



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# LAPORAN SURVEI PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

### WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN

### 2024

#### Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

#### Announcement

*ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.*

*Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67<sup>th</sup> position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20<sup>th</sup> as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20<sup>th</sup> October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.*

*OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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**MALAYSIA**

Tel. : 03-8885 7000

Faks / Fax : 03-8888 9248

Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>

Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube : StatsMalaysia

Emel / Email : [info@dosm.gov.my](mailto:info@dosm.gov.my) (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)

[data@dosm.gov.my](mailto:data@dosm.gov.my) (pertanyaan & permintaan data / *data request & enquiries*)

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Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2024 membentangkan statistik terkini berkaitan pendapatan isi rumah warganegara Malaysia di Wilayah Persekutuan. Gambaran menyeluruh mengenai taburan, agihan dan struktur pendapatan isi rumah turut diperincikan dalam penerbitan ini.

Penyusunan statistik berkaitan pendapatan yang diterbitkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada *Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*.

Statistik daripada laporan ini merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan, pembentukan dan pemantauan pelan pembangunan negara. Statistik ini juga boleh digunakan sebagai sumber rujukan bagi ahli ekonomi, akademik, sektor swasta dan individu untuk tujuan penyelidikan serta analisis yang lebih terperinci.

Laporan ini mengandungi tiga (3) bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama memaparkan ringkasan penemuan yang merangkumi taburan isi rumah mengikut ciri-ciri isi rumah dan pendapatan isi rumah. Bahagian kedua pula menunjukkan statistik terperinci seperti statistik pendapatan isi rumah kasar, statistik pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna, statistik terpilih Malaysia dan ralat piawai relatif. Sementara itu, bahagian ketiga menerangkan aspek teknikal seperti konsep, definisi dan metodologi survei bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk tujuan penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**Oktober 2025**

## PREFACE

*The Household Income Survey Report, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2024 presents the latest statistics on the household income of Malaysian citizens in Wilayah Persekutuan. This publication also provides a comprehensive overview of the distribution, composition and structure of household income.*

*The compilation of income-related statistics published in this report is based on the concepts and guidelines from the Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011 published by the United Nations.*

*The statistics from this report provide pertinent information used by government agencies as input in the planning, formation and monitoring of national development plans. These statistics can also be used as a reference source for economists, academicians, private sectors and individuals for more detailed research and analysis purposes.*

*This report consists of three (3) main parts. The first part presents a summary of findings, covering the distribution of households by characteristics on household and statistics on household income. The second part shows detailed statistics such as statistics on household gross income, statistics on household disposable income, selected statistics of Malaysia and relative standard error. Meanwhile, the third part explains technical aspects such as the concepts, definitions and survey methodology to facilitate users to better understand the published statistics.*

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions from all parties towards improving this report in the future are highly appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

**October 2025**

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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

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LAPORAN SURVEI  
**PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

## PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN KUALA LUMPUR, 2024

### TABURAN ISI RUMAH

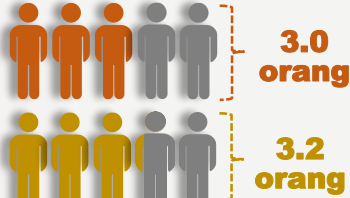
#### Bilangan Isi Rumah



574.5 ribu

553.0 ribu

#### Purata Saiz Isi Rumah



#### Purata Penerima Pendapatan



1.8 orang

1.8 orang

### STRATA

Penengah  
CAGR

Purata  
CAGR

W.P. KUALA  
LUMPUR

RM10,802  
2.7%

RM13,985  
2.4%

Strata

Bandar

RM10,802  
2.7%

RM13,985  
2.4%

Luar  
Bandar

n.a.  
n.a.

n.a.  
n.a.

### KOMPOSISI MENGIKUT PUNCA PENDAPATAN

#### Pekerjaan Bergaji

RM9,866 | 70.5% RM8,932 | 67.0%

#### Harta & Pelaburan

RM1,687 | 12.1% RM2,109 | 15.8%

#### Bekerja Sendiri

RM1,788 | 12.8% RM1,744 | 13.1%

#### Pindahan Semasa Diterima

RM645 | 4.6% RM539 | 4.1%

### AGIHAN PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH DESIL

#### D1 - D4

18.7%  
18.2%

Penengah

RM6,753

RM6,270

CAGR: 3.7%

Purata

RM6,528

RM6,068

CAGR: 3.7%

#### D5 - D8

36.2%  
36.6%

Penengah

RM12,286

RM11,890

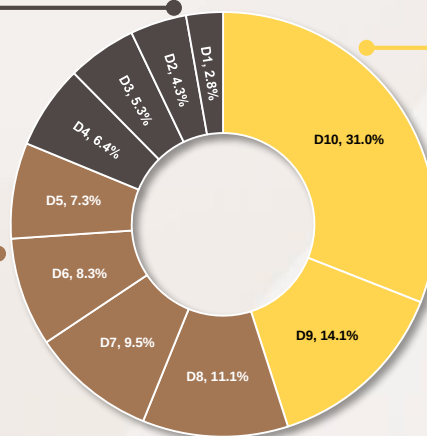
CAGR: 1.6%

Purata

RM12,654

RM12,180

CAGR: 1.9%



#### D9 - D10

45.1%  
45.2%

Penengah

RM24,201

RM22,343

CAGR: 4.0%

Purata

RM31,589

RM30,146

CAGR: 2.3%

Klasifikasi:

D1 - D4 : D1, D2, D3, D4

D5 - D8 : D5, D6, D7, D8

D9 - D10 : D9, D10

Nota:

1. Data adalah berdasarkan kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

2. CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun

3. D: Desil

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

2024

2022



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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

## PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN LABUAN, 2024

### TABURAN ISI RUMAH

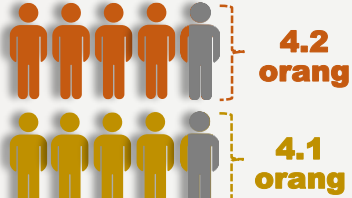
#### Bilangan Isi Rumah



22.7 ribu

21.6 ribu

#### Purata Saiz Isi Rumah



#### Purata Penerima Pendapatan



1.9 orang

1.7 orang

### STRATA

Penengah  
CAGR

Purata  
CAGR

W.P.  
LABUAN

RM7,383  
3.4%

RM8,555  
1.8%

Strata

Bandar

RM7,383  
3.4%

RM8,538  
2.0%

Luar  
Bandar

RM7,573  
7.0%

RM8,759  
-0.5%

### KOMPOSISI MENGIKUT PUNCA PENDAPATAN

#### Pekerjaan Bergaji

RM6,372 | 74.5% RM6,333 | 76.8%

#### Harta & Pelaburan

RM715 | 8.4% RM699 | 8.1%

#### Bekerja Sendiri

RM700 | 8.2% RM619 | 7.5%

#### Pindahan Semasa Diterima

RM767 | 9.0% RM628 | 7.6%

### AGIHAN PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH DESIL

#### D1 - D4

19.9%

21.9%

Penengah

RM4,418

RM4,690

CAGR: -3.0%

Purata

RM4,224

RM4,522

CAGR: -3.4%

#### D5 - D8

40.3%

38.9%

Penengah

RM8,037

RM7,874

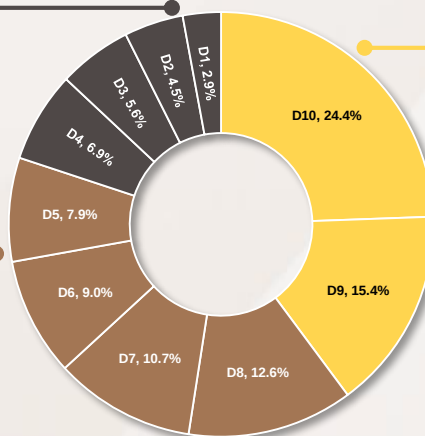
CAGR: 1.0%

Purata

RM8,641

RM8,008

CAGR: 3.8%



#### D9 - D10

39.9%

39.2%

Penengah

RM14,758

RM14,491

CAGR: 0.9%

Purata

RM17,135

RM16,241

CAGR: 2.7%

Klasifikasi:

D1 - D4 : D1, D2, D3, D4

D5 - D8 : D5, D6, D7, D8

D9 - D10 : D9, D10

Nota:

1. Data adalah berdasarkan kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

2. CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun

3. D: Desil

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

2024

2022



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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

## PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN PUTRAJAYA, 2024

### TABURAN ISI RUMAH

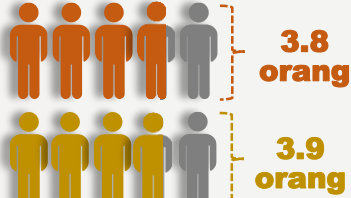
#### Bilangan Isi Rumah



32.9 ribu

30.9 ribu

#### Purata Saiz Isi Rumah



#### Purata Penerima Pendapatan



1.8 orang

1.8 orang

### STRATA

Penengah  
CAGR

Purata  
CAGR

W.P.  
PUTRAJAYA

RM10,769  
3.4%

RM13,846  
1.4%

Strata

Bandar

RM10,769  
3.4%

RM13,846  
1.4%

Luar  
Bandar

n.a.  
n.a.

n.a.  
n.a.

### KOMPOSISI MENGIKUT PUNCA PENDAPATAN

#### Pekerjaan Bergaji

RM11,679 | 84.3% RM11,059 | 82.0%

#### Harta & Pelaburan

RM1,122 | 8.1% RM1,538 | 11.4%

#### Bekerja Sendiri

RM379 | 2.9% RM331 | 2.5%

#### Pindahan Semasa Diterima

RM648 | 4.7% RM546 | 4.1%

### AGIHAN PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH DESIL

#### D1 - D4

19.9%  
18.9%

Penengah  
RM6,822  
RM6,290  
CAGR: 4.1%

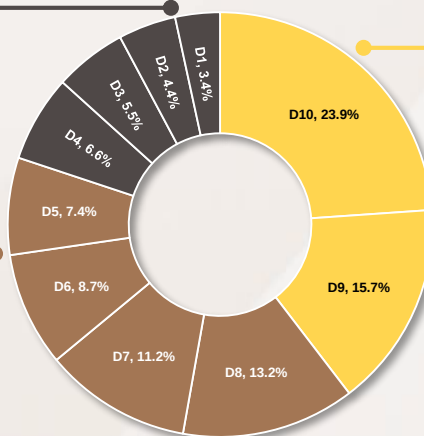
Purata  
RM6,864  
RM6,342  
CAGR: 4.0%

#### D5 - D8

40.5%  
35.8%

Penengah  
RM13,852  
RM11,296  
CAGR: 10.2%

Purata  
RM14,049  
RM12,090  
CAGR: 7.5%



#### D9 - D10

39.6%  
45.3%

Penengah  
RM24,794  
RM27,019  
CAGR: -4.3%

Purata  
RM27,467  
RM30,552  
CAGR: -5.3%

Klasifikasi:

D1 - D4 : D1, D2, D3, D4

D5 - D8 : D5, D6, D7, D8

D9 - D10 : D9, D10

Nota:

1. Data adalah berdasarkan kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia

2. CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun

3. D: Desil

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

2024

2022



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20 Oktober

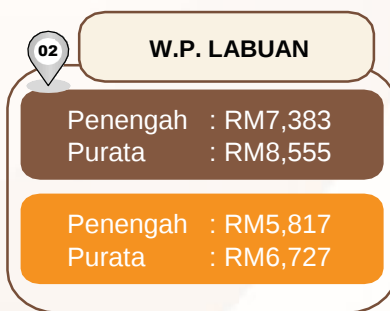
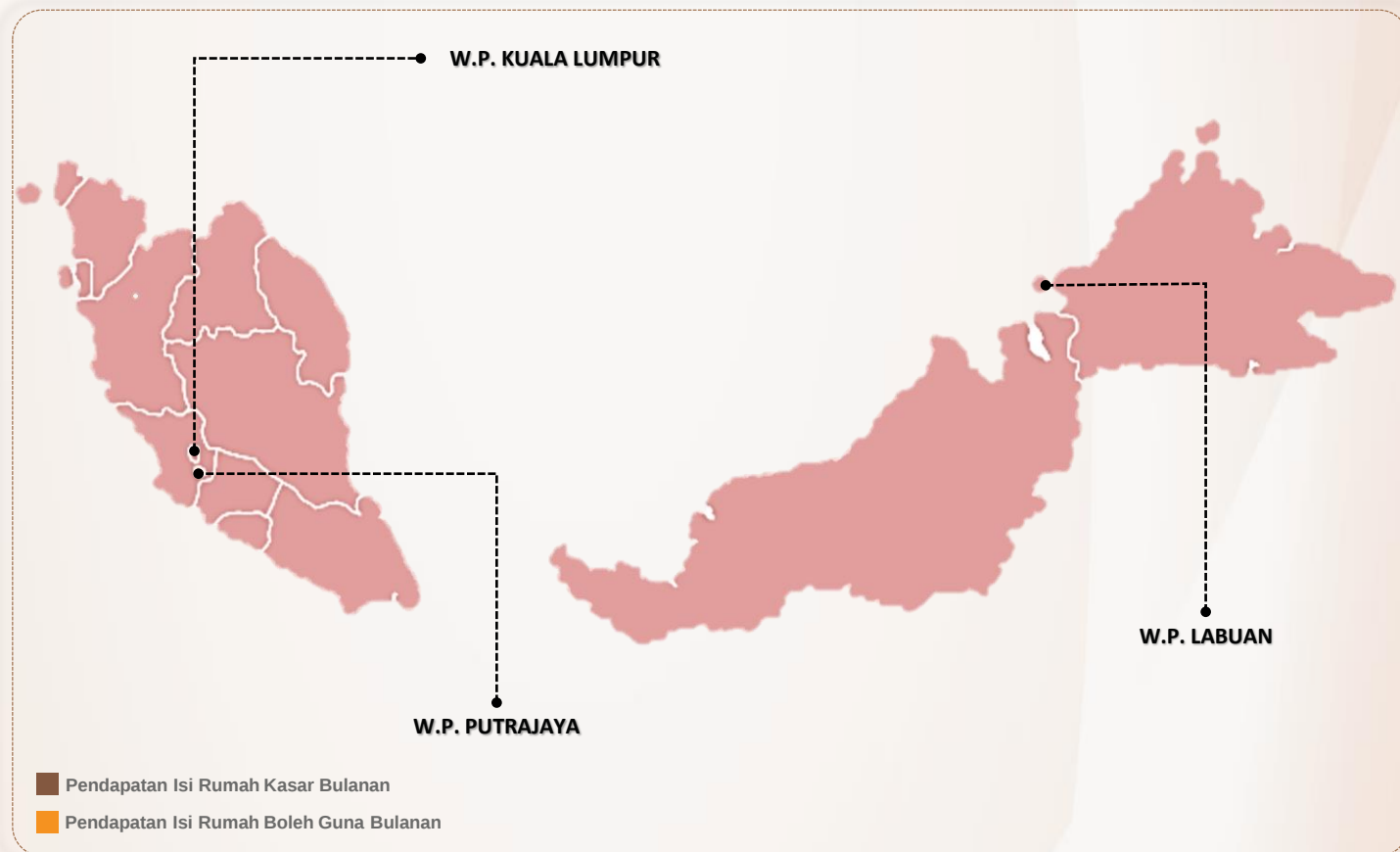
2016 - 2030



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

## PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN, 2024

### PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN



Nota:

1. Data adalah berdasarkan kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia
  2. Peta ini adalah untuk tujuan ilustrasi sahaja dan tidak menggambarkan kedudukan geografi pada skala sebenar
- Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

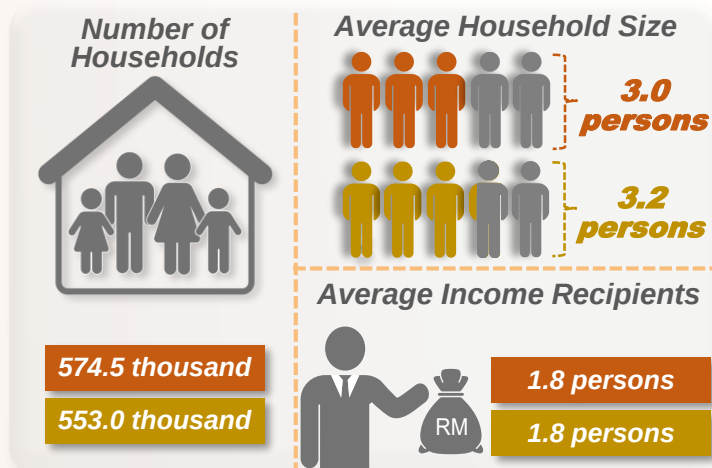




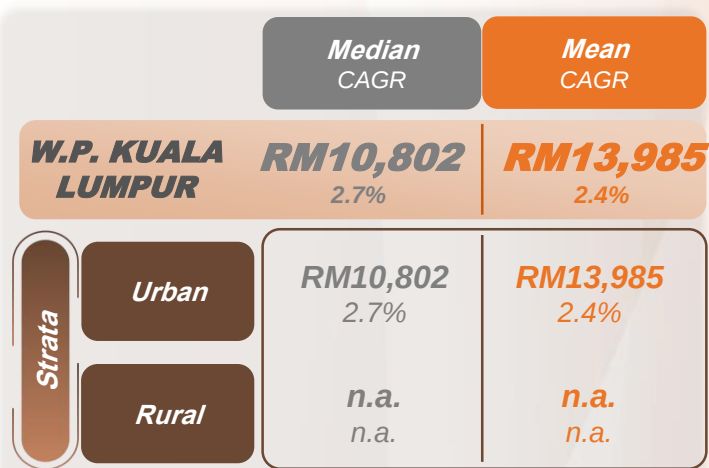
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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN KUALA LUMPUR, 2024

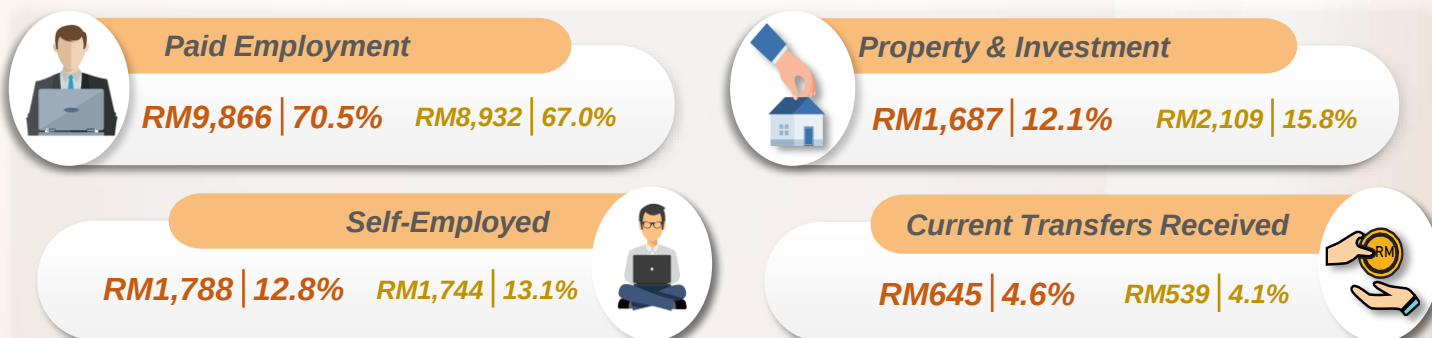
### HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTION



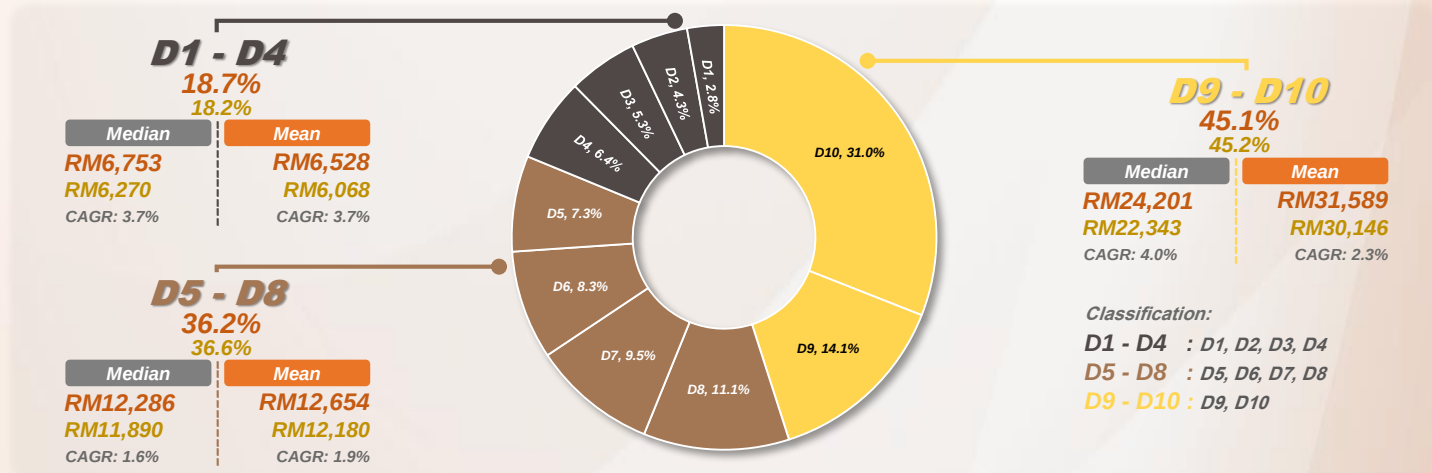
### STRATA



### COMPOSITION BY SOURCES OF INCOME



### INCOME SHARE BY HOUSEHOLD DECILE GROUP



Notes:

- Data are based on households of Malaysian citizens
- CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate
- D: Decile

Source: Household Income Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

2024  
2022



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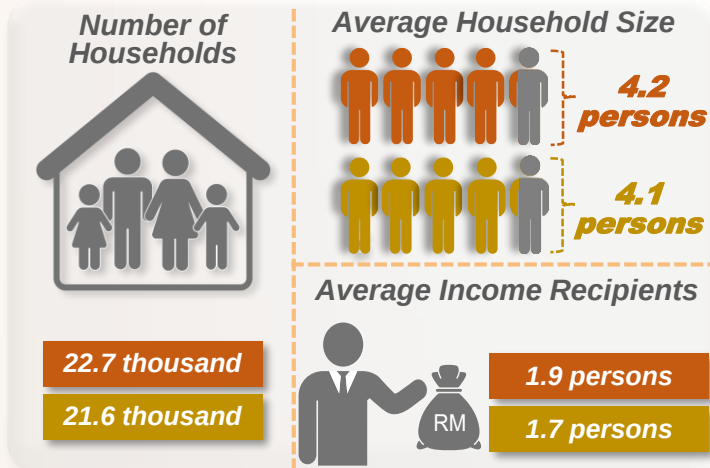




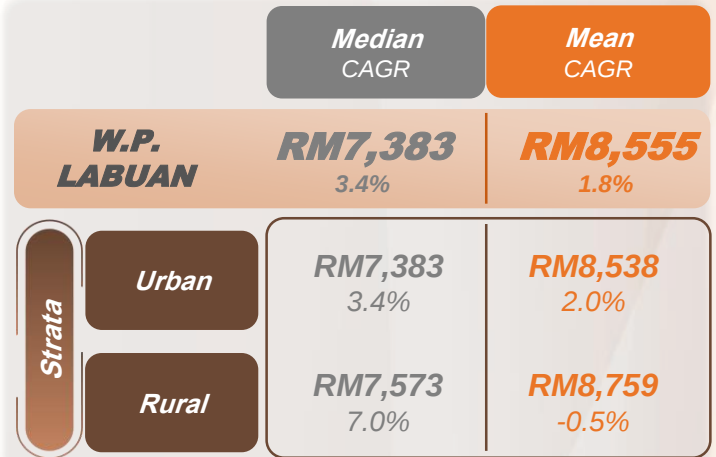
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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN LABUAN, 2024

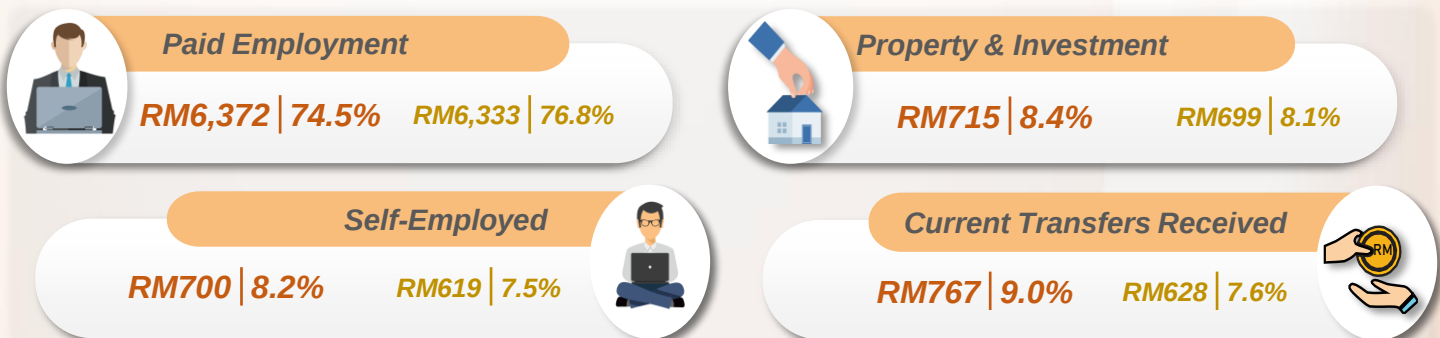
### HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTION



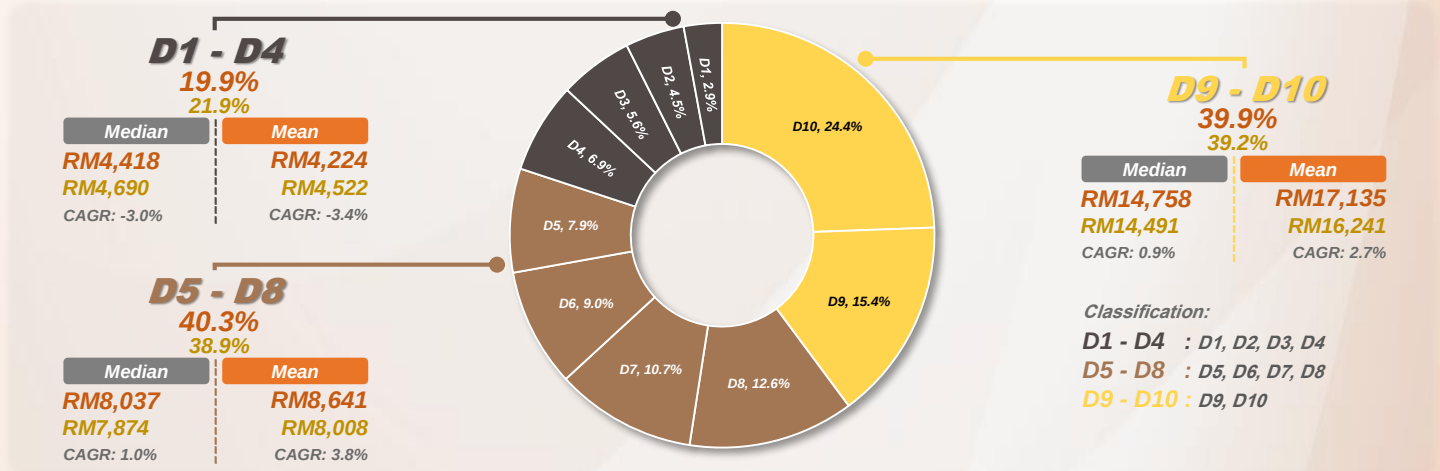
### STRATA



### COMPOSITION BY SOURCES OF INCOME



### INCOME SHARE BY HOUSEHOLD DECILE GROUP



Notes:  
1. Data are based on households of Malaysian citizens  
2. CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate  
3. D: Decile  
Source: Household Income Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

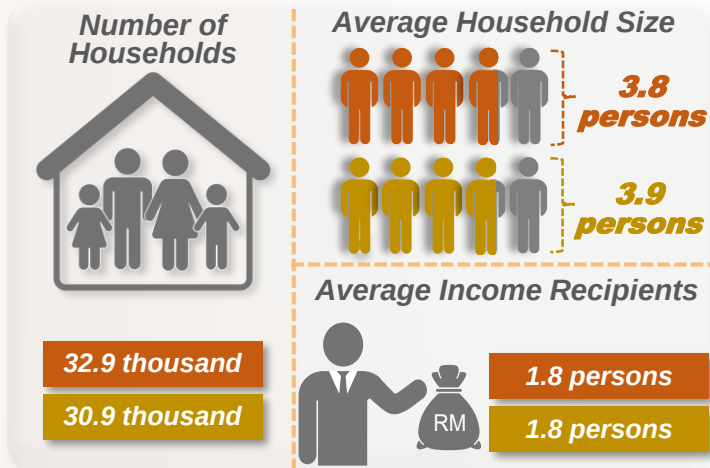
2024  
2022



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## HOUSEHOLD INCOME WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN PUTRAJAYA, 2024

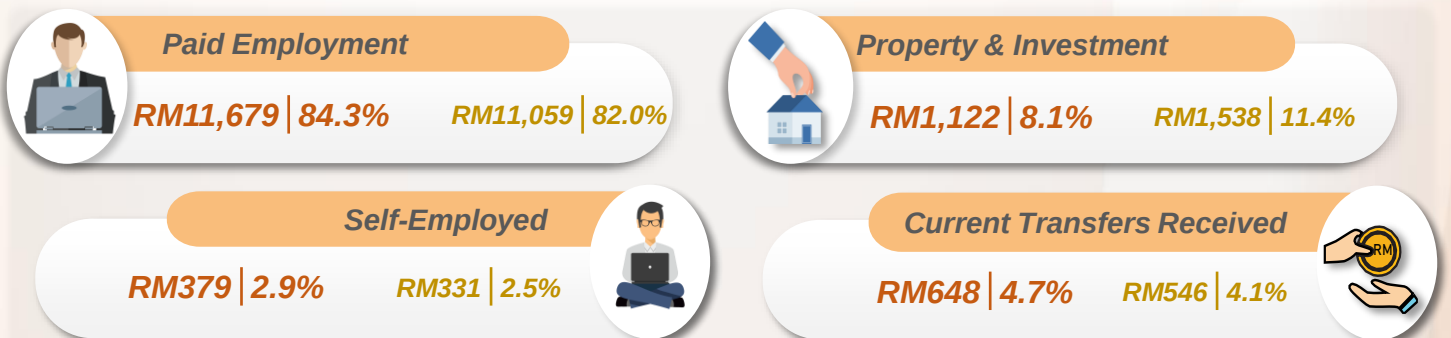
### HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTION



