1</sup> : 97.7<br>2024: 97.5 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Labour force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                           |
| 9        | 4.7.1                                       | 4.7.1 Sejauh mana (i) pendidikan kewarganegaraan global dan (ii) pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan diurusutamakan dalam (a) polisi pendidikan nasional; (b) kurikulum; (c) pendidikan guru; dan (d) pentaksiran pelajar<br><br>4.7.1 Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment                                                                                 | (a) polisi<br><i>(a) policy</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2020: 0.9                                                          |                           | Indeks<br>Index     | Pangkalan Data Global SDG (Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Education Malaysia)</i>                                  |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (b) kurikulum<br><i>(b) curricula</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2020: 0.9                                                          |                           | Indeks<br>Index     |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (c) pendidikan guru<br><i>(c) teacher education</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2020: 0.9                                                          |                           | Indeks<br>Index     |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | (d) penilaian pelajar<br><i>(d) student assessment</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2020: 0.8                                                          |                           | Indeks<br>Index     |                                                                                                                                                             |

| Bil. No.                                                  | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                       | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Sumber<br>Sources                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10                                                        | 4.a.1                                       | 4.a.1 Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan<br><br>4.a.1 Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service                                                                                                                                 | a. Sekolah dengan kemudahan elektrik<br>a. Schools with electricity facilities<br><br>b. Sekolah dengan kemudahan Internet<br>b. Schools with Internet facilities<br><br>c. Sekolah dengan kemudahan komputer<br>c. Schools with computer facilities<br><br>d. Sekolah dengan kemudahan prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan<br>d. Schools with adapted infrastructure and materials facilities<br><br>e. Sekolah dengan kemudahan air minuman asas<br>e. Schools with basic drinking water facilities<br><br>f. Sekolah dengan kemudahan mencuci satu jantina<br>f. Schools with single-sex washing facilities<br><br>g. Sekolah dengan kemudahan asas mencuci tangan<br>g. Schools with basic handwashing facilities | 2022: 100.0<br>2023: 100.0<br>2024: 100.0<br><br>2022: 99.5<br>2023: 99.5<br>2024: 100.0<br><br>2022: 92.2<br>2023: 88.1<br>2024: 91.5<br><br>2022: 51.4<br>2023: 46.9<br>2024: 56.2<br><br>2022: 99.8<br>2023: 99.7<br>2024: 99.6<br><br>2022: 99.3<br>2023: 99.7<br>2024: 99.1<br><br>2022: 100.0<br>2023: 100.0<br>2024: 99.9 | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia |                                                                            |
| 11                                                        | 4.b.1 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                   | 4.b.1 Jumlah aliran bantuan pembangunan rasmi untuk biasiswa mengikut sektor dan jenis pengajian<br><br>4.b.1 Volume of official development assistance flows for scholarships by sector and type of study                                                                                                 | Bilangan penerima biasiswa dari organisasi luar negara<br>Number of foreign scholarships recipients                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2022: 36<br>2023: 36<br>2024: 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                 | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam, Malaysia<br>Public Service Department, Malaysia |
| 12                                                        | 4.c.1                                       | 4.c.1 Peratusan guru dengan kelayakan minimum yang diperlukan, mengikut tahap pendidikan<br><br>4.c.1 Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level                                                                                                                  | a. Guru dengan latihan perguruan minimum yang terancang bagi pra sekolah<br>a. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of pre-primary<br><br>b. Guru dengan latihan perguruan minimum yang terancang bagi sekolah rendah<br>b. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of primary<br><br>c. Guru dengan latihan perguruan minimum yang terancang bagi sekolah menengah<br>c. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of secondary                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2022: 54.4<br>2023: 67.4<br>2024: 68.3<br><br>2022: 98.2<br>2023: 97.8<br>2024: 93.4<br><br>2022: 99.2<br>2023: 99.0<br>2024: 99.3                                                                                                                                                                                               | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                       | Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia<br><br>Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Education Malaysia                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                            |
| Matlamat 5: Kesaksamaan gender<br>Goal 5: Gender equality |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                            |
| 1                                                         | 5.1.1                                       | 5.1.1 Sama ada rangka kerja undang-undang disediakan untuk menggalakkan, menguatkuasakan dan memantau kesaksamaan gender tanpa diskriminasi, atau sebaliknya<br><br>5.1.1 Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex | Rangka kerja undang-undang yang disediakan untuk menggalakkan, menguatkuasakan dan memantau kesaksamaan gender:<br>Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality<br><br>a. Bidang 1: Kerangka undang-undang dan kehidupan awam yang menyeluruh<br>a. Area 1: Overarching legal frameworks and public life<br><br>b. Bidang 2: Keganasan terhadap wanita<br>b. Area 2: Violence against women                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2020: 33.3<br>2022: 33.3<br>2024: 33.3<br><br>2020: 66.7<br>2022: 66.7<br>2024: 66.7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                  | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Women, Family & Community Development)<br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Women, Family & Community Development)                                  |                                                                            |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                                 | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1        | 5.1.1                                       | 5.1.1 Sama ada rangka kerja undang-undang disediakan untuk menggalakkan, menguatkuasakan dan memantau kesaksamaan gender tanpa diskriminasi, atau sebaliknya<br><br>5.1.1 Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex                                                                                                                                                                                        | c. Bidang 3: Faedah pekerjaan dan ekonomi<br>c. Area 3: Employment and economic benefits<br><br>d. Bidang 4: Perkahwinan dan keluarga<br>d. Area 4: Marriage and family                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2020: 40.0<br>2022: 40.0<br>2024: 70.0<br><br>2020: 63.6<br>2022: 63.6<br>2024: 63.6                                                                                                                          |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                       | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Women, Family & Community Development)<br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Women, Family & Community Development) |
| 2        | 5.2.1                                       | 5.2.1 Peratusan wanita dan gadis yang pernah berpasangan berumur 15 tahun ke atas dan mengalami keganasan fizikal, seksual atau psikologi oleh pasangan intim atau bekas pasangan dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut bentuk keganasan dan umur<br><br>5.2.1 Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by form of violence and by age | a. Wanita dan gadis yang pernah berpasangan berumur 15 tahun ke atas dan mengalami keganasan fizikal, seksual atau psikologi oleh pasangan intim atau bekas pasangan dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu<br>a. Ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months<br><br>b. Bilangan kes keganasan rumah tangga<br>b. Number of domestic violence cases                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2022: 4.4<br><br>2022: 6,540<br>2023: 5,507<br>2024: 7,116                                                                                                                                                    |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number                                                        | Laporan Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi, 2022 Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br>National Health and Morbidity Survey Report, 2022 Ministry of Health Malaysia<br><br>Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysia Police                                                                                                      |
| 3        | 5.2.2 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                   | 5.2.2 Peratusan wanita dan gadis berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang mengalami keganasan seksual oleh orang selain pasangan intim dalam tempoh 12 bulan terdahulu, mengikut umur dan tempat kejadian<br><br>5.2.2 Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence                                                                                                | Wanita dan kanak-kanak perempuan yang mengalami keganasan seksual<br>Women and girls experienced sexual violence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2022: 4,263<br>2023: 4,976<br>2024: 5,843                                                                                                                                                                     |                           | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                   | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysia Police                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 4        | 5.3.1                                       | 5.3.1 Peratusan wanita berumur 20-24 tahun yang telah berkahwin atau berada dalam sebuah ikatan sebelum berumur 15 tahun dan sebelum berumur 18 tahun<br><br>5.3.1 Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Wanita berumur 20 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun<br>Proportion of women aged 20 years who were married before age 18<br><br>Wanita berumur 21 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun<br>Proportion of women aged 21 years who were married before age 18<br><br>Wanita berumur 22 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun<br>Proportion of women aged 22 years who were married before age 18<br><br>Wanita berumur 23 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun<br>Proportion of women aged 23 years who were married before age 18<br><br>Wanita berumur 24 tahun yang telah berkahwin sebelum berusia 18 tahun<br>Proportion of women aged 24 years who were married before age 18 | 2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.5<br>2024: 0.4<br><br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6<br>2024: 0.4<br><br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6<br>2024: 0.6<br><br>2022: 0.4<br>2023: 0.6<br>2024: 0.6<br><br>2022: -<br>2023: 0.4<br>2024: 0.6 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia<br><br>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia<br><br>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia<br><br>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                             |
| 5        | 5.5.1                                       | 5.5.1 Peratusan kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam (a) parlimen negara dan (b) kerajaan tempatan<br><br>5.5.1 Proportion of seats held by women in (a) national parliaments and (b) local governments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | a. Kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam Dewan Negara<br>a. Seats held by women in Senate<br><br>b. Kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam Dewan Rakyat<br>b. Seats held by women in House of Representatives<br><br>c. Kerusi yang disandang oleh wanita dalam Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan<br>c. Seats held by women in Local Authority Councilors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2022: 14.8<br>2023: 16.1<br>2024: 18.6<br><br>2022: 13.5<br>2023: 13.5<br>2024: 13.5<br><br>2022: 18.6<br>2023: 19.7<br>2024: 18.6                                                                            |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                            | Parlimen Malaysia<br>Parliament of Malaysia<br><br>Parlimen Malaysia<br>Parliament of Malaysia<br><br>i. Parlimen Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan<br>i. Parliament of Malaysia<br>ii. Local Government Department                                                                                                          |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                  | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                       | Tahun<br>Year                                  | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Unit                                                                      | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6                                                                         | 5.5.2                                       | 5.5.2 Peratusan wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan<br><br>5.5.2 Proportion of women in managerial positions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Wanita dalam jawatan pengurusan<br>Women in managerial positions                                                                                                                        | 2022: 23.8<br>2023: 25.4<br>2024: 27.1         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                       | Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                   |
| 7                                                                         | 5.6.1                                       | 5.6.1 Peratusan wanita berumur 15-49 tahun yang membuat keputusan sendiri berkaitan hubungan seksual, penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan dan penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif<br><br>5.6.1 Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care                                                                                                     | a. Hubungan seksual<br>a. Sexual relation<br><br>b. Penggunaan alat pencegah kehamilan<br>b. Contraceptive use<br><br>c. Penjagaan kesihatan reproduktif<br>c. Reproductive health care | 2014: n.a.<br><br>2014: 89.3<br><br>2014: n.a. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent | Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara<br>National Population and Family Development Board                                                                                                         |
| 8                                                                         | 5.6.2                                       | 5.6.2 Bilangan negara dengan undang-undang dan peraturan yang menjamin akses penuh dan setara bagi wanita dan lelaki berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas mengenai penjagaan kesihatan, maklumat dan pendidikan terhadap seksual dan reproduktif<br><br>5.6.2 Number of countries with laws and regulations that guarantee full and equal access to women and men aged 15 years and older to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                | Malaysia mempunyai Dasar dan Pelan Tindakan Pendidikan Kesihatan Reproductif dan Sosial Kebangsaan (PEKERTI) untuk memastikan akses remaja ke maklumat dan pendidikan kesihatan pembiakan.<br>Malaysia has The National Reproductive Health and Social Education Policy and Action Plan (PEKERTI) to ensure adolescent access to reproductive health information and education.                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                           | Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara<br>National Population and Family Development Board                                                                                                         |
| 9                                                                         | 5.a.2                                       | 5.a.2 Peratusan negara dengan rangka kerja undang-undang (termasuk undang-undang adat) yang menjamin hak sama rata wanita terhadap pemilikan dan/atau kawalan tanah<br><br>5.a.2 Proportion of countries where the legal framework (including customary law) guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                | Malaysia mempunyai Perlembagaan Persekutuan melalui Perkara 8 dan Perkara 13 yang tidak mendiskriminasi hak pemilikan tanah terhadap gender dan kaum. Peruntukan seksyen 43 Kanun Tanah Negara [Akta 828] juga menyatakan semua orang yang bukan minor boleh memiliki tanah.<br><br>Malaysia has a Federal Constitution expressed through Articles 8 and 13, that does not discriminate land ownership rights against gender and race. This is further expressed via Section 43 of the National Land Code [Act 828] that all natural person other than a minor can own land. |                                                                           | Jabatan Ketua Pengarah Tanah dan Galian Persekutuan<br>Department of Director General of Lands and Mines                                                                                                     |
| 10                                                                        | 5.b.1                                       | 5.b.1 Peratusan individu yang memiliki telefon bimbit, mengikut jantina<br><br>5.b.1 Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Individu memiliki telefon bimbit<br>Individuals who own a mobile telephone                                                                                                              | 2022: 98.2<br>2023: 98.4<br>2024: 98.3         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                       | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                                             |
| 11                                                                        | 5.c.1                                       | 5.c.1 Peratusan negara dengan sistem untuk mengesan dan menghebahkan kepada orang awam peruntukan untuk kesaksamaan gender dan pemerkaasan wanita<br><br>5.c.2 Proportion of countries with systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                | Malaysia diklasifikasikan sebagai kategori 1: menghampiri keperluan<br>Malaysia is currently classified as category 1: approaches requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                           | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Women, Family & Community Development)                                               |
| Matlamat 6: Air bersih dan sanitasi<br>Goal 6: Clean water and sanitation |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1                                                                         | 6.1.1                                       | 6.1.1 Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<br><br>6.1.1 Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Penduduk yang menggunakan perkhidmatan air minuman yang diuruskan dengan selamat<br>Population using safely managed drinking water services                                             | 2022: 94.9<br>2023: 95.2<br>2024: 95.3         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                       | i.Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br>ii. Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br>i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation<br>ii. National Water Services Commission        |
| 2                                                                         | 6.2.1                                       | 6.2.1 Peratusan penduduk yang menggunakan (a) perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat dan (b) kemudahan mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air<br><br>6.2.1 Proportion of population using (a) safely managed sanitation services and (b) a hand-washing facility with soap and water                                                                                                                                                      | Isi rumah yang menggunakan perkhidmatan sanitasi yang diuruskan dengan selamat<br>Households using safely managed sanitation services                                                   | 2019: 99.7<br>2022: 99.9<br>2024: 99.9         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                       | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                         | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tahun<br>Year                                                                          | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                          | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3                                                                                | 6.3.1                                       | 6.3.1 Peratusan aliran air sisa domestik dan industri dirawat dengan selamat<br><br>6.3.1 Proportion of domestic and industrial wastewater flows safely treated                                                                                                                                                   | Aliran air sisa domestik dirawat dengan selamat<br><i>Domestic wastewater flows safely treated</i>                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2022: 83.2<br>2023: 82.6<br>2024: 83.9                                                 |                           | Peratusan per 1000 m <sup>3</sup> (%)<br>Percentage for 1000 m <sup>3</sup> (%)               | i. Jabatan Alam Sekitar Malaysia<br>ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia<br>i. Department of Environment Malaysia<br>ii. Indah Water Konsortium, Malaysia                                                    |
|                                                                                  |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Aliran air sisa industri dirawat dengan selamat<br><i>Industrial wastewater flows safely treated</i>                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2022 <sup>8,r</sup> : 16.8<br>2023 <sup>8,r</sup> : 17.4<br>2024 <sup>8,r</sup> : 16.1 |                           | Peratusan per 1000 m <sup>3</sup> (%)<br>Percentage for 1000 m <sup>3</sup> (%)               | i. Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br>ii. Jabatan Alam Sekitar Malaysia<br>i. Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation<br>ii. Department of Environment Malaysia             |
| 4                                                                                | 6.3.2                                       | 6.3.2 Peratusan badan air dengan kualiti air ambien yang baik<br><br>6.3.2 Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality                                                                                                                                                                          | Badan air dengan kualiti air ambien yang baik<br><i>Bodies of water with good ambient water quality</i>                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2022: 95.8<br>2023: 96.5<br>2024: 97.2                                                 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                           | Jabatan Alam Sekitar Malaysia<br>Department of Environment Malaysia                                                                                                                                          |
| 5                                                                                | 6.4.2                                       | 6.4.2 Tahap tekanan air: penyadapan air tawar sebagai sebahagian daripada sumber air tawar yang tersedia<br><br>6.4.2 Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources                                                                                              | (a) Air Tidak Berhasil (NRW)<br><i>Non Revenue Water (NRW)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2022: 34.4<br>2023: 34.6<br>2024: 34.3                                                 |                           | (Air terawat yang hilang dalam %)<br>(Treated water lost in %)                                | Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br>National Water Services Commission                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                  |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | b) Penggunaan Air Domestik<br><i>Domestic Water Consumption</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2022: 237<br>2023: 228<br>2024: 225                                                    |                           | Liter/ kapita/ hari (lcd)<br>Litre/ capita/ day (lcd)                                         | Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara<br>National Water Services Commission                                                                                                                                    |
| 6                                                                                | 6.5.1                                       | 6.5.1 Tahap pengurusan sumber air bersepadu<br><br>6.5.1 Degree of integrated water resources management                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Tahap pengurusan sumber air bersepadu<br><i>Degree of integrated water resources management</i>                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2017: 43.0<br>2020: 63.0<br>2023: 73.0                                                 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                           | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Jabatan Pengairan dan Saliran)<br>SDG Global Database (Department of Irrigation and Drainage)                                                                                     |
| 7                                                                                | 6.5.2                                       | 6.5.2 Peratusan kawasan lembangan rentas sempadan dengan perjanjian operasi untuk kerjasama air<br><br>6.5.2 Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation                                                                                                         | Kawasan lembangan rentas sempadan dengan perjanjian operasi untuk kerjasama air<br><i>Transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation</i>                                                                                                                | 2022: 1.7<br>2023: 0.0<br>2024: 0.0                                                    |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                           | Kementerian Peralihan Tenaga dan Transformasi Air<br>Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation                                                                                                  |
| 8                                                                                | 6.a.1                                       | 6.a.1 Jumlah bantuan pembangunan rasmi berkaitan dengan air dan sanitasi yang merupakan sebahagian daripada rancangan perbelanjaan yang diselenggarakan oleh kerajaan<br><br>6.a.1 Amount of water- and sanitation-related official development assistance that is part of a government-coordinated spending plan | Bantuan pembangunan rasmi berkaitan dengan air dan sanitasi yang merupakan sebahagian daripada rancangan perbelanjaan yang diselenggarakan oleh kerajaan<br><i>Water- and sanitation-related official development assistance that is part of a government-coordinated spending plan</i> | 2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 1.8                                                    |                           |                                                                                               | Pangkalan Data SDG Global<br>SDG Global Database                                                                                                                                                             |
| Matlamat 7: Tenaga mampu milik dan bersih<br>Goal 7: Affordable and clean energy |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                        |                           |                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1                                                                                | 7.1.1 (Proksi)                              | 7.1.1 Peratusan penduduk dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik<br><br>7.1.1 Proportion of population with access to electricity                                                                                                                                                                                    | Isi rumah dengan akses kepada bekalan elektrik<br><i>Households with access to electricity</i>                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2019: 100.0<br>2022: 99.7<br>2024: 99.9                                                |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                           | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia |
| 2                                                                                | 7.1.2                                       | 7.1.2 Peratusan penduduk dengan pergantungan utama kepada bahan api dan teknologi bersih<br><br>7.1.2 Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology                                                                                                                                | Isi rumah mengikut peralatan tempat kediaman terpilih yang dimiliki<br><i>Households by selected household equipment owned</i>                                                                                                                                                          | 2019: 97.6<br>2022: 98.8<br>2024: 99.5                                                 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                           | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia |
| 3                                                                                | 7.2.1                                       | 7.2.1 Sumbangan tenaga boleh baharu dalam jumlah penggunaan tenaga akhir<br><br>7.2.1 Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption                                                                                                                                                                | Sumbangan tenaga boleh baharu dalam jumlah penggunaan tenaga akhir<br><i>Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption</i>                                                                                                                                               | 2021: 1.4<br>2022: 2.0<br>2023 <sup>p</sup> : 1.9                                      |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                           | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4                                                                                | 7.3.1                                       | 7.3.1 Intensiti tenaga yang diukur dari segi tenaga primer dan KDNK<br><br>7.3.1 Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP                                                                                                                                                                     | Intensiti tenaga<br><i>Energy intensity</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2021: 67.9<br>2022 <sup>r</sup> : 69.1<br>2023 <sup>p</sup> : 68.1                     |                           | toe/KDNK pada harga malar 2015<br>(RM juta)<br>toe/GDP at constant price 2015<br>(RM Million) | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission                                                                                                                                                                      |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                                                           | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                             | Tahun<br>Year                                                                       | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                 | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5                                                                                                                  | 7.b.1                                       | 7.b.1 Kapasiti penjanaan tenaga boleh baharu yang dipasang di negara membangun (dalam watt per kapita)<br><br>7.b.1 Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)                                         | Kapasiti penjanaan tenaga boleh baharu yang dipasang di negara membangun dan maju<br><br>Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing and developed countries | 2021 <sup>f</sup> : 259.6<br>2022 <sup>f</sup> : 278.5<br>2023 <sup>p</sup> : 301.7 |                           | Watt per kapita<br>Watts per capita                                  | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Matlamat 8: Pekerjaan yang sesuai dan pertumbuhan ekonomi</b><br><b>Goal 8: Decent work and economic growth</b> |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                     |                           |                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 1                                                                                                                  | 8.1.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                | 8.1.1 Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK benar per kapita<br><br>8.1.1 Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita                                                                                                                                             | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK benar per kapita<br><br>Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita                                                                              | 2022: 8.6<br>2023 <sup>p</sup> : 1.4<br>2024 <sup>p</sup> : 3.1                     |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                  | Akaun Negara Tahunan<br>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Annual National Accounts Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Department of Statistics Malaysia |
| 2                                                                                                                  | 8.2.1                                       | 8.2.1 Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar bagi setiap pekerja<br><br>8.2.1 Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person                                                                                                                         | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan KDNK sebenar bagi setiap pekerja<br><br>Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person                                                          | 2022: 5.8<br>2023 <sup>p</sup> : 0.7<br>2024 <sup>p</sup> : 2.4                     |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                  | Produktiviti Buruh Suku Kedua 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Labour Productivity Second Quarter 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                       |
| 3                                                                                                                  | 8.3.1                                       | 8.3.1 Peratusan guna tenaga informal dalam jumlah guna tenaga<br><br>8.3.1 Proportion of informal employment in total employment                                                                                                                         | Sumbangan pekerjaan informal terhadap jumlah guna tenaga bukan pertanian<br><br>Share of informal employment to total employment in non-agricultural                          | 2019 <sup>f</sup> : 18.7<br>2021 <sup>f</sup> : 19.0<br>2023: 19.8                  |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                  | Survei Sektor Informal, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Informal Sector Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                    |
| 4                                                                                                                  | 8.4.2                                       | 8.4.2 Penggunaan bahan dalam negara, penggunaan bahan dalam negara per kapita dan penggunaan bahan dalam negara per KDNK<br><br>8.4.2 Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP | Bahan api fosil<br>Fossil fuel                                                                                                                                                | 2020: 43,278<br>2021 <sup>e</sup> : 43,112<br>2022 <sup>p</sup> : 43,277            |                           | Kilo tan minyak setara (ktoe)<br>Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe) | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                    |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Bahan api fosil<br>Fossil fuel                                                                                                                                                | 2020: 1.3<br>2021 <sup>e</sup> : 1.3<br>2022 <sup>p</sup> : 1.3                     |                           | Toe per kapita<br>Toe per capita                                     | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                    |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Bahan api fosil<br>Fossil fuel                                                                                                                                                | 2020: 32.2<br>2021 <sup>e</sup> : 31.0<br>2022 <sup>p</sup> : 28.6                  |                           | Per KDNK<br>Per GDP                                                  | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission                                                                                                                                             |
| 5                                                                                                                  | 8.5.1<br>(Proksi/<br>proxy)                 | 8.5.1 Purata pendapatan mengikut jam bagi pekerja, mengikut jantina, umur, pekerjaan, dan orang kurang upaya<br><br>8.5.1 Average hourly earnings of employees, by sex, age, occupation and persons with disabilities                                    | Purata gaji dan upah bulanan pekerja<br>Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees                                                                                            | 2022: 3,219<br>2023: 3,441<br>2024: 3,652                                           |                           | RM<br>RM                                                             | Survei Gaji dan Upah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Salaries and Wages Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                   |
| 6                                                                                                                  | 8.5.2                                       | 8.5.2 Kadar pengangguran, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya<br><br>8.5.2 Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                        | Kadar pengangguran<br>Unemployment rate                                                                                                                                       | 2022: 3.9<br>2023: 3.4<br>2024: 3.3                                                 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                  | Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                          |
| 7                                                                                                                  | 8.6.1                                       | 8.6.1 Peratusan belia (berumur 15-24 tahun) bukan dalam pendidikan, pekerjaan atau latihan<br><br>8.6.1 Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training                                                                  | Belia bukan dalam pendidikan, pekerjaan atau latihan<br>Youth not in education, employment or training                                                                        | 2022: 10.2<br>2023: 10.5<br>2024: 8.7                                               |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                  | Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                          |
| 8                                                                                                                  | 8.8.1                                       | 8.8.1 Kecelakaan maut dan bukan maut pekerjaan bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja mengikut jantina dan status migran<br><br>8.8.1 Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status                                      | a. Kadar kecelakaan pekerjaan<br>a. Occupational injury rate                                                                                                                  | 2022: 222<br>2023: 246<br>2024: 250                                                 |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja<br>Per 100,000 workers                   | Jabatan Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Pekerjaan Malaysia<br>Department of Occupational Safety and Health Malaysia                                                                       |
|                                                                                                                    |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | b. Kadar kecelakaan maut pekerjaan<br>a. Fatal injury rate                                                                                                                    | 2022: 2.06<br>2023: 2.05<br>2024: 2.55                                              |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja<br>Per 100,000 workers                   | Jabatan Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Pekerjaan Malaysia<br>Department of Occupational Safety and Health Malaysia                                                                       |
|                                                                                                                    |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | c. Kadar kecelakaan bukan maut pekerjaan<br>a. Non-fatal injury rate                                                                                                          | 2022: 220<br>2023: 244<br>2024: 247                                                 |                           | Bagi setiap 100,000 pekerja<br>Per 100,000 workers                   | Jabatan Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Pekerjaan Malaysia<br>Department of Occupational Safety and Health Malaysia                                                                       |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                                           | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                             | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Unit                                                   | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9                                                                                                  | 8.8.2                                       | 8.8.2 Tahap kepatuhan nasional terhadap hak pekerja (kebebasan berserikat dan perundingan bersama) berdasarkan sumber tekstual dan undang-undang nasional Organisasi Buruh Antarabangsa (ILO), mengikut jantina dan status migran<br><br>8.8.2 Level of national compliance of labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organization (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status | Tahap kepatuhan nasional terhadap hak pekerja (kebebasan berserikat dan perundingan bersama) berdasarkan sumber tekstual dan undang-undang nasional Organisasi Buruh Antarabangsa (ILO), mengikut jantina dan status migran<br><br>Level of national compliance of labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organization (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status | 2021: 5.3<br>2022: 5.8<br>2023: 6.1                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Markah<br>Score                                        | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Sumber Manusia)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Human Resources Malaysia)                                                                                                                                                       |
| 10                                                                                                 | 8.9.1                                       | 8.9.1 KDNK daripada pelancongan langsung sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah KDNK dan kadar pertumbuhan<br><br>8.9.1 Tourism direct GDP as a proportion of total GDP and in growth rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan (KDNKPL) sebagai % daripada jumlah KDNK dan kadar pertumbuhan<br><br>Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product (TDGDP) as % of total GDP and in growth rate<br><br>GVA daripada pelancongan (langsung) sebagai % daripada jumlah GVA<br>Tourism GVA as % of total GVA                                                                                                                                                | 2022: 3.3<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 5.3<br>2024 <sup>a</sup> : 6.2<br><br>2022: 3.1<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 5.0<br>2024 <sup>a</sup> : 6.0    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br>Per cent                                    | Akaun Satelit Pelancongan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Tourism Satellite Account, Department of Statistics Malaysia<br><br>Akaun Satelit Pelancongan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Tourism Satellite Account, Department of Statistics Malaysia                       |
| 11                                                                                                 | 8.9.2                                       | 8.9.2 Pekerja dalam industri pelancongan<br><br>8.9.2 Employed persons in the tourism industries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bilangan pekerja dalam industri pelancongan<br><br>Number of employed persons in the tourism industries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2022: 3,225<br>2023: 3,382<br>2024: 3,538                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bilangan<br>Numbers                                    | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 12                                                                                                 | 8.10.1                                      | 8.10.1 (a) Bilangan cawangan bank komersial bagi 100,000 orang dewasa dan (b) mesin juruwang automatik (ATM) bagi 100,000 orang dewasa<br><br>8.10.1 (a) Number of commercial bank branches per 100,000 adults and (b) number of automated teller machines (ATMs) per 100,000 adults                                                                                                                                                                                 | a. Bilangan cawangan bank komersial<br>a. Number of commercial bank branches<br><br>b. Bilangan mesin juruwang automatik (ATM)<br>b. Number of automated teller machines (ATMs)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2022 <sup>a</sup> : 8.1<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 7.9<br>2024: 7.7<br><br>2022 <sup>a</sup> : 50.7<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 50.6<br>2024: 52.2 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bagi setiap 100,000 orang dewasa<br>Per 100,000 adults | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 13                                                                                                 | 8.10.2                                      | 8.10.2 Peratusan orang dewasa (15 tahun dan ke atas) yang memiliki akaun di bank atau institusi kewangan lain atau dengan penyedia perkhidmatan wang bergerak<br><br>8.10.2 Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider                                                                                                                                               | Orang dewasa yang memiliki akaun di bank atau institusi kewangan lain atau dengan penyedia perkhidmatan wang bergerak<br><br>Adults with an account at a financial institution or mobile-money-service provider                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2022: 96.9<br>2023: 97.2<br>2024: 97.4                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br>Per cent                                    | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 14                                                                                                 | 8.a.1                                       | 8.a.1 Komitmen dan perbelanjaan Bantuan Perdagangan<br><br>8.a.1 Aid for Trade commitments and disbursements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Jumlah aliran rasmi (komitmen) untuk Bantuan Perdagangan<br>Total official flows (commitments) of Aid for Trade                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2021 <sup>a</sup> : 6.0<br>2022 <sup>a</sup> : 5.2<br>2023: 7.1                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | USD Juta<br>USD Million                                | Pangkalan Data SDG Global<br>SDG Global Database                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 15                                                                                                 | 8.b.1                                       | 8.b.1 Kewujudan strategi negara yang dibangunkan dan dikendalikan untuk pekerjaan belia, sebagai strategi yang berlainan atau sebahagian daripada strategi pekerjaan negara<br><br>8.b.1 Existence of a developed and operationalised national strategy for youth employment, as a distinct strategy or as part of a national employment strategy                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                           | Malaysia telah membangunkan dan mengendalikan strategi nasional untuk pekerjaan belia, sebagai strategi yang berbeza atau sebagai sebahagian daripada strategi pekerjaan nasional<br>Malaysia has developed and operationalized national strategy for youth employment, as a distinct strategy or as part of a national employment strategy |                                                        | Pangkalan Data Global SDG (Kementerian Sumber Manusia, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan & Institut Penyelidikan Pembangunan Belia Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Human Resources, Ministry of Youth and Sports Malaysia & Institute for Youth Research Malaysia) |