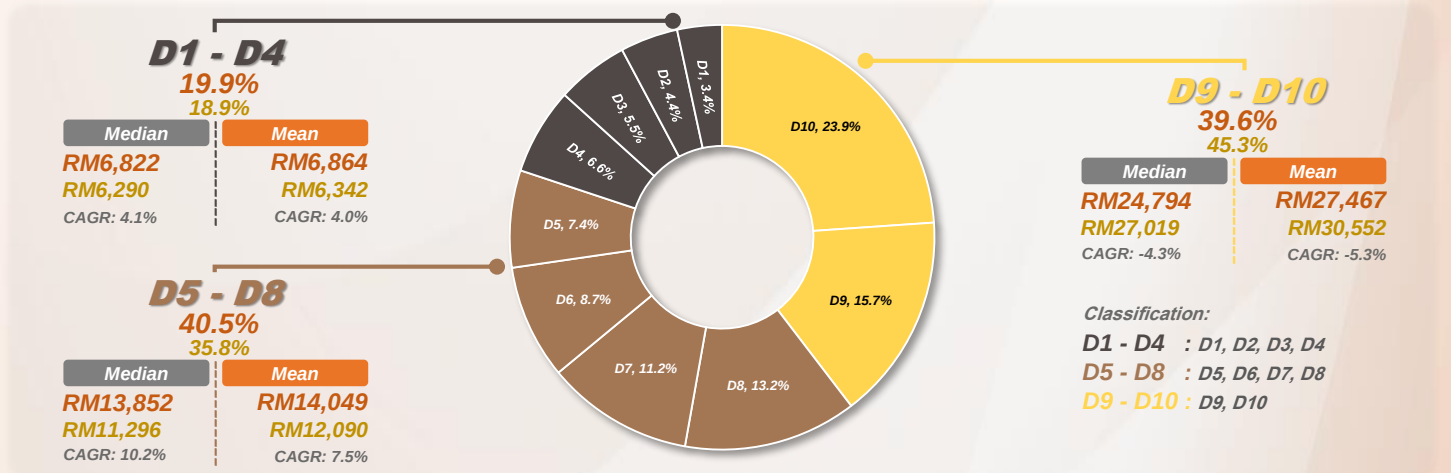
### STRATA

|                       |              | Median CAGR             | Mean CAGR               |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b> |              | <b>RM10,769</b><br>3.4% | <b>RM13,846</b><br>1.4% |
| <b>Strata</b>         | <b>Urban</b> | RM10,769<br>3.4%        | RM13,846<br>1.4%        |
|                       | <b>Rural</b> | n.a.<br>n.a.            | n.a.<br>n.a.            |

### COMPOSITION BY SOURCES OF INCOME



### INCOME SHARE BY HOUSEHOLD DECILE GROUP



Notes:  
1. Data are based on households of Malaysian citizens  
2. CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate  
3. D: Decile  
Source: Household Income Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

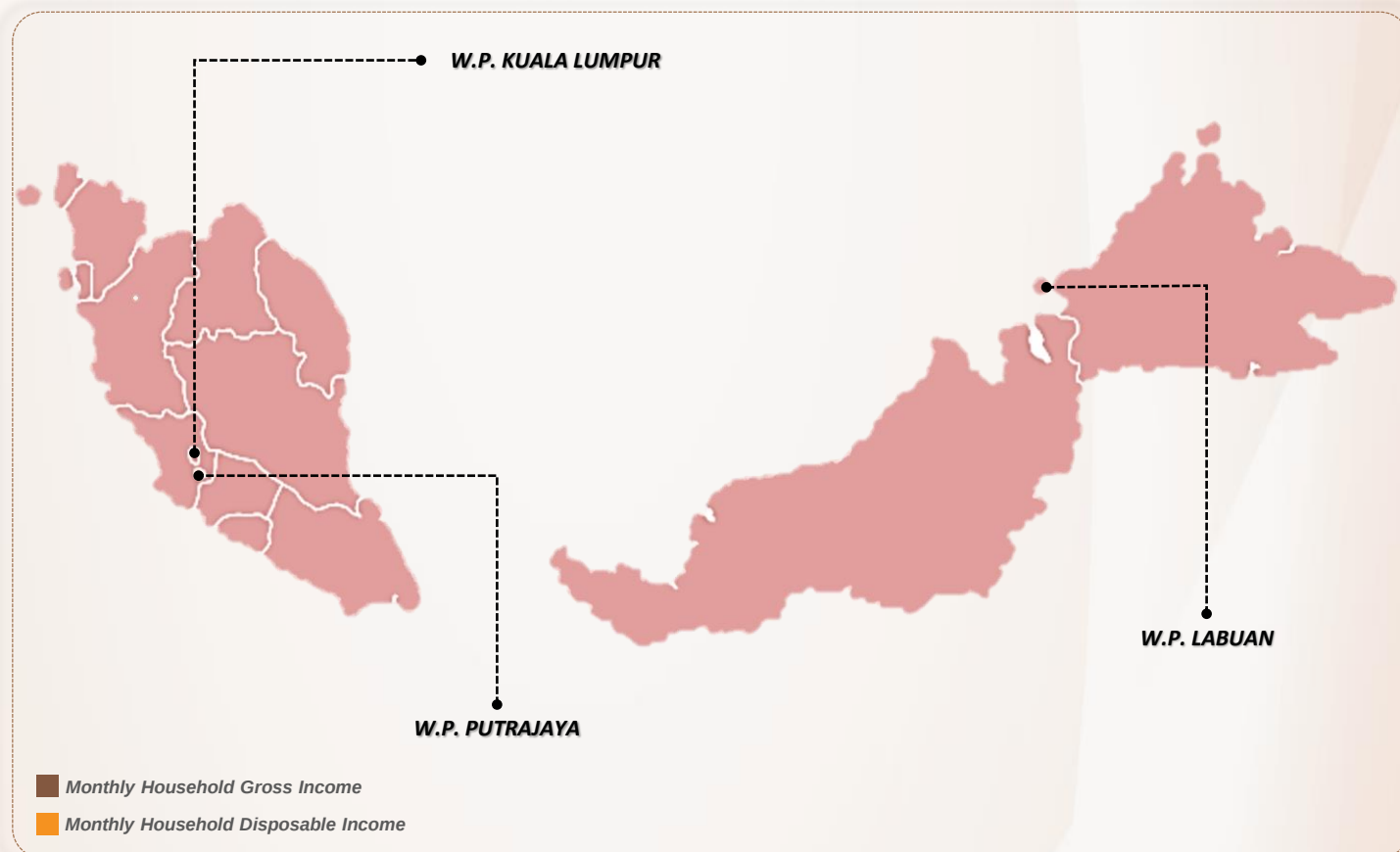
2024  
2022



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN, 2024

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN



|        |                   |
|--------|-------------------|
| 01     | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR |
| Median | : RM10,802        |
| Mean   | : RM13,985        |
| Median | : RM8,341         |
| Mean   | : RM10,748        |

|        |             |
|--------|-------------|
| 02     | W.P. LABUAN |
| Median | : RM7,383   |
| Mean   | : RM8,555   |
| Median | : RM5,817   |
| Mean   | : RM6,727   |

|        |                |
|--------|----------------|
| 03     | W.P. PUTRAJAYA |
| Median | : RM10,769     |
| Mean   | : RM13,846     |
| Median | : RM9,681      |
| Mean   | : RM11,432     |

Notes:

1. Data are based on households of Malaysian citizens
  2. This map is for illustration purposes only and does not represent geographical positions to actual scale
- Source: Household Income Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



## 1. PENGENALAN

Wilayah Persekutuan merangkumi W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya. W.P. Kuala Lumpur mempunyai keluasan tanah 242.7 kilometer persegi. Sementara itu, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya masing-masing berkeluasan 91.6 kilometer persegi dan 49.3 kilometer persegi. Pada tahun 2024, jumlah penduduk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dianggarkan seramai 2,067.5 ribu orang pada 2024 dengan 75.9 peratus penduduk berusia 15 hingga 64 tahun, diikuti 17.3 peratus dalam lingkungan 0 hingga 14 tahun dan 6.8 peratus penduduk berusia 65 tahun dan lebih. Jumlah penduduk bagi W.P. Labuan pula dianggarkan seramai 100.8 ribu orang pada 2024 dengan 68.9 peratus penduduk berusia 15 hingga 64 tahun, diikuti 26.0 peratus dalam lingkungan 0 hingga 14 tahun dan 5.1 peratus penduduk berusia 65 tahun dan lebih. Di W.P. Putrajaya, jumlah penduduk dianggarkan seramai 120.3 ribu orang pada 2024 dengan 63.4 peratus penduduk berusia 15 hingga 64 tahun, diikuti 34.7 peratus dalam lingkungan 0 hingga 14 tahun dan 1.9 peratus penduduk berusia 65 tahun dan lebih.

Sosioekonomi negara yang kukuh amat penting bagi menghasilkan kehidupan yang selesa dan harmoni. Justeru, perancangan dan pembangunan sosioekonomi perlu dilaksanakan dengan teratur dan berstrategi. Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas (RMKe-12) mencerminkan komitmen kerajaan untuk mengembalikan kesejahteraan dan kemakmuran dengan meningkatkan kuasa beli rakyat, merapatkan jurang sosioekonomi dan memastikan kelestarian alam sekitar menjelang tahun 2025. Langkah ini adalah selari dengan hasrat kerajaan untuk memastikan tiada rakyat Malaysia yang tercicir atau terpinggir dalam arus pembangunan. Dalam usaha mencapai matlamat, pertumbuhan dan kejayaan ekonomi perlu dizahirkan melalui tingkat pendapatan dan corak perbelanjaan isi rumah. Pendapatan merupakan satu proksi yang penting kepada pengukuran status sosioekonomi atau taraf hidup seseorang.

## 2. LATAR BELAKANG SURVEI

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melaksanakan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIS & BA) 2024 bagi menilai kedudukan semasa taburan pendapatan isi rumah, kadar kemiskinan dan jurang pendapatan. Survei ini menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian yang mewakili sebanyak 8.2 juta isi rumah warganegara Malaysia pada tahun 2024. W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya masing-masing mewakili 574.5 ribu, 22.7 ribu dan 32.9 ribu isi rumah. Pemilihan sampel adalah berasaskan senarai tempat kediaman yang diperoleh daripada Banci Penduduk dan

Perumahan Malaysia 2020. Pengumpulan data dilaksanakan melalui temu ramah bersemuka, menjadikan survei 2024 ini sebagai pusingan kali ke-21 sejak mula diperkenalkan pada tahun 1974.

Laporan ini membentangkan analisis menyeluruh mengenai taburan pendapatan isi rumah warganegara Malaysia. Dapatan survei ini turut digunakan secara meluas bagi pelbagai kajian sosioekonomi yang lebih mendalam serta adalah selaras dengan amalan terbaik di peringkat antarabangsa, dengan merujuk kepada *Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations* pada 2011.

### 3. PENEMUAN SURVEI

#### 3.1. CIRI-CIRI ISI RUMAH

##### 3.1.1. Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan

Terdapat seramai 574.5 ribu isi rumah warganegara di W.P. Kuala Lumpur pada tahun 2024. Isi rumah warganegara di W.P. Labuan seramai 22.7 ribu dan isi rumah warganegara di W.P. Putrajaya adalah 32.9 ribu pada tahun 2024. Secara umum, lebih daripada 90 peratus isi rumah adalah mereka yang bersaudara iaitu ahli keluarga. Setiap isi rumah mempunyai saiz isi rumah tersendiri yang merujuk kepada bilangan orang dalam isi rumah tersebut. Secara purata, saiz isi rumah di W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah 3.0 orang pada tahun 2024 berbanding 3.2 orang pada tahun 2022. W.P. Labuan mencatatkan purata saiz isi rumah 4.2 orang pada tahun 2024 berbanding 4.1 orang pada tahun 2022 manakala purata saiz isi rumah di W.P. Putrajaya adalah 3.8 orang pada tahun 2024 berbanding 3.9 orang pada tahun 2022.

Dari segi peratusan, isi rumah yang tinggal berseorangan di W.P. Kuala Lumpur meliputi 10.3 peratus (2024) daripada keseluruhan isi rumah berbanding 9.1 peratus pada tahun 2022. Isi rumah dengan dua orang ahli pula merangkumi 26.8 peratus. Sementara itu, isi rumah dengan tiga dan empat orang ahli masing-masing merangkumi 28.3 peratus dan 24.5 peratus, manakala isi rumah yang mempunyai lima orang ahli dan lebih meliputi 10.2 peratus.

Sebanyak 36.4 peratus isi rumah hanya mempunyai seorang penerima pendapatan di mana 6.9 peratus daripadanya merupakan isi rumah dengan empat orang ahli dan lebih. Sementara itu, sebanyak 51.4 peratus isi rumah mempunyai dua orang penerima pendapatan

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

diikuti oleh isi rumah dengan tiga orang penerima pendapatan (9.7%) dan empat orang penerima pendapatan dan lebih (2.5%) [Jadual 1].

**Jadual 1: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2022 dan 2024**

| Saiz Isi Rumah (orang) | Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan (orang) |      |     |     |             |        |      |      |     |     |             |        |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|------|------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|
|                        | 2022                                 |      |     |     |             |        | 2024 |      |     |     |             |        |
|                        | 1                                    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 dan lebih | Jumlah | 1    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 dan lebih | Jumlah |
| 1                      | 9.1                                  |      |     |     |             | 9.1    | 10.3 |      |     |     |             | 10.3   |
| 2                      | 9.8                                  | 12.7 |     |     |             | 22.5   | 10.5 | 16.2 |     |     |             | 26.8   |
| 3                      | 8.4                                  | 13.8 | 4.1 |     |             | 26.2   | 8.7  | 14.6 | 5.0 |     |             | 28.3   |
| 4                      | 6.4                                  | 16.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 |             | 26.3   | 4.9  | 15.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 |             | 24.5   |
| 5 dan lebih            | 3.6                                  | 8.3  | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.1         | 15.9   | 2.0  | 5.0  | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.2         | 10.2   |
| Jumlah                 | 37.3                                 | 50.7 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 0.1         | 100.0  | 36.4 | 51.4 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 0.2         | 100.0  |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Dari segi peratusan, isi rumah yang tinggal berseorangan di W.P. Labuan meliputi 8.3 peratus (2024) daripada keseluruhan isi rumah, berbanding 7.8 peratus pada tahun 2022. Isi rumah dengan dua orang ahli pula merangkumi 14.9 peratus. Sementara itu, isi rumah dengan tiga dan empat orang ahli pula masing-masing merangkumi 19.5 peratus dan 19.2 peratus, manakala isi rumah yang mempunyai lima orang ahli dan lebih meliputi 38.2 peratus.

Sebanyak 42.4 peratus isi rumah hanya mempunyai seorang penerima pendapatan di mana 20.1 peratus daripadanya merupakan isi rumah dengan empat orang ahli dan lebih. Sementara itu, sebanyak 35.2 peratus isi rumah mempunyai dua orang penerima pendapatan diikuti oleh isi rumah dengan tiga orang penerima pendapatan (16.2%) dan empat orang penerima pendapatan dan lebih (6.2%) [Jadual 2].

**Jadual 2: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan, W.P. Labuan, 2022 dan 2024**

| Saiz Isi Rumah (orang) | Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan (orang) |      |     |     |             |        |      |      |      |     |             |        |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|------|------|------|-----|-------------|--------|
|                        | 2022                                 |      |     |     |             |        | 2024 |      |      |     |             |        |
|                        | 1                                    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 dan lebih | Jumlah | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4   | 5 dan lebih | Jumlah |
| 1                      | 7.8                                  |      |     |     |             | 7.8    | 8.3  |      |      |     |             | 8.3    |
| 2                      | 8.5                                  | 5.3  |     |     |             | 13.8   | 7.8  | 7.1  |      |     |             | 14.9   |
| 3                      | 11.1                                 | 6.3  | 2.1 |     |             | 19.4   | 6.2  | 9.4  | 3.9  |     |             | 19.5   |
| 4                      | 10.0                                 | 8.7  | 2.3 | 1.6 |             | 22.6   | 8.5  | 6.6  | 3.9  | 0.3 |             | 19.2   |
| 5 dan lebih            | 13.8                                 | 14.8 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 1.1         | 36.4   | 11.6 | 12.2 | 8.4  | 3.3 | 2.6         | 38.2   |
| Jumlah                 | 51.2                                 | 35.0 | 9.9 | 2.8 | 1.1         | 100.0  | 42.4 | 35.2 | 16.2 | 3.6 | 2.6         | 100.0  |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Dari segi peratus, isi rumah yang tinggal berseorangan di W.P. Putrajaya meliputi 9.5 peratus (2024) daripada keseluruhan isi rumah berbanding 10.6 peratus pada tahun 2022. Isi rumah dengan dua orang ahli pula merangkumi 16.3 peratus. Sementara itu, isi rumah dengan tiga dan empat orang ahli masing-masing merangkumi 15.4 peratus dan 21.5 peratus, manakala isi rumah yang mempunyai lima orang ahli dan lebih meliputi 37.3 peratus.

Sebanyak 29.6 peratus isi rumah hanya mempunyai seorang penerima pendapatan di mana 11.3 peratus daripadanya merupakan isi rumah dengan empat orang ahli dan lebih. Sementara itu, sebanyak 61.1 peratus isi rumah mempunyai dua orang penerima pendapatan diikuti oleh isi rumah dengan tiga orang penerima pendapatan (6.7%) dan empat orang penerima pendapatan dan lebih (2.1%) [Jadual 3].

**Jadual 3: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan, W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

| Saiz Isi Rumah (orang) | Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan (orang) |      |     |     |             |        |      |      |     |     |             |        |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|------|------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|
|                        | 2022                                 |      |     |     |             |        | 2024 |      |     |     |             |        |
|                        | 1                                    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 dan lebih | Jumlah | 1    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 dan lebih | Jumlah |
| 1                      | 10.6                                 |      |     |     |             | 10.6   | 9.5  |      |     |     |             | 9.5    |
| 2                      | 2.7                                  | 9.6  |     |     |             | 12.4   | 5.3  | 11.0 |     |     |             | 16.3   |
| 3                      | 4.3                                  | 11.5 | 1.4 |     |             | 17.3   | 3.7  | 9.5  | 2.3 |     |             | 15.4   |
| 4                      | 5.3                                  | 13.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 |             | 21.5   | 3.9  | 15.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 |             | 21.5   |
| 5 dan lebih            | 7.2                                  | 26.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.0         | 38.3   | 7.4  | 25.4 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.9         | 37.3   |
| Jumlah                 | 30.2                                 | 61.1 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 0.0         | 100.0  | 29.6 | 61.6 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 0.9         | 100.0  |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

## 3.2. PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH

Pendapatan isi rumah merujuk kepada jumlah pendapatan yang diterima oleh ahli isi rumah, sama ada dalam bentuk tunai atau mata benda yang diperolehi secara berulang kali dan terakru sama ada secara mingguan, bulanan atau tahunan dan boleh digunakan bagi memenuhi keperluan hidup semasa. Pendapatan isi rumah diukur menggunakan dua (2) indikator utama iaitu penengah dan purata. Pendapatan penengah ialah nilai pertengahan apabila isi rumah disusun secara menaik mengikut nilai terendah hingga nilai tertinggi. Konsep penengah penting bagi menjelaskan perubahan pendapatan isi rumah yang taburannya bersifat tidak normal. Sementara itu, pendapatan purata ditakrifkan sebagai jumlah pendapatan dibahagikan dengan bilangan isi rumah.

### 3.2.1. Punca Pendapatan

Terdapat empat (4) punca utama pendapatan bagi setiap pendapatan yang diterima oleh sesebuah isi rumah iaitu pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada pekerjaan bergaji, bekerja sendiri, pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan yang dimiliki serta pendapatan yang diterima melalui pindahan semasa.

Pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada pekerjaan bergaji adalah meliputi semua pembayaran hasil penglibatan di dalam pekerjaan sama ada berbentuk wang tunai atau mata benda yang diterima oleh individu di dalam sesebuah isi rumah. Antara komponen pendapatan daripada pekerjaan bergaji ialah gaji yang diterima, elaun, bonus, makanan dan tempat tinggal yang diberikan secara percuma oleh majikan.

Pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri pula adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh di kalangan mereka yang merupakan majikan yang mempunyai pekerja atau mereka yang bekerja sendiri sama ada secara berdaftar atau tidak berdaftar. Keuntungan daripada pelaburan modal rakan kongsi yang tidak bekerja di perusahaan ini adalah tidak termasuk sebagai bekerja sendiri.

Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan ialah pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada pemilikan aset yang disediakan untuk kegunaan orang lain. Pendapatan daripada sewaan rumah, bangunan komersial atau sewaan tanah merupakan antara contoh pendapatan daripada harta manakala pendapatan daripada pelaburan adalah termasuk faedah dan dividen daripada simpanan.

Pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima boleh terdiri dalam bentuk wang tunai, barangan atau perkhidmatan dan boleh diterima daripada isi rumah lain, kerajaan atau badan-badan kebajikan sama ada dari dalam atau luar negara. Kiriman wang daripada isi rumah lain, pencen, nafkah dan bantuan yang diterima secara berkala adalah antara contoh pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima.

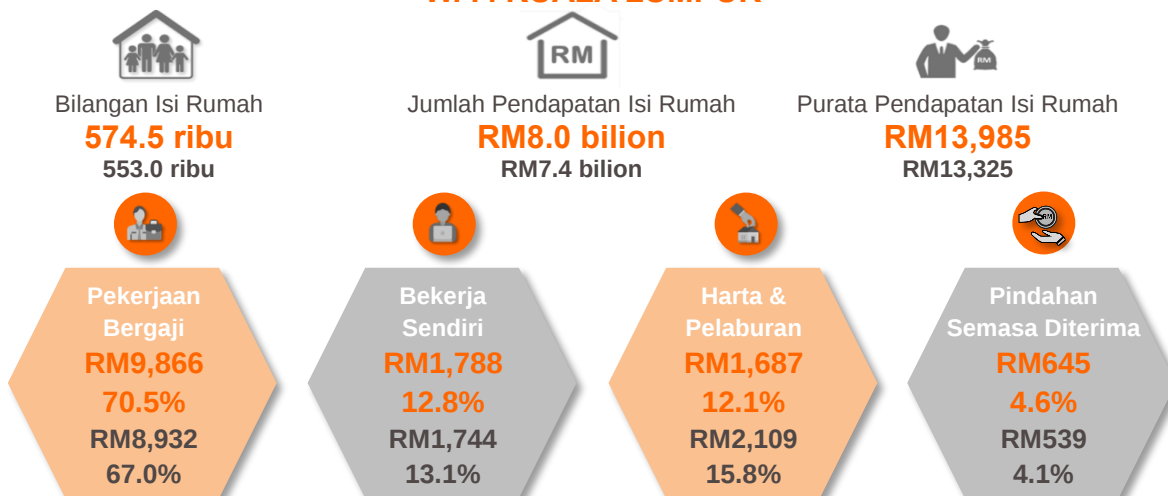
Namun begitu, penerimaan secara sekali gus (*lump sum*) seperti bayaran persaraan, pengeluaran Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan lain-lain penerimaan hasil daripada kerja yang dilakukan sebelum bersara tidak dianggap sebagai pendapatan kecuali isi rumah terbabit tidak mempunyai punca pendapatan lain. Dalam kes-kes sebegini, pendapatan yang diambil kira adalah amaun yang sama dengan jumlah perbelanjaan yang dibuat oleh isi rumah tersebut bagi tempoh dirujuk.

Dapatan survei menunjukkan pekerjaan bergaji di W.P. Kuala Lumpur merangkumi 70.5 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan, diikuti dengan pendapatan bekerja sendiri (12.8%), harta & pelaburan (12.1%) dan pindahan semasa diterima (4.6%). W.P. Labuan pula menunjukkan pekerjaan bergaji menyumbang sebanyak 74.5 peratus kepada pendapatan isi rumah, diikuti dengan pindahan semasa diterima (9.0%), pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan (8.4%) dan bekerja sendiri (8.2%). Seterusnya, pekerjaan bergaji di W.P. Putrajaya merangkumi 84.3 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan, diikuti dengan pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan (8.1%), pindahan semasa diterima (4.7%) dan bekerja sendiri (2.9%). Secara keseluruhannya, punca pendapatan isi rumah utama bagi Wilayah Persekutuan adalah pendapatan daripada pekerjaan bergaji **[Paparan 1]**.

# RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

## Paparan 1: Komposisi Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Punca Pendapatan, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2022 dan 2024

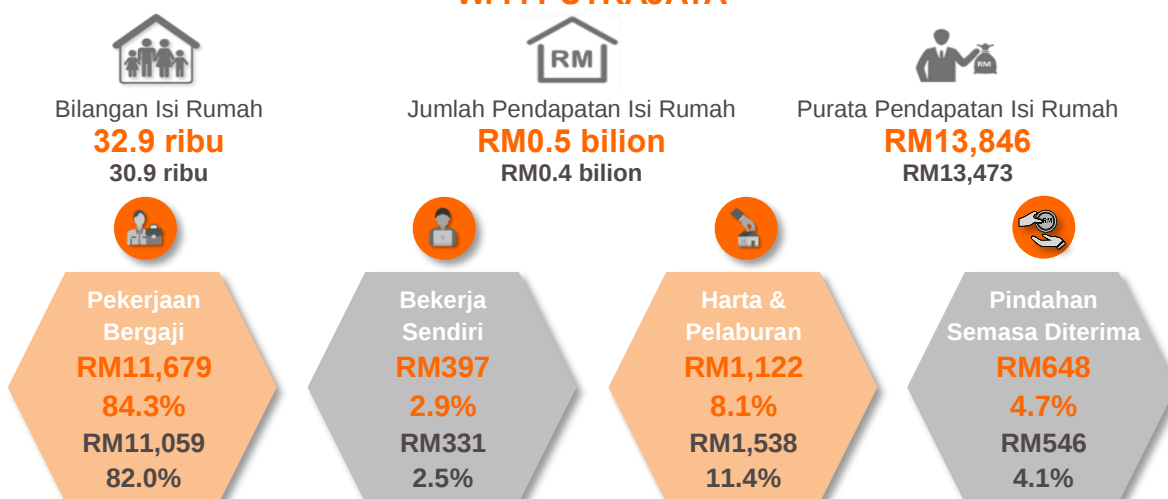
### W. P. KUALA LUMPUR



### W. P. LABUAN



### W. P. PUTRAJAYA



2024 2022

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Pendapatan mengikut punca turut berperanan sebagai rujukan bagi memperkasa pemantauan bantuan kerajaan kepada golongan sasar. Pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima bagi isi rumah di W.P. Kuala Lumpur yang berpendapatan kurang daripada RM2,000 merekodkan peningkatan daripada 55.0 peratus pada tahun 2022 kepada 69.7 peratus pada tahun 2024. Selain itu, pindahan semasa juga adalah ketara terutamanya bagi isi rumah daripada kelas pendapatan antara RM2,000 hingga RM3,999 dan antara RM4,000 hingga RM5,999 iaitu masing-masing sebanyak 45.7 peratus dan 20.0 peratus. Secara keseluruhannya, peratusan pindahan semasa diterima bagi isi rumah dalam kelas pendapatan yang lebih tinggi adalah berkurang, dengan itu menunjukkan tahap kebergantungan yang semakin rendah terhadap pindahan semasa diterima bagi kumpulan tersebut [Jadual 4].

**Jadual 4: Peratusan Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar mengikut Punca dan Kelas Pendapatan, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2022 dan 2024**

| Kelas Pendapatan (RM) | 2022              |                 |                   |                          | 2024              |                 |                   |                          |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
|                       | Pekerjaan Bergaji | Bekerja Sendiri | Harta & Pelaburan | Pindahan Semasa Diterima | Pekerjaan Bergaji | Bekerja Sendiri | Harta & Pelaburan | Pindahan Semasa Diterima |
| <b>Jumlah</b>         | <b>67.0</b>       | <b>13.1</b>     | <b>15.8</b>       | <b>4.1</b>               | <b>70.5</b>       | <b>12.8</b>     | <b>12.1</b>       | <b>4.6</b>               |
| Kurang daripada 2,000 | 11.1              | 0.0             | 33.8              | 55.0                     | -                 | 5.7             | 24.7              | 69.7                     |
| 2,000 - 3,999         | 39.7              | 10.5            | 22.8              | 27.1                     | 32.5              | 3.1             | 18.7              | 45.7                     |
| 4,000 - 5,999         | 59.3              | 10.9            | 16.0              | 13.8                     | 57.2              | 9.0             | 13.8              | 20.0                     |
| 6,000 - 7,999         | 70.4              | 9.4             | 13.7              | 6.5                      | 75.7              | 6.4             | 10.0              | 7.9                      |
| 8,000 - 9,999         | 72.8              | 8.7             | 13.5              | 5.0                      | 76.4              | 7.5             | 10.1              | 6.0                      |
| 10,000 - 11,999       | 74.8              | 7.3             | 14.1              | 3.8                      | 83.7              | 3.6             | 9.4               | 3.4                      |
| 12,000 - 13,999       | 72.1              | 8.5             | 15.9              | 3.4                      | 82.2              | 4.6             | 9.9               | 3.3                      |
| 14,000 - 15,999       | 73.3              | 7.4             | 16.4              | 2.9                      | 77.8              | 5.9             | 13.0              | 3.3                      |
| 16,000 - 17,999       | 67.7              | 13.2            | 16.6              | 2.5                      | 77.2              | 6.6             | 14.1              | 2.1                      |
| 18,000 - 19,999       | 66.7              | 14.2            | 15.6              | 3.5                      | 75.9              | 6.4             | 14.9              | 2.7                      |
| 20,000 dan ke atas    | 61.7              | 19.4            | 16.9              | 2.0                      | 60.2              | 24.4            | 12.9              | 2.4                      |

Nota: 0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

- Tiada kes

Sementara itu, pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima bagi isi rumah di W.P. Labuan yang berpendapatan kurang daripada RM2,000 merekodkan 46.7 peratus pada tahun 2024. Secara keseluruhannya, peratusan pindahan semasa diterima bagi isi rumah dalam kelas pendapatan yang lebih tinggi adalah berkurang, dengan itu menunjukkan tahap kebergantungan yang semakin rendah terhadap pindahan semasa diterima bagi kumpulan tersebut [Jadual 5].