| Matlamat 9: Industri, inovasi dan infrastruktur<br>Goal 9: Industry, innovation and infrastructure |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1                                                                                                  | 9.1.1                                       | 9.1.1 Peratusan penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun<br><br>9.1.1 Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Penduduk luar bandar yang tinggal dalam jarak 2 km dari jalan yang boleh digunakan sepanjang tahun<br>Rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2010: 93.1<br>2020: 92.1                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br>Per cent                                    | Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 dan 2020, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and 2020, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                             |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                               | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                           | Tahun<br>Year                                                            | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                          | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                          |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2        | 9.1.2                                       | 9.1.2 Jumlah penumpang dan barangan, mengikut jenis pengangkutan                              | Bilangan penumpang mengikut jenis perkhidmatan (KTM Antarabandar)<br>Number of passengers by type of services (KTM Intercity)                                                               | 2022: 219<br>2023: 267<br>2024: 262                                      |                           | KM Penumpang/<br>Passenger KM<br>( ' 000,000) | Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad<br>Malayan Railways Limited                                                                   |
|          |                                             | 9.1.2 Passenger and freight volumes, by mode of transport                                     | Bilangan penumpang mengikut jenis perkhidmatan (KTM Komuter)<br>Number of passengers by type of services (KTM Commuter)                                                                     | 2022: 488<br>2023: 664<br>2024: 744                                      |                           | KM Penumpang/<br>Passenger KM<br>( ' 000,000) | Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad<br>Malayan Railways Limited                                                                   |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Bilangan penumpang mengikut jenis perkhidmatan (Perkhidmatan Tren Elektrik (ETS))<br>Number of passengers by type of services (Electric Train Services (ETS))                               | 2022: 946<br>2023: 1,204<br>2024: 1,237                                  |                           | KM Penumpang/<br>Passenger KM<br>( ' 000,000) | Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad<br>Malayan Railways Limited                                                                   |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Bilangan penumpang bagi perkhidmatan pengangkutan kereta api<br>Number of passengers for rail transport services                                                                            | 2022: 183.8<br>2023: 272.1<br>2024: 336.7                                |                           | Juta<br>Million                               | Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Transport Malaysia                                                        |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Bilangan penumpang di lapangan terbang<br>Number of passengers at airport                                                                                                                   | 2022: 54.7<br>2023: 84.9<br>2024: 97.1                                   |                           | Juta<br>Million                               | Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Transport Malaysia                                                        |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Jumlah barangan dikendalikan oleh KTMB<br>Freight volumes handled by KTMB                                                                                                                   | 2022: 6,014<br>2023: 5,207<br>2024: 6,001                                |                           | Tan metrik/<br>Tonnes<br>( ' 000)             | Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad<br>Malayan Railways Limited                                                                   |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Jumlah kontena dikendalikan oleh KTMB<br>Containers handled by KTMB                                                                                                                         | 2022: 324,764<br>2023: 517,426<br>2024: 540,446                          |                           | TEUs                                          | Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad<br>Malayan Railways Limited                                                                   |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Kargo dikendalikan mengikut lapangan terbang<br>Cargo handled by airport                                                                                                                    | 2022: 1,060,527<br>2023: 928,933<br>2024: 1,073,082                      |                           | Tan metrik<br>Tonnes                          | Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Transport Malaysia                                                        |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Kendalian kargo mengikut pelabuhan<br>Cargo throughput by port                                                                                                                              | 2022: 512,342<br>2023: 528,057<br>2024: 526,994                          |                           | 000' FWT                                      | Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Transport Malaysia                                                        |
|          |                                             |                                                                                               | Kendalian kontena mengikut pelabuhan<br>Container throughput by port                                                                                                                        | 2022: 26,479,432<br>2023: 27,448,770<br>2024: 29,897,182                 |                           | TEUs                                          | Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Transport Malaysia                                                        |
| 3        | 9.2.1                                       | 9.2.1 Nilai ditambah pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK dan per kapita                | Nilai ditambah pembuatan per kapita<br>Manufacturing value added per capita                                                                                                                 | 2022: 11,139<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 10,981<br>2024 <sup>a</sup> : 11,217 |                           | MVA Per kapita (RM)<br>MVA Per capita (RM)    | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                           |
|          |                                             | 9.2.1 Manufacturing value added as a proportion of GDP and per capita                         | Nilai ditambah pembuatan per kapita<br>Manufacturing value added per capita                                                                                                                 | 2022: 2,852<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 2,812<br>2024 <sup>a</sup> : 2,872    |                           | MVA Per Kapita (USD)<br>MVA Per Capita (USD)  | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                           |
| 4        | 9.2.2                                       | 9.2.2 Guna tenaga sektor pembuatan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga | Sumbangan guna tenaga dalam sektor pembuatan<br>Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment                                                                                | 2022: 16.5<br>2023: 16.4<br>2024: 16.3                                   |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                           | Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia                 |
| 5        | 9.3.1                                       | 9.3.1 Peratusan industri berskala kecil dalam nilai ditambah industri keseluruhan             | Sumbangan nilai ditambah PMKS sektor pembuatan kepada nilai ditambah sektor pembuatan<br>Share of MSMEs' value added of the manufacturing sector to value added of the manufacturing sector | 2022: 33.5<br>2023 <sup>a</sup> : 33.8<br>2024 <sup>a</sup> : 34.1       |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                           | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                           |
| 6        | 9.3.2                                       | 9.3.2 Peratusan industri berskala kecil dengan pinjaman atau kredit                           | Sumber Pembiayaan Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS)<br>Source of Financing in Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise (MSMEs)                                                         | 2015: 53.8<br>2022: 59.3                                                 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                           | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                           |
| 7        | 9.4.1 (Proksi)                              | 9.4.1 Pelepasan CO <sub>2</sub> per unit nilai tambah                                         | Pelepasan eq CO <sub>2</sub><br>CO <sub>2</sub> eq emissions                                                                                                                                | 2017: 316.6<br>2018: 320.9<br>2019: 330.4                                |                           | Tan metrik (juta)<br>Metric tons (million)    | Kementerian Sumber Asli, Alam Sekitar dan Perubahan Iklim<br>Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change |
| 8        | 9.5.1                                       | 9.5.1 Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK              | Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK<br>Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP                                                   | 2022: 1.01<br>2023: 1.01<br>2024: 1.01                                   |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                           | Kementerian Sains, Teknologi dan Inovasi<br>Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation                                 |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                 | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                                                                                       | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9                                                                        | 9.5.2                                       | 9.5.2 Penyelidik (bersamaan sepenuh masa) bagi setiap sejuta penduduk<br><br>9.5.2 Researchers (in full-time equivalent) per million inhabitants                                                                                                                         | Penyelidik bagi setiap sejuta penduduk<br>Researchers per million inhabitants                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2022: 1,285<br>2023: 1,285<br>2024: 1,285                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                           | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                                                                         | Kementerian Sains, Teknologi dan Inovasi<br>Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation                                                                                                                   |
| 10                                                                       | 9.a.1                                       | 9.a.1 Jumlah sokongan antarabangsa rasmi (bantuan pembangunan rasmi berserta aliran rasmi lain) bagi infrastruktur<br><br>9.a.1 Total official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure                       | Jumlah aliran rasmi untuk infrastruktur Malaysia<br>Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2021 <sup>c</sup> : 102.7<br>2022 <sup>c</sup> : 46.7<br>2023: 8.6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                           | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                                                                         | Pangkalan Data SDG Global<br>SDG Global Database                                                                                                                                                             |
| 11                                                                       | 9.b.1                                       | 9.b.1 Peratusan nilai ditambah industri berteknologi sederhana dan tinggi dalam nilai ditambah keseluruhan<br><br>9.b.1 Proportion of medium and high-tech industry value added in total value added                                                                     | Nilai ditambah industri berteknologi sederhana dan tinggi kepada jumlah nilai ditambah sektor pembuatan (pada harga malar)<br>Medium and high-tech industry value added to the total manufacturing sector value added (at constant prices)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2022: 49.8<br>2023 <sup>b</sup> : 49.5<br>2024 <sup>b</sup> : 49.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                        | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                                             |
| 12                                                                       | 9.c.1                                       | 9.c.1 Peratusan penduduk yang diliputi oleh rangkaian mudah alih, mengikut teknologi<br><br>9.c.1 Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology                                                                                                    | Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 2G<br>At least a 2G mobile network<br><br>Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 3G<br>At least a 3G mobile network<br><br>Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 4G<br>At least a 4G mobile network<br><br>Sekurang-kurangnya rangkaian mudah alih 5G<br>At least a 5G mobile network                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2022: 98.6<br>2023: 98.6<br>2024: 98.6<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.<br><br>2022: 96.9<br>2023: 97.1<br>2024: 98.7<br><br>2022: 47.1<br>2023: 80.2<br>2024: 82.4                                                                                                                                                                         |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                  | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia<br>Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission                                                                                                          |
| Matlamat 10: Mengurangkan ketidaksemaan<br>Goal 10: Reduced inequalities |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                           |                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1                                                                        | 10.1.1 Proksi (Proxy)                       | 10.1.1 Kadar pertumbuhan perbelanjaan atau pendapatan isi rumah per kapita dalam kalangan 40 peratus dan jumlah penduduk<br><br>4.1.1 Growth rates of household expenditure or income per capita among the bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 40 peratus<br>Compounded annual growth rate among Bottom 40 per cent of the population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2019: 3.4<br>2022: 2.5<br>2024: 5.7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                        | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia |
| 2                                                                        | 10.2.1 (Proksi)                             | 10.2.1 Peratusan penduduk yang hidup di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya<br><br>10.2.1 Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by sex, age and persons with disabilities             | Peratusan isi rumah di bawah 50 peratus daripada pendapatan penengah<br>Proportion of households below 50 per cent of median income                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2019: 16.9<br>2022: 16.6<br>2024: 16.7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                        | Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA), Department of Statistics Malaysia |
| 3                                                                        | 10.4.1                                      | 10.4.1 Sumbangan buruh dalam KDNK<br><br>10.4.1 Labour share of GDP                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Pampasan pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa<br>Compensation of employees by kind of economic activity at current prices                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2022: 32.5<br>2023 <sup>b</sup> : 33.5<br>2024 <sup>b</sup> : 33.6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                                                                                                        | Akaun Negara Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Kaedah Pendapatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>National Accounts Gross Domestic Product Income Approach, Department of Statistics Malaysia                       |
| 4                                                                        | 10.4.2 Proksi (Proxy)                       | 10.4.2 Kesan pengagihan semula dasar fiskal<br><br>10.4.2 Redistributive impact of fiscal policy                                                                                                                                                                         | a. Pendapatan Kasar per Kapita<br>a. Gross Income per Capita<br><br>b. Pendapatan Boleh Guna per Kapita<br>b. Disposable Income per Capita                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2019: 0.429<br>2022: 0.429<br>2024: 0.421<br><br>2019: 0.416<br>2022: 0.417<br>2024: 0.406                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                           |                                                                                                                                                            | Ketidaksamarataan Pendapatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Income Inequality, Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                            |
| 5                                                                        | 10.5.1                                      | 10.5.1 Penunjuk Kestabilan Kewangan (FSI)<br><br>10.5.1 Financial Soundness Indicators (FSI)                                                                                                                                                                             | a. Modal kumpulan 1 kepada aset<br>a. Tier 1 capital to assets<br><br>b. Modal kumpulan 1 kepada aset berwajaran risiko<br>b. Tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets<br><br>c. Pinjaman tidak berbayar bersih daripada peruntukan kepada modal<br>c. Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital<br><br>d. Pinjaman tidak berbayar kepada jumlah pinjaman kasar<br>d. Nonperforming loans to total gross loans<br><br>e. Pulangan atas aset<br>e. Return on assets<br><br>f. Nisbah perlindungan mudah tunai<br>f. Liquid coverage ratio<br><br>g. Kedudukan terbuka bersih dalam pertukaran asing kepada modal<br>g. Net open position in foreign exchange to capital | 2022: 7.6<br>2023 <sup>d</sup> : 7.7<br>2024: 7.2<br><br>2022: 15.8<br>2023 <sup>d</sup> : 15.9<br>2024: 14.8<br><br>2022: 6.3<br>2023 <sup>d</sup> : 6.1<br>2024: 5.8<br><br>2022: 1.7<br>2023: 1.7<br>2024: 1.4<br><br>2022: 1.5<br>2023: 1.4<br>2024: 1.4<br><br>2022: 151.5<br>2023: 161.0<br>2024: 160.7<br><br>2022: 3.5<br>2023: 4.1<br>2024: 4.1 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent | Bank Negara Malaysia<br>Bank Negara Malaysia<br>Bank Negara Malaysia<br>Bank Negara Malaysia<br>Bank Negara Malaysia<br>Bank Negara Malaysia<br>Bank Negara Malaysia                                         |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                              | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                 | Tahun<br>Year                       | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Unit                       | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                               |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6        | 10.6.1                                      | 10.6.1 Peratusan anggota dan hak mengundi negara membangun dalam organisasi antarabangsa                                                     | Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (United Nations General Assembly)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)</i>                                                        | 2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             | 10.6.1 Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organizations                                        | Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Monetary Fund)<br><i>Members In International (International Monetary Fund)</i>                                                                              | 2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)</i>            | 2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa International Finance Corporation<br><i>Members In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)</i>                                                      | 2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Anggota dalam Organisasi (Antarabangsa Asian Development Bank)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)</i>                                                                          | 2021: 1.5<br>2022: 1.5<br>2023: -   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (World Trade Organisation)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)</i>                                                                      | 2021: 0.6<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (United Nations General Assembly)<br><i>Voting Rights In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)</i>                                             | 2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Monetary Fund)<br><i>Voting Rights In International (International Monetary Fund)</i>                                                                   | 2021: 0.8<br>2022: 0.8<br>2023: 0.8 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)<br><i>Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)</i> | 2021: 0.4<br>2022: 0.4<br>2023: 0.4 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa International Finance Corporation<br><i>Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)</i>                                           | 2021: 0.6<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi (Antarabangsa Asian Development Bank)<br><i>Voting Rights In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)</i>                                                               | 2021: 2.5<br>2022: 2.5<br>2023: -   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                              | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (World Trade Organisation)<br><i>Voting Rights In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)</i>                                                           | 2021: 0.6<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |
| 7        | 10.7.2                                      | 10.7.2 Bilangan negara dengan dasar migrasi yang memudahkan migrasi dan pergerakan orang yang teratur, selamat, berkala dan bertanggungjawab |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                     | Dua (2) akta berkaitan indikator SDG 10.7.2 iaitu<br>i. Akta Imigresen 1959/63; dan<br>ii. Akta Antipemerdagangan Orang dan Antipenyeludupan Migran 2007<br><i>Two (2) acts related to SDG 10.7.2 indicator i.e.<br/>i. Immigration Act 1959/63; and<br/>ii. Anti-Trafficking in Persons and Anti-Smuggling of Migrants Act 2007</i> | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>  | Kementerian Dalam Negeri<br><i>Ministry of Home Affairs</i>                                                     |
|          |                                             | 10.7.2 Number of countries with migration policies that facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                            |                                                                                                                 |

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STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                                    | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Tahun<br>Year                                                  | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                           | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8                                                                                           | 10.a.1                                      | 10.a.1 Peratusan produk tersenarai dalam jadual tarif (tariff line) yang dikenakan ke atas import dari negara kurang membangun dan negara membangun dengan tarif sifar<br><br>10.a.1 Proportion of tariff lines applied to imports from least developed countries and developing countries with zero-tariff                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Jadual tarif dengan tarif sifar<br>Tariff line with zero-tariff                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2022: 57.3<br>2023: 57.4<br>2024: 57.4                         |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent            | Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysian Customs Department                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 9                                                                                           | 10.c.1                                      | 10.c.1 Kos pengiriman wang sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah yang dikirimkan<br><br>10.c.1 Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Kos pengiriman wang sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah yang dikirimkan<br>Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2022: 2.7<br>2023: 2.9<br>2024: 3.4                            |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent            | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Matlamat 11: Bandar dan komuniti yang mampan<br>Goal 11: Sustainable cities and communities |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                |                           |                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1                                                                                           | 11.1.1                                      | 11.1.1 Peratusan penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggian atau perumahan yang tidak memadai<br><br>11.1.1 Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Penduduk bandar yang tinggal di kawasan sesak, penempatan setinggian atau perumahan yang tidak memadai<br>Urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing                                                                                                                                                  | 2020: 0.2                                                      |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent            | i. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>i. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)<br>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                                    |
| 2                                                                                           | 11.2.1                                      | 11.2.1 Peratusan penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya<br><br>11.2.1 Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Penduduk yang mempunyai capaian mudah kepada pengangkutan awam<br>Population that has convenient access to public transport                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2020: 74.1                                                     |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent            | i. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>i. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)<br>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                                    |
| 3                                                                                           | 11.3.1                                      | 11.3.1 Nisbah kadar penggunaan tanah kepada kadar pertumbuhan penduduk<br><br>11.3.1 Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Nisbah kadar penggunaan tanah kepada kadar pertumbuhan penduduk<br>Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2021/<br>2022: 3.5<br>2022/<br>2023: 0.8<br>2023/<br>2024: 0.8 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent            | i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Pembangunan Kerajaan Tempatan<br>ii. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia<br>i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government Development<br>ii. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)<br>iii. Department of Statistics Malaysia |
| 4                                                                                           | 11.3.2                                      | 11.3.2 Peratusan bandar dengan struktur penyertaan langsung masyarakat sivil dalam perancangan dan pengurusan bandar yang beroperasi secara teratur dan demokratik<br><br>11.3.2 Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Bandar dengan struktur penyertaan langsung masyarakat sivil dalam perancangan dan pengurusan bandar yang beroperasi secara teratur dan demokratik<br>Cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically                                           | 2022: 89.7<br>2023: 89.7<br>2024: 91.0                         |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent            | Kementerian Perumahan dan Pembangunan Kerajaan Tempatan<br>Ministry of Housing and Local Government Development                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 5                                                                                           | 11.4.1                                      | 11.4.1 Jumlah perbelanjaan per kapita untuk pemeliharaan, perlindungan dan pemuliharaan semua warisan budaya dan semula jadi, mengikut sumber dana (awam, swasta), jenis warisan (budaya, semula jadi) dan peringkat kerajaan (nasional, serantau, dan lokal / perbandaran)<br>11.4.1 Total per capita expenditure on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by source of funding (public, private), type of heritage (cultural, natural) and level of government (national, regional and local/ municipal) | Jumlah perbelanjaan per kapita untuk pemeliharaan, perlindungan dan pemuliharaan semua warisan budaya dan semula jadi, mengikut sumber dana awam, jenis warisan<br>Total per capita expenditure on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by source of public funding and type of heritage | 2022: 3.0<br>2023: 3.4<br>2024: 4.8                            |                           | RM per kapita<br>RM per capita | Kementerian Pelancongan, Seni dan Budaya (MOTAC) dan Jabatan Landskap Negara (JLN)<br>Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture (MOTAC) and National Landscape Department (JLN)                                                                                                                                                       |