**Jadual 5: Peratusan Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar mengikut Punca dan Kelas Pendapatan, W.P. Labuan, 2022 dan 2024**

| Kelas Pendapatan (RM) | 2022              |                 |                   |                          | 2024              |                 |                   |                          |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
|                       | Pekerjaan Bergaji | Bekerja Sendiri | Harta & Pelaburan | Pindahan Semasa Diterima | Pekerjaan Bergaji | Bekerja Sendiri | Harta & Pelaburan | Pindahan Semasa Diterima |
| <b>Jumlah</b>         | <b>76.8</b>       | <b>7.5</b>      | <b>8.1</b>        | <b>7.6</b>               | <b>74.5</b>       | <b>8.2</b>      | <b>8.4</b>        | <b>9.0</b>               |
| Kurang daripada 2,000 | n.s.              | n.s.            | n.s.              | n.s.                     | -                 | 20.8            | 32.5              | 46.7                     |
| 2,000 - 3,999         | 61.4              | 11.5            | 10.6              | 16.6                     | 33.5              | 9.6             | 22.7              | 34.2                     |
| 4,000 - 5,999         | 73.4              | 3.9             | 10.8              | 11.9                     | 69.0              | 7.7             | 9.1               | 14.2                     |
| 6,000 - 7,999         | 75.7              | 6.9             | 8.8               | 8.6                      | 73.1              | 4.6             | 9.0               | 13.3                     |
| 8,000 - 9,999         | 80.8              | 5.1             | 7.2               | 6.9                      | 75.8              | 6.7             | 9.6               | 7.9                      |
| 10,000 - 11,999       | 79.8              | 5.7             | 7.0               | 7.5                      | 88.4              | 0.6             | 6.5               | 4.5                      |
| 12,000 - 13,999       | 81.3              | 7.1             | 7.7               | 4.0                      | 84.5              | 1.3             | 6.8               | 7.4                      |
| 14,000 - 15,999       | 83.9              | 5.7             | 6.3               | 4.1                      | 75.3              | 14.3            | 7.4               | 3.0                      |
| 16,000 - 17,999       | 74.6              | 12.2            | 7.3               | 5.8                      | 79.5              | 13.8            | 5.2               | 1.5                      |
| 18,000 - 19,999       | 76.0              | 12.6            | 5.1               | 6.3                      | 79.5              | 15.0            | 4.8               | 0.7                      |
| 20,000 dan ke atas    | 75.7              | 14.9            | 7.0               | 2.4                      | 72.9              | 21.2            | 4.3               | 1.6                      |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

n.s. Tidak signifikan

- Tiada kes

Bagi isi rumah di W.P. Putrajaya pula, pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima bagi isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada RM4,000 merekodkan peningkatan daripada 10.7 peratus pada tahun 2022 kepada 13.4 peratus pada tahun 2024. Sama seperti negeri lain, jumlah peratusan untuk pindahan semasa yang diterima di W.P. Putrajaya juga meningkat pada tahun 2024 (4.7%). Secara keseluruhannya, peratusan pindahan semasa diterima bagi isi rumah dalam kelas pendapatan yang lebih tinggi adalah berkurang, sekali gus menunjukkan tahap kebergantungan yang semakin rendah terhadap pindahan semasa diterima bagi kumpulan tersebut [Jadual 6].

**Jadual 6: Peratusan Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar mengikut Punca dan Kelas Pendapatan, W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

| Kelas Pendapatan (RM) | 2022              |                 |                   |                          | 2024              |                 |                   |                          |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
|                       | Pekerjaan Bergaji | Bekerja Sendiri | Harta & Pelaburan | Pindahan Semasa Diterima | Pekerjaan Bergaji | Bekerja Sendiri | Harta & Pelaburan | Pindahan Semasa Diterima |
| <b>Jumlah</b>         | <b>82.0</b>       | <b>2.5</b>      | <b>11.4</b>       | <b>4.1</b>               | <b>84.3</b>       | <b>2.9</b>      | <b>8.1</b>        | <b>4.7</b>               |
| Kurang daripada 2,000 | n.s.              | n.s.            | n.s.              | n.s.                     | -                 | -               | -                 | -                        |
| 2,000 - 3,999         | 85.3              | 0.0             | 4.0               | 10.7                     | 60.2              | 20.1            | 6.3               | 13.4                     |
| 4,000 - 5,999         | 91.2              | 1.0             | 4.6               | 3.2                      | 87.5              | 0.8             | 4.9               | 6.8                      |
| 6,000 - 7,999         | 86.5              | 2.8             | 6.7               | 4.0                      | 84.0              | 3.9             | 5.8               | 6.4                      |
| 8,000 - 9,999         | 91.7              | 1.4             | 4.2               | 2.7                      | 86.3              | 5.0             | 5.5               | 3.2                      |
| 10,000 - 11,999       | 90.5              | 0.9             | 6.3               | 2.2                      | 87.6              | 3.0             | 5.6               | 3.8                      |
| 12,000 - 13,999       | 84.8              | 5.3             | 7.4               | 2.5                      | 86.3              | 1.4             | 6.6               | 5.7                      |
| 14,000 - 15,999       | 87.2              | 3.0             | 6.8               | 3.0                      | 87.7              | 1.3             | 6.3               | 4.7                      |
| 16,000 - 17,999       | 87.4              | 2.3             | 9.5               | 0.8                      | 87.2              | 1.5             | 6.7               | 4.6                      |
| 18,000 - 19,999       | 80.0              | 2.0             | 12.3              | 5.7                      | 85.3              | 1.3             | 9.0               | 4.5                      |
| 20,000 dan ke atas    | 73.3              | 2.8             | 18.3              | 5.6                      | 81.1              | 3.4             | 10.8              | 4.6                      |

Nota: 0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

n.s. Tidak signifikan

- Tiada kes

## 3.2.2. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan

Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan dinilai berdasarkan nilai penengah dan purata. Secara keseluruhan, penemuan HIS 2024 mendapati ketiga-tiga Wilayah Persekutuan merekodkan nilai pendapatan penengah lebih tinggi daripada paras nasional (RM7,017) iaitu W.P. Kuala Lumpur sebanyak RM10,802, diikuti oleh W.P. Putrajaya (RM10,769) dan W.P. Labuan (RM7,383). Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah meningkat 2.7 peratus diikuti oleh W.P. Putrajaya (3.4%) dan W.P. Labuan (3.4%) yang menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif [Carta 1].

**Carta 1: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Penengah, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2022 dan 2024**

| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) |  | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|--|----------|
| -1.0     | 10,234    | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 10,802    |  | 2.7      |
| 0.2      | 10,056    | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 10,769    |  | 3.4      |
| 0.9      | 6,904     | W.P. LABUAN       | 7,383     |  | 3.4      |

CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun  
Susunan mengikut nilai penengah tertinggi 2024

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Pada 2024, W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan pendapatan purata tertinggi iaitu RM13,985 diikuti oleh W.P. Putrajaya (RM13,846) dan W.P. Labuan (RM8,555). W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan bagi pendapatan purata sebanyak 2.4 peratus diikuti oleh W.P. Putrajaya (1.4%) dan W.P. Labuan (1.8%) dalam tempoh 2022 hingga 2024 [Carta 2].

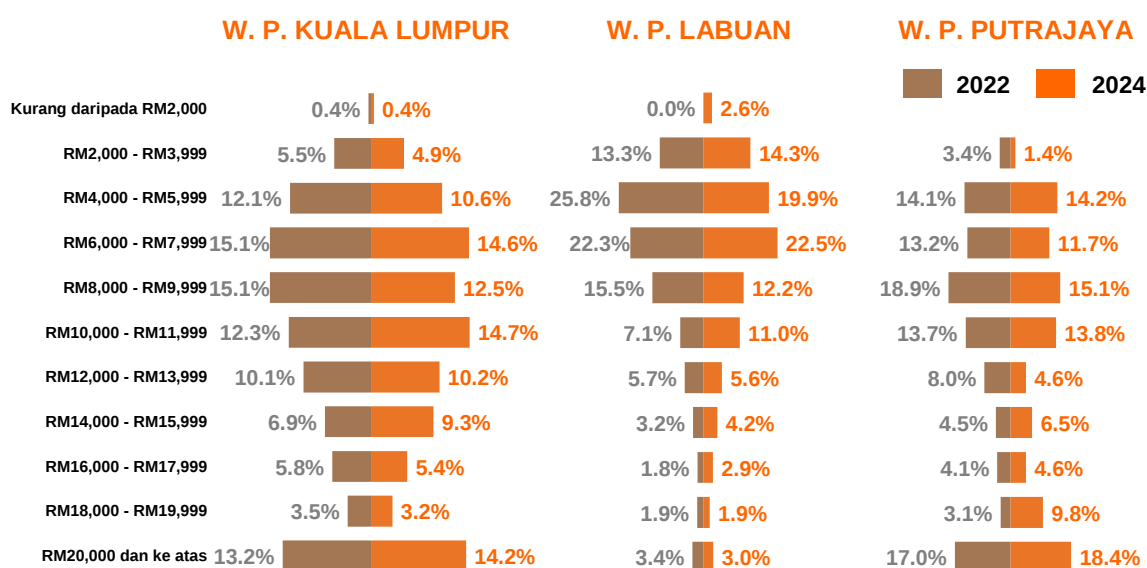
**Carta 2: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Purata, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2022 dan 2024**

| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| 0.2      | 13,325    | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 13,985    | 2.4      |
| 1.6      | 13,473    | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 13,846    | 1.4      |
| -0.3     | 8,250     | W.P. LABUAN       | 8,555     | 1.8      |

CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun  
Susunan mengikut nilai penengah tertinggi 2024

Dapatan survei menunjukkan 5.3 peratus isi rumah di W.P. Kuala Lumpur berpendapatan di bawah RM4,000 dengan sebahagian 4.9 peratus berada dalam kelas pendapatan RM2,000 hingga RM3,999. Sementara itu, 16.9 peratus isi rumah di W.P. Labuan yang berpendapatan di bawah RM4,000 dengan 14.3 peratus berada dalam kelas pendapatan RM2,000 hingga RM3,999. Manakala, 1.4 peratus isi rumah di W.P. Putrajaya berpendapatan di bawah RM4,000 dengan kesemua 1.4 peratus berada dalam kelas pendapatan RM2,000 hingga RM3,999 [Carta 3].

**Carta 3: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Kelas Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2022 dan 2024**



Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

## 3.2.2.1. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah

Seiring aspirasi pembangunan negara, Rancangan Malaysia Ketiga Belas (RMK13) memberi penekanan terhadap usaha memupuk keterangkuman sosial dan mengurangkan jurang pendapatan bagi meningkatkan kesejahteraan rakyat secara menyeluruh. Pelaksanaan strategi ini mencerminkan komitmen kerajaan untuk membina Malaysia maju, makmur dan sejahtera melalui pengagihan kekayaan yang adil dan saksama merentas kumpulan pendapatan, etnik dan rantaian ekonomi.

Dapatan daripada survei 2024 menunjukkan had pendapatan bagi kumpulan desil pertama hingga desil keempat (D1-D4) di W.P. Kuala Lumpur yang merangkumi 230.0 ribu isi rumah adalah RM9,629. Had pendapatan bagi kumpulan desil kelima hingga desil kelapan (D5-D8) yang melibatkan 230.0 ribu isi rumah pula adalah di antara RM9,630 hingga RM17,029. Sementara itu, sebanyak 114.8 ribu isi rumah berada di kumpulan desil kesembilan hingga desil kesepuluh (D9-D10) dengan pendapatan melebihi RM17,029. Dari segi agihan pendapatan, kumpulan D9-D10 memiliki 45.1 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan isi rumah berbanding 45.2 peratus pada tahun 2022. Sementara itu, 36.2 peratus dimiliki oleh kumpulan D5-D8 dan baki 18.7 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan adalah untuk kumpulan D1-D4 [Paparan 2].

**Paparan 2: Struktur Pendapatan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2022 dan 2024**

|                    | 2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>D1 - D4</b>     |  <p>221.3 ribu isi rumah</p> <p><b>Penengah</b> : RM6,270<br/>CAGR : -1.8%<br/><b>Purata</b> : RM6,068<br/>CAGR : -2.2%<br/><b>Agihan</b> : 18.2%</p>   |  <p>230.0 ribu isi rumah</p> <p><b>Penengah</b> : RM6,753<br/>CAGR : 3.7%<br/><b>Purata</b> : RM6,528<br/>CAGR : 3.7%<br/><b>Agihan</b> : 18.7%</p>   |
| <b>Had D1 - D4</b> | < RM8,880                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | < RM9,630                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>D5 - D8</b>     |  <p>221.3 ribu isi rumah</p> <p><b>Penengah</b> : RM11,890<br/>CAGR : -0.5%<br/><b>Purata</b> : RM12,180<br/>CAGR : -0.5%<br/><b>Agihan</b> : 36.6%</p> |  <p>230.0 ribu isi rumah</p> <p><b>Penengah</b> : RM12,286<br/>CAGR : 1.6%<br/><b>Purata</b> : RM12,654<br/>CAGR : 1.9%<br/><b>Agihan</b> : 36.2%</p> |
| <b>Had D5 - D8</b> | < RM16,780                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | < RM17,030                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>D9 - D10</b>    |  <p>110.5 ribu isi rumah</p> <p><b>Penengah</b> : RM22,343<br/>CAGR : -0.4%<br/><b>Purata</b> : RM30,146<br/>CAGR : 1.7%<br/><b>Agihan</b> : 45.2%</p>  |  <p>114.8 ribu isi rumah</p> <p><b>Penengah</b> : RM24,201<br/>CAGR : 4.0%<br/><b>Purata</b> : RM31,589<br/>CAGR : 2.3%<br/><b>Agihan</b> : 45.1%</p> |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran  
CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun

Berdasarkan analisis data survei, didapati pendapatan purata bagi kumpulan isi rumah D1-D4 adalah lebih rendah berbanding pendapatan penengah. Sebaliknya, bagi kumpulan isi rumah D5-D8 dan D9-D10, pendapatan purata adalah lebih tinggi berbanding pendapatan penengah. Secara terperinci, isi rumah D5-D8 merekodkan pendapatan purata sebanyak RM12,654 manakala pendapatan penengah ialah RM12,286. Bagi kumpulan D9-D10 pula, pendapatan purata dan pendapatan penengah masing-masing adalah RM31,589 dan RM24,201. Perbezaan ini menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang bersifat pencong positif (pencong ke kanan), di mana nilai purata dipengaruhi oleh majoriti isi rumah yang berpendapatan lebih tinggi.

Di W.P. Labuan, dapatan daripada survei 2024 menunjukkan had pendapatan bagi kumpulan D1-D4 yang merangkumi 9.1 ribu isi rumah adalah RM6,319. Had pendapatan kumpulan D5-D8 yang melibatkan 9.0 ribu isi rumah pula adalah di antara RM6,320 hingga RM11,629. Seterusnya, sebanyak 4.5 ribu isi rumah berada di kumpulan D9-D10 dengan pendapatan melebihi RM11,629. Dari segi agihan pendapatan, kumpulan D9-D10 memiliki 39.9 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan isi rumah berbanding 39.2 peratus pada tahun 2022. Sementara itu, 40.3 peratus dimiliki oleh kumpulan D5-D8 dan selebihnya 19.9 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan adalah untuk kumpulan D1-D4 [Paparan 3].

**Paparan 3: Struktur Pendapatan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah, W.P. Labuan, 2022 dan 2024**

|                 | 2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>D1 - D4</b>  |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM4,690<br/>           CAGR : 3.1%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM4,522<br/>           CAGR : 3.4%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 21.9%         </p>     |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM4,418<br/>           CAGR : -3.0%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM4,224<br/>           CAGR : -3.4%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 19.9%         </p> |
| Had D1 - D4     | < RM6,020                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | < RM6,320                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>D5 - D8</b>  |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM7,874<br/>           CAGR : -0.1%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM8,008<br/>           CAGR : -0.6%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 38.9%         </p>   |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM8,037<br/>           CAGR : 1.0%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM8,641<br/>           CAGR : 3.8%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 40.3%         </p>   |
| Had D5 - D8     | < RM10,800                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | < RM11,630                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>D9 - D10</b> |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM14,491<br/>           CAGR : -1.6%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM16,241<br/>           CAGR : -1.9%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 39.2%         </p> |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM14,758<br/>           CAGR : 0.9%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM17,135<br/>           CAGR : 2.7%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 39.9%         </p> |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran  
CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun

Berdasarkan analisis data survei, didapati pendapatan purata bagi kumpulan isi rumah D1-D4 adalah lebih rendah berbanding pendapatan penengah. Sebaliknya, bagi kumpulan isi rumah D5-D8 dan D9-D10, pendapatan purata adalah lebih tinggi berbanding pendapatan penengah. Secara terperinci, isi rumah D5-D8 merekodkan pendapatan purata sebanyak RM8,641 manakala pendapatan penengah ialah RM8,037. Bagi kumpulan D9-D10 pula, pendapatan purata dan pendapatan penengah masing-masing adalah RM17,135 dan RM14,758. Perbezaan ini menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang bersifat pencong positif (pencong ke kanan), di mana nilai purata dipengaruhi oleh majoriti isi rumah yang berpendapatan lebih tinggi.

Di W.P. Putrajaya, dapatan daripada survei 2024 menunjukkan had pendapatan bagi kumpulan D1-D4 yang merangkumi 13.2 ribu isi rumah adalah RM9,619. Had pendapatan kumpulan D5-D8 yang melibatkan 13.1 ribu isi rumah pula adalah di antara RM9,620 hingga RM19,029. Dalam pada itu, sebanyak 6.6 ribu isi rumah berada di kumpulan D9-D10 dengan pendapatan melebihi RM19,029. Dari segi agihan pendapatan, kumpulan D9-D10 memiliki 39.6 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan isi rumah berbanding 45.3 peratus pada tahun 2022. Sementara itu, 40.5 peratus dimiliki oleh kumpulan D5-D8 dan lebih 19.9 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan adalah untuk kumpulan D1-D4 [Paparan 4].

**Paparan 4: Struktur Pendapatan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah, W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

|                 | 2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>D1 - D4</b>  |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM6,290<br/>           CAGR : 1.7%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM6,342<br/>           CAGR : 1.5%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 18.9%         </p>    |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM6,822<br/>           CAGR : 4.1%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM6,864<br/>           CAGR : 4.0%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 19.9%         </p>     |
| Had D1 - D4     | < RM8,970                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | < RM9,620                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>D5 - D8</b>  |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM11,296<br/>           CAGR : -0.8%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM12,090<br/>           CAGR : 0.6%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 35.8%         </p> |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM13,852<br/>           CAGR : 10.2%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM14,049<br/>           CAGR : 7.5%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 40.5%         </p>  |
| Had D5 - D8     | < RM18,320                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | < RM19,030                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>D9 - D10</b> |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM27,019<br/>           CAGR : 6.4%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM30,552<br/>           CAGR : 2.5%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 45.3%         </p>  |  <p> <b>Penengah</b> : RM24,794<br/>           CAGR : -4.3%<br/> <b>Purata</b> : RM27,467<br/>           CAGR : -5.3%<br/> <b>Agihan</b> : 39.6%         </p> |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran  
CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun

Berdasarkan analisis data survei, didapati pendapatan purata bagi kumpulan isi rumah di W.P. Putrajaya adalah lebih tinggi berbanding pendapatan penengah. Secara terperinci, kumpulan isi rumah D5-D8 merekodkan pendapatan purata sebanyak RM14,049 manakala pendapatan penengah ialah RM13,852. Bagi kumpulan isi rumah D9-D10 pula, pendapatan purata dan pendapatan penengah masing-masing adalah RM27,467 dan RM24,794. Perbezaan ini menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang bersifat pencong positif (pencong ke kanan), di mana nilai purata dipengaruhi oleh majoriti isi rumah yang berpendapatan lebih tinggi.

Kumpulan D1-D4 diperincikan kepada D1, D2, D3 dan D4; kumpulan D5-D8 kepada D5, D6, D7 dan D8; dan kumpulan D9-D10 kepada D9 dan D10. Berdasarkan kepada kelompok desil isi rumah ini, agihan pendapatan daripada kumpulan D1-D4 yang menguasai 18.7 peratus daripada keseluruhan pendapatan isi rumah merupakan perincian daripada D1 yang memiliki 2.8 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan, D2 (4.3%), D3 (5.3%) dan D4 (6.4%). Begitu juga kumpulan D5-D8, di mana daripada jumlah agihan 36.2 peratus, D5 hanya merekodkan 7.3 peratus, sementara D8 menguasai 11.1 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan. Namun begitu, penelitian pengkelasan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan perlu turut mengambil kira saiz isi rumah bagi setiap kelompok **[Jadual 7]**.

**Jadual 7: Had Pendapatan, Agihan Pendapatan, Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Penengah dan Purata mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah Desil, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2024**

| Kumpulan Desil |     | Had Pendapatan (RM)   | Agihan Pendapatan (%) | Pendapatan Isi Rumah Penengah (RM) | Pendapatan Isi Rumah Purata (RM) |
|----------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| D1-D4          | D1  | Kurang daripada 5,100 | 2.8                   | 3,950                              | 3,845                            |
|                | D2  | 5,100-6,749           | 4.3                   | 5,855                              | 5,973                            |
|                | D3  | 6,750-7,949           | 5.3                   | 7,527                              | 7,373                            |
|                | D4  | 7,950-9,629           | 6.4                   | 8,979                              | 8,923                            |
| D5-D8          | D5  | 9,630-10,799          | 7.3                   | 10,242                             | 10,228                           |
|                | D6  | 10,800-12,279         | 8.3                   | 11,559                             | 11,551                           |
|                | D7  | 12,280-14,549         | 9.5                   | 13,126                             | 13,234                           |
|                | D8  | 14,550-17,029         | 11.1                  | 15,568                             | 15,601                           |
| D9-D10         | D9  | 17,030-24,199         | 14.1                  | 19,494                             | 19,809                           |
|                | D10 | 24,200 dan ke atas    | 31.0                  | 31,816                             | 43,369                           |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Kumpulan D1-D4 di W.P. Labuan pula menguasai 19.9 peratus agihan pendapatan dengan perincian daripada D1 yang memiliki 2.9 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan, D2 (4.5%), D3 (5.6%) dan D4 (6.9%). Begitu juga kumpulan D5-D8, di mana daripada jumlah agihan 40.3 peratus, D5 hanya merekodkan 7.9 peratus, sementara D8 menguasai 12.6 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan. Namun begitu, penelitian pengkelasan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan perlu turut mengambil kira saiz isi rumah bagi setiap kelompok [Jadual 8].

**Jadual 8: Had Pendapatan, Agihan Pendapatan, Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Penengah dan Purata mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah Desil, W.P. Labuan, 2024**

| Kumpulan Desil | Had Pendapatan (RM) | Agihan Pendapatan (%) | Pendapatan Isi Rumah Penengah (RM) | Pendapatan Isi Rumah Purata (RM) |
|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| D1-D4          | D1                  | Kurang daripada 3,310 | 2,504                              | 2,412                            |
|                | D2                  | 3,310-4,409           | 3,890                              | 3,871                            |
|                | D3                  | 4,410-5,229           | 4,844                              | 4,838                            |
|                | D4                  | 5,230-6,309           | 5,739                              | 5,789                            |
| D5-D8          | D5                  | 6,310-7,289           | 6,937                              | 6,920                            |
|                | D6                  | 7,290-8,019           | 7,735                              | 7,732                            |
|                | D7                  | 8,020-9,769           | 9,157                              | 9,091                            |
|                | D8                  | 9,770-11,629          | 10,800                             | 10,787                           |
| D9-D10         | D9                  | 11,630-14,759         | 13,316                             | 13,120                           |
|                | D10                 | 14,760 dan ke atas    | 17,923                             | 21,245                           |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Kumpulan D1-D4 di W.P. Putrajaya yang menguasai 19.9 peratus agihan pendapatan merupakan perincian daripada D1 yang memiliki 3.4 peratus dari jumlah pendapatan, D2 (4.4%), D3 (5.5%) dan D4 (6.6%). Begitu juga kumpulan kumpulan D5-D8, di mana daripada jumlah agihan 40.5 peratus, D5 hanya merekodkan 7.4 peratus, sementara D8 menguasai 13.2 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan. Namun begitu, penelitian pengkelasan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan sebegini perlu turut mengambil kira saiz isi rumah bagi setiap kelompok [Jadual 9].

**Jadual 9: Had Pendapatan, Agihan Pendapatan, Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Penengah dan Purata mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah Desil, W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

| Kumpulan Desil |     | Had Pendapatan (RM)   | Agihan Pendapatan (%) | Pendapatan Isi Rumah Penengah (RM) | Pendapatan Isi Rumah Purata (RM) |
|----------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| D1-D4          | D1  | Kurang daripada 5,250 | 3.4                   | 4,752                              | 4,610                            |
|                | D2  | 5,250-6,819           | 4.4                   | 5,977                              | 6,105                            |
|                | D3  | 6,820-8,489           | 5.5                   | 7,695                              | 7,667                            |
|                | D4  | 8,490-9,619           | 6.6                   | 9,090                              | 9,112                            |
| D5-D8          | D5  | 9,620-10,769          | 7.4                   | 10,444                             | 10,315                           |
|                | D6  | 10,770-13,849         | 8.7                   | 11,848                             | 12,092                           |
|                | D7  | 13,850-17,169         | 11.2                  | 15,315                             | 15,478                           |
|                | D8  | 17,170-19,029         | 13.2                  | 18,405                             | 18,312                           |
| D9-D10         | D9  | 19,030-24,669         | 15.7                  | 21,570                             | 21,800                           |
|                | D10 | 24,670 dan ke atas    | 23.9                  | 30,018                             | 33,134                           |

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

### 3.2.3. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan

Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan merujuk kepada jumlah pendapatan selepas ditolak bayaran pindahan semasa termasuklah bayaran wajib yang dikenakan ke atas isi rumah seperti cukai, zakat dan caruman kepada skim keselamatan sosial serta pindahan semasa yang diterima secara mata benda. Pendapatan boleh guna ini juga merupakan pendapatan isi rumah yang masih ada untuk dibelanjakan ke atas perbelanjaan penggunaan dan untuk simpanan sepanjang tempoh rujukan.

Berdasarkan dapatan survei 2024, pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah di W.P. Putrajaya mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan 4.4 peratus kepada RM9,681 berbanding RM8,869 pada tahun 2022. Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah di W.P. Kuala Lumpur ialah RM8,341 meningkat 0.5 peratus daripada RM8,259 (2022) dan W.P. Labuan ialah RM5,817 meningkat 2.1 peratus daripada RM5,580 (2022) [Carta 4].

**Carta 4: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan Penengah, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2022 dan 2024**

| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| -0.7     | 8,869     | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 9,681     | 4.4      |
| -2.2     | 8,259     | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 8,341     | 0.5      |
| -2.9     | 5,580     | W.P. LABUAN       | 5,817     | 2.1      |

CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun  
Susunan mengikut nilai penengah tertinggi 2024

Sementara itu, pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata bagi W.P. Putrajaya ialah RM11,432 dengan kadar pertumbuhan yang positif 0.7 peratus daripada RM11,277 pada tahun 2022. Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Labuan masing-masing mencatatkan RM10,748 (2024) daripada RM10,540 (2022) dan RM6,727 (2024) daripada RM6,643 (2022) [Carta 5].

**Carta 5: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan Purata, Wilayah Persekutuan, 2022 dan 2024**

| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| -0.2     | 11,277    | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 11,432    | 0.7      |
| -1.7     | 10,540    | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 10,748    | 1.0      |
| -3.3     | 6,643     | W.P. LABUAN       | 6,727     | 0.6      |

CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun  
Susunan mengikut nilai purata tertinggi 2024

### 1. INTRODUCTION

*The Federal Territories of Malaysia includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya. W.P. Kuala Lumpur has a land area of 242.7 square kilometres. Meanwhile, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya has a land area of 91.6 square kilometres and 49.3 square kilometres respectively. In 2024, the total population of W.P. Kuala Lumpur is estimated at 2,067.5 thousand people in 2024 with 75.9 per cent of the population are aged between 15 to 64 years old, followed by 17.3 per cent in the 0 to 14 age group and 6.8 per cent of the population aged 65 years and over. The total population for W.P. Labuan is estimated at 100.8 thousand people in 2024 with 68.9 per cent of the population are aged between 15 to 64 years old, followed by 26.0 per cent in the 0 to 14 age group and 5.1 per cent of the population were aged 65 years and over. In W.P. Putrajaya, the total population is estimated at 120.3 thousand people in 2024 with 63.4 per cent of the population are aged between 15 to 64 years old, followed by 34.7 per cent in the 0 to 14 age group and 1.9 per cent of the population aged 65 years old and over.*

*A robust socioeconomic foundation is a fundamental to sustain a comfortable and harmonious standard of living. Therefore, socioeconomic planning and development need to be organised and strategically implemented. The Twelfth Malaysia Plan (Twelfth Plan) reflects the government's commitment to restore the wellbeing and prosperity of the rakyat by increasing the purchasing power, narrowing existing socioeconomic disparities and ensuring environmental sustainability by 2025. This measure is in line with the government's aspiration in ensuring that no one is left behind or neglected in development. To achieve this goal, the economic growth and success must be reflected in the level of income and the pattern of household expenditure. Income is an important proxy for measuring socioeconomic status or wellbeing of an individual.*

### 2. SURVEY BACKGROUND

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) conducted the Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey (HIS & BA) in 2024 to assess the current distribution of household income, poverty incidence and income inequality. This survey was conducted using a probability sampling that represents 8.2 million Malaysian citizen households in 2024. W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya each represent 574.5 thousand, 22.7 thousand and 32.9 thousand households. The selected sample was based on a list of living quarters obtained from the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia conducted in*

2020. Data collection was conducted through face-to-face interviews, making the 2024 survey the 21<sup>st</sup> round since its inception in 1974.

*This report presents a comprehensive analysis of the distribution of household income among Malaysian citizens. The survey findings are widely utilised for more in-depth socioeconomic research and are consistent with international best practices, with reference to the Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, published by the United Nations in 2011.*

### 3. SURVEY FINDINGS

#### 3.1. CHARACTERISTICS ON HOUSEHOLD

##### 3.1.1. Household Size and Number of Income Recipient

*There were 574.5 thousand Malaysia households in W.P. Kuala Lumpur in 2024. Malaysian households in W.P. Labuan has 22.7 thousand and Malaysian households in W.P. Putrajaya has 32.9 thousand in 2024. In general, more than 90 per cent of households are those who are related to each other, i.e. family members. Each household has its own size, referring to the number of persons in the household. On average, the household size in W.P. Kuala Lumpur was 3.0 persons compared to 3.2 persons in 2022. W. P. Labuan recorded an average household size of 4.2 persons compared to 4.1 persons in 2022 while the average household size for W.P. Putrajaya was 3.8 persons compared to 3.9 persons in 2022.*

*In terms of percentage, one-person households in W.P. Kuala Lumpur comprised 10.3 per cent (2024) of all households as compared to 9.1 per cent in 2022. Two-person households comprised 26.8 per cent. Meanwhile, three- and four-person households comprised 28.3 per cent and 24.5 per cent respectively, while households with five persons and more comprised 10.2 per cent.*

*A total of 36.4 per cent of households had only one income recipient of which 6.9 per cent were households with four persons and more. Meanwhile, 51.4 per cent of households had two income recipients followed by households with three income recipients (9.7%) and those with four and more income recipients (2.5%) [Table 1].*

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Table 1: Percentage of Households by Household Size and Number of Income Recipients, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2022 and 2024**

| Household Size (person) | Number of Income Recipient (person) |      |     |     |            |       |      |      |     |     |            |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|------------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|------------|-------|
|                         | 2022                                |      |     |     |            |       | 2024 |      |     |     |            |       |
|                         | 1                                   | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 and more | Total | 1    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 and more | Total |
| 1                       | 9.1                                 |      |     |     |            | 9.1   | 10.3 |      |     |     |            | 10.3  |
| 2                       | 9.8                                 | 12.7 |     |     |            | 22.5  | 10.5 | 16.2 |     |     |            | 26.8  |
| 3                       | 8.4                                 | 13.8 | 4.1 |     |            | 26.2  | 8.7  | 14.6 | 5.0 |     |            | 28.3  |
| 4                       | 6.4                                 | 16.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 |            | 26.3  | 4.9  | 15.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 |            | 24.5  |
| 5 and more              | 3.6                                 | 8.3  | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.1        | 15.9  | 2.0  | 5.0  | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.2        | 10.2  |
| Total                   | 37.3                                | 50.7 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 0.1        | 100.0 | 36.4 | 51.4 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 0.2        | 100.0 |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

In terms of percentage, one-person households in W.P. Labuan comprised 8.3 per cent (2024) of all households as compared to 7.8 per cent in 2022. Two-person households comprised 14.9 per cent. Meanwhile, three- and four-person households comprised 19.5 per cent and 19.2 per cent respectively, while households with five persons and more comprised 38.2 per cent.

A total of 42.4 per cent of households had only one income recipient of which 20.1 per cent were households with four persons and more. Meanwhile, 35.2 per cent of households had two income recipients followed by households with three income recipients (16.2%) and those with four and more income recipients (6.2%) [Table 2].

**Table 2: Percentage of Households by Household Size and Number of Income Recipients, W.P. Labuan, 2022 and 2024**

| Household Size (person) | Number of Income Recipient (person) |      |     |     |            |       |      |      |      |     |            |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|------------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------------|-------|
|                         | 2022                                |      |     |     |            |       | 2024 |      |      |     |            |       |
|                         | 1                                   | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 and more | Total | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4   | 5 and more | Total |
| 1                       | 7.8                                 |      |     |     |            | 7.8   | 8.3  |      |      |     |            | 8.3   |
| 2                       | 8.5                                 | 5.3  |     |     |            | 13.8  | 7.8  | 7.1  |      |     |            | 14.9  |
| 3                       | 11.1                                | 6.3  | 2.1 |     |            | 19.4  | 6.2  | 9.4  | 3.9  |     |            | 19.5  |
| 4                       | 10.0                                | 8.7  | 2.3 | 1.6 |            | 22.6  | 8.5  | 6.6  | 3.9  | 0.3 |            | 19.2  |
| 5 and more              | 13.8                                | 14.8 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 1.1        | 36.4  | 11.6 | 12.2 | 8.4  | 3.3 | 2.6        | 38.2  |
| Total                   | 51.2                                | 35.0 | 9.9 | 2.8 | 1.1        | 100.0 | 42.4 | 35.2 | 16.2 | 3.6 | 2.6        | 100.0 |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

In terms of percentage, one-person households in W.P. Putrajaya comprised 9.5 per cent (2024) of all households as compared to 10.6 per cent in 2022. Two-person households comprised 16.3 per cent. Meanwhile, three- and four-person households comprised 15.4 per cent and 21.5 per cent respectively, while households with five persons and more comprised 37.3 per cent.

A total of 29.6 per cent of households had only one income recipient of which 11.3 per cent were households with four persons and more. Meanwhile, 61.1 per cent of households had two income recipients followed by households with three income recipients (6.7%) and those with four and more income recipients (2.1%) [Table 3].

**Table 3: Percentage of Households by Household Size and Number of Income Recipients, W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024**

| Household Size (person) | Number of Income Recipient (person) |      |     |     |            |       |      |      |     |     |            |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|------------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|------------|-------|
|                         | 2022                                |      |     |     |            |       | 2024 |      |     |     |            |       |
|                         | 1                                   | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 and more | Total | 1    | 2    | 3   | 4   | 5 and more | Total |
| 1                       | 10.6                                |      |     |     |            | 10.6  | 9.5  |      |     |     |            | 9.5   |
| 2                       | 2.7                                 | 9.6  |     |     |            | 12.4  | 5.3  | 11.0 |     |     |            | 16.3  |
| 3                       | 4.3                                 | 11.5 | 1.4 |     |            | 17.3  | 3.7  | 9.5  | 2.3 |     |            | 15.4  |
| 4                       | 5.3                                 | 13.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 |            | 21.5  | 3.9  | 15.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 |            | 21.5  |
| 5 and more              | 7.2                                 | 26.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.0        | 38.3  | 7.4  | 25.4 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.9        | 37.3  |
| Total                   | 30.2                                | 61.1 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 0.0        | 100.0 | 29.6 | 61.6 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 0.9        | 100.0 |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

### 3.2. HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Household income refers to the amount of income received by household members, whether in the form of cash or in-kind that is earned at frequent intervals and accrued either on a weekly, monthly or yearly and are available for current consumption. Household income is measured using two main (2) indicators which are the median and the mean. Median income refers to the middle value when income is arranged in ascending order from the lowest value to the highest value. The concept of median explains the non-normal distribution of household income. Meanwhile, mean income is defined as the total income divided by the number of households.

### 3.2.1. Sources of Income

*There are four (4) main sources of income received by a household, which are income obtained from paid employment, self-employed, income from property & investments owned and current transfers received.*

*Income from paid employment comprises all payments resulting from participation in employment, whether monetary or in-kind received by individuals in a household. The wages received, allowance, bonus, free food and accommodation provided by the employer are among the components of income obtained from paid employment.*

*Income from self-employed is described by income obtained by those who employs workers or those who are self-employed either registered or unregistered. Income from self-employed excludes profits from the capital investment of partners who do not work in these enterprises.*

*Income from property & investment is defined as receipts that arise from the ownership of assets provided to others for their use. For example, income from rental such as houses, commercial buildings or land while income from investment includes interest and dividends from savings.*

*Income from current transfers received can consist of cash, goods or services and may be received from other households, the government or charities, both within or outside the country. Remittances, pensions, alimony and other assistance received periodically are among examples of income from current transfers received.*

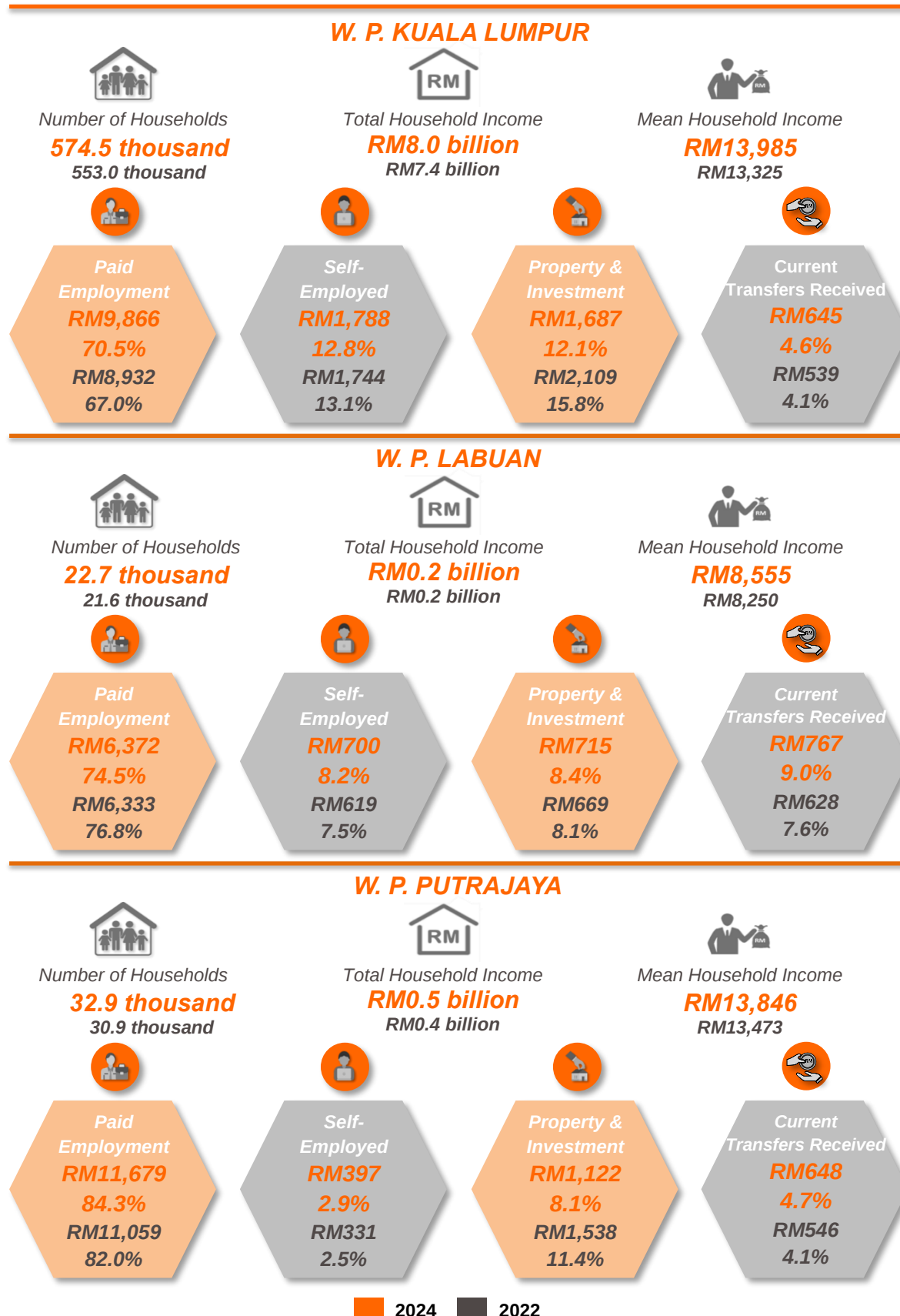
*However, lump sum receipts such as retirement payments, Employee Provident Fund (EPF) withdrawals and other receipts of remuneration from work before retirement were not considered as income unless the household involved has no other source of income. In such cases, the income considered was the similar amount as the total consumption made by the household during the reference period.*

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

*The survey findings showed that income from paid employment in W.P. Kuala Lumpur accounted for 70.5 per cent of total income, followed by income from self-employed (12.8%), property & investment (12.1%) and current transfers received (4.6%). W.P. Labuan on the other hand, showed that paid employment contributes as much as 74.5 per cent to household income, followed by current transfers received (9.0%), income from property & investment (8.4%) and self-employed (8.2%). Next, paid employment in W.P. Putrajaya comprised 84.3 per cent of total income, followed by income from property & investment (8.1%), current transfers received (4.7%) and self-employed (2.9%). Overall, the main source of household income for the Federal Territories were income from paid employment **[Exhibit 1]**.*

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Exhibit 1: Composition of Monthly Household Gross Income by Sources of Income, Federal Territories, 2022 and 2024**



Note: Total may differ due to rounding

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Sources of income may also serve as a guide to strengthen the monitoring of government's assistance to targeted group. Income from current transfers received by households in W.P. Kuala Lumpur with income lower than RM2,000 recorded an increase from 55.0 per cent in 2022 to 69.7 per cent in 2024. Besides, this current transfer was also notable for households in income class between RM2,000 to RM3,999 and between RM4,000 to RM5,999 which registered 45.7 per cent and 20.0 per cent, respectively. Overall, the percentage of current transfers received decreased in higher income bracket, thus indicates less dependency on current transfers received for the said group [Table 4].

**Table 4: Percentage of Household Gross Income by Sources of Income and Income Class, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2022 and 2024**

| Income Class (RM) | 2022            |               |                       |                            | 2024            |               |                       |                            |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                   | Paid Employment | Self-Employed | Property & Investment | Current Transfers Received | Paid Employment | Self-Employed | Property & Investment | Current Transfers Received |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>67.0</b>     | <b>13.1</b>   | <b>15.8</b>           | <b>4.1</b>                 | <b>70.5</b>     | <b>12.8</b>   | <b>12.1</b>           | <b>4.6</b>                 |
| Less than 2,000   | 11.1            | 0.0           | 33.8                  | 55.0                       | -               | 5.7           | 24.7                  | 69.7                       |
| 2,000 - 3,999     | 39.7            | 10.5          | 22.8                  | 27.1                       | 32.5            | 3.1           | 18.7                  | 45.7                       |
| 4,000 - 5,999     | 59.3            | 10.9          | 16.0                  | 13.8                       | 57.2            | 9.0           | 13.8                  | 20.0                       |
| 6,000 - 7,999     | 70.4            | 9.4           | 13.7                  | 6.5                        | 75.7            | 6.4           | 10.0                  | 7.9                        |
| 8,000 - 9,999     | 72.8            | 8.7           | 13.5                  | 5.0                        | 76.4            | 7.5           | 10.1                  | 6.0                        |
| 10,000 - 11,999   | 74.8            | 7.3           | 14.1                  | 3.8                        | 83.7            | 3.6           | 9.4                   | 3.4                        |
| 12,000 - 13,999   | 72.1            | 8.5           | 15.9                  | 3.4                        | 82.2            | 4.6           | 9.9                   | 3.3                        |
| 14,000 - 15,999   | 73.3            | 7.4           | 16.4                  | 2.9                        | 77.8            | 5.9           | 13.0                  | 3.3                        |
| 16,000 - 17,999   | 67.7            | 13.2          | 16.6                  | 2.5                        | 77.2            | 6.6           | 14.1                  | 2.1                        |
| 18,000 - 19,999   | 66.7            | 14.2          | 15.6                  | 3.5                        | 75.9            | 6.4           | 14.9                  | 2.7                        |
| 20,000 and above  | 61.7            | 19.4          | 16.9                  | 2.0                        | 60.2            | 24.4          | 12.9                  | 2.4                        |

Note: 0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Total may differ due to rounding

- No case

Meanwhile, income from current transfers received by households in W.P. Labuan with income lower than RM2,000 recorded 46.7 per cent in 2024. Overall, the percentage of current transfers received decreased in higher income bracket, thus indicates less dependency on current transfers received for the said group [Table 5].

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Table 5: Percentage of Household Gross Income by Sources of Income and Income Class, W.P. Labuan, 2022 and 2024**

| Income Class (RM) | 2022            |               |                       |                            | 2024            |               |                       |                            |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                   | Paid Employment | Self-Employed | Property & Investment | Current Transfers Received | Paid Employment | Self-Employed | Property & Investment | Current Transfers Received |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>76.8</b>     | <b>7.5</b>    | <b>8.1</b>            | <b>7.6</b>                 | <b>74.5</b>     | <b>8.2</b>    | <b>8.4</b>            | <b>9.0</b>                 |
| Less than 2,000   | n.s.            | n.s.          | n.s.                  | n.s.                       | -               | 20.8          | 32.5                  | 46.7                       |
| 2,000 - 3,999     | 61.4            | 11.5          | 10.6                  | 16.6                       | 33.5            | 9.6           | 22.7                  | 34.2                       |
| 4,000 - 5,999     | 73.4            | 3.9           | 10.8                  | 11.9                       | 69.0            | 7.7           | 9.1                   | 14.2                       |
| 6,000 - 7,999     | 75.7            | 6.9           | 8.8                   | 8.6                        | 73.1            | 4.6           | 9.0                   | 13.3                       |
| 8,000 - 9,999     | 80.8            | 5.1           | 7.2                   | 6.9                        | 75.8            | 6.7           | 9.6                   | 7.9                        |
| 10,000 - 11,999   | 79.8            | 5.7           | 7.0                   | 7.5                        | 88.4            | 0.6           | 6.5                   | 4.5                        |
| 12,000 - 13,999   | 81.3            | 7.1           | 7.7                   | 4.0                        | 84.5            | 1.3           | 6.8                   | 7.4                        |
| 14,000 - 15,999   | 83.9            | 5.7           | 6.3                   | 4.1                        | 75.3            | 14.3          | 7.4                   | 3.0                        |
| 16,000 - 17,999   | 74.6            | 12.2          | 7.3                   | 5.8                        | 79.5            | 13.8          | 5.2                   | 1.5                        |
| 18,000 - 19,999   | 76.0            | 12.6          | 5.1                   | 6.3                        | 79.5            | 15.0          | 4.8                   | 0.7                        |
| 20,000 and above  | 75.7            | 14.9          | 7.0                   | 2.4                        | 72.9            | 21.2          | 4.3                   | 1.6                        |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

n.s. Not significant

- No case

Whereas, in W.P. Putrajaya, income from current transfers received by households with income lower than RM4,000 recorded an increase from 10.7 per cent in 2022 to 13.4 per cent in 2024. Similar to other states, the total percentage for current transfers received in W.P. Putrajaya also increased in 2024 (4.7%). Overall, the percentage of current transfers received decreased in higher income bracket, thus indicates less dependency on current transfers received for the said group [Table 6].

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Table 6: Percentage of Household Gross Income by Sources of Income and Income Class, W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024**

| Income Class (RM) | 2022            |               |                       |                            | 2024            |               |                       |                            |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                   | Paid Employment | Self-Employed | Property & Investment | Current Transfers Received | Paid Employment | Self-Employed | Property & Investment | Current Transfers Received |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>82.0</b>     | <b>2.5</b>    | <b>11.4</b>           | <b>4.1</b>                 | <b>84.3</b>     | <b>2.9</b>    | <b>8.1</b>            | <b>4.7</b>                 |
| Less than 2,000   | n.s.            | n.s.          | n.s.                  | n.s.                       | -               | -             | -                     | -                          |
| 2,000 - 3,999     | 85.3            | 0.0           | 4.0                   | 10.7                       | 60.2            | 20.1          | 6.3                   | 13.4                       |
| 4,000 - 5,999     | 91.2            | 1.0           | 4.6                   | 3.2                        | 87.5            | 0.8           | 4.9                   | 6.8                        |
| 6,000 - 7,999     | 86.5            | 2.8           | 6.7                   | 4.0                        | 84.0            | 3.9           | 5.8                   | 6.4                        |
| 8,000 - 9,999     | 91.7            | 1.4           | 4.2                   | 2.7                        | 86.3            | 5.0           | 5.5                   | 3.2                        |
| 10,000 - 11,999   | 90.5            | 0.9           | 6.3                   | 2.2                        | 87.6            | 3.0           | 5.6                   | 3.8                        |
| 12,000 - 13,999   | 84.8            | 5.3           | 7.4                   | 2.5                        | 86.3            | 1.4           | 6.6                   | 5.7                        |
| 14,000 - 15,999   | 87.2            | 3.0           | 6.8                   | 3.0                        | 87.7            | 1.3           | 6.3                   | 4.7                        |
| 16,000 - 17,999   | 87.4            | 2.3           | 9.5                   | 0.8                        | 87.2            | 1.5           | 6.7                   | 4.6                        |
| 18,000 - 19,999   | 80.0            | 2.0           | 12.3                  | 5.7                        | 85.3            | 1.3           | 9.0                   | 4.5                        |
| 20,000 and above  | 73.3            | 2.8           | 18.3                  | 5.6                        | 81.1            | 3.4           | 10.8                  | 4.6                        |

Note: 0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Total may differ due to rounding

n.s. Not significant

- No case

### 3.2.2. Monthly Household Gross Income

Household monthly gross income is valued by its median and mean values. Overall, the findings of HIS 2024 found that the three Federal Territories recorded a median income value higher than the national level (RM7,017) which is W.P. Kuala Lumpur of RM10,802 followed by W.P. Putrajaya (RM10,769) and W.P. Labuan (RM7,383). Compounded annual growth rate for W.P. Kuala Lumpur increased 2.7 per cent followed by W.P. Putrajaya (3.4%) and W.P. Labuan (3.4%) which showed positive growth [Chart 1].

**Chart 1: Median of Monthly Household Gross Income, Federal Territories, 2022 and 2024**

| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| -1.0     | 10,234    | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 10,802    | 2.7      |
| 0.2      | 10,056    | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 10,769    | 3.4      |
| 0.9      | 6,904     | W.P. LABUAN       | 7,383     | 3.4      |

CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate

Ranked according to highest median value 2024

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

In 2024, W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest mean income which was RM13,985 followed by W.P. Putrajaya (RM13,846) and W.P. Labuan (RM8,555). W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded a compounded annual growth rate for mean income of 2.4 per cent followed by W.P. Putrajaya (1.4%) and W.P. Labuan (1.8%) in the period 2022 to 2024 [Chart 2].

**Chart 2: Mean of Monthly Household Gross Income, Federal Territories, 2022 and 2024**

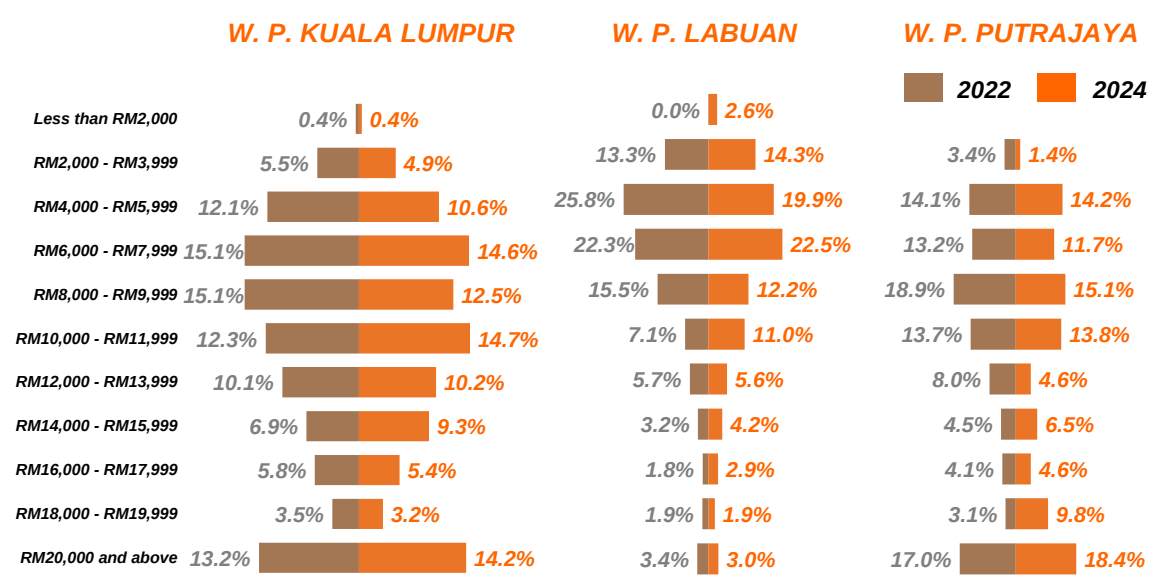
| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| 0.2      | 13,325    | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 13,985    | 2.4      |
| 1.6      | 13,473    | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 13,846    | 1.4      |
| -0.3     | 8,250     | W.P. LABUAN       | 8,555     | 1.8      |

CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate

Ranked according to highest median value 2024

The survey findings showed that 5.3 per cent of households in W.P. Kuala Lumpur earn below RM4,000 with 4.9 per cent in the income class of RM2,000 to RM3,999. Meanwhile, 16.9 per cent of households in W.P. Labuan earn below RM4,000 with all 14.3 per cent in the income class of RM2,000 to RM3,999. Whereas, 1.4 per cent of households in W.P. Putrajaya earn below RM4,000 with all 1.4 per cent in the income class of RM2,000 to RM3,999 [Chart 3].

**Chart 3: Percentage of Households by Monthly Household Gross Income Class, Federal Territories, 2022 and 2024**



Note: Total may differ due to rounding

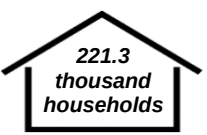
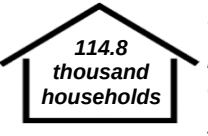
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 3.2.2.1. Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group

In line with the nation's development aspirations, the Thirteenth Malaysia Plan (RMK13) emphasises on promoting social inclusivity and reducing income disparities to elevate the overall well-being of the population. This initiative reflects the government's commitment to building a developed, prosperous, and harmonious Malaysia through fair and equitable wealth distribution across income groups, ethnicities and economic supply chains.

The findings from the 2024 survey showed the income threshold for the first decile to fourth decile (D1-D4) in W.P. Kuala Lumpur group comprising 230.0 thousand households was RM9,629. The fifth decile to eighth decile (D5-D8) group's income threshold involving 230.0 thousand households was between RM9,630 to RM17,029. Meanwhile, there were 114.8 thousand households in ninth decile to tenth decile (D9-D10) group with income more than RM17,029. In terms of income distribution, the D9-D10 group constituted 45.1 per cent of total household income as compared to 45.2 per cent in 2022. Meanwhile, 36.2 per cent belongs to D5-D8 group and the remainder 18.7 per cent of the total income were for D1-D4 group [Exhibit 2].

**Exhibit 2: Income Structure by Household Group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2022 and 2024**

|                           | 2022                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>D1 - D4</b>            |  <p><b>Median</b> : RM6,270<br/>CAGR : -1.8%<br/><b>Mean</b> : RM6,068<br/>CAGR : -2.2%<br/><b>Share</b> : 18.2%</p>   |  <p><b>Median</b> : RM6,753<br/>CAGR : 3.7%<br/><b>Mean</b> : RM6,528<br/>CAGR : 3.7%<br/><b>Share</b> : 18.7%</p>   |
| <b>D1 - D4 Threshold</b>  | < RM8,880                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>D5 - D8</b>            |  <p><b>Median</b> : RM11,890<br/>CAGR : -0.5%<br/><b>Mean</b> : RM12,180<br/>CAGR : -0.5%<br/><b>Share</b> : 36.6%</p> |  <p><b>Median</b> : RM12,286<br/>CAGR : 1.6%<br/><b>Mean</b> : RM12,654<br/>CAGR : 1.9%<br/><b>Share</b> : 36.2%</p> |
| <b>D5 - D8 Threshold</b>  | < RM16,780                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>D9 - D10</b>           |  <p><b>Median</b> : RM22,343<br/>CAGR : -0.4%<br/><b>Mean</b> : RM30,146<br/>CAGR : 1.7%<br/><b>Share</b> : 45.2%</p>  |  <p><b>Median</b> : RM24,201<br/>CAGR : 4.0%<br/><b>Mean</b> : RM31,589<br/>CAGR : 2.3%<br/><b>Share</b> : 45.1%</p> |
| <b>D9 - D10 Threshold</b> | < RM17,030                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

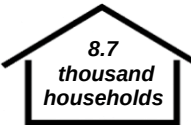
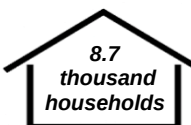
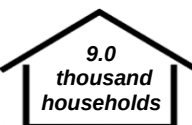
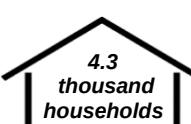
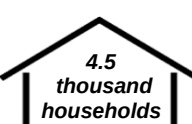
Note: Total may differ due to rounding  
CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Based on the survey data analysis, it was found that the mean income of households in the D1-D4 group was lower than the median income. In contrast, for households in the D5-D8 and D9-D10 groups, the mean income was higher than the median income. Specifically, households in the D5-D8 group recorded a mean income of RM12,654 compared to a median income of RM12,286. For the D9-D10 household group, the mean and median incomes were RM31,589 and RM24,201, respectively. This difference indicates a positively skewed (skewed to the right) income distribution, where the mean value is influenced by the majority of households with higher incomes.

In W.P. Labuan, the findings from the 2024 survey showed that income threshold of D1-D4 household group comprising 9.1 thousand households was RM6,319. The D5-D8 group income threshold involving 9.0 thousand households was between RM6,320 to RM11,629. Meanwhile, there were 4.5 thousand households in D9-D10 group with income more than RM11,629. In terms of income distribution, the D9-D10 group constituted 39.9 per cent of total household income as compared to 39.2 per cent in 2022. Meanwhile, 40.3 per cent belongs to D5-D8 group and the remainder 19.9 per cent of the total income were for D1-D4 group [Exhibit 3].

**Exhibit 3: Income Structure by Household Group, W.P. Labuan, 2022 and 2024**

|                                                           | 2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>D1 - D4</b>                                            |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM4,690<br/>           CAGR : 3.1%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM4,522<br/>           CAGR : 3.4%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 21.9%         </p>     |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM4,418<br/>           CAGR : -3.0%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM4,224<br/>           CAGR : -3.4%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 19.9%         </p> |
| D1 - D4 Threshold ----- < RM6,020 ----- < RM6,320 -----   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>D5 - D8</b>                                            |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM7,874<br/>           CAGR : -0.1%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM8,008<br/>           CAGR : -0.6%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 38.9%         </p>   |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM8,037<br/>           CAGR : 1.0%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM8,641<br/>           CAGR : 3.8%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 40.3%         </p>   |
| D5 - D8 Threshold ----- < RM10,800 ----- < RM11,630 ----- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>D9 - D10</b>                                           |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM14,491<br/>           CAGR : -1.6%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM16,241<br/>           CAGR : -1.9%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 39.2%         </p> |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM14,758<br/>           CAGR : 0.9%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM17,135<br/>           CAGR : 2.7%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 39.9%         </p> |

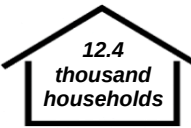
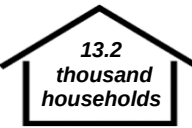
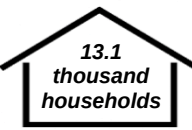
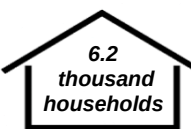
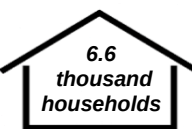
Note: Total may differ due to rounding  
CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Based on the survey data analysis, it was found that the mean income of households in the D1-D4 group was lower than the median income. In contrast, for households in the D5-D8 and D9-D10 groups, the mean income was higher than the median income. Specifically, households in the D5-D8 group recorded a mean income of RM8,641 compared to a median income of RM8,037. For the D9-D10 household group, the mean and median incomes were RM17,135 and RM14,758, respectively. This difference indicates a positively skewed (skewed to the right) income distribution, where the mean value is influenced by the majority of households with higher incomes.

In W.P. Putrajaya, the findings from the 2024 survey showed that income threshold of D1-D4 household group comprising 13.2 thousand households was RM9,619. The D5-D8 group income threshold involving 13.1 thousand households was between RM9,620 to RM19,029. Meanwhile, there were 6.6 thousand households in D9-D10 group with income more than RM19,029. In terms of income distribution, the D9-D10 group constituted 39.6 per cent of total household income as compared to 45.3 per cent in 2022. Meanwhile, 40.5 per cent belongs to D5-D8 group and the remainder 19.9 per cent of the total income were for D1-D4 group [Exhibit 4].