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| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6        | 11.5.1                                      | 11.5.1 Bilangan dan kadar kematian, orang yang hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br><br>11.5.1 Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population | a. Kematian akibat bencana<br>a. Deaths attributed to disasters<br><br>b. Orang yang hilang disebabkan bencana<br>b. Missing person attributed to disasters<br><br>c. Orang yang terjejas akibat bencana<br>c. Affected people attributed to disasters                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2022: 35<br>2023: 9<br>2024: 18<br><br>2022: -<br>2023: -<br>2024: -<br><br>2022: 199,244<br>2023: 192,593<br>2024: 259,841                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                           | Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                                                                                                                          | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 7        | 11.5.2                                      | 11.5.2 Kerugian langsung ekonomi akibat bencana yang berkait dengan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) global<br><br>11.5.2 Direct economic loss attributed to disasters in relation to global Gross Domestic Product (GDP)                                     | Kerugian pertanian langsung dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters - (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung dikaitkan dengan bencana berbanding KDNK<br>Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung yang dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung dalam sektor perumahan disebabkan oleh bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss in the housing sector attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung akibat daripada infrastruktur kritikal yang rosak atau musnah yang dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung kepada warisan budaya yang rosak atau musnah disebabkan oleh bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss to cultural heritage damaged or destroyed attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)<br><br>Kerugian ekonomi langsung kepada aset produktif lain yang rosak atau musnah yang dikaitkan dengan bencana (Ringgit Malaysia)<br>Direct economic loss to other damaged or destroyed productive assets attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia) | 2022: 154,515,000<br>2023: 120,600,000<br>2024: 185,200,000<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: 755,400,000<br>2024: 933,400,000<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: 168,300,000<br>2024: 372,200,000<br><br>2022: 232,700,000<br>2023: 380,700,000<br>2024: 303,400,000<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a. |                           | Ringgit Malaysia semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia<br><br>Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Ringgit Malaysia semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia<br><br>Ringgit Malaysia semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia<br><br>Ringgit Malaysia semasa<br>Current Ringgit Malaysia | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency |
| 8        | 11.5.3                                      | 11.5.3 (a) Kerosakan infrastruktur kritikal dan (b) jumlah gangguan terhadap perkhidmatan asas, yang disebabkan oleh bencana<br><br>11.5.3 (a) Damage to critical infrastructure and (b) number of disruptions to basic services, attributed to disasters       | a. Infrastruktur kritikal yang rosak dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>a. Damaged critical infrastructure attributed to disasters<br><br>b. Kemudahan pendidikan yang musnah atau rosak yang dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>b. Destroyed or damaged educational facilities attributed to disaster<br><br>c. Kemudahan kesihatan yang musnah atau rosak yang dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>c. Destroyed or damaged health facilities attributed to disasters<br><br>d. Gangguan kepada perkhidmatan asas yang dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>d. Disruptions to basic services attributed to disasters<br><br>e. Gangguan kepada perkhidmatan pendidikan yang dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>e. Disruptions to educational services attributed to disasters                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.<br><br>2022: 503<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: 106<br><br>2022: 78<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: 13<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.<br><br>2022: 503<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.                                                                                                                                                                          |                           | Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                                                                      | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency                                                                                |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                 | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                   | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8        | 11.5.3                                      | 11.5.3 (a) Kerosakan infrastruktur kritikal dan (b) jumlah gangguan terhadap perkhidmatan asas, yang disebabkan oleh bencana<br><br>11.5.3 (a) Damage to critical infrastructure and (b) number of disruptions to basic services, attributed to disasters                                                                                     | f. Gangguan kepada perkhidmatan kesihatan yang dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>f. Disruptions to health services attributed to disasters<br><br>g. Gangguan kepada perkhidmatan asas lain yang dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>g. Disruptions to other basic services attributed to disasters<br><br>h. Unit dan kemudahan infrastruktur kritikal lain yang musnah atau rosak yang dikaitkan dengan bencana<br>h. Other destroyed or damaged critical infrastructure units and facilities attributed to disasters | 2022: 18<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.<br><br>2022: -<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a.<br><br>2022: n.a.<br>2023: n.a.<br>2024: n.a. |                           | Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency<br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br>National Disaster Management Agency |
| 9        | 11.6.1 (Proksi)                             | 11.6.1 Peratusan sisa pepejal perbandaran yang dikumpulkan dan dikendalikan di kemudahan terkawal daripada jumlah sampah perbandaran yang dihasilkan mengikut bandar<br><br>11.6.1 Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities                       | Sisa pepejal yang dikitar semula<br>Solid wastes recycled                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2021: 18.5<br>2022: 20.0<br>2023: 19.5                                                                                        |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                    | Jabatan Perancangan Bandar Dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br>Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)                                                                                                                          |
| 10       | 11.6.2                                      | 11.6.2 Purata tahunan tahap habuk halus (contohnya PM <sub>2.5</sub> dan PM <sub>10</sub> ) di bandar (berpemberat penduduk)<br>11.6.2 Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g. PM <sub>2.5</sub> and PM <sub>10</sub> ) in cities (population weighted)                                                                           | Purata tahunan kepekatan berdasarkan jenis bahan pencemar di udara (PM <sub>10</sub> )<br>Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants (PM <sub>10</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2022: 19.8<br>2023: 23.6<br>2024: 22.1                                                                                        |                           | (µg/ m <sup>3</sup> )                                                  | Jabatan Alam Sekitar, Malaysia<br>Department of Environment, Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                 |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Purata tahunan kepekatan berdasarkan jenis bahan pencemar di udara (PM <sub>2.5</sub> )<br>Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants (PM <sub>2.5</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2022: 12.3<br>2023: 15.2<br>2024: 14.1                                                                                        |                           | (µg/ m <sup>3</sup> )                                                  | Jabatan Alam Sekitar, Malaysia<br>Department of Environment, Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 11       | 11.7.1                                      | 11.7.1 Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua, mengikut jantina, umur dan orang kurang upaya<br><br>11.7.1 Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all, by sex, age and persons with disabilities                                | Bahagian purata kawasan binaan bandar raya yang merupakan kawasan terbuka untuk kegunaan awam bagi semua<br>Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2022: 35.5<br>2023: 35.6<br>2024: 33.6                                                                                        |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                                                    | i. Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia<br>i. Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)<br>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia                                  |
| 12       | 11.7.2 (Proksi)                             | 11.7.2 Peratusan individu yang menjadi mangsa gangguan seksual atau fizikal, mengikut jantina, umur, status kurang upaya dan tempat kejadian, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br><br>11.7.2 Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months | Mangsa gangguan seksual<br>Sexual harassment victims                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2022: 488<br>2023: 529<br>2024: 794                                                                                           |                           | Bilangan<br>Number                                                     | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysia Police                                                                                                                                                                                        |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators | Tahun<br>Year | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Unit | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                   |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 13       | 11.a.1                                      | 11.a.1 Bilangan negara yang mempunyai dasar perbandaran negara atau pelan pembangunan wilayah yang (a) bertindak balas terhadap dinamik penduduk; (b) memastikan pembangunan wilayah yang seimbang; dan (c) meningkatkan ruang fiskal tempatan<br><br><i>11.a.1 Number of countries that have national urban policies or regional development plans that (a) respond to population dynamics; (b) ensure balanced territorial development; and (c) increase local fiscal space</i> |                                                   |               | Dasar Perbandaran Negara Kedua (DPN2) 2016-2025 telah disediakan oleh PLANMalaysia (Jabatan Perancangan Bandar dan Desa) pada tahun 2016 selaras dengan hasrat Kerajaan iaitu untuk mencapai kesejahteraan rakyat dalam menyediakan persekitaran hidup penduduk bandar yang selamat dan selesa serta selari dengan 6 (Enam) Teras Strategik Rancangan Malaysia Kesebelas (RMKe11) dan SDG11 iaitu bagi memastikan bandar-bandar dan penempatan manusia yang inklusif, selamat, berdaya tahan dan mampan.<br>DPN2 merumuskan objektif-objektif pelaksanaan dan strategi-strategi yang mengambil kira perubahan yang telah berlaku dan yang dijangka akan berlaku bagi tempoh 2016-2025.<br><br><i>The Second National Municipal Policy (DPN2) 2016-2025 was prepared by PLANMalaysia (Department of Town and Country Planning) in 2016 in line with the Government's desire to achieve the well-being of the people in providing a safe and comfortable living environment for urban residents and also in line with 6 (Six) Strategic Core of the Eleventh Malaysia Plan (11MP) and SDG11 which is to ensure cities and human settlements that are inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable.</i><br><br><i>DPN2 formulates implementation objectives and strategies that take into account changes that have occurred and are expected to occur for the period 2016-2025.</i> |      | Jabatan Perancangan Bandar Dan Desa (PLANMalaysia)<br><i>Department of Town and Country Planning (PLANMalaysia)</i> |
| 14       | 11.b.1                                      | 11.b.1 Bilangan negara yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional sejajar dengan Kerangka Kerja Sendai untuk Pengurangan Risiko Bencana 2015-2030<br><br><i>11.b.1 Number of countries that adopt and implement national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030</i>                                                                                                        |                                                   |               | Malaysia mengamalkan dan menerapkan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana kebangsaan<br><i>Malaysia adopts and implements national disaster risk reduction strategies</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                      |
| 15       | 11.b.2                                      | 11.b.2 Peratusan kerajaan tempatan yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan sesuai dengan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional<br><br><i>11.b.2 Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                   |               | Semua negeri di Malaysia telah menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan. Pada masa akan datang, ia akan diperluas kepada pemerintah daerah<br><i>All states in Malaysia have adopted and implemented local disaster risk reduction strategies. Moving forward it will be extended to local governments</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                      |

| Bil. No.                                                                                                         | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators | Tahun<br>Year                                              | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Unit                                                                 | Sumber<br>Sources                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Matlamat 12: Penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang bertanggungjawab<br>Goal 12: Responsible consumption and production |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                   |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                      |                                            |
| 1                                                                                                                | 12.1.1                                      | 12.1.1 Bilangan negara yang membangun, menerapkan atau melaksanakan dasar instrumen yang bertujuan menyokong peralihan kepada penggunaan dan pengeluaran yang mampan<br><br>12.1.1 Number of countries developing, adopting or implementing policy instruments aimed at supporting the shift to sustainable consumption and production |                                                   |                                                            | 1. Konsep Penggunaan dan Pengeluaran Mampan (SCP) diberi penekanan yang ketara dalam Rancangan Malaysia Kesebelas (RMKe-11) dan Kajian Separuh Penggal RMKe-11, dengan meningkatkan pertumbuhan hijau untuk kemampanan.<br><br>2. Inisiatif SCP dilaksana dalam RMKe-11 melalui strategi mewujudkan pasaran hijau. Oleh yang demikian, inisiatif perolehan hijau kerajaan (Government Green Procurement - GGP) dilaksana dengan menyasarkan sekurang-kurangnya 20 peratus perolehan hijau kerajaan menjelang 2020.<br><br>3. Dalam Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas (RMKe-12), konsep SCP diperkukuh melalui strategi memperluas pasaran hijau dengan sasaran sebanyak 25 peratus Perolehan Hijau Kerajaan menjelang 2025.<br><br>4. Inisiatif ekonomi kitaran diperkenalkan dalam RMKe-12 sebagai salah satu pemacu perubahan yang bermatlamat untuk meminimumkan penjejakan sisa, mengurangkan pelepasan karbon, meningkatkan produktiviti sumber dan meningkatkan daya saing serta peluang baharu ekonomi<br><br>5. Dalam Kajian Separuh Penggal RMKe-12, sasaran Perolehan Hijau Kerajaan ditingkatkan kepada 30 peratus menjelang tahun 2025<br><br>1. The concept of Sustainable Consumption and Production (SCP) is given significant emphasis in the Eleventh Malaysia Plan (11MP) and the Mid-Term Review of the 11MP, by enhancing green growth for sustainability.<br>2. The SCP initiatives are implemented in the 11MP through the strategy of creating a green market. Therefore, the Government Green Procurement (GGP) initiative is implemented with a target of at least 20 percent government green procurement by 2020.<br>3. In the Twelfth Malaysia Plan (12MP), the SCP concept is reinforced through the strategy of expanding the green market, aiming for a total of 25 per cent Government Green Procurement by 2025.<br><br>4. The Circular economy initiatives are introduced in the 12MP as one of the driving forces for change with the goal of minimising wastes generation, reducing carbon emissions, improving resource productivity, and enhancing competitiveness as well as new economic opportunities.<br><br>5. In the Mid-Term Review of the 12MP, the Government Green Procurement target is increase to 30 per cent by 2025. |                                                                      | Kementerian Ekonomi<br>Ministry of Economy |
| 2                                                                                                                | 12.2.2                                      | 12.2.2 Penggunaan bahan dalam negara, penggunaan bahan dalam negara per kapita dan penggunaan bahan dalam negara per KDNK<br><br>12.2.2 Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP                                                                             | Bahan api fosil<br>Fossil fuel                    | 2020: 43,278<br>2021: 43,112<br>2022 <sup>p</sup> : 43,277 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kilo tan minyak setara (ktoe)<br>Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe) | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission    |
|                                                                                                                  |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Bahan api fosil<br>Fossil fuel                    | 2020: 1.3<br>2021: 1.3<br>2022 <sup>p</sup> : 1.3          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Toe per kapita<br>Toe per capita                                     | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission    |
|                                                                                                                  |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Bahan api fosil<br>Fossil fuel                    | 2020: 32.2<br>2021: 31.0<br>2022 <sup>p</sup> : 28.6       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Per KDNK<br>Per GDP                                                  | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission    |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                      | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                             | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Unit                                                                                 | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3        | 12.4.1                                      | 12.4.1 Bilangan pihak dalam perjanjian alam sekitar antarabangsa pelbagai hala tentang sisa berbahaya, dan bahan kimia lain yang memenuhi komitmen dan obligasi mereka dalam menyampaikan maklumat seperti yang dikehendaki oleh setiap perjanjian yang berkaitan<br><br>12.4.1 Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste, and other chemicals that meet their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by each relevant agreement | Perjanjian alam sekitar pelbagai hala antarabangsa<br>International multilateral environmental agreements                                                                                                              | 2021: 17<br>2022: 17<br>2023: 17                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                   | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                                                                                                     |
| 4        | 12.4.2 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                  | 12.4.2 (a) Sisa buangan berbahaya yang dihasilkan per kapita; dan (b) peratusan jumlah sisa berbahaya yang dirawat, mengikut jenis rawatan<br><br>12.4.2 a) Hazardous waste generated per capita; b) proportion of hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | a. Buangan terjadual yang diuruskan<br>a. Scheduled wastes managed<br><br>b. Kuantiti buangan klinikal yang dikendalikan<br>b. Quantity of clinical wastes handled                                                     | 2022: 5,915.1<br>2023: 5,841.6<br>2024: 5,379.0<br><br>2022: 49.1<br>2023: 41.8<br>2024: 46.7             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Tan metrik ('000)<br>Tonnes '000<br><br>Tan metrik ('000)<br>Tonnes '000             | Jabatan Alam Sekitar Malaysia<br>Department of Environment Malaysia<br><br>Jabatan Alam Sekitar, Malaysia<br>Department of Environment, Malaysia                                                                   |
| 5        | 12.5.1                                      | 12.5.1 Kadar kitar semula nasional, tan bahan yang dikitar semula<br><br>12.5.1 National recycling rate, tons of material recycled                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Kadar kitar semula nasional<br>National recycling rate<br><br>Tan bahan yang dikitar semula<br>Tons of material recycled                                                                                               | 2022: 33.2<br>2023: 35.4<br>2024: 37.9<br><br>2022: 4,626,333.0<br>2023: 4,933,542.1<br>2024: 5,404,476.3 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Peratus<br>Per cent<br><br>Tan<br>Tons                                               | i. Kementerian Perumahan dan Pembangunan Kerajaan Tempatan<br>ii. Perbadanan Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam<br>i. Ministry of Housing and Local Government Development<br>ii. Solid Waste and Public |
| 6        | 12.7.1                                      | 12.7.1 Tahap pelaksanaan dasar dan pelan tindakan pemerolehan awam yang mampan<br><br>12.7.1 Degree of sustainable public procurement policies and action plan implementation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                           | Pelaksanaan Perolehan Hijau Kerajaan adalah berdasarkan Pekeliling Perbendaharaan/ Pekeliling Perolehan PK1.1 - 6(ix). Manakala, Garis Panduan Perolehan Hijau Kerajaan (GGP) 3.0 bertindak sebagai rujukan. Pelaporan perolehan hijau diselaraskan oleh Malaysian Green Technology and Climate Change Corporation (MGTC) dan dibentangkan kepada Jawatankuasa Pemandu Perolehan Hijau Kerajaan (GPPSC).<br><br>The Government's Green Procurement implementation is based on the Treasury Circular/ Procurement Circular PK1.1 - 6(ix). Meanwhile, the Government's Green Procurement Guidelines (GGP) 3.0 act as a reference.<br><br>The reporting of green procurement is coordinated by the Malaysian Green Technology and Climate Change Corporation (MGTC) and presented to Government Green Procurement Steering Committee (GPPSC). |                                                                                      | i. Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia<br>ii. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br>i. Ministry of Finance Malaysia<br>ii. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                      |
| 7        | 12.8.1                                      | 12.8.1 Sejauh mana (i) pendidikan kewarganegaraan global dan (ii) pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan diarusutamakan dalam (a) dasar pendidikan nasional; (b) kurikulum; (c) pendidikan guru; dan (d) pentaksiran pelajar<br>12.8.1 Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment                                                       | (a) polisi<br>(a) policy<br><br>(b) kurikulum<br>(b) curricula<br><br>(c) pendidikan guru<br>(c) teacher education<br><br>(d) penilaian pelajar<br>(d) student assessment                                              | 2020: 0.9<br><br>2020: 0.9<br><br>2020: 0.9<br><br>2020: 0.8                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Indeks<br>Index<br><br>Indeks<br>Index<br><br>Indeks<br>Index<br><br>Indeks<br>Index | Pangkalan Data Global SDG (Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Education Malaysia)                                                                                                |
| 8        | 12.a.1                                      | 12.a.1 Kapasiti penjana tenaga boleh baharu yang dipasang di negara-negara membangun (dalam watt per kapita)<br><br>12.a.1 Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Kapasiti penjana tenaga boleh baharu yang dipasang di negara membangun dan maju (dalam watt per kapita)<br>Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing and developed countries (in watts per capita)  | 2020 <sup>c</sup> : 249.7<br>2021: 259.6<br>2022 <sup>b</sup> : 290.2                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Watt per kapita<br>Watts per capita                                                  | Suruhanjaya Tenaga<br>Energy Commission                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 9        | 12.b.1                                      | 12.b.1 Pelaksanaan alat perakaunan standard untuk memantau aspek ekonomi dan persekitaran kelestarian pelancongan<br><br>12.b.1 Implementation of standard accounting tools to monitor the economic and environmental aspects of tourism sustainability                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Pelaksanaan alat perakaunan standard untuk memantau aspek ekonomi dan persekitaran kelestarian pelancongan<br>Implementation of standard accounting tools to monitor the economic and environmental aspects of tourism | 2021: 7<br>2022: 7<br>2023: 7                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                   | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                                                   |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                             | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                               | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Unit                                                                                 | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 13: Tindakan iklim</b><br><b>Goal 13: Climate action</b> |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1                                                                    | 13.1.1                                      | 13.1.1 Bilangan dan kadar kematian, orang yang dilaporkan hilang dan orang yang terjejas akibat bencana bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk<br><br>13.1.1 Number and rate of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | a. Kematian akibat bencana<br><i>a. Deaths attributed to disasters</i><br><br>b. Orang yang hilang disebabkan bencana<br><i>b. Missing person attributed to disasters</i><br><br>c. Orang yang terjejas dengan kediaman yang rosak akibat bencana<br><i>c. Affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters</i>                                                       | 2022: 35<br>2023: 9<br>2024: 18<br><br>2022: -<br>2023: -<br>2024: -<br><br>2022: 199,244<br>2023: 192,593<br>2024: 259,841 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number               | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i><br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i><br><br>Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i> |
| 2                                                                    | 13.1.2                                      | 13.1.2 Bilangan negara yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional sesuai dengan Kerangka Kerja Sendai untuk Pengurangan Risiko Bencana 2015-2030<br><br>13.1.2 Number of countries that adopt and implement national disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                             | Malaysia mengamalkan dan menerapkan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana kebangsaan<br><i>Malaysia adopts and implements national disaster risk reduction strategies</i>                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                      | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 3                                                                    | 13.1.3                                      | 13.1.3 Peratusan kerajaan tempatan yang menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan sesuai dengan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana nasional<br><br>13.1.3 Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                             | Semua negeri di Malaysia telah menerapkan dan melaksanakan strategi pengurangan risiko bencana tempatan. Melangkah ke hadapan akan diperluas kepada pemerintah daerah<br><i>All states in Malaysia have adopted and implemented local disaster risk reduction strategies. Moving forward it will be extended to local governments</i> |                                                                                      | Agensi Pengurusan Bencana Negara<br><i>National Disaster Management Agency</i>                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 4                                                                    | 13.2.1                                      | 13.2.1 Bilangan negara dengan sumbangan yang ditentukan negara, strategi jangka panjang, rancangan adaptasi nasional dan komunikasi adaptasi, seperti yang dilaporkan kepada sekretariat United Nations Framework Convention mengenai Perubahan Iklim<br><br>13.2.1 Number of countries with nationally determined contributions, long-term strategies, national adaptation plans and adaptation communications, as reported to the secretariat of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change | Bilangan laporan yang dikemukakan kepada UNFCCC<br><i>Number of reports submitted to the UNFCCC</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2022: -<br>2023: -<br>2024: 2                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Bilangan<br>Numbers                                                                  | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                                      |
| 5                                                                    | 13.2.2                                      | 13.2.2 Jumlah pelepasan gas rumah kaca setiap tahun<br><br>13.2.2 Total greenhouse gas emissions per year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Pelepasan eq CO <sub>2</sub><br><i>CO<sub>2</sub> eq emissions</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2019: 332.5<br>2020: 332.7<br>2021: 329.0                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | CO <sub>2</sub> EQ kt<br>CO <sub>2</sub> EQ kt                                       | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                                      |
| 6                                                                    | 13.3.1                                      | 13.3.1 Sejauh mana (i) pendidikan kewarganegaraan global dan (ii) pendidikan untuk pembangunan mampan diarusutamakan dalam (a) dasar pendidikan negara; (b) kurikulum; (c) pendidikan guru; dan (d) pentaksiran pelajar<br><br>13.3.1 Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment                                                  | (a) polisi<br><i>(a) policy</i><br><br>(b) kurikulum<br><i>(b) curricula</i><br><br>(c) pendidikan guru<br><i>(c) teacher education</i><br><br>(d) penilaian pelajar<br><i>(d) student assessment</i>                                                                                                                                                                           | 2020: 0.9<br><br>2020: 0.9<br><br>2020: 0.9<br><br>2020: 0.8                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Indeks<br>Index<br><br>Indeks<br>Index<br><br>Indeks<br>Index<br><br>Indeks<br>Index | Pangkalan Data Global SDG (Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Education Malaysia)</i>                                                                                                                                 |
| 7                                                                    | 13.a.1                                      | 13.a.1 Jumlah yang disediakan dan digerakkan dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat setiap tahun berkaitan dengan matlamat mobilisasi kolektif yang berterusan dari komitmen \$100 bilion hingga 2025<br><br>13.a.1 Amounts provided and mobilised in United States dollars per year in relation to the continued existing collective mobilisation goal of the \$100 billion commitment through to 2025                                                                                                                | Jumlah yang disediakan dan digerakkan dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat setiap tahun berkaitan dengan matlamat mobilisasi kolektif yang berterusan dari komitmen \$100 bilion hingga 2025<br><br>Amounts provided and mobilised in United States dollars per year in relation to the continued existing collective mobilisation goal of the \$100 billion commitment through to 2025 | 2019: 2,842,560<br>2020: 310,957,213<br>2021: 28,651                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | USD Dollar<br>USD Dollar                                                             | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                                      |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                       | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                       | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                  | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Matlamat 14: Kehidupan di bawah air</b><br><b>Goal 14: Life below water</b> |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                     |                           |                                       |                                                                                                                   |
| 1                                                                              | 14.2.1                                      | 14.2.1 Bilangan negara yang menggunakan pendekatan berasaskan ekosistem untuk menguruskan kawasan laut<br><br>14.2.1 Number of countries using ecosystem-based approaches to managing marine areas                                                                                                                         | Pendekatan berasaskan ekosistem untuk menguruskan kawasan laut<br><br>Ecosystem-based approaches to managing marine areas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2022: 1<br>2023: 1<br>2024: 1                                                                                       |                           |                                       | Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia<br>Department of Fisheries                                                             |
| 2                                                                              | 14.3.1 (Proksi)                             | 14.3.1 Purata keasidan laut (pH) yang diukur pada set yang dipersetujui oleh stesen pensampelan wakil<br><br>14.3.1 Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations                                                                                                               | a. Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia di kawasan pantai dengan nilai indeks cemerlang<br>a. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index at coastal area with excellent index value<br><br>b. Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia di kawasan muara sungai dengan nilai indeks cemerlang<br>b. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index at estuary area with excellent index value<br><br>c. Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia di kawasan pulau dengan nilai indeks cemerlang<br>c. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index at island area with excellent index value | 2022: 188<br>2023: 188<br>2024: 188<br><br>2022: 85<br>2023: 85<br>2024: 85<br><br>2022: 95<br>2023: 95<br>2024: 95 |                           | Bilangan stesen<br>Number of stations | Jabatan Alam Sekitar Malaysia<br>Department of Environment Malaysia                                               |
| 3                                                                              | 14.4.1                                      | 14.4.1 Peratusan bekalan ikan pada tahap yang mampan secara biologi<br><br>14.4.1 Proportion of fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels                                                                                                                                                                         | Stok ikan dalam tahap yang mampan secara biologi (tidak dieksploitasi secara berlebihan)<br>Fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels (not overexploited)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2018: 47.4<br>2021: 57.9                                                                                            |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                   | Pangkalan Global Data SDG (Perikanan Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Department of Fisheries)                   |
| 4                                                                              | 14.5.1                                      | 14.5.1 Liputan kawasan yang dilindungi berkaitan dengan keluasan laut<br><br>14.5.1 Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas                                                                                                                                                                                | Liputan kawasan yang dilindungi berkaitan dengan keluasan laut<br>Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2022: 5.35<br>2023: 5.39<br>2024: 5.39                                                                              |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                   | Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia<br>Department of Fisheries Malaysia                                                    |
| 5                                                                              | 14.6.1                                      | 14.6.1 Tahap pelaksanaan instrumen antarabangsa yang menyasarkan untuk menentang perikanan haram, tidak dilaporkan dan tidak teratur<br><br>14.6.1 Degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing                                                      | Kemajuan mengikut negara dalam tahap pelaksanaan instrumen antarabangsa yang bertujuan untuk memerangi penangkapan ikan haram, tidak dilaporkan dan tidak dikawal (tahap pelaksanaan: 1 paling rendah hingga 5 paling tinggi)<br>Progress by countries in the degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (level of implementation: 1 lowest to 5 highest)                                                                                                               | 2018: 3<br>2022: 3<br>2024: 4                                                                                       |                           | Kumpulan<br>Bands                     | Pangkalan Global Data SDG (Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Department of Fisheries)           |
| 6                                                                              | 14.7.1 (Proksi)                             | 14.7.1 Perikanan mampan sebagai peratusan KDNK di negara pulau kecil membangun, negara kurang membangun dan semua negara<br><br>14.7.1 Sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP in small island developing States, least developed countries and all countries                                                         | Sumbangan sektor perikanan kepada KDNK<br>Share of the fisheries sector to GDP                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2022: 0.8<br>2023: 0.7<br>2024: 0.7                                                                                 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                   | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                  |
| 7                                                                              | 14.a.1                                      | 14.a.1 Peratusan keseluruhan dana penyelidikan yang diperuntukkan bagi penyelidikan dalam bidang teknologi marin<br><br>14.a.1 Proportion of total research budget allocated to research in the field of marine technology                                                                                                 | Keseluruhan dana penyelidikan yang diperuntukkan bagi penyelidikan dalam bidang teknologi marin<br>Total research budget allocated to research in the field of marine technology                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2022: 12.1<br>2023: 10.3<br>2024: 10.0                                                                              |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent                   | i. Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia<br>ii. Kementerian Ekonomi<br>i. Department of Fisheries<br>ii. Ministry of Economy |
| 8                                                                              | 14.b.1                                      | 14.b.1 Tahap permohonan rangka kerja perundangan /kawal selia/ dasar/ institusi yang mengiktiraf dan melindungi hak akses untuk perikanan berskala kecil<br><br>14.b.1 Degree of application of a legal/ regulatory/ policy/ institutional framework which recognizes and protects access rights for small-scale fisheries | Tahap permohonan rangka kerja perundangan/ kawalselia/ dasar/ institusi yang mengiktiraf dan melindungi hak akses untuk perikanan berskala kecil<br><br>Degree of application of a legal/ regulatory/ policy/ institutional framework which recognizes and protects access rights for small-scale fisheries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2022: 3<br>2023: 3<br>2024: 3                                                                                       |                           | Skor<br>Score                         | Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia<br>Department of Fisheries Malaysia                                                    |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                 | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Unit                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9                                                        | 14.c.1                                      | 14.c.1 Bilangan negara yang membuat kemajuan dalam mengesahkan, menerima dan melaksanakan melalui kerangka undang-undang, dasar dan institusi berkaitan dengan lautan yang menerapkan undang-undang antarabangsa, seperti yang tercermin dalam Konvensyen Undang-undang Laut Antarabangsa Pertubuhan Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu (UNCLOS), untuk pemuliharaan dan penggunaan mampan lautan dan sumbernya<br><br>14.c.1 Number of countries making progress in ratifying, accepting and implementing through legal, policy and institutional frameworks, ocean-related instruments that implement international law, as reflected in the United Nation Convention on the Law of the Sea, for the conservation and sustainable use of the oceans and their resources | Perakuan dan penyertaan terhadap UNCLOS serta dua perjanjian pelaksanaan<br><i>The ratification of and accession to UNCLOS and its two implementing agreements</i><br><br>Pelaksanaan UNCLOS dan dua perjanjian pelaksanaan<br><i>The implementation of UNCLOS and its two implementing agreements</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2022: 67.0<br>2023: 67.0<br>2024: 67.0<br><br>2022: 60.0<br>2023: 60.0<br>2024: 60.0                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i><br><br>Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                          | Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia<br><i>Department of Fisheries Malaysia</i><br><br>Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia<br><i>Department of Fisheries Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Matlamat 15: Kehidupan di darat<br>Goal 15: Life on land |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1                                                        | 15.1.1                                      | 15.1.1 Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah<br><br>15.1.1 Forest area as a proportion of total land area                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Kawasan hutan sebagai sebahagian daripada jumlah keluasan tanah<br><i>Forest area as a proportion of total land area</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2020: 54.6<br>2021: 54.4<br>2022: 54.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                                            | i. Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br>ii. Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia<br>iii. Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah<br>iv. Jabatan Hutan Sarawak<br><i>i. Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability<br/>ii. Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia<br/>iii. Sabah Forestry Department<br/>iv. Forest Department Sarawak</i> |
| 2                                                        | 15.1.2                                      | 15.1.2 Peratusan tapak penting bagi biodiversiti daratan dan air tawar yang diliputi oleh kawasan perlindungan, mengikut jenis ekosistem<br><br>15.1.2 Proportion of important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas, by ecosystem type                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Tapak penting bagi biodiversiti daratan dan air tawar yang diliputi oleh kawasan perlindungan<br><i>Important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2021: 12.1<br>2022: 14.8<br>2023: 14.8                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                                            | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 3                                                        | 15.2.1                                      | 15.2.1 Kemajuan ke arah pengurusan lestari hutan<br><br>15.2.1 Progress towards sustainable forest management                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Kadar perubahan tahunan keluasan hutan<br><i>Annual forest area change rate</i><br><br>Biojisim atas tanah di dalam hutan<br><i>Above-ground biomass in forest</i><br><br>Peratusan keluasan hutan yang terletak dalam kawasan perlindungan yang diwartakan secara sah<br><i>Proportion of forest area within legally established protected areas</i><br><br>Peratusan keluasan hutan yang diliputi oleh pelan pengurusan jangka panjang<br><i>Proportion of forest area under a long-term management plan</i><br><br>Keluasan hutan yang diliputi oleh skim pensijilan pengurusan hutan dengan pengesahan bebas<br><i>Forest area under an independently verified forest management certification scheme</i> | 2020: -0.28<br>2021: -0.37<br>2022: -0.06<br><br>2020: 209.43<br>2021: 209.35<br>2022: 209.27<br><br>2020: 26.52<br>2021: 27.03<br>2022: 27.55<br><br>2020: 55.87<br>2021: 56.17<br>2022: 56.47<br><br>2020: 5,197.2<br>2021: 5,384.4<br>2022: 5,669.3 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i><br><br>Tan metrik sehektar<br><i>Tonnes per hectare</i><br><br>Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i><br><br>Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i><br><br>hektar ('000)<br><i>hectares ('000)</i> | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 4                                                        | 15.3.1                                      | 15.3.1 Peratusan tanah yang mengalami kemerosotan berbanding jumlah keluasan tanah<br><br>15.3.1 Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Peratusan tanah yang mengalami kemerosotan berbanding jumlah keluasan tanah<br><i>Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2015: 8.1<br>2019: 15.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                                            | Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan<br><i>Ministry of Agriculture and Food security</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 5                                                        | 15.5.1                                      | 15.5.1 Indeks Senarai Merah (RLI)<br><br>15.5.1 Red List Index                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Indeks Senarai Merah (RLI)<br><i>Red List Index</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2022: 0.70<br>2023: 0.70<br>2024: 0.69                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Indeks<br><i>Index</i>                                                                                                                                                                                | Platform Data Indikator SDG Global<br><i>Global SDG Indicators Data Platform</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 6                                                        | 15.6.1                                      | 15.6.1 Bilangan negara yang telah menerapkan rangka kerja perundangan, pentadbiran dan dasar untuk memastikan perkongsian manfaat yang adil dan saksama<br><br>15.6.1 Number of countries that have adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Malaysia telah menerima pakai kerangka perundangan, pentadbiran dan dasar untuk memastikan perkongsian faedah yang adil dan saksama (Akta 795 - Akta Akses kepada Sumber Biologi dan Perkongsian Faedah 2017)<br><i>Malaysia has adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits (Act 795 - Access to Biological Resource and Benefit Sharing Act 2017)</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br><i>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                 | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 7        | 15.7.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)               | 15.7.1 Peratusan dagangan hidupan liar yang diburu atau diseludup secara haram<br><br>15.7.1 Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori menyimpan/ mengguna<br>Wildlife crime cases for keeping/ using category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori pencerobohan<br>Wildlife crime cases for enroachment category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori penyeludupan<br>Wildlife crime cases for smuggling category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori pemburuan haram<br>Wildlife crime cases for poaching category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori perniagaan<br>Wildlife crime cases for business category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori zoo/ pameran<br>Wildlife crime cases for zoo/ exhibition category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori lain - lain<br>Wildlife crime cases for others category | 2022: 1,945<br>2023: 2,937<br>2024: 2,918<br><br>2022: 1<br>2023: 10<br>2024: 11<br><br>2022: 14<br>2023: 12<br>2024: 13<br><br>2022: 4<br>2023: 5<br>2024: 6<br><br>2022: 15<br>2023: 58<br>2024: 30<br><br>2022: 1<br>2023: 2<br>2024: -<br><br>2022: -<br>2023: -<br>2024: 1 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number | Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara, Semenanjung Malaysia<br><br>Department of Wildlife and National Parks Peninsular Malaysia<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 8        | 15.8.1                                      | 15.8.1 Peratusan negara yang menerapkan undang-undang kebangsaan yang relevan dan menyediakan secukupnya sumber pencegahan atau kawalan bagi spesies asing yang invasif<br><br>15.8.1 Proportion of countries adopting relevant national legislation and adequately resourcing the prevention or control of invasive alien species                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Malaysia telah menerima pakai relevan perundangan negara dan sumber yang mencukupi untuk pencegahan atau kawalan spesies asing invasif<br>Malaysia has adopted relevant national legislation and adequately resourcing the prevention or control of invasive alien species                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                      | i. Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Malaysia<br>iii. Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara, Semenanjung Malaysia<br>i. Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security Malaysia<br>ii. Department of Veterinary Services, Malaysia<br>iii. Department of Wildlife and National Parks Peninsular Malaysia |
| 9        | 15.9.1                                      | 15.9.1 (a) Bilangan negara yang telah menetapkan sasaran negara sesuai dengan atau serupa dengan Sasaran 2 Biodiversiti Aichi dari Pelan Strategik untuk Biodiversiti 2011-2020 dalam strategi dan pelan tindakan biodiversiti negara dan kemajuan yang dilaporkan mencapai sasaran ini; dan (b) penyatuan biodiversiti ke dalam sistem perakaunan dan pelaporan negara, yang ditakrifkan sebagai pelaksanaan Sistem Perakaunan Ekonomi-Alam Sekitar<br><br>15.9.1 (a) Number of countries that have established national targets in accordance with or similar to Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011–2020 in their national biodiversity strategy and action plans and the progress reported towards these targets; and (b) integration of biodiversity into national accounting and reporting systems, defined as implementation of the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Malaysia telah memasukkan elemen Pelan Strategik untuk Biodiversiti 2011-2020 ke dalam Dasar Kepelbagaian Biologi Nasional 2016-2025 (DKBK). Sasaran Biodiversiti Aichi 2 telah diterjemahkan ke dalam Sasaran 3 DKBK iaitu “Menjelang 2025, pemuliharaan biodiversiti telah diarusperdanakan ke dalam perancangan pembangunan negara serta dasar dan pelan sektoral”. Kemajuan Sasaran 3 DKBK telah dilaporkan dalam Laporan Kebangsaan ke-6 kepada Konvensyen Kepelbagaian Biologi<br><br>Malaysia has integrated elements of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 into the National Policy on Biological Diversity 2016-2025 (NPBD). Aichi Target 2 has been susequently translated into Target 3 of the NPBD viz. By 2025, biodiversity conservation has been mainstreamed into national development planning and sectoral policies and plans. Progress of this target has been reported in the Malaysia’s 6th National Report to the Convention on Biological Diversity (CDB) |                                                                                                                                                      | Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Kelestarian Alam<br>Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Sustainability                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 10       | 15.c.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)               | 15.c.1 Peratusan dagangan hidupan liar yang diburu atau diseludup secara haram<br><br>15.c.1 Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori menyimpan/ mengguna<br>Wildlife crime cases for keeping/ using category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori pencerobohan<br>Wildlife crime cases for enroachment category<br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori penyeludupan<br>Wildlife crime cases for smuggling category                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2022: 1,945<br>2023: 2,937<br>2024: 2,918<br><br>2022: 1<br>2023: 10<br>2024: 11<br><br>2022: 14<br>2023: 12<br>2024: 13                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number<br><br>Bilangan<br>Number                                                                               | Jabatan Perlindungan Hidupan Liar dan Taman Negara, Semenanjung Malaysia<br><br>Department of Wildlife and National Parks Peninsular Malaysia<br><br>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