**Exhibit 4: Income Structure by Household Group, W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024**

|                 | 2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>D1 - D4</b>  |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM6,290<br/>           CAGR : 1.7%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM6,342<br/>           CAGR : 1.5%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 18.9%         </p>    |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM6,822<br/>           CAGR : 4.1%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM6,864<br/>           CAGR : 4.0%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 19.9%         </p>     |
|                 | <b>D1 - D4 Threshold</b> < RM8,970                                                                                                                                                                                                         | < RM9,620                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>D5 - D8</b>  |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM11,296<br/>           CAGR : -0.8%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM12,090<br/>           CAGR : 0.6%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 35.8%         </p> |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM13,852<br/>           CAGR : 10.2%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM14,049<br/>           CAGR : 7.5%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 40.5%         </p>  |
|                 | <b>D5 - D8 Threshold</b> < RM18,320                                                                                                                                                                                                        | < RM19,030                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>D9 - D10</b> |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM27,019<br/>           CAGR : 6.4%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM30,552<br/>           CAGR : 2.5%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 45.3%         </p>  |  <p> <b>Median</b> : RM24,794<br/>           CAGR : -4.3%<br/> <b>Mean</b> : RM27,467<br/>           CAGR : -5.3%<br/> <b>Share</b> : 39.6%         </p> |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding  
CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Based on the survey data analysis, it was found that the mean income of household group in W.P. Putrajaya was higher than the median income. Specifically, households in the D5-D8 group recorded a mean income of RM14,049 compared to a median income of RM13,852. For the D9-D10 household group, the mean and median incomes were RM27,467 and RM24,794, respectively. This difference indicates a positively skewed (skewed to the right) income distribution, where the mean value is influenced by the majority of households with higher incomes.

The D1-D4 group was further classified to D1, D2, D3 and D4; D5-D8 group to D5, D6, D7 and D8; and D9-D10 group to D9 and D10. Based on the clusters of these households by deciles, income share of the D1-D4 group which contributed 18.7 per cent of total household income comes from D1 who held 2.8 per cent of total income, D2 (4.3%), D3 (5.3%) and D4 (6.4%). Similarly, in the D5-D8 group, which was 36.2 per cent of the total distribution, D5 only recorded for 7.3 per cent, while D8 owned 11.1 per cent of total income. However, the details on household classification and income distribution should also take into consideration the household size in each group [Table 7].

**Table 7: Income Threshold, Income Share, Median and Mean of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Decile Group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2024**

| Decile Group |     | Income Threshold (RM) | Income Share (%) | Median Household Income (RM) | Mean Household Income (RM) |
|--------------|-----|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| D1-D4        | D1  | Less than 5,100       | 2.8              | 3,950                        | 3,845                      |
|              | D2  | 5,100-6,749           | 4.3              | 5,855                        | 5,973                      |
|              | D3  | 6,750-7,949           | 5.3              | 7,527                        | 7,373                      |
|              | D4  | 7,950-9,629           | 6.4              | 8,979                        | 8,923                      |
| D5-D8        | D5  | 9,630-10,799          | 7.3              | 10,242                       | 10,228                     |
|              | D6  | 10,800-12,279         | 8.3              | 11,559                       | 11,551                     |
|              | D7  | 12,280-14,549         | 9.5              | 13,126                       | 13,234                     |
|              | D8  | 14,550-17,029         | 11.1             | 15,568                       | 15,601                     |
| D9-D10       | D9  | 17,030-24,199         | 14.1             | 19,494                       | 19,809                     |
|              | D10 | 24,200 and above      | 31.0             | 31,816                       | 43,369                     |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

D1-D4 group in W.P. Labuan on the other hand contributed 19.9 per cent of the income distribution with details from D1 having 2.9 per cent of the total income, D2 (4.5%), D3 (5.6%) and D4 (6.9%). Similarly, from the total distribution of D5-D8 of 40.3 per cent, D5 only recorded 7.9 per cent, while D8 owned 12.6 per cent of the total income. However, this kind of household classification and income distribution should also take into consideration household size for each group [Table 8].

**Table 8: Income Threshold, Income Share, Median and Mean of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Decile Group, W.P. Labuan, 2024**

| Decile Group |     | Income Threshold (RM) | Income Share (%) | Median Household Income (RM) | Mean Household Income (RM) |
|--------------|-----|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| D1-D4        | D1  | Less than 3,310       | 2.9              | 2,504                        | 2,412                      |
|              | D2  | 3,310-4,409           | 4.5              | 3,890                        | 3,871                      |
|              | D3  | 4,410-5,229           | 5.6              | 4,844                        | 4,838                      |
|              | D4  | 5,230-6,309           | 6.9              | 5,739                        | 5,789                      |
| D5-D8        | D5  | 6,310-7,289           | 7.9              | 6,937                        | 6,920                      |
|              | D6  | 7,290-8,019           | 9.0              | 7,735                        | 7,732                      |
|              | D7  | 8,020-9,769           | 10.7             | 9,157                        | 9,091                      |
|              | D8  | 9,770-11,629          | 12.6             | 10,800                       | 10,787                     |
| D9-D10       | D9  | 11,630-14,759         | 15.4             | 13,316                       | 13,120                     |
|              | D10 | 14,760 and above      | 24.4             | 17,923                       | 21,245                     |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

The D1-D4 group in W.P. Putrajaya which contributed 19.9 per cent of the income distribution is detailed from D1 who has 3.4 per cent of the total income, D2 (4.4%), D3 (5.5%) and D4 (6.6%). Similarly, from the total distribution of D5-D8 of 40.5 per cent, D5 only recorded 7.4 per cent, while D8 owned 13.2 per cent of the total income. However, this kind of household classification and income distribution should also take into consideration household size for each group [Table 9].

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Table 9: Income Threshold, Income Share, Median and Mean of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Decile Group, W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

| Decile Group  |     | Income Threshold (RM) | Income Share (%) | Median Household Income (RM) | Mean Household Income (RM) |
|---------------|-----|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>D1-D4</b>  | D1  | Less than 5,250       | 3.4              | 4,752                        | 4,610                      |
|               | D2  | 5,250-6,819           | 4.4              | 5,977                        | 6,105                      |
|               | D3  | 6,820-8,489           | 5.5              | 7,695                        | 7,667                      |
|               | D4  | 8,490-9,619           | 6.6              | 9,090                        | 9,112                      |
| <b>D5-D8</b>  | D5  | 9,620-10,769          | 7.4              | 10,444                       | 10,315                     |
|               | D6  | 10,770-13,849         | 8.7              | 11,848                       | 12,092                     |
|               | D7  | 13,850-17,169         | 11.2             | 15,315                       | 15,478                     |
|               | D8  | 17,170-19,029         | 13.2             | 18,405                       | 18,312                     |
| <b>D9-D10</b> | D9  | 19,030-24,669         | 15.7             | 21,570                       | 21,800                     |
|               | D10 | 24,670 and above      | 23.9             | 30,018                       | 33,134                     |

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

### 3.2.3. Monthly Household Disposable Income

Monthly household disposable income refers to the amount of income after deducting current transfer payment including compulsory payments incurred on households such as taxes, zakat and contributions to social security schemes as well as current transfers received in the form of in-kind. Disposable income is also the income available to the household to support its consumption expenditure and savings during the reference period.

Based on the findings of the 2024 survey, monthly median household disposable income in W.P. Putrajaya recorded a growth rate of 4.4 per cent to RM9,681 as compared to RM8,869 in 2022. Monthly median household disposable income in W.P. Kuala Lumpur was RM8,341 which increased 0.5 per cent from RM8,259 (2022) and W.P. Labuan was RM5,817 which increased 2.1 per cent from RM5,580 (2022) [Chart 4].

**Chart 4: Median of Monthly Household Disposable Income, Federal Territories, 2022 and 2024**

| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| -0.7     | 8,869     | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 9,681     | 4.4      |
| -2.2     | 8,259     | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 8,341     | 0.5      |
| -2.9     | 5,580     | W.P. LABUAN       | 5,817     | 2.1      |

CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate  
Ranked according to highest median value 2024

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Whereas, monthly mean household disposable income for W.P. Putrajaya was RM11,432 with a positive growth rate of 0.7 per cent from RM11,277 recorded in 2022. Monthly mean household disposable income for W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Labuan each recorded RM10,748 (2024) from RM10,540 (2022) and RM6,727 (2024) from RM6,643 (2022) respectively [Chart 5].

**Carta 5: Mean of Monthly Household Disposable Income, Federal Territories, 2022 and 2024**

| CAGR (%) | 2022 (RM) |                   | 2024 (RM) | CAGR (%) |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| -0.2     | 11,277    | W.P. PUTRAJAYA    | 11,432    | 0.7      |
| -1.7     | 10,540    | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR | 10,748    | 1.0      |
| -3.3     | 6,643     | W.P. LABUAN       | 6,727     | 0.6      |

CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate  
Ranked according to highest mean value 2024

STATISTIK  
PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH KASAR

STATISTICS ON  
HOUSEHOLD  
GROSS INCOME

LAPORAN SURVEI  
**PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

**Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong**  
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Jadual 1.1: Peratusan pendapatan isi rumah kasar mengikut punca utama pendapatan ketua isi rumah dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024

Table 1.1: Percentage of household gross income by main source of income of head of household and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024

| (%)                                   |        |        |             |        |        |             |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| Punca utama pendapatan                | 2022   |        |             | 2024   |        |             |
| Main source of income                 | Jumlah | Bandar | Luar Bandar | Jumlah | Bandar | Luar Bandar |
|                                       | Total  | Urban  | Rural       | Total  | Urban  | Rural       |
| W.P. KUALA LUMPUR                     |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)             | 553.0  | 553.0  | n.a.        | 574.5  | 574.5  | n.a.        |
| Number of household ('000)            |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                         | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        |
| Pekerjaan bergaji                     | 67.0   | 67.0   | n.a.        | 70.5   | 70.5   | n.a.        |
| Paid employment                       |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Bekerja sendiri                       | 13.1   | 13.1   | n.a.        | 12.8   | 12.8   | n.a.        |
| Self-employed                         |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan | 15.8   | 15.8   | n.a.        | 12.1   | 12.1   | n.a.        |
| Income from property & investment     |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Pindahan semasa diterima              | 4.1    | 4.1    | n.a.        | 4.6    | 4.6    | n.a.        |
| Current transfers received            |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| W.P. LABUAN                           |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)             | 21.6   | 20.0   | 1.6         | 22.7   | 20.9   | 1.8         |
| Number of household ('000)            |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                         | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0       |
| Pekerjaan bergaji                     | 76.8   | 77.0   | 74.4        | 74.5   | 74.9   | 70.0        |
| Paid employment                       |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Bekerja sendiri                       | 7.5    | 7.5    | 7.6         | 8.2    | 8.1    | 9.6         |
| Self-employed                         |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan | 8.1    | 7.9    | 10.1        | 8.4    | 8.3    | 9.5         |
| Income from property & investment     |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Pindahan semasa diterima              | 7.6    | 7.6    | 7.9         | 9.0    | 8.8    | 10.9        |
| Current transfers received            |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| W.P. PUTRAJAYA                        |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)             | 30.9   | 30.9   | n.a.        | 32.9   | 32.9   | n.a.        |
| Number of household ('000)            |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                         | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        |
| Pekerjaan bergaji                     | 82.0   | 82.0   | n.a.        | 84.3   | 84.3   | n.a.        |
| Paid employment                       |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Bekerja sendiri                       | 2.5    | 2.5    | n.a.        | 2.9    | 2.9    | n.a.        |
| Self-employed                         |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan | 11.4   | 11.4   | n.a.        | 8.1    | 8.1    | n.a.        |
| Income from property & investment     |        |        |             |        |        |             |
| Pindahan semasa diterima              | 4.1    | 4.1    | n.a.        | 4.7    | 4.7    | n.a.        |
| Current transfers received            |        |        |             |        |        |             |

Nota/ Notes:

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 1.2: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024

Table 1.2: Percentage of households by number of income recipients and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024

|                                          |        |        |             |        |        |             | (%) |
|------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|-----|
| Bilangan penerima pendapatan             | 2022   |        |             | 2024   |        |             |     |
| Number of income recipients              | Jumlah | Bandar | Luar Bandar | Jumlah | Bandar | Luar Bandar |     |
|                                          | Total  | Urban  | Rural       | Total  | Urban  | Rural       |     |
| W.P. KUALA LUMPUR                        |        |        |             |        |        |             |     |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)                | 553.0  | 553.0  | n.a.        | 574.5  | 574.5  | n.a.        |     |
| Number of household ('000)               |        |        |             |        |        |             |     |
| Jumlah/ Total                            | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        |     |
| 1 penerima/ recipient                    | 37.3   | 37.3   | n.a.        | 36.4   | 36.4   | n.a.        |     |
| 2 penerima/ recipients                   | 50.7   | 50.7   | n.a.        | 51.4   | 51.4   | n.a.        |     |
| 3 penerima/ recipients                   | 9.3    | 9.3    | n.a.        | 9.7    | 9.7    | n.a.        |     |
| 4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more | 2.7    | 2.7    | n.a.        | 2.6    | 2.6    | n.a.        |     |
| W.P. LABUAN                              |        |        |             |        |        |             |     |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)                | 21.6   | 20.0   | 1.6         | 22.7   | 20.9   | 1.8         |     |
| Number of household ('000)               |        |        |             |        |        |             |     |
| Jumlah/ Total                            | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0       |     |
| 1 penerima/ recipient                    | 51.2   | 51.0   | 52.7        | 42.4   | 42.1   | 45.5        |     |
| 2 penerima/ recipients                   | 35.0   | 35.2   | 33.3        | 35.2   | 36.0   | 26.1        |     |
| 3 penerima/ recipients                   | 9.9    | 9.9    | 9.7         | 16.2   | 15.8   | 20.5        |     |
| 4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more | 3.9    | 3.9    | 4.3         | 6.2    | 6.1    | 8.0         |     |
| W.P. PUTRAJAYA                           |        |        |             |        |        |             |     |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)                | 30.9   | 30.9   | n.a.        | 32.9   | 32.9   | n.a.        |     |
| Number of household ('000)               |        |        |             |        |        |             |     |
| Jumlah/ Total                            | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        | 100.0  | 100.0  | n.a.        |     |
| 1 penerima/ recipient                    | 30.2   | 30.2   | n.a.        | 29.6   | 29.6   | n.a.        |     |
| 2 penerima/ recipients                   | 61.1   | 61.1   | n.a.        | 61.6   | 61.6   | n.a.        |     |
| 3 penerima/ recipients                   | 5.4    | 5.4    | n.a.        | 6.7    | 6.7    | n.a.        |     |
| 4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more | 3.3    | 3.3    | n.a.        | 2.1    | 2.1    | n.a.        |     |

Nota/ Notes:

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

**Jadual 1.3: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

*Table 1.3: Median of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024*

| Bilangan penerima pendapatan<br><i>Number of income recipients</i> | 2022          |               |              | 2024          |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Jumlah        | Bandar        | Luar Bandar  | Jumlah        | Bandar        | Luar Bandar  |
|                                                                    | <i>Total</i>  | <i>Urban</i>  | <i>Rural</i> | <i>Total</i>  | <i>Urban</i>  | <i>Rural</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                                           |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                               | <b>10,234</b> | <b>10,234</b> | <b>n.a.</b>  | <b>10,802</b> | <b>10,802</b> | <b>n.a.</b>  |
| <b>1 penerima/ recipient</b>                                       | 7,378         | 7,378         | n.a.         | 7,906         | 7,906         | n.a.         |
| <b>2 penerima/ recipients</b>                                      | 11,134        | 11,134        | n.a.         | 11,852        | 11,852        | n.a.         |
| <b>3 penerima/ recipients</b>                                      | 13,254        | 13,254        | n.a.         | 12,841        | 12,841        | n.a.         |
| <b>4 penerima dan lebih<br/>recipients and more</b>                | 15,218        | 15,218        | n.a.         | 15,969        | 15,969        | n.a.         |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                                 |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                               | <b>6,904</b>  | <b>6,904</b>  | <b>6,585</b> | <b>7,383</b>  | <b>7,383</b>  | <b>7,573</b> |
| <b>1 penerima/ recipient</b>                                       | 5,272         | 5,308         | 5,088        | 4,836         | 4,867         | 4,236        |
| <b>2 penerima/ recipients</b>                                      | 8,241         | 8,192         | 8,701        | 7,514         | 7,499         | 7,533        |
| <b>3 penerima/ recipients</b>                                      | 10,803        | 10,728        | 12,241       | 10,800        | 10,885        | 8,987        |
| <b>4 penerima dan lebih<br/>recipients and more</b>                | 18,014        | 16,935        | 28,571       | 13,521        | 12,945        | 15,579       |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                                              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                               | <b>10,056</b> | <b>10,056</b> | <b>n.a.</b>  | <b>10,769</b> | <b>10,769</b> | <b>n.a.</b>  |
| <b>1 penerima/ recipient</b>                                       | 6,069         | 6,069         | n.a.         | 6,191         | 6,191         | n.a.         |
| <b>2 penerima/ recipients</b>                                      | 11,143        | 11,143        | n.a.         | 13,439        | 13,439        | n.a.         |
| <b>3 penerima/ recipients</b>                                      | 13,524        | 13,524        | n.a.         | 16,382        | 16,382        | n.a.         |
| <b>4 penerima dan lebih<br/>recipients and more</b>                | 13,598        | 13,598        | n.a.         | 18,481        | 18,481        | n.a.         |

**Nota/ Note:**

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan**  
*Not applicable*

**Jadual 1.4: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

*Table 1.4: Mean of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024*

(RM)

| Bilangan penerima pendapatan<br><i>Number of income recipients</i> | 2022                   |                        |                             | 2024                   |                        |                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                                                    | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Bandar<br><i>Urban</i> | Luar Bandar<br><i>Rural</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Bandar<br><i>Urban</i> | Luar Bandar<br><i>Rural</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                                           |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 13,325                 | 13,325                 | n.a.                        | 13,985                 | 13,985                 | n.a.                        |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 10,758                 | 10,758                 | n.a.                        | 11,899                 | 11,899                 | n.a.                        |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 14,333                 | 14,333                 | n.a.                        | 14,047                 | 14,047                 | n.a.                        |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 15,938                 | 15,938                 | n.a.                        | 18,299                 | 18,299                 | n.a.                        |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 20,728                 | 20,728                 | n.a.                        | 26,045                 | 26,045                 | n.a.                        |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                                 |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 8,250                  | 8,202                  | 8,855                       | 8,555                  | 8,538                  | 8,759                       |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 5,800                  | 5,820                  | 5,547                       | 5,853                  | 5,805                  | 6,376                       |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 9,387                  | 9,329                  | 10,167                      | 9,326                  | 9,294                  | 9,838                       |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 12,658                 | 12,574                 | 13,750                      | 11,731                 | 11,909                 | 10,097                      |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 18,989                 | 18,176                 | 28,196                      | 14,322                 | 14,205                 | 15,386                      |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                                              |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 13,473                 | 13,473                 | n.a.                        | 13,846                 | 13,846                 | n.a.                        |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 9,114                  | 9,114                  | n.a.                        | 8,672                  | 8,672                  | n.a.                        |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 14,514                 | 14,514                 | n.a.                        | 15,543                 | 15,543                 | n.a.                        |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 21,458                 | 21,458                 | n.a.                        | 18,944                 | 18,944                 | n.a.                        |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 20,986                 | 20,986                 | n.a.                        | 20,826                 | 20,826                 | n.a.                        |

**Nota/ Note :**

n.a. Tidak berkenaan  
*Not applicable*

**Jadual 1.5: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut strata dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

*Table 1.5: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household gross income by strata and ethnic group of head of household, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024*

| Wilayah Persekutuan<br><i>Federal Territories</i> | Penengah/ <i>Median</i> |               |                                          | Purata/ <i>Mean</i> |               |                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                         |               | Kadar pertumbuhan<br>tahunan dikompaun   |                     |               | Kadar pertumbuhan<br>tahunan dikompaun   |
|                                                   | (RM)                    |               | <i>Compounded annual<br/>growth rate</i> | (RM)                |               | <i>Compounded annual<br/>growth rate</i> |
|                                                   | 2022                    | 2024          | 2022 – 2024 (%)                          | 2022                | 2024          | 2022 – 2024 (%)                          |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                          | <b>10,234</b>           | <b>10,802</b> | <b>2.7</b>                               | <b>13,325</b>       | <b>13,985</b> | <b>2.4</b>                               |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                              | 10,234                  | 10,802        | 2.7                                      | 13,325              | 13,985        | 2.4                                      |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                         | n.a.                    | n.a.          | n.a.                                     | n.a.                | n.a.          | n.a.                                     |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik</b><br><i>Ethnic group</i>      |                         |               |                                          |                     |               |                                          |
| Bumiputera                                        | 9,053                   | 9,786         | 3.9                                      | 11,750              | 12,452        | 2.9                                      |
| Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>                              | 11,890                  | 12,182        | 1.2                                      | 15,130              | 15,499        | 1.2                                      |
| India/ <i>Indians</i>                             | 8,869                   | 9,551         | 3.7                                      | 11,951              | 13,442        | 5.9                                      |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                | <b>6,904</b>            | <b>7,383</b>  | <b>3.4</b>                               | <b>8,250</b>        | <b>8,555</b>  | <b>1.8</b>                               |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                              | 6,904                   | 7,383         | 3.4                                      | 8,202               | 8,538         | 2.0                                      |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                         | 6,585                   | 7,573         | 7.0                                      | 8,855               | 8,759         | -0.5                                     |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik</b><br><i>Ethnic group</i>      |                         |               |                                          |                     |               |                                          |
| Bumiputera                                        | 6,723                   | 7,383         | 4.7                                      | 7,923               | 8,470         | 3.3                                      |
| Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>                              | 7,992                   | 6,761         | -8.4                                     | 10,182              | 8,122         | -11.3                                    |
| India/ <i>Indians</i>                             | 8,013                   | n.s.          | n.a.                                     | 8,607               | n.s.          | n.a.                                     |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                             | <b>10,056</b>           | <b>10,769</b> | <b>3.4</b>                               | <b>13,473</b>       | <b>13,846</b> | <b>1.4</b>                               |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                              | 10,056                  | 10,769        | 3.4                                      | 13,473              | 13,846        | 1.4                                      |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                         | n.a.                    | n.a.          | n.a.                                     | n.a.                | n.a.          | n.a.                                     |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik</b><br><i>Ethnic group</i>      |                         |               |                                          |                     |               |                                          |
| Bumiputera                                        | 9,985                   | 10,717        | 3.5                                      | 13,354              | 13,758        | 1.5                                      |
| Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>                              | 22,076                  | 18,430        | -9.0                                     | 22,088              | 15,289        | -18.4                                    |
| India/ <i>Indians</i>                             | 12,142                  | 16,187        | 14.4                                     | 15,348              | 17,650        | 7.0                                      |

**Nota/ Notes:**

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan**

*Not applicable*

n.s. **Berdasarkan sampel yang terpilih, analisis terperinci tidak signifikan untuk diterbitkan**

*Based on selected sample, detailed analysis is not significant to be published*

**Kumpulan etnik merujuk kepada etnik ketua isi rumah**

*Ethnic group refers to ethnic of head of household*

**Jadual 1.6: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

*Table 1.6: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by household group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024*

| (RM)                                         |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Kumpulan isi rumah<br><i>Household group</i> | Had pendapatan<br>isi rumah<br><i>Household<br/>income distribution</i> | Agihan<br>pendapatan (%)<br><i>Income<br/>share (%)</i> | Penengah<br><i>Median</i> | Purata<br><i>Mean</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                     |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D4                                      | Kurang daripada 9,630<br><i>Less than 9,630</i>                         | 18.7                                                    | 6,753                     | 6,528                 |
| D5 – D8                                      | 9,630 - 17,029                                                          | 36.2                                                    | 12,286                    | 12,654                |
| D9 – D10                                     | 17,030 dan ke atas<br><i>17,030 and above</i>                           | 45.1                                                    | 24,201                    | 31,589                |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                           |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D4                                      | Kurang daripada 6,320<br><i>Less than 6,320</i>                         | 19.9                                                    | 4,418                     | 4,224                 |
| D5 – D8                                      | 6,320 - 11,629                                                          | 40.3                                                    | 8,037                     | 8,641                 |
| D9 – D10                                     | 11,630 dan ke atas<br><i>11,630 and above</i>                           | 39.9                                                    | 14,758                    | 17,135                |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                        |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D4                                      | Kurang daripada 9,620<br><i>Less than 9,620</i>                         | 19.9                                                    | 6,822                     | 6,864                 |
| D5 – D8                                      | 9,620 - 19,029                                                          | 40.5                                                    | 13,852                    | 14,049                |
| D9 – D10                                     | 19,030 dan ke atas<br><i>19,030 and above</i>                           | 39.6                                                    | 24,794                    | 27,467                |

**Nota/ Note :**

**Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding**

**Jadual 1.7: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

*Table 1.7: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by household quintile group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024*

| Kuintil<br>Quintile      | (RM)                                            |                             |               |             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
|                          | Had pendapatan<br>isi rumah                     | Agihan<br>pendapatan (%)    | Penengah      | Purata      |
|                          | <i>Household<br/>income distribution</i>        | <i>Income<br/>share (%)</i> | <i>Median</i> | <i>Mean</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b> |                                                 |                             |               |             |
| <b>D1 – D2</b>           | Kurang daripada 6,750<br><i>Less than 6,750</i> | 7.0                         | 5,096         | 4,907       |
| <b>D3 – D4</b>           | 6,750 - 9,629                                   | 11.7                        | 7,951         | 8,149       |
| <b>D5 – D6</b>           | 9,630 - 12,279                                  | 15.6                        | 10,803        | 10,890      |
| <b>D7 – D8</b>           | 12,280 - 17,029                                 | 20.6                        | 14,548        | 14,416      |
| <b>D9 – D10</b>          | 17,030 dan ke atas<br><i>17,030 and above</i>   | 45.1                        | 24,201        | 31,589      |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>       |                                                 |                             |               |             |
| <b>D1 – D2</b>           | Kurang daripada 4,410<br><i>Less than 4,410</i> | 7.3                         | 3,306         | 3,127       |
| <b>D3 – D4</b>           | 4,410 - 6,309                                   | 12.5                        | 5,306         | 5,317       |
| <b>D5 – D6</b>           | 6,310 - 8,019                                   | 17.0                        | 7,399         | 7,329       |
| <b>D7 – D8</b>           | 8,020 - 11,629                                  | 23.3                        | 9,765         | 9,936       |
| <b>D9 – D10</b>          | 11,630 dan ke atas<br><i>11,630 and above</i>   | 39.9                        | 14,758        | 17,135      |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>    |                                                 |                             |               |             |
| <b>D1 – D2</b>           | Kurang daripada 6,820<br><i>Less than 6,820</i> | 7.8                         | 5,249         | 5,351       |
| <b>D3 – D4</b>           | 6,820 - 9,619                                   | 12.1                        | 8,495         | 8,390       |
| <b>D5 – D6</b>           | 9,620 - 13,849                                  | 16.2                        | 10,784        | 11,204      |
| <b>D7 – D8</b>           | 13,850 - 19,029                                 | 24.4                        | 17,181        | 16,895      |
| <b>D9 – D10</b>          | 19,030 dan ke atas<br><i>19,030 and above</i>   | 39.6                        | 24,794        | 27,467      |

**Nota/ Note:**

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

**Jadual 1.8: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

Table 1.8: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by household decile group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024

| (RM)                     |                                                                 |                                                 |                    |                |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Desil<br>Decile          | Had pendapatan<br>isi rumah<br>Household<br>income distribution | Agihan<br>pendapatan (%)<br>Income<br>share (%) | Penengah<br>Median | Purata<br>Mean |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b> |                                                                 |                                                 |                    |                |
| D1                       | Kurang daripada 5,100<br>Less than 5,100                        | 2.8                                             | 3,950              | 3,845          |
| D2                       | 5,100 - 6,749                                                   | 4.3                                             | 5,855              | 5,973          |
| D3                       | 6,750 - 7,949                                                   | 5.3                                             | 7,527              | 7,373          |
| D4                       | 7,950 - 9,629                                                   | 6.4                                             | 8,979              | 8,923          |
| D5                       | 9,630 - 10,799                                                  | 7.3                                             | 10,242             | 10,228         |
| D6                       | 10,800 - 12,279                                                 | 8.3                                             | 11,559             | 11,551         |
| D7                       | 12,280 - 14,549                                                 | 9.5                                             | 13,126             | 13,234         |
| D8                       | 14,550 - 17,029                                                 | 11.1                                            | 15,568             | 15,601         |
| D9                       | 17,030 - 24,199                                                 | 14.1                                            | 19,494             | 19,809         |
| D10                      | 24,200 dan ke atas<br>24,200 and above                          | 31.0                                            | 31,816             | 43,369         |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>       |                                                                 |                                                 |                    |                |
| D1                       | Kurang daripada 3,310<br>Less than 3,310                        | 2.9                                             | 2,504              | 2,412          |
| D2                       | 3,310 - 4,409                                                   | 4.5                                             | 3,890              | 3,871          |
| D3                       | 4,410 - 5,229                                                   | 5.6                                             | 4,844              | 4,838          |
| D4                       | 5,230 - 6,309                                                   | 6.9                                             | 5,739              | 5,789          |
| D5                       | 6,310 - 7,289                                                   | 7.9                                             | 6,937              | 6,920          |
| D6                       | 7,290 - 8,019                                                   | 9.0                                             | 7,735              | 7,732          |
| D7                       | 8,020 - 9,769                                                   | 10.7                                            | 9,157              | 9,091          |
| D8                       | 9,770 - 11,629                                                  | 12.6                                            | 10,800             | 10,787         |
| D9                       | 11,630 - 14,759                                                 | 15.4                                            | 13,316             | 13,120         |
| D10                      | 14,760 dan ke atas<br>14,760 and above                          | 24.4                                            | 17,923             | 21,245         |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>    |                                                                 |                                                 |                    |                |
| D1                       | Kurang daripada 5,250<br>Less than 5,250                        | 3.4                                             | 4,752              | 4,610          |
| D2                       | 5,250 - 6,819                                                   | 4.4                                             | 5,977              | 6,105          |
| D3                       | 6,820 - 8,489                                                   | 5.5                                             | 7,695              | 7,667          |
| D4                       | 8,490 - 9,619                                                   | 6.6                                             | 9,090              | 9,112          |
| D5                       | 9,620 - 10,769                                                  | 7.4                                             | 10,444             | 10,315         |
| D6                       | 10,770 - 13,849                                                 | 8.7                                             | 11,848             | 12,092         |
| D7                       | 13,850 - 17,169                                                 | 11.2                                            | 15,315             | 15,478         |
| D8                       | 17,170 - 19,029                                                 | 13.2                                            | 18,405             | 18,312         |
| D9                       | 19,030 - 24,669                                                 | 15.7                                            | 21,570             | 21,800         |
| D10                      | 24,670 dan ke atas<br>24,670 and above                          | 23.9                                            | 30,018             | 33,134         |

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

**Jadual 1.9: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

*Table 1.9: Percentage of households by household group and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024*

| (%)                                                                                                                                                     |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Wilayah Persekutuan<br>Federal Territories                                                                                                              | 2022    |         |                                                                           | 2024    |         |          |
|                                                                                                                                                         | D1 - D4 | D5 - D8 | D9 - D10                                                                  | D1 - D4 | D5 - D8 | D9 - D10 |
|                                                                                                                                                         |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| W.P. KUALA LUMPUR                                                                                                                                       |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br>Number of household ('000)                                                                                                 | 221.3   | 221.3   | 110.5                                                                     | 230.0   | 230.0   | 114.8    |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                                                                                           | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    |
| Bandar/ Urban                                                                                                                                           | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                                                                                                                      | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.                                                                      | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.     |
|                                                                                                                                                         |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| W.P. LABUAN                                                                                                                                             |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br>Number of household ('000)                                                                                                 | 8.7     | 8.7     | 4.3                                                                       | 9.1     | 9.0     | 4.5      |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                                                                                           | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    |
| Bandar/ Urban                                                                                                                                           | 92.1    | 94.3    | 90.5                                                                      | 92.1    | 92.9    | 91.1     |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                                                                                                                      | 7.9     | 5.7     | 9.5                                                                       | 7.9     | 7.1     | 8.9      |
|                                                                                                                                                         |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| W.P. PUTRAJAYA                                                                                                                                          |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br>Number of household ('000)                                                                                                 | 12.4    | 12.3    | 6.2                                                                       | 13.2    | 13.1    | 6.6      |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                                                                                           | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    |
| Bandar/ Urban                                                                                                                                           | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                                                                                                                      | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.                                                                      | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.     |
|                                                                                                                                                         |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| Nota/ Notes :                                                                                                                                           |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| n.a. Tidak berkenaan<br>Not applicable                                                                                                                  |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |
| Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2022<br>Refer to thresholds gross income of household group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2022 |         |         | D1 - D4: < RM8,880<br>D5 - D8: RM8,880 - RM16,779<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM16,780 |         |         |          |
| Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Labuan 2022<br>Refer to thresholds gross income of household group, W.P. Labuan 2022             |         |         | D1 - D4: < RM6,020<br>D5 - D8: RM6,020 - RM10,799<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM10,800 |         |         |          |
| Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Putrajaya 2022<br>Refer to thresholds gross income of household group, W.P. Putrajaya 2022       |         |         | D1 - D4: < RM8,970<br>D5 - D8: RM8,970 - RM18,319<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM18,320 |         |         |          |
| Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2024<br>Refer to thresholds gross income of household group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2024 |         |         | D1 - D4: < RM9,630<br>D5 - D8: RM9,630 - RM17,029<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM17,030 |         |         |          |
| Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Labuan 2024<br>Refer to thresholds gross income of household group, W.P. Labuan 2024             |         |         | D1 - D4: < RM6,320<br>D5 - D8: RM6,320 - RM11,629<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM11,630 |         |         |          |
| Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Putrajaya 2024<br>Refer to thresholds gross income of household group, W.P. Putrajaya 2024       |         |         | D1 - D4: < RM9,620<br>D5 - D8: RM9,620 - RM19,029<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM19,030 |         |         |          |
| Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding                                                                             |         |         |                                                                           |         |         |          |

**Jadual 1.10: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 1.10: Percentage of households and gross income share by strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024

| Wilayah Persekutuan<br><i>Federal Territories</i>              | 2022                          |                                          | 2024                          |                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                | Isi rumah<br><i>Household</i> | Agihan pendapatan<br><i>Income share</i> | Isi rumah<br><i>Household</i> | Agihan pendapatan<br><i>Income share</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                                       |                               |                                          |                               |                                          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br><i>Number of household ('000)</i> | 553.0                         |                                          | 574.5                         |                                          |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                                      | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                             |                               |                                          |                               |                                          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br><i>Number of household ('000)</i> | 21.6                          |                                          | 22.7                          |                                          |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                                           | 92.7                          | 92.1                                     | 92.2                          | 92.0                                     |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                                      | 7.3                           | 7.9                                      | 7.8                           | 8.0                                      |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                                          |                               |                                          |                               |                                          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br><i>Number of household ('000)</i> | 30.9                          |                                          | 32.9                          |                                          |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                                      | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     |

Nota/ *Note*:

n.a. Tidak berkenaan

*Not applicable*

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ *Total may differ due to rounding*

**Jadual 1.11: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

*Table 1.11: Percentage of households and gross income share by monthly household gross income class, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024*

|                                        |                   |                               |             |                               |                |                               | (%) |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----|
| Kelas pendapatan kasar                 |                   |                               | Jumlah      |                               |                |                               |     |
| Gross income class                     |                   |                               | Total       |                               |                |                               |     |
| (RM)                                   | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR |                               | W.P. LABUAN |                               | W.P. PUTRAJAYA |                               |     |
|                                        | Isi rumah         | Agihan                        | Isi rumah   | Agihan                        | Isi rumah      | Agihan                        |     |
|                                        | Household         | Income<br>pendapatan<br>share | Household   | Income<br>pendapatan<br>share | Household      | Income<br>pendapatan<br>share |     |
| Jumlah<br>Total                        | 100.0             | 100.0                         | 100.0       | 100.0                         | 100.0          | 100.0                         |     |
| 1,999 dan ke bawah<br>1,999 and below  | 0.4               | 0.1                           | 2.6         | 0.5                           | -              | -                             |     |
| 2,000 – 2,999                          | 1.1               | 0.2                           | 6.3         | 1.9                           | 0.2            | 0.0                           |     |
| 3,000 – 3,999                          | 3.8               | 1.0                           | 7.9         | 3.4                           | 1.2            | 0.3                           |     |
| 4,000 – 4,999                          | 4.3               | 1.4                           | 10.0        | 5.3                           | 5.8            | 1.9                           |     |
| 5,000 – 5,999                          | 6.3               | 2.5                           | 9.9         | 6.3                           | 8.4            | 3.3                           |     |
| 6,000 – 6,999                          | 7.5               | 3.6                           | 8.5         | 6.4                           | 6.0            | 2.9                           |     |
| 7,000 – 7,999                          | 7.1               | 3.9                           | 13.9        | 12.3                          | 5.8            | 3.2                           |     |
| 8,000 – 8,999                          | 4.7               | 2.9                           | 4.7         | 4.6                           | 7.0            | 4.4                           |     |
| 9,000 – 9,999                          | 7.8               | 5.3                           | 7.5         | 8.3                           | 8.1            | 5.5                           |     |
| 10,000 – 10,999                        | 8.6               | 6.4                           | 5.4         | 6.7                           | 9.3            | 7.1                           |     |
| 11,000 – 11,999                        | 6.1               | 5.0                           | 5.6         | 7.6                           | 4.6            | 3.8                           |     |
| 12,000 – 12,999                        | 7.2               | 6.4                           | 2.1         | 3.0                           | 1.6            | 1.4                           |     |
| 13,000 – 13,999                        | 3.0               | 2.9                           | 3.6         | 5.7                           | 3.0            | 2.9                           |     |
| 14,000 – 14,999                        | 4.5               | 4.7                           | 2.4         | 4.1                           | 2.1            | 2.2                           |     |
| 15,000 dan ke atas<br>15,000 and above | 27.5              | 53.7                          | 9.6         | 24.0                          | 37.1           | 61.0                          |     |

**Nota/ Note :**

- Tiada kes/ No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

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**STATISTIK PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA  
MENGIKUT KUMPULAN  
ISI RUMAH**

*STATISTICS ON HOUSEHOLD  
DISPOSABLE INCOME BY  
HOUSEHOLD GROUP*

LAPORAN SURVEI  
**PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

**2024**

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**Jadual 2.1: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 2.1: Median of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024

| (RM)                                                               |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bilangan penerima pendapatan<br><i>Number of income recipients</i> | 2022                   |                        |                             | 2024                   |                        |                             |
|                                                                    | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Bandar<br><i>Urban</i> | Luar Bandar<br><i>Rural</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Bandar<br><i>Urban</i> | Luar Bandar<br><i>Rural</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                                           |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 8,259                  | 8,259                  | n.a.                        | 8,341                  | 8,341                  | n.a.                        |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 6,077                  | 6,077                  | n.a.                        | 6,338                  | 6,338                  | n.a.                        |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 8,921                  | 8,921                  | n.a.                        | 8,940                  | 8,940                  | n.a.                        |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 10,548                 | 10,548                 | n.a.                        | 10,361                 | 10,361                 | n.a.                        |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 12,309                 | 12,309                 | n.a.                        | 13,317                 | 13,317                 | n.a.                        |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                                 |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 5,580                  | 5,580                  | 5,532                       | 5,817                  | 5,799                  | 5,947                       |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 4,282                  | 4,284                  | 4,138                       | 3,901                  | 3,904                  | 3,897                       |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 6,597                  | 6,597                  | 6,523                       | 5,962                  | 5,933                  | 6,511                       |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 9,009                  | 8,756                  | 10,542                      | 8,104                  | 8,137                  | 7,471                       |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 14,907                 | 14,527                 | 20,797                      | 9,913                  | 9,833                  | 14,463                      |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                                              |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 8,869                  | 8,869                  | n.a.                        | 9,681                  | 9,681                  | n.a.                        |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 5,379                  | 5,379                  | n.a.                        | 5,625                  | 5,625                  | n.a.                        |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 9,778                  | 9,778                  | n.a.                        | 11,043                 | 11,043                 | n.a.                        |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 11,100                 | 11,100                 | n.a.                        | 14,037                 | 14,037                 | n.a.                        |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 11,652                 | 11,652                 | n.a.                        | 16,532                 | 16,532                 | n.a.                        |

Nota/ Note:

n.a. Tidak berkenaan  
Not applicable

**Jadual 2.2: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

*Table 2.2: Mean of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024*

| (RM)                                                               |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bilangan penerima pendapatan<br><i>Number of income recipients</i> | 2022                   |                        |                             | 2024                   |                        |                             |
|                                                                    | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Bandar<br><i>Urban</i> | Luar Bandar<br><i>Rural</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Bandar<br><i>Urban</i> | Luar Bandar<br><i>Rural</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                                           |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 10,540                 | 10,540                 | n.a.                        | 10,748                 | 10,748                 | n.a.                        |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 8,688                  | 8,688                  | n.a.                        | 9,154                  | 9,154                  | n.a.                        |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 11,170                 | 11,170                 | n.a.                        | 10,671                 | 10,671                 | n.a.                        |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 12,756                 | 12,756                 | n.a.                        | 14,468                 | 14,468                 | n.a.                        |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 16,548                 | 16,548                 | n.a.                        | 20,855                 | 20,855                 | n.a.                        |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                                 |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 6,643                  | 6,594                  | 7,256                       | 6,727                  | 6,689                  | 7,178                       |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 4,647                  | 4,657                  | 4,526                       | 4,681                  | 4,630                  | 5,239                       |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 7,540                  | 7,472                  | 8,453                       | 7,069                  | 6,992                  | 8,314                       |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 10,294                 | 10,213                 | 11,346                      | 9,621                  | 9,796                  | 8,014                       |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 15,499                 | 14,906                 | 22,210                      | 11,200                 | 11,071                 | 12,372                      |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                                              |                        |                        |                             |                        |                        |                             |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                               | 11,277                 | 11,277                 | n.a.                        | 11,432                 | 11,432                 | n.a.                        |
| 1 penerima/ <i>recipient</i>                                       | 7,742                  | 7,742                  | n.a.                        | 7,310                  | 7,310                  | n.a.                        |
| 2 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 12,174                 | 12,174                 | n.a.                        | 12,849                 | 12,849                 | n.a.                        |
| 3 penerima/ <i>recipients</i>                                      | 17,350                 | 17,350                 | n.a.                        | 15,045                 | 15,045                 | n.a.                        |
| 4 penerima dan lebih<br><i>recipients and more</i>                 | 17,027                 | 17,027                 | n.a.                        | 16,455                 | 16,455                 | n.a.                        |

**Nota/ Note :**

n.a. Tidak berkenaan  
*Not applicable*

**Jadual 2.3: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut strata dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

*Table 2.3: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household disposable income by strata and ethnic group of head of household, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024*

| Wilayah Persekutuan<br><i>Federal Territories</i> | Penengah/Median                     |              |                 | Purata/Mean                         |               |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                                   | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun |              |                 | Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun |               |                 |
|                                                   | Compounded annual growth rate       |              |                 | Compounded annual growth rate       |               |                 |
|                                                   | (RM)                                |              |                 | (RM)                                |               |                 |
|                                                   | 2022                                | 2024         | 2022 – 2024 (%) | 2022                                | 2024          | 2022 – 2024 (%) |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                          | <b>8,259</b>                        | <b>8,341</b> | <b>0.5</b>      | <b>10,540</b>                       | <b>10,748</b> | <b>1.0</b>      |
| Bandar/ Urban                                     | 8,259                               | 8,341        | 0.5             | 10,540                              | 10,748        | 1.0             |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                | n.a.                                | n.a.         | n.a.            | n.a.                                | n.a.          | n.a.            |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik</b><br><i>Ethnic group</i>      |                                     |              |                 |                                     |               |                 |
| Bumiputera                                        | 7,288                               | 7,605        | 2.1             | 9,336                               | 9,682         | 1.8             |
| Cina/ Chinese                                     | 9,442                               | 9,188        | -1.4            | 11,933                              | 11,800        | -0.6            |
| India/ Indians                                    | 7,044                               | 7,533        | 3.4             | 9,433                               | 10,368        | 4.7             |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                | <b>5,580</b>                        | <b>5,817</b> | <b>2.1</b>      | <b>6,643</b>                        | <b>6,727</b>  | <b>0.6</b>      |
| Bandar/ Urban                                     | 5,580                               | 5,799        | 1.9             | 6,594                               | 6,689         | 0.7             |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                | 5,532                               | 5,947        | 3.6             | 7,256                               | 7,178         | -0.5            |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik</b><br><i>Ethnic group</i>      |                                     |              |                 |                                     |               |                 |
| Bumiputera                                        | 5,447                               | 5,808        | 3.2             | 6,367                               | 6,715         | 2.7             |
| Cina/ Chinese                                     | 6,428                               | 5,741        | -5.7            | 8,314                               | 6,502         | -12.3           |
| India/ Indians                                    | 6,610                               | n.s.         | n.a.            | 6,459                               | n.s.          | n.a.            |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                             | <b>8,869</b>                        | <b>9,681</b> | <b>4.4</b>      | <b>11,277</b>                       | <b>11,432</b> | <b>0.7</b>      |
| Bandar/ Urban                                     | 8,869                               | 9,681        | 4.4             | 11,277                              | 11,432        | 0.7             |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                | n.a.                                | n.a.         | n.a.            | n.a.                                | n.a.          | n.a.            |
| <b>Kumpulan etnik</b><br><i>Ethnic group</i>      |                                     |              |                 |                                     |               |                 |
| Bumiputera                                        | 8,854                               | 9,552        | 3.8             | 11,174                              | 11,394        | 1.0             |
| Cina/ Chinese                                     | 17,381                              | 15,377       | -6.1            | 18,009                              | 12,655        | -17.6           |
| India/ Indians                                    | 10,378                              | 12,116       | 7.7             | 13,177                              | 12,782        | -1.5            |

**Nota/ Note:**

n.a. Tidak berkenaan  
*Not applicable*

n.s. Berdasarkan sampel yang terpilih, analisis terperinci tidak signifikan untuk diterbitkan  
*Based on selected sample, detailed analysis is not significant to be published*

**Jadual 2.4: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

*Table 2.4: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by household group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024*

| (RM)                                         |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Kumpulan isi rumah<br><i>Household group</i> | Had pendapatan<br>isi rumah<br><i>Household<br/>income distribution</i> | Agihan<br>pendapatan (%)<br><i>Income<br/>share (%)</i> | Penengah<br><i>Median</i> | Purata<br><i>Mean</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                     |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D4                                      | Kurang daripada 7,460<br><i>Less than 7,460</i>                         | 19.6                                                    | 5,372                     | 5,250                 |
| D5 – D8                                      | 7,460 - 13,209                                                          | 36.2                                                    | 9,412                     | 9,722                 |
| D9 – D10                                     | 13,210 dan ke atas<br><i>13,210 and above</i>                           | 44.3                                                    | 18,156                    | 23,817                |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                           |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D4                                      | Kurang daripada 5,080<br><i>Less than 5,080</i>                         | 20.7                                                    | 3,511                     | 3,470                 |
| D5 – D8                                      | 5,080 - 9,129                                                           | 41.4                                                    | 6,860                     | 6,923                 |
| D9 – D10                                     | 9,130 dan ke atas<br><i>9,130 and above</i>                             | 38.0                                                    | 11,492                    | 12,933                |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                        |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D4                                      | Kurang daripada 8,350<br><i>Less than 8,350</i>                         | 21.0                                                    | 6,065                     | 5,986                 |
| D5 – D8                                      | 8,350 - 16,359                                                          | 41.6                                                    | 11,625                    | 11,900                |
| D9 – D10                                     | 16,360 dan ke atas<br><i>16,360 and above</i>                           | 37.4                                                    | 19,725                    | 21,435                |

**Nota/ Note :**

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ *Total may differ due to rounding*

**Jadual 2.5: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

Table 2.5: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by household quintile group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024

| Kuintil<br>Quintile      | (RM)                                                                    |                                                         |                           |                       |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
|                          | Had pendapatan<br>isi rumah<br><i>Household<br/>income distribution</i> | Agihan<br>pendapatan (%)<br><i>Income<br/>share (%)</i> | Penengah<br><i>Median</i> | Purata<br><i>Mean</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b> |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D2                  | Kurang daripada 5,370<br><i>Less than 5,370</i>                         | 7.6                                                     | 4,190                     | 4,066                 |
| D3 – D4                  | 5,370 - 7,459                                                           | 12.0                                                    | 6,433                     | 6,434                 |
| D5 – D6                  | 7,460 - 9,409                                                           | 15.6                                                    | 8,341                     | 8,376                 |
| D7 – D8                  | 9,410 - 13,209                                                          | 20.6                                                    | 10,919                    | 11,066                |
| D9 – D10                 | 13,210 dan ke atas<br><i>13,210 and above</i>                           | 44.3                                                    | 18,156                    | 23,817                |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>       |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D2                  | Kurang daripada 3,510<br><i>Less than 3,510</i>                         | 7.8                                                     | 2,732                     | 2,626                 |
| D3 – D4                  | 3,510 - 5,079                                                           | 12.8                                                    | 4,305                     | 4,317                 |
| D5 – D6                  | 5,080 - 6,859                                                           | 17.5                                                    | 5,817                     | 5,895                 |
| D7 – D8                  | 6,860 - 9,129                                                           | 23.9                                                    | 7,882                     | 7,938                 |
| D9 – D10                 | 9,130 dan ke atas<br><i>9,130 and above</i>                             | 38.0                                                    | 11,492                    | 12,933                |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>    |                                                                         |                                                         |                           |                       |
| D1 – D2                  | Kurang daripada 6,070<br><i>Less than 6,070</i>                         | 8.4                                                     | 4,874                     | 4,770                 |
| D3 – D4                  | 6,070 - 8,349                                                           | 12.6                                                    | 7,287                     | 7,212                 |
| D5 – D6                  | 8,350 - 11,579                                                          | 16.9                                                    | 9,706                     | 9,692                 |
| D7 – D8                  | 11,580 - 16,359                                                         | 24.6                                                    | 14,092                    | 14,108                |
| D9 – D10                 | 16,360 dan ke atas<br><i>16,360 and above</i>                           | 37.4                                                    | 19,725                    | 21,435                |

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

**Jadual 2.6: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

Table 2.6: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by household decile group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024

| Desil<br>Decile          | (RM)                                     |                          |          |        |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------|
|                          | Had pendapatan<br>isi rumah              | Agihan<br>pendapatan (%) | Penengah | Purata |
|                          | Household<br>income distribution         | Income<br>share (%)      | Median   | Mean   |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b> |                                          |                          |          |        |
| D1                       | Kurang daripada 4,190<br>Less than 4,190 | 3.1                      | 3,458    | 3,299  |
| D2                       | 4,190 - 5,369                            | 4.5                      | 4,846    | 4,835  |
| D3                       | 5,370 - 6,429                            | 5.5                      | 5,902    | 5,906  |
| D4                       | 6,430 - 7,459                            | 6.5                      | 6,949    | 6,964  |
| D5                       | 7,460 - 8,339                            | 7.4                      | 7,920    | 7,915  |
| D6                       | 8,340 - 9,409                            | 8.2                      | 8,825    | 8,838  |
| D7                       | 9,410 - 10,919                           | 9.4                      | 10,103   | 10,132 |
| D8                       | 10,920 - 13,209                          | 11.2                     | 12,004   | 12,003 |
| D9                       | 13,210 - 18,159                          | 14.2                     | 14,950   | 15,255 |
| D10                      | 18,160 dan ke atas<br>18,160 and above   | 30.1                     | 23,889   | 32,378 |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>       |                                          |                          |          |        |
| D1                       | Kurang daripada 2,730<br>Less than 2,730 | 3.1                      | 2,177    | 2,089  |
| D2                       | 2,730 - 3,509                            | 4.7                      | 3,222    | 3,168  |
| D3                       | 3,510 - 4,309                            | 5.9                      | 3,912    | 3,931  |
| D4                       | 4,310 - 5,079                            | 6.9                      | 4,735    | 4,709  |
| D5                       | 5,080 - 5,819                            | 8.3                      | 5,501    | 5,490  |
| D6                       | 5,820 - 6,859                            | 9.2                      | 6,248    | 6,314  |
| D7                       | 6,860 - 7,879                            | 11.1                     | 7,354    | 7,406  |
| D8                       | 7,880 - 9,129                            | 12.8                     | 8,364    | 8,466  |
| D9                       | 9,130 - 11,499                           | 15.2                     | 10,117   | 10,262 |
| D10                      | 11,500 dan ke atas<br>11,500 and above   | 22.7                     | 14,463   | 15,669 |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>    |                                          |                          |          |        |
| D1                       | Kurang daripada 4,880<br>Less than 4,880 | 3.7                      | 4,201    | 4,131  |
| D2                       | 4,880 - 6,069                            | 4.7                      | 5,488    | 5,420  |
| D3                       | 6,070 - 7,289                            | 5.8                      | 6,524    | 6,601  |
| D4                       | 7,290 - 8,349                            | 6.8                      | 7,842    | 7,823  |
| D5                       | 8,350 - 9,689                            | 7.8                      | 8,894    | 8,939  |
| D6                       | 9,690 - 11,579                           | 9.1                      | 10,424   | 10,444 |
| D7                       | 11,580 - 14,089                          | 11.3                     | 12,941   | 12,989 |
| D8                       | 14,090 - 16,359                          | 13.3                     | 15,201   | 15,226 |
| D9                       | 16,360 - 19,719                          | 15.5                     | 17,595   | 17,736 |
| D10                      | 19,720 dan ke atas<br>19,720 and above   | 21.9                     | 23,805   | 25,134 |

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

**Jadual 2.7: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 2.7: Percentage of households by household group and strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024

| Wilayah Persekutuan<br>Federal Territories                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2022         |              |              | 2024                                                                      |              |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | D1 - D4      | D5 - D8      | D9 - D10     | D1 - D4                                                                   | D5 - D8      | D9 - D10     |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |              |              |              |                                                                           |              |              |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)</b><br><i>Number of household ('000)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 221.3        | 221.3        | 110.5        | 230.0                                                                     | 230.0        | 114.8        |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                                                              | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>Bandar/ Urban</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| <b>Luar bandar/ Rural</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.                                                                      | n.a.         | n.a.         |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |              |              |              |                                                                           |              |              |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)</b><br><i>Number of household ('000)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8.7          | 8.7          | 4.3          | 9.1                                                                       | 9.1          | 4.5          |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                                                              | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>Bandar/ Urban</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 92.5         | 93.7         | 90.9         | 92.5                                                                      | 93.4         | 89.2         |
| <b>Luar bandar/ Rural</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 7.5          | 6.3          | 9.1          | 7.5                                                                       | 6.6          | 10.8         |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |              |              |              |                                                                           |              |              |
| <b>Bilangan isi rumah ('000)</b><br><i>Number of household ('000)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 12.4         | 12.3         | 6.2          | 13.2                                                                      | 13.1         | 6.6          |
| <b>Jumlah/ Total</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                                                              | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>Bandar/ Urban</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0                                                                     | 100.0        | 100.0        |
| <b>Luar bandar/ Rural</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.                                                                      | n.a.         | n.a.         |
| <b>Nota/ Notes:</b><br>n.a. Tidak berkenaan<br>Not applicable<br>Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2022<br>Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2022<br>Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Labuan 2022<br>Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group, W.P. Labuan 2022<br>Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Putrajaya 2022<br>Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group, W.P. Putrajaya 2022<br>Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2024<br>Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2024<br>Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Labuan 2024<br>Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group, W.P. Labuan 2024<br>Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah, W.P. Putrajaya 2024<br>Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group, W.P. Putrajaya 2024<br>Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding |              |              |              |                                                                           |              |              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |              |              |              | D1 - D4: < RM7,130<br>D5 - D8: RM7,130 - RM13,349<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM13,350 |              |              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |              |              |              | D1 - D4: < RM4,810<br>D5 - D8: RM4,810 - RM8,749<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM8,750   |              |              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |              |              |              | D1 - D4: < RM7,960<br>D5 - D8: RM7,960 - RM15,049<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM15,050 |              |              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |              |              |              | D1 - D4: < RM7,460<br>D5 - D8: RM7,460 - RM13,209<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM13,210 |              |              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |              |              |              | D1 - D4: < RM5,080<br>D5 - D8: RM5,080 - RM9,129<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM9,130   |              |              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |              |              |              | D1 - D4: < RM8,350<br>D5 - D8: RM8,350 - RM16,359<br>D9 - D10: ≥ RM16,360 |              |              |

**Jadual 2.8: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 2.8: Percentage of households and disposable income share by strata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2022 and 2024

| Wilayah Persekutuan<br><i>Federal Territories</i>              | 2022                          |                                          | 2024                          |                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                | Isi rumah<br><i>Household</i> | Agihan pendapatan<br><i>Income share</i> | Isi rumah<br><i>Household</i> | Agihan pendapatan<br><i>Income share</i> |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                                       |                               |                                          |                               |                                          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br><i>Number of household ('000)</i> | 553.0                         |                                          | 574.5                         |                                          |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                                      | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                             |                               |                                          |                               |                                          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br><i>Number of household ('000)</i> | 21.6                          |                                          | 22.7                          |                                          |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                                           | 92.7                          | 92.0                                     | 92.2                          | 91.7                                     |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                                      | 7.3                           | 8.0                                      | 7.8                           | 8.3                                      |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                                          |                               |                                          |                               |                                          |
| Bilangan isi rumah ('000)<br><i>Number of household ('000)</i> | 30.9                          |                                          | 32.9                          |                                          |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                                    |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                                      | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     | n.a.                          | n.a.                                     |

Nota/ Note :

n.a. Tidak berkenaan  
*Not applicable*

**Jadual 2.9: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

*Table 2.9: Percentage of households and disposable income share by monthly household disposable income class, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024*

(%)

| Kelas pendapatan boleh guna<br><i>Disposable income class</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                     |                  |                     |                  |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                                                               | W.P. KUALA LUMPUR      |                     | W.P. LABUAN      |                     | W.P. PUTRAJAYA   |                     |
|                                                               | Isi rumah              | Agihan              | Isi rumah        | Agihan              | Isi rumah        | Agihan              |
|                                                               | <i>Household</i>       | <i>Income share</i> | <i>Household</i> | <i>Income share</i> | <i>Household</i> | <i>Income share</i> |
| (RM)                                                          |                        |                     |                  |                     |                  |                     |
| <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i>                                 | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        |
| <b>1,999 dan ke bawah</b><br><i>1,999 and below</i>           | 0.6                    | 0.1                 | 3.7              | 0.8                 | -                | -                   |
| <b>2,000 – 2,999</b>                                          | 2.1                    | 0.5                 | 9.1              | 3.4                 | 0.7              | 0.2                 |
| <b>3,000 – 3,999</b>                                          | 6.0                    | 2.0                 | 12.8             | 6.6                 | 3.3              | 1.1                 |
| <b>4,000 – 4,999</b>                                          | 7.6                    | 3.2                 | 13.0             | 8.6                 | 7.5              | 3.0                 |
| <b>5,000 – 5,999</b>                                          | 9.4                    | 4.8                 | 13.1             | 10.7                | 8.4              | 4.0                 |
| <b>6,000 – 6,999</b>                                          | 9.8                    | 5.9                 | 9.6              | 9.2                 | 8.1              | 4.5                 |
| <b>7,000 – 7,999</b>                                          | 10.8                   | 7.5                 | 10.1             | 11.4                | 8.8              | 5.8                 |
| <b>8,000 – 8,999</b>                                          | 10.4                   | 8.2                 | 7.3              | 9.2                 | 9.3              | 6.9                 |
| <b>9,000 – 9,999</b>                                          | 7.7                    | 6.8                 | 5.8              | 8.2                 | 6.8              | 5.7                 |
| <b>10,000 – 10,999</b>                                        | 5.9                    | 5.8                 | 4.4              | 6.9                 | 5.3              | 4.8                 |
| <b>11,000 – 11,999</b>                                        | 4.8                    | 5.1                 | 2.1              | 3.6                 | 2.6              | 2.6                 |
| <b>12,000 – 12,999</b>                                        | 4.1                    | 4.7                 | 2.3              | 4.2                 | 4.6              | 5.0                 |
| <b>13,000 – 13,999</b>                                        | 3.1                    | 3.9                 | 1.7              | 3.4                 | 3.5              | 4.1                 |
| <b>14,000 – 14,999</b>                                        | 2.9                    | 3.9                 | 0.2              | 0.4                 | 5.6              | 7.1                 |
| <b>15,000 dan ke atas</b><br><i>15,000 and above</i>          | 14.9                   | 37.6                | 4.8              | 13.4                | 25.6             | 45.2                |

**Nota/ Note :**

- Tiada kes/ no case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran/ Total may differ due to rounding

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STATISTIK TERPILIH  
MALAYSIA

SELECTED STATISTICS  
OF MALAYSIA

LAPORAN SURVEI  
**PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

**2024**

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**Jadual 3.1: Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024**

Table 3.1: Number of populations by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024