| Bil. No.                                                                                                                  | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                   | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                                                                                                                         | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10                                                                                                                        | 15.c.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)               | 15.c.1 Peratusan dagangan hidupan liar yang diburu atau diseludup secara haram<br><br>15.c.1 Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori pemburuan haram<br><i>Wildlife crime cases for poaching category</i><br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori perniagaan<br><i>Wildlife crime cases for business category</i><br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori zoo/ pameran<br><i>Wildlife crime cases for zoo/ exhibition category</i><br><br>Kes jenayah hidupan liar bagi kategori lain - lain<br><i>Wildlife crime cases for others category</i> | 2022: 4<br>2023: 5<br>2024: 6<br><br>2022: 15<br>2023: 58<br>2024: 30<br><br>2022: 1<br>2023: 2<br>2024: -<br><br>2022: -<br>2023: -<br>2024: 1 |                           | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Matlamat 16: Keamanan, Keadilan dan Institusi yang Teguh</b><br><b>Goal 16: Peace, justice and strong institutions</b> |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                 |                           |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 1                                                                                                                         | 16.1.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)               | 16.1.1 Bilangan mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina dan umur<br><br>16.1.1 Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Bilangan dan kadar mangsa pembunuhan dengan niat<br><i>Number and rate of victims of intentional homicide</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2022: 250<br>2023: 266<br>2024: 249                                                                                                             |                           | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>                                                                                                    | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 2                                                                                                                         | 16.1.3<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)               | 16.1.3 Peratusan penduduk yang mengalami (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) kekerasan psikologi dan (c) keganasan seksual dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br><br>16.1.3 Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | a. Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan<br><i>Number of assault crime case</i><br><br>b. Kes jenayah seksual<br><i>Sexual crime cases</i><br><br>c. Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual<br><i>Number of sexual crime victims</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2022: 8,636<br>2023: 8,539<br>2024: 8,993<br><br>2022: 2,826<br>2023: 3,122<br>2024: 3,495<br><br>2022: 2,880<br>2023: 3,173<br>2024: 3,540     |                           | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>                                  | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i><br><br>Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i><br><br>Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                                                             |
| 3                                                                                                                         | 16.1.4                                      | 16.1.4 Peratusan penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka selepas waktu gelap<br><br>16.1.4 Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Penduduk yang rasa selamat berjalan seorang diri di sekitar kawasan tempat tinggal mereka<br><i>Population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2021: 90.5                                                                                                                                      |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                   | Survei Indikator Isi Rumah Nasional, 2021<br>Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>National Household Indicators Survey, 2021</i><br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                                                                          |
| 4                                                                                                                         | 16.2.1                                      | 16.2.1 Peratusan kanak-kanak berumur 1-17 tahun yang mengalami sebarang hukuman fizikal dan/ atau penderaan psikologi oleh penjaga pada bulan lepas<br><br>16.2.1 Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Kanak-kanak berumur 1-5 tahun yang mengalami sebarang hukuman fizikal dan/atau penderaan psikologi oleh penjaga pada bulan lepas<br><i>Children aged 1-5 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month</i>                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2016: 70.8<br>2022: 66.6                                                                                                                        |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                   | Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia<br><i>Ministry of Health Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 5                                                                                                                         | 16.2.2                                      | 16.2.2 Bilangan mangsa pemerdagangan manusia bagi setiap 100,000 penduduk, mengikut jantina, umur dan bentuk eksploitasi<br><br>16.2.2 Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | a. Mangsa pemerdagangan manusia yang dikesan<br><i>Detected victims of human trafficking</i><br><br>b. Mangsa pemerdagangan manusia untuk buruh paksa, penghambaan dan perhambaan yang dikesan<br><i>Detected victims of human trafficking for forced labour, servitude and slavery</i><br><br>c. Mangsa pemerdagangan manusia untuk eksploitasi seksual<br><i>Detected victims of human trafficking for sexual exploitation</i>                              | 2022: 78<br>2023: 109<br>2024: 83<br><br>2022: 59<br>2023: 93<br>2024: 83<br><br>2022: 16<br>2023: 16<br>2024: 22                               |                           | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>                                  | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Pejabat Strategik Nasional, Majlis Antipemerdagangan Orang dan Antipenyeludupan Migran)<br>SDG Global Database (The Council for Anti-Trafficking in Persons and Anti-Smuggling of Migrants through National Strategic Office to the Council (NSO MAPO) Division) |
| 6                                                                                                                         | 16.2.3<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)               | 16.2.3 Peratusan wanita dan lelaki muda berumur 18-29 tahun yang mengalami keganasan seksual sebelum umur 18 tahun<br><br>16.2.1 Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 who experienced sexual violence before the age of 18.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual (umur 0 - 17 tahun)<br><br><i>Numbers of sexual crime victims (aged 0 - 17 years)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2022: 4,034<br>2023: 4,884<br>2024: 5,657                                                                                                       |                           | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>                                                                                                    | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 7                                                                                                                         | 16.3.1<br>(Proksi)<br>(Proxy)               | Peratusan mangsa (a) keganasan fizikal, (b) keganasan psikologi dan/ atau (c) keganasan seksual dalam 12 bulan sebelumnya yang melaporkan viktimisasi mereka kepada pihak berkuasa yang berwibawa atau mekanisme penyelesaian konflik lain yang diiktiraf secara rasmi<br><br>Proportion of victims of (a) physical, (b) psychological and/or (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms | a. Bilangan kes jenayah kekerasan<br><i>Number of assault crime case</i><br><br>b. Kes jenayah seksual<br><i>Sexual crime cases</i><br><br>c. Bilangan mangsa jenayah seksual<br><i>Number of sexual crime victims</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2022: 8,636<br>2023: 8,539<br>2024: 8,993<br><br>2022: 2,826<br>2023: 3,122<br>2024: 3,495<br><br>2022: 2,880<br>2023: 3,173<br>2024: 3,540     |                           | Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i><br><br>Bilangan<br><i>Number</i>                                  | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i><br><br>Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i><br><br>Polis Diraja Malaysia<br><i>Royal Malaysia Police</i>                                                                                                             |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                             | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                     |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8        | 16.3.2                                      | 16.3.2 Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan<br><br>16.3.2 Unsented detainees as a proportion of overall prison population                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Orang tahanan yang tidak dijatuhkan hukuman sebagai sebahagian daripada penghuni penjara keseluruhan<br><br>Unsented detainees as a proportion of overall prison population                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2022: 29.5<br>2023: 33.0<br>2024: 35.2                                                                                    |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Penjara Malaysia<br>Malaysian Prison Department                                                               |
| 9        | 16.4.2 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                  | 16.4.2 Peratusan senjata yang disita, dijumpai atau diserahkan yang asal atau konteksnya yang tidak sah telah dikesan atau ditetapkan oleh pihak berkuasa yang kompeten selaras dengan instrumen antarabangsa<br><br>16.4.2 Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced or established by a competent authority in line with international instruments                                                                                           | Rampasan senjata api<br>Firearm seizures                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2022: 218<br>2023: 242<br>2024: 390                                                                                       |                           | Bilangan<br>Number  | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysia Police                                                                        |
| 10       | 16.5.1 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                  | 16.5.1 Peratusan individu yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu urusan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam tersebut, dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br><br>16.5.1 Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months                                                | Bilangan tangkapan individu yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu urusan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam tersebut<br><br>Number of persons arrested who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials    | 2022: 39<br>2023: 25<br>2024: 47                                                                                          |                           | Bilangan<br>Number  | Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah Malaysia<br>Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission                                        |
| 11       | 16.5.2 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                  | 16.5.2 Peratusan perniagaan yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu kenalan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam itu dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br><br>16.5.2 Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months                                              | Bilangan tangkapan perniagaan yang mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya satu kenalan dengan penjawat awam dan membayar rasuah kepada penjawat awam, atau diminta memberi rasuah oleh penjawat awam itu<br><br>Number of businesses arrested that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials | 2022: 21<br>2023: 25<br>2024: 54                                                                                          |                           | Bilangan<br>Number  | Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah Malaysia<br>Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission                                        |
| 12       | 16.6.1                                      | 16.6.1 Perbelanjaan utama kerajaan sebagai sebahagian daripada belanjawan asal yang diluluskan, mengikut sektor (atau mengikut kod bajet atau yang serupa dengannya)<br><br>16.6.1 Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget codes or similar)                                                                                                                                                                                            | Perbelanjaan Kerajaan Persekutuan sebagai sebahagian daripada belanjawan asal yang diluluskan<br>Federal Government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2022: 113.1<br>2023: 105.2<br>2024: 103.2                                                                                 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Finance Malaysia                                                         |
| 13       | 16.6.2 (Proksi)<br>(Proxy)                  | 16.6.2 Peratusan penduduk yang berpuas hati dengan pengalaman terakhir mereka berurusan dengan perkhidmatan awam<br><br>16.6.2 Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Aduan terhadap perkhidmatan awam yang diterima oleh Biro Pengaduan Awam<br>Complaints on public services received by Public Complaints Bureau                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2022: 5,833<br>2023: 7,268<br>2024: 9,601                                                                                 |                           | Bilangan<br>Number  | Biro Pengaduan Awam<br>Public Complaints Bureau                                                                       |
| 14       | 16.7.1                                      | 16.7.1 Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk<br><br>16.7.1 Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups | a. Kerusi yang disandang dalam Dewan Negara<br>a. Seats held in Senate                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lelaki/ Male<br>2022: 85.2<br>2023: 83.9<br>2024: 80.4<br><br>Perempuan/ Female<br>2022: 14.8<br>2023: 16.1<br>2024: 18.6 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Parlimen Malaysia<br>Parliament of Malaysia                                                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | b. Kerusi yang disandang dalam Dewan Rakyat<br>b. Seats held in House of Representatives                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Lelaki/ Male<br>2022: 86.5<br>2023: 86.5<br>2024: 86.5<br><br>Perempuan/ Female<br>2022: 13.5<br>2023: 13.5<br>2024: 13.5 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Parlimen Malaysia<br>Parliament of Malaysia                                                                           |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | c. Penjawat awam dalam perkhidmatan awam<br>c. Civil servant in public service                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Lelaki/ Male<br>2022: 40.8<br>2023: 40.7<br>2024: 40.3<br><br>Perempuan/ Female<br>2022: 59.2<br>2023: 59.4<br>2024: 59.7 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | i. Parlimen Malaysia<br>ii. Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan<br>i. Parliament of Malaysia<br>ii. Local Government Department |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | d. Penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam<br>d. Civil servant with disabilities in public service                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2022: 0.3<br>2023: 0.3<br>2024: 0.3                                                                                       |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam<br>Public Service Department Malaysia                                                       |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14       | 16.7.1                                      | 16.7.1 Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk<br><br>16.7.1 Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups | e. Hakim dalam Mahkamah Tinggi<br><i>e. Judges in the High Court</i><br><br>f. Hakim dalam Mahkamah Persekutuan dan Mahkamah Rayuan<br><i>f. Judges in the Federal Court and Court of Appeal</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Lelaki/ Male<br>2022: 73.0<br>2023: 58.3<br>2024: 61.1<br><br>Perempuan/ Female<br>2022: 27.0<br>2023: 41.7<br>2024: 38.9                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Pejabat Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia<br><i>Office of the Chief Registrar of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Pejabat Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia<br><i>Office of the Chief Registrar of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 15       | 16.7.2                                      | 16.7.2 Peratusan penduduk yang mempercayai bahawa pembuatan keputusan adalah menyeluruh dan responsif, mengikut jantina, umur, ketidakupayaan dan kumpulan penduduk<br><br>16.7.2 Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group                                                                                                                                                                                     | Penduduk yang mempercayai bahawa pembuatan keputusan adalah menyeluruh dan responsif<br><i>Population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2021: 64.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | National Household Indicators Survey, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>National Household Indicators Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 16       | 16.8.1                                      | 16.8.1 Peratusan anggota dan hak mengundi negara membangun dalam organisasi antarabangsa<br><br>16.8.1 Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organizations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (United Nations General Assembly)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)</i><br><br>Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Monetary Fund)<br><i>Members In International (International Monetary Fund)</i><br><br>Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)</i><br><br>Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa International Finance Corporation<br><i>Members In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)</i><br><br>Anggota dalam Organisasi (Antarabangsa Asian Development Bank)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)</i><br><br>Anggota dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (World Trade Organisation)<br><i>Members In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)</i><br><br>Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (United Nations General Assembly)<br><i>Voting Rights In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)</i><br><br>Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Monetary Fund)<br><i>Voting Rights In International (International Monetary Fund)</i> | 2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5<br><br>2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5<br><br>2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5<br><br>2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5<br><br>2021: 1.5<br>2022: 1.5<br>2023: -<br><br>2021: 0.6<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6<br><br>2021: 0.5<br>2022: 0.5<br>2023: 0.5<br><br>2021: 0.8<br>2022: 0.8<br>2023: 0.8 |                           | Peratus<br>Per cent | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i><br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i><br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i><br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i><br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i><br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i><br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i><br><br>Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br><i>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)</i> |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No.                                                                  | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Tahun<br>Year                              | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Unit                | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 16                                                                        | 16.8.1                                      | 16.8.1 Peratusan anggota dan hak mengundi negara membangun dalam organisasi antarabangsa<br><br>16.8.1 Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organizations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)<br>Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2021: 0.4<br>2022: 0.4<br>2023: 0.4        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus<br>Per cent | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)                                                                                                                 |
|                                                                           |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa International Finance Corporation<br>Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2021: 0.6<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus<br>Per cent | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)                                                                                                                 |
|                                                                           |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi (Antarabangsa Asian Development Bank)<br>Voting Rights In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2021: 2.5<br>2022: 2.5<br>2023: -          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus<br>Per cent | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)                                                                                                                 |
|                                                                           |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Hak Mengundi dalam Organisasi Antarabangsa (World Trade Organisation)<br>Voting Rights In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2021: 0.6<br>2022: 0.6<br>2023: 0.6        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus<br>Per cent | Pangkalan Data SDG Global (Kementerian Luar Negeri)<br>SDG Global Database (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)                                                                                                                 |
| 17                                                                        | 16.9.1                                      | 16.9.1 Peratusan kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang kelahirannya didaftarkan dengan pihak berkuasa awam, mengikut umur<br><br>16.9.1 Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Kanak-kanak di bawah 5 tahun yang kelahirannya didaftarkan dengan pihak berkuasa awam, mengikut umur<br>Children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2022: 96.9<br>2023: 95.3<br>2024: 92.6     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus<br>Per cent | i. Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara<br>ii. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>i. National Registration Department<br>ii. Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                                         |
| 18                                                                        | 16.10.1                                     | Bilangan kes yang disahkan bagi pembunuhan, penculikan, kehilangan paksa, penahanan sembarangan dan penyeksaan pemberita, kakitangan media bersekutu, ahli kesatuan sekerja dan penyokong hak asasi manusia dalam tempoh 12 bulan sebelumnya<br><br>Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months | Bilangan kes yang disahkan bagi pembunuhan, penculikan, kehilangan paksa, penahanan sembarangan dan penyeksaan pemberita, kakitangan media bersekutu, ahli kesatuan sekerja dan penyokong hak asasi manusia<br><br>Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights | 2022: -<br>2023: -<br>2024: -              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bilangan<br>Number  | Polis Diraja Malaysia<br>Royal Malaysia Police                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 19                                                                        | 16.a.1                                      | 16.a.1 Kewujudan institusi hak asasi manusia kebangsaan yang bebas selaras dengan Prinsip Paris<br><br>16.a.1 Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Kewujudan institusi hak asasi manusia kebangsaan yang bebas selaras dengan Prinsip Paris<br>Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                            | Malaysia mengambil langkah selanjutnya bagi melindungi hak asasi rakyat dan menyokong serta memperkasakan fungsi dan kuasa SUHAKAM sebagai sebuah Institusi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (NHRI) yang mematuhi Prinsip-prinsip Paris<br>Malaysia undertake further steps to safeguard the basic rights of the people and to both support and strengthen the Commission's functions and powers as a Paris Principlescompliant National Human Rights Institutions (NHRI) |                     | Pangkalan Global Data SDG (Suruhanjaya Hak Asasi Manusia Malaysia)<br>SDG Global Database (Human Rights Commission of Malaysia)                                                                                          |
| Matlamat 17: Kerjasama demi matlamat<br>Goal 17: Partnership for the goal |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 1                                                                         | 17.1.1                                      | 17.1.1 Jumlah hasil kerajaan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK, mengikut sumber<br><br>17.1.1 Total government revenue as a proportion of GDP, by source                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Sumbangan hasil kerajaan sebagai sebahagian daripada KDNK<br>Share government revenue as a proportion of GDP                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2022: 16.4<br>2023: 17.3<br>2024: 16.8     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Finance Malaysia                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2                                                                         | 17.1.2                                      | 17.1.2 Peratusan bajet dalam negara yang dibiayai oleh cukai dalam negara<br><br>17.1.2 Proportion of domestic budget funded by domestic taxes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Hasil cukai dan perbelanjaan Kerajaan Persekutuan<br>Federal Government tax revenue and expenditure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2022: 52.8<br>2023: 56.3<br>2024: 59.2     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus<br>Per cent | Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia<br>Ministry of Finance Malaysia                                                                                                                                                            |
| 3                                                                         | 17.3.1                                      | 17.3.1 Sumber kewangan tambahan yang digerakkan bagi negara membangun daripada pelbagai sumber<br><br>17.3.1 Additional financial resources mobilized for developing countries from multiple sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Peruntukan belanjawan untuk bantuan pembangunan melalui Program Kerjasama Teknikal Malaysia<br>Budget allocation for development assistance through Malaysian Technical Cooperation Programme                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2022: 6,000<br>2023: 8,500<br>2024: 14,000 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | RM '000             | i. Malaysian Investment Development Authority<br>ii. Kementerian Luar Negeri<br>iii. Kementerian Ekonomi<br>i. Malaysian Investment Development Authority<br>ii. Ministry of foreign affairs<br>iii. Ministry of Economy |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Unit                                                                                                                                                                               | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4        | 17.6.1                                      | 17.6.1 Langganan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 penduduk, mengikut kelajuan<br><br>17.6.1 Fixed broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants, by speed                                                                                                                                                                                              | Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap<br><i>Fixed-broadband penetration rate</i><br>(256 kbit/s ≤ 2 Mbit/s))<br><br>Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap<br><i>Fixed-broadband penetration rate</i><br>(2Mbit/s ≤ 10 Mbit/s)<br><br>Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap<br><i>Fixed-broadband penetration rate</i><br>(≥ 10 Mbit/s) | 2022: 0.1<br>2023: 0.0<br>2024: 0.0<br><br>2022: 0.1<br>2023: 0.0<br>2024: 0.0<br><br>2022: 12.6<br>2023: 13.5<br>2024: 14.0 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bagi setiap 100 penduduk<br><i>Per 100 inhabitants</i><br><br>Bagi setiap 100 penduduk<br><i>Per 100 inhabitants</i><br><br>Bagi setiap 100 penduduk<br><i>Per 100 inhabitants</i> | Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission</i>                                                                                   |
| 5        | 17.8.1                                      | 17.8.1 Peratusan individu yang menggunakan Internet<br><br>17.8.1 Proportion of individuals using the Internet                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Individu yang menggunakan Internet<br><i>Individuals using the Internet</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2022: 97.4<br>2023: 97.7<br>2024: 98.0                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                         | Survei Penggunaan & Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
| 6        | 17.9.1 (Proksi/ Proxy)                      | 17.9.1 Nilai dolar bagi bantuan kewangan dan teknikal (termasuk melalui kerjasama Utara-Selatan, Selatan-Selatan dan tiga penjurru) yang diberikan kepada negara membangun<br><br>17.9.1 Dollar value of financial and technical assistance (including through North-South, South-South and triangular cooperation) committed to developing countries | Nilai bantuan kewangan dan teknikal yang diberikan kepada negara membangun<br><i>Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries</i>                                                                                                                                                            | 2022: 5,600<br>2023: 8,458<br>2024: 13,836                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | RM '000                                                                                                                                                                            | Kementerian Ekonomi<br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                                                                                                             |
| 7        | 17.10.1                                     | 17.10.1 Purata tarif berpemberat seluruh dunia<br><br>17.10.1 Worldwide weighted tariff-average                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Purata tarif berpemberat seluruh dunia<br><i>Worldwide weighted tariff-average</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2022: 3.5<br>2023: 3.3<br>2024: 3.5                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                         | Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia<br><i>World Trade Organisation</i>                                                                                                                               |
| 8        | 17.11.1                                     | 17.11.1 Sumbangan eksport global negara membangun dan negara kurang membangun<br><br>17.11.1 Developing countries' and least developed countries' share of global exports                                                                                                                                                                             | Sumbangan eksport global<br><i>Share of global exports</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2022: 1.4<br>2023: 1.3<br>2024: 1.4                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                         | Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia<br><i>World Trade Organisation</i>                                                                                                                               |
| 9        | 17.12.1                                     | 17.12.1 Purata tarif berpemberat yang dihadapi oleh negara-negara membangun, negara-negara paling tidak maju dan pulau-pulau kecil yang membangun<br><br>17.12.1 Weighted average tariffs faced by developing countries, least developed countries and small island developing States                                                                 | Purata tarif yang dihadapi oleh negara membangun<br><i>Average tariffs faced by developing countries</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2022: 21.2<br>2023: 21.1<br>2024: 20.8                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i>                                                                                                                                                         | Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia<br><i>World Trade Organisation</i>                                                                                                                               |
| 10       | 17.14.1                                     | 17.14.1 Bilangan negara dengan mekanisme sedia ada untuk meningkatkan kekoherenan dasar pembangunan mampan<br><br>17.14.1 Number of countries with mechanisms in place to enhance policy coherence of sustainable development                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                              | Malaysia mempunyai mekanisme untuk meningkatkan koordinasi pembangunan yang mampan<br><i>Malaysia has mechanisms in place to enhance policy coherence of sustainable development</i>                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                    | Kementerian Ekonomi<br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                                                                                                             |
| 11       | 17.15.1                                     | 17.15.1 Tahap penggunaan rangka kerja keputusan dan alat perancangan milik negara oleh penyedia kerjasama pembangunan<br><br>17.15.1 Extent of use of country-owned results frameworks and planning tools by providers of development cooperation                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                              | Malaysia telah membangunkan rangka kerja pencapaian dan alat perancangan tersendiri melalui rancangan pembangunan negara dan sistem pemantauan.<br><i>Malaysia has established its own results frameworks and planning tools through national development plans and monitoring systems.</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                    | Kementerian Ekonomi<br><i>Ministry of Economy</i>                                                                                                                                             |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                                                                                                                               | Tahun<br>Year                         | Pencapaian<br>Achievement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Unit                       | Sumber<br>Sources                                                                                                   |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 12       | 17.16.1                                     | 17.16.1 Bilangan negara yang melaporkan kemajuan dalam rangka kerja pemantauan keberkesanan pembangunan pelbagai pihak berkepentingan yang menyokong pencapaian Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan<br><br>17.16.1 Number of countries reporting progress in multi-stakeholder development effectiveness monitoring frameworks that support the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                       | Malaysia melaporkan kemajuan dalam rangka kerja pemantauan keberkesanan pembangunan yang melibatkan pelbagai pihak berkepentingan melalui Majlis SDG Kebangsaan yang dipengerusikan oleh Perdana Menteri. Sementara itu, Pusat SDG Kebangsaan berperanan menyelaras penyertaan dan pelaporan pihak berkepentingan. Mekanisme ini memastikan pemantauan dan pelaporan yang inklusif, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Kajian Nasional Secara Sukarela (VNR) Malaysia serta laporan kemajuan SDG berkala yang menyokong pencapaian SDG.<br><br>Malaysia reports progress in multi-stakeholder development effectiveness monitoring frameworks through the National SDG Council, chaired by the Prime Minister. Meanwhile, the National SDG Centre coordinates stakeholder participation and reporting. These mechanisms ensure inclusive monitoring and reporting, as reflected in Malaysia's Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs) and regular SDG progress reports that support the achievement of the SDGs. |                            | Kementerian Ekonomi<br>Ministry of Economy                                                                          |
| 13       | 17.17.1                                     | 17.17.1 Jumlah dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat yang dibuat bagi perkongsian awam-swasta untuk infrastruktur<br><br>17.17.1 Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                      | Jumlah dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat yang dibuat bagi perkongsian awam-swasta untuk infrastruktur<br>Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure | 2022: 8.0<br>2023: 48.0<br>2024: 21.1 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | RM Billion<br>RM Billion   | Unit Kerjasama Awam Swasta, Jabatan Perdana Menteri<br>Public Private Partnership Unit, Prime Minister's Department |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Jumlah dalam dolar Amerika Syarikat yang dibuat bagi perkongsian awam-swasta untuk infrastruktur<br>Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure | 2022: 1.7<br>2023: 10.5<br>2024: 4.7  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | USD Billion<br>USD Billion | Unit Kerjasama Awam Swasta, Jabatan Perdana Menteri<br>Public Private Partnership Unit, Prime Minister's Department |
| 14       | 17.18.1                                     | 17.18.1 Kapasiti indikator statistik untuk pemantauan Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan<br><br>17.18.1 Statistical capacity indicator for Sustainable Development Goal monitoring                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Skor Liputan<br>Coverage Score                                                                                                                                                                  | 2022: 53.6<br>2023: -<br>2024: 78.8   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br>Per cent        | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                    |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Skor Keterbukaan<br>Openness Score                                                                                                                                                              | 2022: 63.1<br>2023: -<br>2024: 99.0   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br>Per cent        |                                                                                                                     |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Skor Keseluruhan<br>Overall Score                                                                                                                                                               | 2022: 58.7<br>2023: -<br>2024: 89.8   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Peratus<br>Per cent        |                                                                                                                     |
| 15       | 17.18.2                                     | 17.18.2 Jumlah negara yang mempunyai peraturan statistik nasional yang mematuhi Prinsip Asas Statistik Rasmi<br><br>17.18.2 Total of countries that have national statistical legislation that complies with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                       | Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989) [Akta 415] di Malaysia sebahagiannya mematuhi Prinsip Asas Perangkaan Rasmi. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah mengguna proses kerja Model Proses Perniagaan Statistik Generik (GSBPM), yang dipatuhi dengan Prinsip Asas Statistik Rasmi<br><br>Statistics Act 1965 (Revised 1989) [Act 415] in Malaysia is partially complied with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics. The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has adopted the work process of Generic Statistical Business Process Model (GSBPM), which is complied with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                            | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                    |
| 16       | 17.18.3                                     | 17.18.3 Bilangan negara dengan pelan statistik kebangsaan yang dibiayai sepenuhnya dan sedang dilaksanakan, mengikut sumber pembiayaan<br><br>17.18.3 Number of countries with a national statistical plan that is fully funded and under implementation, by source of funding                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                       | Pelan statistik nasional Malaysia dibiayai sepenuhnya oleh Kerajaan Malaysia<br>Malaysia's national statistical plan is fully funded by Government of Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                            | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br>Department of Statistics Malaysia                                                    |