('000)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | 2022           |              | 2023           |              | 2024           |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                               | Warganegara    | Bukan        | Warganegara    | Bukan        | Warganegara    | Bukan        |
|                                               | Citizens       | Non-citizens | Citizens       | Non-citizens | Citizens       | Non-citizens |
| <b>Johor</b>                                  | <b>3,740.7</b> | <b>287.6</b> | <b>3,769.3</b> | <b>337.9</b> | <b>3,796.4</b> | <b>387.9</b> |
| Batu Pahat                                    | 470.3          | 27.2         | 473.0          | 31.0         | 475.6          | 34.5         |
| Johor Bahru                                   | 1,612.8        | 111.0        | 1,627.7        | 133.8        | 1,642.1        | 157.0        |
| Kluang                                        | 293.1          | 30.4         | 294.7          | 34.0         | 296.5          | 37.2         |
| Kota Tinggi                                   | 212.4          | 12.4         | 214.5          | 14.9         | 216.2          | 17.3         |
| Mersing                                       | 75.3           | 3.7          | 75.9           | 4.2          | 76.4           | 4.6          |
| Muar                                          | 283.5          | 30.5         | 285.1          | 33.7         | 286.7          | 36.6         |
| Pontian                                       | 161.5          | 12.0         | 162.7          | 13.1         | 163.7          | 14.2         |
| Segamat                                       | 187.8          | 10.5         | 188.5          | 13.2         | 189.2          | 15.9         |
| Kulai                                         | 286.7          | 42.5         | 289.0          | 51.3         | 291.2          | 60.2         |
| Tangkak                                       | 157.3          | 7.3          | 158.2          | 8.9          | 159.0          | 10.5         |
| <b>Kedah</b>                                  | <b>2,074.0</b> | <b>89.1</b>  | <b>2,089.6</b> | <b>99.6</b>  | <b>2,104.2</b> | <b>112.8</b> |
| Baling                                        | 142.2          | 2.8          | 143.7          | 2.9          | 144.9          | 3.2          |
| Bandar Baharu                                 | 43.4           | 1.2          | 43.6           | 1.5          | 43.9           | 1.7          |
| Kota Setar                                    | 364.5          | 12.3         | 366.8          | 12.5         | 368.9          | 12.8         |
| Kuala Muda                                    | 516.9          | 33.5         | 520.6          | 39.7         | 524.2          | 47.1         |
| Kubang Pasu                                   | 243.1          | 6.6          | 244.8          | 6.7          | 246.4          | 6.9          |
| Kulim                                         | 322.9          | 18.5         | 325.1          | 21.4         | 327.2          | 25.0         |
| Langkawi                                      | 92.4           | 3.9          | 93.4           | 4.6          | 94.4           | 5.4          |
| Padang Terap                                  | 63.3           | 3.2          | 63.9           | 3.2          | 64.5           | 3.2          |
| Sik                                           | 66.6           | 2.0          | 67.2           | 2.1          | 67.8           | 2.2          |
| Yan                                           | 73.3           | 0.6          | 73.7           | 0.6          | 74.2           | 0.6          |
| Pendang                                       | 98.0           | 1.8          | 98.8           | 1.9          | 99.6           | 2.0          |
| Pokok Sena                                    | 47.3           | 2.7          | 47.8           | 2.7          | 48.2           | 2.8          |
| <b>Kelantan</b>                               | <b>1,796.5</b> | <b>34.1</b>  | <b>1,819.4</b> | <b>40.3</b>  | <b>1,840.8</b> | <b>47.2</b>  |
| Bachok                                        | 159.6          | 1.1          | 161.8          | 1.3          | 164.0          | 1.5          |
| Kota Bharu                                    | 556.7          | 10.8         | 563.5          | 12.3         | 569.9          | 13.8         |
| Machang                                       | 112.9          | 1.0          | 114.1          | 1.1          | 115.3          | 1.3          |
| Pasir Mas                                     | 231.7          | 2.4          | 234.6          | 2.9          | 237.0          | 3.4          |
| Pasir Puteh                                   | 138.1          | 0.8          | 140.0          | 1.0          | 141.8          | 1.1          |
| Tanah Merah                                   | 149.6          | 4.1          | 151.4          | 4.7          | 153.1          | 5.3          |
| Tumpat                                        | 182.3          | 1.4          | 184.9          | 1.6          | 187.2          | 1.9          |
| Gua Musang                                    | 96.9           | 7.1          | 98.2           | 9.0          | 99.4           | 11.1         |
| Kuala Krai                                    | 103.4          | 3.6          | 104.8          | 4.5          | 106.1          | 5.5          |
| Jeli                                          | 54.7           | 1.3          | 55.4           | 1.6          | 55.9           | 1.8          |
| Kecil Lojing                                  | 10.5           | 0.3          | 10.7           | 0.4          | 10.9           | 0.4          |
| <b>Melaka</b>                                 | <b>941.1</b>   | <b>67.5</b>  | <b>948.3</b>   | <b>80.0</b>  | <b>954.9</b>   | <b>91.8</b>  |
| Alor Gajah                                    | 234.6          | 17.2         | 236.2          | 20.1         | 237.7          | 22.8         |
| Jasin                                         | 141.3          | 12.6         | 142.5          | 12.0         | 143.7          | 12.7         |
| Melaka Tengah                                 | 565.1          | 37.7         | 569.6          | 47.8         | 573.5          | 56.4         |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>                        | <b>1,149.7</b> | <b>58.1</b>  | <b>1,158.0</b> | <b>66.8</b>  | <b>1,164.9</b> | <b>74.5</b>  |
| Jekebu                                        | 43.5           | 2.8          | 43.7           | 3.8          | 43.8           | 4.9          |
| Kuala Pilah                                   | 68.7           | 1.7          | 69.0           | 2.4          | 69.2           | 3.1          |
| Port Dickson                                  | 124.3          | 5.8          | 125.3          | 7.4          | 126.1          | 9.1          |
| Rembau                                        | 46.1           | 1.7          | 46.4           | 2.1          | 46.8           | 2.5          |
| Seremban                                      | 659.3          | 37.5         | 664.7          | 40.8         | 669.3          | 43.0         |
| Tampin                                        | 84.3           | 4.6          | 84.7           | 5.2          | 84.9           | 5.6          |
| Jempol                                        | 123.5          | 4.1          | 124.3          | 5.2          | 124.9          | 6.3          |
| <b>Pahang</b>                                 | <b>1,540.0</b> | <b>74.2</b>  | <b>1,553.5</b> | <b>89.6</b>  | <b>1,565.5</b> | <b>102.3</b> |
| Bentong                                       | 108.7          | 8.0          | 109.1          | 10.5         | 109.5          | 11.7         |
| Cameron Highlands                             | 34.2           | 5.0          | 34.4           | 6.5          | 34.7           | 9.8          |
| Jerantut                                      | 92.4           | 4.6          | 93.1           | 5.5          | 93.7           | 6.2          |
| Kuantan                                       | 541.9          | 16.0         | 547.5          | 18.3         | 552.2          | 18.9         |
| Lipis                                         | 93.8           | 4.1          | 94.5           | 5.6          | 95.2           | 7.0          |
| Pekan                                         | 115.6          | 7.8          | 117.2          | 8.7          | 118.5          | 9.3          |
| Raub                                          | 91.8           | 5.0          | 92.2           | 6.6          | 92.6           | 7.6          |
| Temerloh                                      | 166.4          | 5.0          | 167.8          | 7.0          | 169.0          | 8.8          |
| Rompin                                        | 92.4           | 7.9          | 93.7           | 7.9          | 94.8           | 8.1          |
| Maran                                         | 110.1          | 4.6          | 110.9          | 6.1          | 111.6          | 7.4          |
| Bera                                          | 92.8           | 6.1          | 93.2           | 6.9          | 93.6           | 7.4          |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>                           | <b>1,609.0</b> | <b>132.0</b> | <b>1,614.4</b> | <b>158.2</b> | <b>1,619.5</b> | <b>181.0</b> |
| Seberang Perai Tengah                         | 380.1          | 42.6         | 381.8          | 51.8         | 383.4          | 59.8         |
| Seberang Perai Utara                          | 325.9          | 15.4         | 327.9          | 18.7         | 329.9          | 21.1         |
| Seberang Perai Selatan                        | 174.7          | 10.8         | 175.9          | 10.9         | 177.1          | 11.0         |
| Timur Laut                                    | 502.1          | 49.7         | 501.2          | 60.4         | 500.1          | 69.8         |
| Barat Daya                                    | 226.1          | 13.5         | 227.6          | 16.5         | 229.0          | 19.3         |

Nota/ Notes:

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran/ The added total may differ due to rounding

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Daerah Pentadbiran, 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Current Population Estimates, Administrative District, 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.1: Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.1: Number of populations by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (cont'd)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | 2022           |              | 2023           |              | 2024           |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                               | Warganegara    | Bukan        | Warganegara    | Bukan        | Warganegara    | Bukan          |
|                                               | Citizens       | Non-citizens | Citizens       | Non-citizens | Citizens       | Non-citizens   |
| <b>Perak</b>                                  | <b>2,391.5</b> | <b>122.9</b> | <b>2,400.7</b> | <b>140.6</b> | <b>2,409.0</b> | <b>160.4</b>   |
| Batang Padang                                 | 120.9          | 4.8          | 121.2          | 4.9          | 121.7          | 5.1            |
| Manjung                                       | 233.3          | 16.3         | 234.6          | 17.7         | 236.1          | 19.1           |
| Kinta                                         | 848.4          | 47.3         | 851.0          | 58.1         | 852.8          | 70.2           |
| Kerian                                        | 162.2          | 5.3          | 163.0          | 5.6          | 163.7          | 5.9            |
| Kuala Kangsar                                 | 172.1          | 4.6          | 172.6          | 5.7          | 173.0          | 6.9            |
| Larut & Matang                                | 262.0          | 10.6         | 263.0          | 12.4         | 263.8          | 14.4           |
| Hilir Perak                                   | 130.6          | 11.7         | 131.1          | 11.0         | 131.5          | 10.3           |
| Hulu Perak                                    | 93.4           | 2.5          | 94.0           | 3.0          | 94.7           | 3.7            |
| Perak Tengah                                  | 92.2           | 3.5          | 92.9           | 4.3          | 93.6           | 5.2            |
| Kampar                                        | 94.8           | 3.4          | 94.7           | 4.2          | 94.8           | 5.1            |
| Muallim                                       | 75.0           | 3.0          | 75.5           | 3.1          | 76.0           | 3.3            |
| Bagan Datuk                                   | 73.0           | 9.2          | 73.2           | 9.6          | 73.4           | 10.1           |
| Selama                                        | 33.7           | 0.8          | 33.9           | 1.0          | 34.0           | 1.1            |
| <b>Perlis</b>                                 | <b>281.8</b>   | <b>7.9</b>   | <b>283.3</b>   | <b>9.8</b>   | <b>284.8</b>   | <b>11.9</b>    |
| <b>Selangor</b>                               | <b>6,530.4</b> | <b>519.9</b> | <b>6,584.8</b> | <b>624.9</b> | <b>6,634.1</b> | <b>728.7</b>   |
| Gombak                                        | 888.5          | 61.7         | 895.6          | 70.7         | 901.5          | 78.4           |
| Klang                                         | 1,003.5        | 90.6         | 1,012.3        | 121.7        | 1,020.5        | 154.1          |
| Kuala Langat                                  | 299.1          | 15.4         | 303.1          | 17.6         | 306.8          | 19.6           |
| Kuala Selangor                                | 275.5          | 12.1         | 278.8          | 14.4         | 282.0          | 16.5           |
| Petaling                                      | 2,110.5        | 194.4        | 2,123.5        | 211.2        | 2,135.1        | 224.6          |
| Sabak Bernam                                  | 104.0          | 3.9          | 104.7          | 4.5          | 105.3          | 5.0            |
| Sepang                                        | 302.0          | 29.5         | 306.6          | 32.6         | 310.9          | 36.1           |
| Ulu Langat                                    | 1,310.8        | 102.5        | 1,321.5        | 138.8        | 1,331.0        | 177.0          |
| Ulu Selangor                                  | 236.6          | 9.8          | 238.7          | 13.5         | 240.9          | 17.4           |
| <b>Terengganu</b>                             | <b>1,158.0</b> | <b>28.6</b>  | <b>1,175.6</b> | <b>34.4</b>  | <b>1,192.3</b> | <b>39.3</b>    |
| Besut                                         | 155.9          | 3.4          | 158.4          | 4.2          | 160.9          | 4.6            |
| Dungun                                        | 159.3          | 3.2          | 161.7          | 3.7          | 163.9          | 4.0            |
| Kemaman                                       | 213.8          | 8.0          | 216.6          | 10.0         | 219.3          | 12.4           |
| Kuala Terengganu                              | 232.5          | 4.2          | 236.2          | 4.8          | 239.7          | 5.4            |
| Marang                                        | 119.9          | 1.7          | 122.0          | 2.2          | 123.9          | 2.8            |
| Hulu Terengganu                               | 68.0           | 4.2          | 68.9           | 4.8          | 69.8           | 4.8            |
| Setiu                                         | 60.1           | 1.4          | 61.0           | 1.9          | 62.1           | 2.3            |
| Kuala Nerus                                   | 148.6          | 2.5          | 150.8          | 2.8          | 152.7          | 3.1            |
| <b>Sabah</b>                                  | <b>2,650.8</b> | <b>764.2</b> | <b>2,675.7</b> | <b>921.1</b> | <b>2,698.4</b> | <b>1,043.6</b> |
| Tawau                                         | 266.8          | 102.9        | 269.3          | 124.8        | 271.5          | 142.1          |
| Lahad Datu                                    | 148.6          | 78.3         | 150.0          | 92.1         | 151.8          | 102.0          |
| Semporna                                      | 105.2          | 60.2         | 106.5          | 79.6         | 107.9          | 91.5           |
| Sandakan                                      | 302.3          | 133.0        | 304.9          | 165.5        | 307.1          | 192.2          |
| Kinabatangan                                  | 43.5           | 94.6         | 43.9           | 105.3        | 44.2           | 120.1          |
| Beluran                                       | 44.8           | 31.5         | 45.3           | 38.5         | 45.8           | 44.2           |
| Kota Kinabalu                                 | 419.2          | 81.7         | 422.3          | 103.4        | 424.8          | 121.8          |
| Ranau                                         | 81.2           | 5.1          | 82.2           | 5.3          | 83.2           | 5.5            |
| Kota Belud                                    | 104.5          | 3.8          | 105.4          | 4.2          | 106.1          | 4.7            |
| Tuaran                                        | 130.1          | 7.1          | 131.3          | 8.7          | 132.4          | 9.8            |
| Penampang                                     | 145.9          | 17.3         | 146.8          | 19.1         | 147.6          | 20.0           |
| Papar                                         | 140.8          | 11.8         | 142.0          | 12.8         | 143.2          | 13.2           |
| Kudat                                         | 79.7           | 7.6          | 80.5           | 10.1         | 81.2           | 11.9           |
| Kota Marudu                                   | 68.4           | 2.7          | 69.4           | 3.0          | 70.3           | 3.4            |
| Pitas                                         | 35.6           | 1.8          | 35.9           | 2.0          | 36.4           | 2.2            |
| Beaufort                                      | 70.5           | 5.7          | 70.9           | 6.1          | 71.3           | 6.3            |
| Kuala Penyu                                   | 22.7           | 1.0          | 22.8           | 1.4          | 22.9           | 1.7            |
| Sipitang                                      | 34.3           | 3.9          | 34.5           | 4.9          | 34.8           | 5.7            |
| Tenom                                         | 49.7           | 2.3          | 50.1           | 2.9          | 50.5           | 3.3            |
| Nabawan                                       | 28.1           | 1.1          | 28.6           | 1.5          | 29.1           | 1.7            |
| Keningau                                      | 136.2          | 17.0         | 138.1          | 18.1         | 139.6          | 18.4           |
| Tambunan                                      | 30.8           | 1.3          | 31.2           | 1.5          | 31.5           | 1.8            |
| Kunak                                         | 35.1           | 32.7         | 35.6           | 40.6         | 36.1           | 43.5           |
| Tongod                                        | 26.8           | 15.4         | 27.1           | 16.9         | 27.3           | 17.6           |
| Putatan                                       | 64.2           | 5.0          | 64.8           | 5.4          | 65.4           | 5.6            |
| Telupid                                       | 18.1           | 10.8         | 18.3           | 12.0         | 18.5           | 12.8           |
| Kalabakan                                     | 17.7           | 28.9         | 17.9           | 35.4         | 18.0           | 40.7           |
| Membakut                                      | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.           |

Nota/ Notes:

Anggaran penduduk semasa berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran/ The added total may differ due to rounding

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Daerah Pentadbiran, 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Current Population Estimates, Administrative District, 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.1: Bilangan penduduk mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan kewarganegaraan, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.1: Number of populations by state, administrative district and citizenship, Malaysia, 2022 - 2024 (cont'd)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | 2022           |              | 2023           |              | 2024           |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                               | Warganegara    | Bukan        | Warganegara    | Bukan        | Warganegara    | Bukan        |
|                                               | Citizens       | Non-citizens | Citizens       | Non-citizens | Citizens       | Non-citizens |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                                | <b>2,357.3</b> | <b>116.2</b> | <b>2,374.8</b> | <b>127.6</b> | <b>2,389.8</b> | <b>127.7</b> |
| Kuching                                       | 606.6          | 9.3          | 610.7          | 10.6         | 614.0          | 10.9         |
| Bau                                           | 52.1           | 1.0          | 52.5           | 1.1          | 52.8           | 1.1          |
| Lundu                                         | 31.3           | 2.5          | 31.6           | 2.6          | 31.9           | 2.5          |
| Samarahan                                     | 132.2          | 1.3          | 133.3          | 1.3          | 134.4          | 1.2          |
| Serian                                        | 84.5           | 1.5          | 85.2           | 1.8          | 85.7           | 1.9          |
| Simunjan                                      | 34.5           | 2.0          | 34.7           | 2.1          | 35.0           | 2.0          |
| Sri Aman                                      | 59.9           | 1.3          | 60.1           | 1.2          | 60.2           | 1.0          |
| Lubok Antu                                    | 23.9           | 0.7          | 24.0           | 0.6          | 24.1           | 0.5          |
| Betong                                        | 36.2           | 0.3          | 36.5           | 0.4          | 36.7           | 0.4          |
| Saratok                                       | 22.9           | 0.2          | 23.1           | 0.3          | 23.2           | 0.3          |
| Sarikei                                       | 44.0           | 0.5          | 44.2           | 0.5          | 44.5           | 0.5          |
| Maradong                                      | 20.1           | 0.4          | 20.2           | 0.5          | 20.3           | 0.5          |
| Daro                                          | 17.6           | 2.0          | 17.8           | 2.2          | 17.9           | 2.1          |
| Julau                                         | 15.4           | 0.0          | 15.5           | 0.0          | 15.6           | 0.0          |
| Sibu                                          | 236.8          | 12.3         | 238.0          | 14.8         | 239.3          | 16.1         |
| Dalat                                         | 18.6           | 2.6          | 18.7           | 2.9          | 18.8           | 2.9          |
| Mukah                                         | 38.3           | 4.2          | 38.6           | 4.1          | 38.8           | 3.6          |
| Kanowit                                       | 24.2           | 0.4          | 24.4           | 0.5          | 24.5           | 0.5          |
| Bintulu                                       | 164.9          | 14.8         | 166.5          | 18.8         | 167.9          | 21.1         |
| Tatau                                         | 28.7           | 3.2          | 29.0           | 3.1          | 29.2           | 2.7          |
| Kapit                                         | 35.8           | 0.4          | 36.2           | 0.4          | 36.5           | 0.4          |
| Song                                          | 10.0           | 0.0          | 10.2           | 0.0          | 10.2           | 0.0          |
| Belaga                                        | 19.8           | 2.8          | 19.9           | 2.8          | 20.1           | 2.5          |
| Miri                                          | 239.5          | 11.7         | 241.6          | 12.8         | 243.4          | 12.7         |
| Marudi                                        | 16.6           | 2.2          | 16.7           | 2.0          | 16.8           | 1.6          |
| Limbang                                       | 44.5           | 1.1          | 44.8           | 1.3          | 45.1           | 1.4          |
| Lawas                                         | 35.5           | 1.7          | 35.9           | 1.9          | 36.2           | 1.9          |
| Matu                                          | 14.2           | 2.2          | 14.4           | 2.1          | 14.5           | 1.9          |
| Asajaya                                       | 33.9           | 0.3          | 34.2           | 0.3          | 34.5           | 0.3          |
| Pakan                                         | 15.5           | 0.1          | 15.6           | 0.0          | 15.7           | 0.0          |
| Selangau                                      | 18.8           | 1.1          | 18.9           | 1.4          | 19.0           | 1.5          |
| Tebedu                                        | 24.9           | 0.4          | 25.1           | 0.4          | 25.3           | 0.5          |
| Pusa                                          | 19.0           | 0.7          | 19.3           | 0.7          | 19.4           | 0.8          |
| Kabong                                        | 18.5           | 0.1          | 18.7           | 0.1          | 18.9           | 0.1          |
| Tanjung Manis                                 | 7.4            | 0.6          | 7.4            | 0.5          | 7.5            | 0.4          |
| Sebauh                                        | 20.8           | 8.3          | 20.9           | 10.2         | 21.0           | 10.3         |
| Bukit Mabong                                  | 9.8            | 0.7          | 9.8            | 0.7          | 9.9            | 0.7          |
| Subis                                         | 43.0           | 13.6         | 43.1           | 12.9         | 43.3           | 12.2         |
| Beluru                                        | 20.2           | 7.8          | 20.3           | 7.5          | 20.3           | 6.5          |
| Telang Usan                                   | 17.3           | 0.1          | 17.3           | 0.1          | 17.3           | 0.1          |
| Gedong                                        | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         |
| Sebuyau                                       | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         |
| Siburan                                       | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         |
| Pantu                                         | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         |
| Lingga                                        | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         | n.a.           | n.a.         |
| <b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>                      | <b>1,777.5</b> | <b>183.6</b> | <b>1,787.2</b> | <b>218.6</b> | <b>1,796.0</b> | <b>271.5</b> |
| <b>W.P. Labuan</b>                            | <b>86.6</b>    | <b>10.3</b>  | <b>87.7</b>    | <b>11.4</b>  | <b>88.6</b>    | <b>12.2</b>  |
| <b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>                         | <b>113.3</b>   | <b>3.7</b>   | <b>114.8</b>   | <b>4.0</b>   | <b>116.1</b>   | <b>4.1</b>   |

**Nota/ Notes :**

Anggaran penduduk semasa berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran/ The added total may differ due to rounding

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Daerah Pentadbiran, 2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Current Population Estimates, Administrative District, 2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.2: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024 - Perubahan peratusan tahunan & Sumbangan peratusan kepada KDNK**  
**Table 3.2: GDP by state, 2022 - 2024 at constant 2015 prices - Annual percentage change & Percentage share to GDP**

| Negeri<br>State                | Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan<br>Annual Percentage Change |                   |                   | Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK<br>Percentage Share to GDP |                   |                   |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                |                                                         |                   |                   |                                                            |                   |                   |
|                                | 2022                                                    | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                       | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
| Johor                          | 8.8                                                     | 4.1               | 6.4               | 9.4                                                        | 9.5               | 9.6               |
| Kedah                          | 7.4                                                     | 1.7               | 4.2               | 3.4                                                        | 3.3               | 3.3               |
| Kelantan                       | 4.6                                                     | 2.6               | 3.6               | 1.8                                                        | 1.8               | 1.7               |
| Melaka                         | 8.9                                                     | 2.8               | 4.4               | 3.0                                                        | 3.0               | 3.0               |
| Negeri Sembilan                | 6.6                                                     | 1.9               | 4.6               | 3.4                                                        | 3.3               | 3.3               |
| Pahang                         | 11.6                                                    | 5.1               | 5.7               | 4.1                                                        | 4.1               | 4.2               |
| Pulau Pinang                   | 13.3                                                    | 3.2               | 4.8               | 7.4                                                        | 7.4               | 7.4               |
| Perak                          | 4.6                                                     | 2.7               | 4.4               | 5.3                                                        | 5.3               | 5.2               |
| Perlis                         | 5.9                                                     | 2.0               | 3.3               | 0.4                                                        | 0.4               | 0.4               |
| Selangor                       | 12.1                                                    | 5.4               | 6.3               | 25.4                                                       | 25.9              | 26.2              |
| Terengganu                     | 6.1                                                     | 2.2               | 4.5               | 2.5                                                        | 2.4               | 2.4               |
| Sabah                          | 4.0                                                     | 1.4               | 1.1               | 5.4                                                        | 5.3               | 5.1               |
| Sarawak                        | 7.1                                                     | 1.3               | 3.9               | 9.3                                                        | 9.1               | 9.0               |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur <sup>1</sup> | 9.7                                                     | 3.8               | 6.2               | 15.9                                                       | 15.9              | 16.1              |
| W.P. Labuan                    | 4.3                                                     | 1.8               | 5.4               | 0.5                                                        | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| Supra <sup>2</sup>             | 2.3                                                     | 2.9               | 1.0               | 2.8                                                        | 2.8               | 2.7               |

**Nota/ Notes :**

<sup>1</sup> **Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya**

<sup>1</sup> *Includes W.P. Putrajaya*

<sup>2</sup> **Supra state merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan utama bagi mana-mana negeri**

<sup>2</sup> *Supra state covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state*

<sup>e</sup> **Anggaran**

*Estimation*

<sup>p</sup> **Permulaan**

*Preliminary*

**Sumber: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Tahunan, 2015 - 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)**

*Source: Annual Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2015 - 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)*

**Jadual 3.3: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - RM Juta**

Table 3.3: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2022 at constant 2015 prices - RM Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian      | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan      | Pembinaan     | Perkhidmatan   | Campur : Duti import | KDNK pada harga pembeli   |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Kind of economic activity              | Agriculture    | Mining and quarrying         | Manufacturing  | Construction  | Services       | Plus : Import duties | GDP at purchasers' prices |
| Johor                                  | 17,426         | 649                          | 42,948         | 3,961         | 76,217         | 1,533                | 142,734                   |
| Kedah                                  | 5,665          | 114                          | 15,633         | 1,204         | 28,065         | 349                  | 51,031                    |
| Kelantan                               | 5,703          | 393                          | 1,299          | 430           | 19,096         | 45                   | 26,965                    |
| Melaka                                 | 4,524          | 61                           | 16,905         | 972           | 23,062         | 67                   | 45,590                    |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 3,315          | 207                          | 19,394         | 1,454         | 26,274         | 318                  | 50,962                    |
| Pahang                                 | 13,951         | 572                          | 13,745         | 1,596         | 31,928         | 51                   | 61,844                    |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 2,091          | 144                          | 54,188         | 2,746         | 52,543         | 643                  | 112,355                   |
| Perak                                  | 11,440         | 453                          | 15,606         | 2,066         | 50,857         | 52                   | 80,474                    |
| Perlis                                 | 1,056          | 31                           | 489            | 152           | 4,358          | 129                  | 6,216                     |
| Selangor                               | 4,931          | 797                          | 117,274        | 18,145        | 233,979        | 10,683               | 385,809                   |
| Terengganu                             | 2,658          | 197                          | 14,061         | 1,147         | 19,320         | 8                    | 37,392                    |
| Sabah                                  | 12,549         | 20,455                       | 5,780          | 2,517         | 40,605         | 270                  | 82,176                    |
| Sarawak                                | 14,731         | 29,911                       | 39,229         | 4,706         | 51,912         | 428                  | 140,917                   |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | a              | 148                          | 6,297          | 12,209        | 220,354        | 2,175                | 241,185                   |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 122            | -                            | 1,377          | 148           | 6,299          | 34                   | 7,980                     |
| Supra                                  | -              | 42,873                       | -              | -             | -              | -                    | 42,873                    |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>100,164</b> | <b>97,004</b>                | <b>364,226</b> | <b>53,455</b> | <b>884,870</b> | <b>16,784</b>        | <b>1,516,503</b>          |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |                |                              |                |               |                |                      |                           |

**Jadual 3.4: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - Perubahan peratusan tahunan**

Table 3.4: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2022 at constant 2015 prices - Annual percentage change

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian   | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Campur : Duti import | KDNK pada harga pembeli (%) |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Kind of economic activity              | Agriculture | Mining and quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus : Import duties | GDP at purchasers' prices   |
| Johor                                  | 3.2         | 10.5                         | 5.5           | 15.9         | 11.5         | 20.8                 | 8.8                         |
| Kedah                                  | -0.1        | 10.8                         | 8.1           | 18.2         | 8.3          | 7.7                  | 7.4                         |
| Kelantan                               | -2.8        | 11.4                         | 3.1           | 7.2          | 6.9          | 36.7                 | 4.6                         |
| Melaka                                 | 0.1         | 10.5                         | 6.8           | 8.4          | 12.5         | 13.2                 | 8.9                         |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 0.4         | 10.9                         | 8.0           | 6.5          | 7.9          | -47.8                | 6.6                         |
| Pahang                                 | 7.3         | 12.8                         | 5.8           | -0.3         | 17.0         | 0.8                  | 11.6                        |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 4.6         | 10.7                         | 15.9          | 8.9          | 11.6         | 3.0                  | 13.3                        |
| Perak                                  | -2.8        | 12.7                         | 1.0           | 7.7          | 7.5          | 48.0                 | 4.6                         |
| Perlis                                 | 3.2         | 9.9                          | 4.5           | 1.1          | 5.8          | 68.4                 | 5.9                         |
| Selangor                               | -0.4        | 12.6                         | 9.1           | 3.8          | 13.9         | 32.1                 | 12.1                        |
| Terengganu                             | -3.4        | 11.0                         | 8.3           | 3.7          | 6.2          | -48.1                | 6.1                         |
| Sabah                                  | 0.2         | -0.6                         | -2.5          | 6.3          | 8.7          | 12.6                 | 4.0                         |
| Sarawak                                | 1.8         | 7.3                          | 5.8           | 4.8          | 9.7          | 20.4                 | 7.1                         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | ..          | 10.1                         | 5.3           | 2.0          | 11.3         | -43.1                | 9.7                         |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 4.7         | -                            | 1.7           | 3.3          | 5.0          | -13.4                | 4.3                         |
| Supra                                  | -           | 2.3                          | -             | -            | -            | -                    | 2.3                         |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>3.5</b>                   | <b>8.2</b>    | <b>5.1</b>   | <b>11.3</b>  | <b>7.3</b>           | <b>9.0</b>                  |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |             |                              |               |              |              |                      |                             |

Nota/ Notes : a = Nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta/ Value added less than RM5 million

- = Tidak tersedia/ Not available

.. = Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Sumber: Laporan Sosioekonomi 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Socioeconomic Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.5: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia**