STATISTIK INDIKATOR SDG YANG TERSEDIA  
STATISTICS OF AVAILABLE SDG INDICATOR

| Bil. No. | Indikator Tersedia/<br>Available Indicators | Indikator SDG<br>SDG Indicators                                                                                                                                                                                                | Penerangan Indikator<br>Description of Indicators                                             | Tahun<br>Year                             | Pencapaian<br>Achievement | Unit                       | Sumber<br>Sources                                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 17       | 17.19.2                                     | 17.19.2 Peratusan negara yang (a) telah menjalankan sekurang-kurangnya satu banci penduduk dan perumahan dalam 10 tahun terakhir; dan (b) telah mencapai 100 peratus pendaftaran kelahiran dan 80 peratus pendaftaran kematian | Mencapai 100 peratus pendaftaran kelahiran<br><i>Achieved 100 per cent birth registration</i> | 2022: 100.0<br>2023: 100.0<br>2024: 100.0 |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Mencapai 80 peratus pendaftaran kematian<br><i>Achieved 80 per cent death registration</i>    | 2022: 97.9<br>2023: 97.9<br>2024: 97.9    |                           | Peratus<br><i>Per cent</i> | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia<br><i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i> |
|          |                                             | 17.19.2 Proportion of countries that (a) have conducted at least one population and housing census in the last 10 years; and (b) have achieved 100 per cent birth registration and 80 per cent death registration              |                                                                                               |                                           |                           |                            |                                                                         |

Nota/ Notes:

- 1. <sup>a</sup> Anggaran  
*Estimates*
- 2. <sup>p</sup> Permulaan  
*Preliminary*
- 3. <sup>r</sup> Dikemaskini  
*Revised*
- 4. (-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes  
*Nil/ blank/ no cases*
- 5. <sup>a</sup> Merujuk kepada paras kemiskinan antarabangsa \$2.15  
*refers to the international poverty level \$2.15*
- 6. <sup>b</sup> Merujuk kepada paras kemiskinan antarabangsa \$3.00  
*refers to the international poverty level \$3.00*
- 7. <sup>c</sup> Merujuk kepada Survei Khas Impak Banjir, Malaysia daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
*refers to Special Report on Impact of Floods, Malaysia by the Department of Statistics Malaysia*

## Singkatan Abbreviation

|                    |                                                                                                 |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| n.a                | Tidak berkenaan/ <i>Not applicable</i>                                                          |
| p                  | Permulaan/ <i>Preliminary</i>                                                                   |
| e                  | Anggaran/ <i>Estimates</i>                                                                      |
| r                  | Dikemaskini/ <i>Revised</i>                                                                     |
| %                  | Peratusan/ <i>Percentage</i>                                                                    |
| -                  | Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes<br><i>Nil/ blank/ no cases</i>                                         |
| 0.0                | Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil ditunjukkan<br><i>Less than half smallest unit shown</i> |
| µg/ m <sup>3</sup> | Mikrometer/ <i>Micrometer</i>                                                                   |
| ha                 | Hektar/ <i>Hectare</i>                                                                          |
| NO <sub>2</sub>    | Nitrogen Dioksida/ <i>Nitrogen Dioxide</i>                                                      |
| O <sub>3</sub>     | Ozon Permukaan Bumi/ <i>Ground Level Ozone</i>                                                  |
| CO                 | Karbon Monoksida/ <i>Carbon Monoxide</i>                                                        |
| SO <sub>2</sub>    | Sulfur Dioksida/ <i>Sulphur Dioxide</i>                                                         |
| ATM                | Mesin Juruwang Automatik<br><i>Automated Teller Machine</i>                                     |
| ATS                | Amphetamine Type Stimulants                                                                     |
| DTP                | Diphtheria, Tetanus toxoid with pertusis                                                        |
| DUD                | Drug Use Disorder                                                                               |
| ETS                | Electric Train Services                                                                         |
| FIES               | Food Insecurity Experience Scale                                                                |
| GHG                | Gas Rumah Hijau/ <i>Greenhouse gas</i>                                                          |
| GVA                | Gross Value Added                                                                               |
| HED                | Heavy Episodic Drinking                                                                         |
| HLPG               | High-Level Political Forum                                                                      |
| HPV                | Human Papiloma Virus                                                                            |
| IAEG-SDG           | The Inter-agency and Expert Group on Sustainable Development Goal Indicators                    |
| ICT                | Information and Communication Technology                                                        |
| IHR                | International Health Regulations                                                                |

## Singkatan Abbreviation

|                     |                                                                                                |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>IKAMM/ MMWQI</b> | <b>Indeks Kualiti Air Marin Malaysia</b><br><i>Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index</i>         |
| <b>KDNKI GDP</b>    | <b>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar</b><br><i>Gross Domestic Product</i>                            |
| <b>KLIA</b>         | <b>Lapangan Terbang Antarabangsa Kuala Lumpur</b><br><i>Kuala Lumpur International Airport</i> |
| <b>KTMB</b>         | <b>Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad</b>                                                            |
| <b>LINUS</b>        | <b>Program Literasi dan Numerasi</b><br><i>Literacy and Numeracy Programme</i>                 |
| <b>LLDCs</b>        | <b>Landlocked Developing Countries</b>                                                         |
| <b>LRT</b>          | <b>Transit Aliran Ringan/ Light Rapid Transit</b>                                              |
| <b>LPG</b>          | <b>Gas Petroleum Cecair</b><br><i>Liquefied Petroleum Gas</i>                                  |
| <b>MMR</b>          | <b>Mumps, Measles and Rubella</b>                                                              |
| <b>MPI</b>          | <b>Indeks Kemiskinan Pelbagai Dimensi</b><br><i>Multidimensional Poverty Index</i>             |
| <b>MRT</b>          | <b>Transit Aliran Massa/ Mass Rapid Transit</b>                                                |
| <b>MVA</b>          | <b>Nilai tambah sektor pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing value added</i>                       |
| <b>PKPI MCO</b>     | <b>Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan</b><br><i>Movement Control Order</i>                            |
| <b>PKSI SME</b>     | <b>Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana</b><br><i>Small and Medium Enterprise</i>                    |
| <b>PM</b>           | <b>Particulate matter</b>                                                                      |
| <b>PMKS</b>         | <b>Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana</b>                                                   |
| <b>PPE</b>          | <b>Peralatan Perlindungan Diri</b><br><i>Personal Protective Equipment</i>                     |
| <b>PPPMI MEB</b>    | <b>Pelan Pembangunan Pendidikan Malaysia</b><br><i>Malaysia Education Blueprint</i>            |
| <b>RMKe-12</b>      | <b>Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas</b><br><i>Twelfth Malaysia Plan</i>                          |
| <b>RM</b>           | <b>Ringgit Malaysia</b>                                                                        |

## Singkatan Abbreviation

|                 |                                                                                |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIDS</b>     | <i>Small Island Developing States</i>                                          |
| <b>SIP/ EIS</b> | <b>Sistem Insurans Pekerjaan</b><br><i>Employment Insurance System</i>         |
| <b>STOL</b>     | <b>Pelepasan dan Pendaratan Singkat</b><br><i>Short Take Off &amp; Landing</i> |
| <b>t km</b>     | <b>Ton kilometer/ Tonnes kilometre</b>                                         |
| <b>TAO</b>      | <i>Tariff Analysis Online System</i>                                           |
| <b>Teu</b>      | <i>Twenty-Foot Equivalent</i>                                                  |
| <b>toe</b>      | <b>Ton setara minyak/ Tonnes of oil equivalent</b>                             |
| <b>UCOD</b>     | <i>Underlying Cause of Death</i>                                               |
| <b>UNCT</b>     | <i>United Nation Country Team</i>                                              |
| <b>USDA</b>     | <i>United States Department of Agriculture</i>                                 |
| <b>WKB/ SPV</b> | <b>Wawasan Kemakmuran Bersama</b><br><i>Shared Prosperity Vision</i>           |
| <b>W.P.</b>     | <b>Wilayah Persekutuan</b>                                                     |

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