Table 3.5: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2022 at constant 2015 prices - Percentage share to Malaysia's GDP

|                                        |              |                              |               |              |              |                      | (%)                       |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian    | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Campur : Duti import | KDNK pada harga pembeli   |
| Kind of economic activity              | Agriculture  | Mining and quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus : Import duties | GDP at purchasers' prices |
| Johor                                  | 17.4         | 0.7                          | 11.8          | 7.4          | 8.6          | 9.1                  | 9.4                       |
| Kedah                                  | 5.7          | 0.1                          | 4.3           | 2.3          | 3.2          | 2.1                  | 3.4                       |
| Kelantan                               | 5.7          | 0.4                          | 0.4           | 0.8          | 2.2          | 0.3                  | 1.8                       |
| Melaka                                 | 4.5          | 0.1                          | 4.6           | 1.8          | 2.6          | 0.4                  | 3.0                       |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 3.3          | 0.2                          | 5.3           | 2.7          | 3.0          | 1.9                  | 3.4                       |
| Pahang                                 | 13.9         | 0.6                          | 3.8           | 3.0          | 3.6          | 0.3                  | 4.1                       |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 2.1          | 0.1                          | 14.9          | 5.1          | 5.9          | 3.8                  | 7.4                       |
| Perak                                  | 11.4         | 0.5                          | 4.3           | 3.9          | 5.7          | 0.3                  | 5.3                       |
| Perlis                                 | 1.1          | 0.0                          | 0.1           | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.8                  | 0.4                       |
| Selangor                               | 4.9          | 0.8                          | 32.2          | 33.9         | 26.4         | 63.7                 | 25.4                      |
| Terengganu                             | 2.7          | 0.2                          | 3.9           | 2.1          | 2.2          | 0.0                  | 2.5                       |
| Sabah                                  | 12.5         | 21.1                         | 1.6           | 4.7          | 4.6          | 1.6                  | 5.4                       |
| Sarawak                                | 14.7         | 30.8                         | 10.8          | 8.8          | 5.9          | 2.5                  | 9.3                       |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | ..           | 0.2                          | 1.7           | 22.8         | 24.9         | 13.0                 | 15.9                      |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 0.1          | -                            | 0.4           | 0.3          | 0.7          | 0.2                  | 0.5                       |
| Supra                                  | -            | 44.2                         | -             | -            | -            | -                    | 2.8                       |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>         | <b>100.0</b>              |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |              |                              |               |              |              |                      |                           |

**Jadual 3.6: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK negeri**

Table 3.6: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2022 at constant 2015 prices - Percentage share to state's GDP

|                                        |             |                              |               |              |              |                      | (%)                       |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian   | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Campur : Duti import | KDNK pada harga pembeli   |
| Kind of economic activity              | Agriculture | Mining and quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus : Import duties | GDP at purchasers' prices |
| Johor                                  | 12.2        | 0.5                          | 30.1          | 2.8          | 53.4         | 1.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Kedah                                  | 11.1        | 0.2                          | 30.6          | 2.4          | 55.0         | 0.7                  | 100.0                     |
| Kelantan                               | 21.1        | 1.5                          | 4.8           | 1.6          | 70.8         | 0.2                  | 100.0                     |
| Melaka                                 | 9.9         | 0.1                          | 37.1          | 2.1          | 50.6         | 0.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 6.5         | 0.4                          | 38.1          | 2.9          | 51.6         | 0.6                  | 100.0                     |
| Pahang                                 | 22.6        | 0.9                          | 22.2          | 2.6          | 51.6         | 0.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 1.9         | 0.1                          | 48.2          | 2.4          | 46.8         | 0.6                  | 100.0                     |
| Perak                                  | 14.2        | 0.6                          | 19.4          | 2.6          | 63.2         | 0.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Perlis                                 | 17.0        | 0.5                          | 7.9           | 2.5          | 70.1         | 2.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Selangor                               | 1.3         | 0.2                          | 30.4          | 4.7          | 60.6         | 2.8                  | 100.0                     |
| Terengganu                             | 7.1         | 0.5                          | 37.6          | 3.1          | 51.7         | 0.0                  | 100.0                     |
| Sabah                                  | 15.3        | 24.9                         | 7.0           | 3.1          | 49.4         | 0.3                  | 100.0                     |
| Sarawak                                | 10.5        | 21.2                         | 27.8          | 3.3          | 36.8         | 0.3                  | 100.0                     |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | ..          | 0.1                          | 2.6           | 5.1          | 91.4         | 0.9                  | 100.0                     |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 1.5         | -                            | 17.3          | 1.9          | 78.9         | 0.4                  | 100.0                     |
| Supra                                  | -           | 100.0                        | -             | -            | -            | -                    | 100.0                     |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>6.4</b>                   | <b>24.0</b>   | <b>3.5</b>   | <b>58.3</b>  | <b>1.1</b>           | <b>100.0</b>              |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |             |                              |               |              |              |                      |                           |

Nota/ Notes : a = Nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta/ Value added less than RM5 million

- = Tidak tersedia/ Not available

.. = Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Sumber: Laporan Sosioekonomi 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Socioeconomic Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.7: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - RM Juta**

Table 3.7: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2023 at constant 2015 prices - RM Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i> | Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i> | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> | Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i> | Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i> | Campur :<br>Duti import<br><i>Plus :<br/>Import duties</i> | KDNK pada harga pembeli<br><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Johor                                                      | 17,205                          | 692                                                         | 44,165                            | 4,465                            | 80,329                          | 1,698                                                      | 148,554                                                     |
| Kedah                                                      | 5,510                           | 122                                                         | 15,138                            | 1,600                            | 29,206                          | 303                                                        | 51,877                                                      |
| Kelantan                                                   | 5,609                           | 428                                                         | 1,265                             | 465                              | 19,854                          | 37                                                         | 27,658                                                      |
| Melaka                                                     | 4,706                           | 65                                                          | 16,951                            | 1,035                            | 24,028                          | 65                                                         | 46,850                                                      |
| Negeri Sembilan                                            | 3,131                           | 226                                                         | 19,628                            | 1,367                            | 27,463                          | 97                                                         | 51,912                                                      |
| Pahang                                                     | 14,129                          | 629                                                         | 14,039                            | 2,271                            | 33,862                          | 38                                                         | 64,967                                                      |
| Pulau Pinang                                               | 2,194                           | 154                                                         | 53,893                            | 3,379                            | 55,674                          | 658                                                        | 115,952                                                     |
| Perak                                                      | 11,675                          | 494                                                         | 15,952                            | 2,016                            | 52,441                          | 60                                                         | 82,638                                                      |
| Perlis                                                     | 1,089                           | 33                                                          | 484                               | 155                              | 4,463                           | 114                                                        | 6,338                                                       |
| Selangor                                                   | 4,578                           | 833                                                         | 119,671                           | 19,870                           | 248,307                         | 13,365                                                     | 406,623                                                     |
| Terengganu                                                 | 2,830                           | 208                                                         | 14,084                            | 1,166                            | 19,917                          | 15                                                         | 38,219                                                      |
| Sabah                                                      | 12,628                          | 19,535                                                      | 6,033                             | 2,490                            | 42,413                          | 263                                                        | 83,363                                                      |
| Sarawak                                                    | 14,984                          | 29,868                                                      | 37,696                            | 5,125                            | 54,612                          | 419                                                        | 142,704                                                     |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                                          | a                               | 154                                                         | 6,412                             | 11,111                           | 231,366                         | 1,222                                                      | 250,267                                                     |
| W.P. Labuan                                                | 126                             | -                                                           | 1,382                             | 148                              | 6,428                           | 39                                                         | 8,123                                                       |
| Supra                                                      | -                               | 44,095                                                      | -                                 | -                                | -                               | -                                                          | 44,095                                                      |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>                      | <b>100,393</b>                  | <b>97,537</b>                                               | <b>366,793</b>                    | <b>56,663</b>                    | <b>930,363</b>                  | <b>18,392</b>                                              | <b>1,570,142</b>                                            |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i>                     |                                 |                                                             |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                                            |                                                             |

**Jadual 3.8: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - Perubahan peratusan tahunan**

Table 3.8: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2023 at constant 2015 prices - Annual percentage change

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i> | Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i> | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> | Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i> | Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i> | Campur :<br>Duti import<br><i>Plus :<br/>Import duties</i> | KDNK pada harga pembeli<br><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Johor                                                      | -1.3                            | 6.7                                                         | 2.8                               | 12.7                             | 5.4                             | 10.8                                                       | 4.1                                                         |
| Kedah                                                      | -2.7                            | 6.8                                                         | -3.2                              | 32.8                             | 4.1                             | -13.2                                                      | 1.7                                                         |
| Kelantan                                                   | -1.6                            | 8.9                                                         | -2.6                              | 8.3                              | 4.0                             | -18.3                                                      | 2.6                                                         |
| Melaka                                                     | 4.0                             | 6.8                                                         | 0.3                               | 6.5                              | 4.2                             | -2.7                                                       | 2.8                                                         |
| Negeri Sembilan                                            | -5.6                            | 9.5                                                         | 1.2                               | -6.0                             | 4.5                             | -69.4                                                      | 1.9                                                         |
| Pahang                                                     | 1.3                             | 9.9                                                         | 2.1                               | 42.3                             | 6.1                             | -26.3                                                      | 5.1                                                         |
| Pulau Pinang                                               | 4.9                             | 6.9                                                         | -0.5                              | 23.0                             | 6.0                             | 2.3                                                        | 3.2                                                         |
| Perak                                                      | 2.1                             | 9.2                                                         | 2.2                               | -2.5                             | 3.1                             | 15.6                                                       | 2.7                                                         |
| Perlis                                                     | 3.1                             | 5.6                                                         | -1.0                              | 1.4                              | 2.4                             | -11.1                                                      | 2.0                                                         |
| Selangor                                                   | -7.2                            | 4.5                                                         | 2.0                               | 9.5                              | 6.1                             | 25.1                                                       | 5.4                                                         |
| Terengganu                                                 | 6.5                             | 5.6                                                         | 0.2                               | 1.7                              | 3.1                             | 77.2                                                       | 2.2                                                         |
| Sabah                                                      | 0.6                             | -4.5                                                        | 4.4                               | -1.1                             | 4.5                             | -2.6                                                       | 1.4                                                         |
| Sarawak                                                    | 1.7                             | -0.1                                                        | -3.9                              | 8.9                              | 5.2                             | -1.9                                                       | 1.3                                                         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                                          | ..                              | 4.2                                                         | 1.8                               | -9.0                             | 5.0                             | -43.8                                                      | 3.8                                                         |
| W.P. Labuan                                                | 2.9                             | -                                                           | 0.4                               | 0.1                              | 2.0                             | 15.1                                                       | 1.8                                                         |
| Supra                                                      | -                               | 2.9                                                         | -                                 | -                                | -                               | -                                                          | 2.9                                                         |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>                      | <b>0.2</b>                      | <b>0.5</b>                                                  | <b>0.7</b>                        | <b>6.0</b>                       | <b>5.1</b>                      | <b>9.6</b>                                                 | <b>3.5</b>                                                  |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i>                     |                                 |                                                             |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                                            |                                                             |

Nota/ Notes : a = Nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta/ Value added less than RM5 million

- = Tidak tersedia/ Not available

.. = Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Sumber: Laporan Sosioekonomi 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Socioeconomic Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.9: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia**

*Table 3.9: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2023 at constant 2015 prices - Percentage share to Malaysia's GDP*

|                                        |                    |                              |                      |                     |                 |                             | (%)                              |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian          | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan            | Pembinaan           | Perkhidmatan    | Campur : Duti import        | KDNK pada harga pembeli          |
| <i>Kind of economic activity</i>       | <i>Agriculture</i> | <i>Mining and quarrying</i>  | <i>Manufacturing</i> | <i>Construction</i> | <i>Services</i> | <i>Plus : Import duties</i> | <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |
| Johor                                  | 17.1               | 0.7                          | 12.0                 | 7.9                 | 8.6             | 9.2                         | 9.5                              |
| Kedah                                  | 5.5                | 0.1                          | 4.1                  | 2.8                 | 3.1             | 1.6                         | 3.3                              |
| Kelantan                               | 5.6                | 0.4                          | 0.3                  | 0.8                 | 2.1             | 0.2                         | 1.8                              |
| Melaka                                 | 4.7                | 0.1                          | 4.6                  | 1.8                 | 2.6             | 0.4                         | 3.0                              |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 3.1                | 0.2                          | 5.4                  | 2.4                 | 3.0             | 0.5                         | 3.3                              |
| Pahang                                 | 14.1               | 0.6                          | 3.8                  | 4.0                 | 3.6             | 0.2                         | 4.1                              |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 2.2                | 0.2                          | 14.7                 | 6.0                 | 6.0             | 3.6                         | 7.4                              |
| Perak                                  | 11.6               | 0.5                          | 4.3                  | 3.6                 | 5.6             | 0.3                         | 5.3                              |
| Perlis                                 | 1.1                | 0.0                          | 0.1                  | 0.3                 | 0.5             | 0.6                         | 0.4                              |
| Selangor                               | 4.6                | 0.9                          | 32.6                 | 35.1                | 26.7            | 72.7                        | 25.9                             |
| Terengganu                             | 2.8                | 0.2                          | 3.8                  | 2.1                 | 2.1             | 0.1                         | 2.4                              |
| Sabah                                  | 12.6               | 20.0                         | 1.6                  | 4.4                 | 4.6             | 1.4                         | 5.3                              |
| Sarawak                                | 14.9               | 30.6                         | 10.3                 | 9.0                 | 5.9             | 2.3                         | 9.1                              |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | ..                 | 0.2                          | 1.7                  | 19.6                | 24.9            | 6.6                         | 15.9                             |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 0.1                | -                            | 0.4                  | 0.3                 | 0.7             | 0.2                         | 0.5                              |
| Supra                                  | -                  | 45.2                         | -                    | -                   | -               | -                           | 2.8                              |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>         | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>                | <b>100.0</b>                     |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |                    |                              |                      |                     |                 |                             |                                  |

**Jadual 3.10: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2023 - Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK negeri**

*Table 3.10: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2023 at constant 2015 prices - Percentage share to state's GDP*

|                                        |                    |                              |                      |                     |                 |                             | (%)                              |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian          | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan            | Pembinaan           | Perkhidmatan    | Campur : Duti import        | KDNK pada harga pembeli          |
| <i>Kind of economic activity</i>       | <i>Agriculture</i> | <i>Mining and quarrying</i>  | <i>Manufacturing</i> | <i>Construction</i> | <i>Services</i> | <i>Plus : Import duties</i> | <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |
| Johor                                  | 11.6               | 0.5                          | 29.7                 | 3.0                 | 54.1            | 1.1                         | 100.0                            |
| Kedah                                  | 10.6               | 0.2                          | 29.2                 | 3.1                 | 56.3            | 0.6                         | 100.0                            |
| Kelantan                               | 20.3               | 1.5                          | 4.6                  | 1.7                 | 71.8            | 0.1                         | 100.0                            |
| Melaka                                 | 10.0               | 0.1                          | 36.2                 | 2.2                 | 51.3            | 0.1                         | 100.0                            |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 6.0                | 0.4                          | 37.8                 | 2.6                 | 52.9            | 0.2                         | 100.0                            |
| Pahang                                 | 21.7               | 1.0                          | 21.6                 | 3.5                 | 52.1            | 0.1                         | 100.0                            |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 1.9                | 0.1                          | 46.5                 | 2.9                 | 48.0            | 0.6                         | 100.0                            |
| Perak                                  | 14.1               | 0.6                          | 19.3                 | 2.4                 | 63.5            | 0.1                         | 100.0                            |
| Perlis                                 | 17.2               | 0.5                          | 7.6                  | 2.4                 | 70.4            | 1.8                         | 100.0                            |
| Selangor                               | 1.1                | 0.2                          | 29.4                 | 4.9                 | 61.1            | 3.3                         | 100.0                            |
| Terengganu                             | 7.4                | 0.5                          | 36.8                 | 3.1                 | 52.1            | 0.0                         | 100.0                            |
| Sabah                                  | 15.1               | 23.4                         | 7.2                  | 3.0                 | 50.9            | 0.3                         | 100.0                            |
| Sarawak                                | 10.5               | 20.9                         | 26.4                 | 3.6                 | 38.3            | 0.3                         | 100.0                            |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | ..                 | 0.1                          | 2.6                  | 4.4                 | 92.4            | 0.5                         | 100.0                            |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 1.5                | -                            | 17.0                 | 1.8                 | 79.1            | 0.5                         | 100.0                            |
| Supra                                  | -                  | 100.0                        | -                    | -                   | -               | -                           | 100.0                            |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>6.4</b>         | <b>6.2</b>                   | <b>23.4</b>          | <b>3.6</b>          | <b>59.3</b>     | <b>1.2</b>                  | <b>100.0</b>                     |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |                    |                              |                      |                     |                 |                             |                                  |

**Nota/ Notes :** a = Nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta/ Value added less than RM5 million

- = Tidak tersedia/ Not available

.. = Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Sumber: Laporan Sosioekonomi 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)**

*Source: Socioeconomic Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)*

**Jadual 3.11: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2024 - RM Juta**

Table 3.11: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2024 at constant 2015 prices - RM Million

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i> | Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i> | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> | Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i> | Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i> | Campur :<br>Duti import<br><i>Plus :<br/>Import duties</i> | KDNK pada harga pembeli<br><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Johor                                                      | 17,934                          | 771                                                         | 46,000                            | 6,374                            | 85,161                          | 1,779                                                      | 158,017                                                     |
| Kedah                                                      | 5,728                           | 118                                                         | 16,135                            | 1,422                            | 30,310                          | 323                                                        | 54,036                                                      |
| Kelantan                                                   | 5,764                           | 463                                                         | 1,293                             | 562                              | 20,534                          | 35                                                         | 28,651                                                      |
| Melaka                                                     | 4,656                           | 70                                                          | 17,588                            | 1,352                            | 25,171                          | 92                                                         | 48,929                                                      |
| Negeri Sembilan                                            | 3,438                           | 214                                                         | 20,399                            | 1,492                            | 28,656                          | 122                                                        | 54,322                                                      |
| Pahang                                                     | 15,312                          | 604                                                         | 14,531                            | 2,564                            | 35,536                          | 122                                                        | 68,669                                                      |
| Pulau Pinang                                               | 2,197                           | 162                                                         | 56,063                            | 3,865                            | 58,433                          | 776                                                        | 121,496                                                     |
| Perak                                                      | 12,094                          | 480                                                         | 16,769                            | 2,248                            | 54,579                          | 69                                                         | 86,239                                                      |
| Perlis                                                     | 1,121                           | 34                                                          | 491                               | 181                              | 4,608                           | 114                                                        | 6,549                                                       |
| Selangor                                                   | 4,880                           | 931                                                         | 125,784                           | 22,502                           | 263,947                         | 14,072                                                     | 432,116                                                     |
| Terengganu                                                 | 2,941                           | 236                                                         | 14,628                            | 1,370                            | 20,710                          | 38                                                         | 39,922                                                      |
| Sabah                                                      | 12,205                          | 18,551                                                      | 6,103                             | 2,958                            | 44,209                          | 276                                                        | 84,303                                                      |
| Sarawak                                                    | 15,059                          | 31,098                                                      | 38,190                            | 6,082                            | 57,264                          | 508                                                        | 148,200                                                     |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                                          | a                               | 158                                                         | 6,689                             | 13,454                           | 244,152                         | 1,304                                                      | 265,758                                                     |
| W.P. Labuan                                                | 129                             | -                                                           | 1,373                             | 156                              | 6,840                           | 61                                                         | 8,559                                                       |
| Supra                                                      | -                               | 44,541                                                      | -                                 | -                                | -                               | -                                                          | 44,541                                                      |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>                      | <b>103,458</b>                  | <b>98,432</b>                                               | <b>382,034</b>                    | <b>66,580</b>                    | <b>980,110</b>                  | <b>19,692</b>                                              | <b>1,650,305</b>                                            |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i>                     |                                 |                                                             |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                                            |                                                             |

**Jadual 3.12: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2024 - Perubahan peratusan tahunan**

Table 3.12: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2024 at constant 2015 prices - Annual percentage change

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i> | Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i> | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> | Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i> | Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i> | Campur :<br>Duti import<br><i>Plus :<br/>Import duties</i> | KDNK pada harga pembeli<br><i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Johor                                                      | 4.2                             | 11.3                                                        | 4.2                               | 42.7                             | 6.0                             | 4.8                                                        | 6.4                                                         |
| Kedah                                                      | 4.0                             | -3.0                                                        | 6.6                               | -11.1                            | 3.8                             | 6.7                                                        | 4.2                                                         |
| Kelantan                                                   | 2.8                             | 8.2                                                         | 2.2                               | 20.7                             | 3.4                             | -4.4                                                       | 3.6                                                         |
| Melaka                                                     | -1.0                            | 6.6                                                         | 3.8                               | 30.6                             | 4.8                             | 41.5                                                       | 4.4                                                         |
| Negeri Sembilan                                            | 9.8                             | -5.2                                                        | 3.9                               | 9.1                              | 4.3                             | 25.5                                                       | 4.6                                                         |
| Pahang                                                     | 8.4                             | -3.9                                                        | 3.5                               | 12.9                             | 4.9                             | 224.4                                                      | 5.7                                                         |
| Pulau Pinang                                               | 0.1                             | 5.5                                                         | 4.0                               | 14.4                             | 5.0                             | 18.0                                                       | 4.8                                                         |
| Perak                                                      | 3.6                             | -2.9                                                        | 5.1                               | 11.5                             | 4.1                             | 15.8                                                       | 4.4                                                         |
| Perlis                                                     | 2.9                             | 2.7                                                         | 1.4                               | 16.9                             | 3.3                             | 0.1                                                        | 3.3                                                         |
| Selangor                                                   | 6.6                             | 11.8                                                        | 5.1                               | 13.2                             | 6.3                             | 5.3                                                        | 6.3                                                         |
| Terengganu                                                 | 3.9                             | 13.6                                                        | 3.9                               | 17.5                             | 4.0                             | 156.3                                                      | 4.5                                                         |
| Sabah                                                      | -3.4                            | -5.0                                                        | 1.2                               | 18.8                             | 4.2                             | 5.2                                                        | 1.1                                                         |
| Sarawak                                                    | 0.5                             | 4.1                                                         | 1.3                               | 18.7                             | 4.9                             | 21.0                                                       | 3.9                                                         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                                          | ..                              | 2.9                                                         | 4.3                               | 21.1                             | 5.5                             | 6.7                                                        | 6.2                                                         |
| W.P. Labuan                                                | 2.3                             | -                                                           | -0.7                              | 5.3                              | 6.4                             | 56.3                                                       | 5.4                                                         |
| Supra                                                      | -                               | 1.0                                                         | -                                 | -                                | -                               | -                                                          | 1.0                                                         |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>                      | <b>3.1</b>                      | <b>0.9</b>                                                  | <b>4.2</b>                        | <b>17.5</b>                      | <b>5.3</b>                      | <b>7.1</b>                                                 | <b>5.1</b>                                                  |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i>                     |                                 |                                                             |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                                            |                                                             |

Nota/ Notes : a = Nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta/ Value added less than RM5 million

- = Tidak tersedia/ Not available

.. = Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Sumber: Laporan Sosioekonomi 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Socioeconomic Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.13: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2024 - Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia**

Table 3.13: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2024 at constant 2015 prices - Percentage share to Malaysia's GDP

|                                        |              |                              |               |              |              |                      | (%)                       |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian    | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Campur : Duti import | KDNK pada harga pembeli   |
| Kind of economic activity              | Agriculture  | Mining and quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus : Import duties | GDP at purchasers' prices |
| Johor                                  | 17.3         | 0.8                          | 12.0          | 9.6          | 8.7          | 9.0                  | 9.6                       |
| Kedah                                  | 5.5          | 0.1                          | 4.2           | 2.1          | 3.1          | 1.6                  | 3.3                       |
| Kelantan                               | 5.6          | 0.5                          | 0.3           | 0.8          | 2.1          | 0.2                  | 1.7                       |
| Melaka                                 | 4.5          | 0.1                          | 4.6           | 2.0          | 2.6          | 0.5                  | 3.0                       |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 3.3          | 0.2                          | 5.3           | 2.2          | 2.9          | 0.6                  | 3.3                       |
| Pahang                                 | 14.8         | 0.6                          | 3.8           | 3.9          | 3.6          | 0.6                  | 4.2                       |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 2.1          | 0.2                          | 14.7          | 5.8          | 6.0          | 3.9                  | 7.4                       |
| Perak                                  | 11.7         | 0.5                          | 4.4           | 3.4          | 5.6          | 0.4                  | 5.2                       |
| Perlis                                 | 1.1          | 0.0                          | 0.1           | 0.3          | 0.5          | 0.6                  | 0.4                       |
| Selangor                               | 4.7          | 0.9                          | 32.9          | 33.8         | 26.9         | 71.5                 | 26.2                      |
| Terengganu                             | 2.8          | 0.2                          | 3.8           | 2.1          | 2.1          | 0.2                  | 2.4                       |
| Sabah                                  | 11.8         | 18.8                         | 1.6           | 4.4          | 4.5          | 1.4                  | 5.1                       |
| Sarawak                                | 14.6         | 31.6                         | 10.0          | 9.1          | 5.8          | 2.6                  | 9.0                       |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | ..           | 0.2                          | 1.8           | 20.2         | 24.9         | 6.6                  | 16.1                      |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 0.1          | -                            | 0.4           | 0.2          | 0.7          | 0.3                  | 0.5                       |
| Supra                                  | -            | 45.3                         | -             | -            | -            | -                    | 2.7                       |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>         | <b>100.0</b>              |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |              |                              |               |              |              |                      |                           |

**Jadual 3.14: KDNK mengikut negeri dan jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2024 - Peratus sumbangan kepada KDNK negeri**

Table 3.14: GDP by state and kind of economic activity, 2024 at constant 2015 prices - Percentage share to state's GDP

|                                        |             |                              |               |              |              |                      | (%)                       |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi                 | Pertanian   | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Campur : Duti import | KDNK pada harga pembeli   |
| Kind of economic activity              | Agriculture | Mining and quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus : Import duties | GDP at purchasers' prices |
| Johor                                  | 11.3        | 0.5                          | 29.1          | 4.0          | 53.9         | 1.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Kedah                                  | 10.6        | 0.2                          | 29.9          | 2.6          | 56.1         | 0.6                  | 100.0                     |
| Kelantan                               | 20.1        | 1.6                          | 4.5           | 2.0          | 71.7         | 0.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Melaka                                 | 9.5         | 0.1                          | 35.9          | 2.8          | 51.4         | 0.2                  | 100.0                     |
| Negeri Sembilan                        | 6.3         | 0.4                          | 37.6          | 2.7          | 52.8         | 0.2                  | 100.0                     |
| Pahang                                 | 22.3        | 0.9                          | 21.2          | 3.7          | 51.7         | 0.2                  | 100.0                     |
| Pulau Pinang                           | 1.8         | 0.1                          | 46.1          | 3.2          | 48.1         | 0.6                  | 100.0                     |
| Perak                                  | 14.0        | 0.6                          | 19.4          | 2.6          | 63.3         | 0.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Perlis                                 | 17.1        | 0.5                          | 7.5           | 2.8          | 70.4         | 1.7                  | 100.0                     |
| Selangor                               | 1.1         | 0.2                          | 29.1          | 5.2          | 61.1         | 3.3                  | 100.0                     |
| Terengganu                             | 7.4         | 0.6                          | 36.6          | 3.4          | 51.9         | 0.1                  | 100.0                     |
| Sabah                                  | 14.5        | 22.0                         | 7.2           | 3.5          | 52.4         | 0.3                  | 100.0                     |
| Sarawak                                | 10.2        | 21.0                         | 25.8          | 4.1          | 38.6         | 0.3                  | 100.0                     |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur                      | ..          | 0.1                          | 2.5           | 5.1          | 91.9         | 0.5                  | 100.0                     |
| W.P. Labuan                            | 1.5         | -                            | 16.0          | 1.8          | 79.9         | 0.7                  | 100.0                     |
| Supra                                  | -           | 100.0                        | -             | -            | -            | -                    | 100.0                     |
| <b>Jumlah KDNK pada harga pembeli</b>  | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>6.0</b>                   | <b>23.1</b>   | <b>4.0</b>   | <b>59.4</b>  | <b>1.2</b>           | <b>100.0</b>              |
| <i>Total GDP at purchasers' prices</i> |             |                              |               |              |              |                      |                           |

Nota/ Notes : a = Nilai ditambah kurang daripada RM5 juta/ Value added less than RM5 million

- = Tidak tersedia/ Not available

.. = Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Sumber: Laporan Sosioekonomi 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Socioeconomic Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.15: Indeks Harga Pengguna mengikut negeri, Malaysia (2010=100), 2022 - 2024**

*Table 3.15: Consumer Price Index by state, Malaysia (2010=100), 2022 - 2024*

| Negeri<br>State   | Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100)<br>Consumer Price Index (2010=100) |              |              |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                   | 2022                                                                | 2023         | 2024         |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>   | <b>127.2</b>                                                        | <b>130.4</b> | <b>132.8</b> |
| Johor             | 130.6                                                               | 133.8        | 136.1        |
| Kedah             | 123.5                                                               | 125.6        | 127.2        |
| Kelantan          | 125.9                                                               | 128.0        | 129.3        |
| Melaka            | 124.2                                                               | 127.2        | 128.9        |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 127.0                                                               | 129.5        | 131.1        |
| Pahang            | 124.7                                                               | 128.0        | 131.1        |
| Pulau Pinang      | 128.9                                                               | 131.8        | 135.7        |
| Perak             | 123.0                                                               | 126.4        | 127.7        |
| Perlis            | 120.2                                                               | 122.8        | 124.9        |
| Selangor          | 132.1                                                               | 135.9        | 138.8        |
| Terengganu        | 123.2                                                               | 125.4        | 127.3        |
| Sabah             | 118.0                                                               | 120.8        | 122.3        |
| Sarawak           | 120.8                                                               | 124.5        | 127.5        |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 128.5                                                               | 131.2        | 133.0        |
| W.P. Labuan       | 120.6                                                               | 122.5        | 123.3        |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | 133.8                                                               | 138.3        | 140.3        |

**Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)**

*Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)*

**Jadual 3.16: Bilangan penduduk bekerja mengikut sektor dan negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 3.16: Number of employed persons by sector and state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

('000)

| Negeri<br>State   | Sektor<br>Sector  |                |                              |             |                   |                |                   |                |                   |                 | Jumlah <sup>1</sup><br>Total <sup>1</sup> |                 |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                   | Pertanian         |                | Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian |             | Pembuatan         |                | Pembinaan         |                | Perkhidmatan      |                 |                                           |                 |
|                   | Agriculture       |                | Mining and quarrying         |             | Manufacturing     |                | Construction      |                | Services          |                 |                                           |                 |
|                   | 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 2024           | 2022 <sup>r</sup>            | 2024        | 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 2024           | 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 2024           | 2022 <sup>r</sup> | 2024            | 2022 <sup>r</sup>                         | 2024            |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>   | <b>1,408.1</b>    | <b>1,478.5</b> | <b>84.1</b>                  | <b>88.7</b> | <b>2,507.3</b>    | <b>2,664.6</b> | <b>1,245.4</b>    | <b>1,393.4</b> | <b>9,910.0</b>    | <b>10,740.6</b> | <b>15,155.2</b>                           | <b>16,369.4</b> |
| Johor             | 144.0             | 125.2          | 13.2                         | 7.3         | 495.4             | 473.6          | 160.1             | 154.2          | 1,136.5           | 1,316.2         | 1,949.2                                   | 2,076.5         |
| Kedah             | 99.9              | 87.3           | 1.8                          | 0.8         | 181.0             | 201.2          | 55.5              | 77.7           | 562.3             | 589.4           | 900.4                                     | 956.5           |
| Kelantan          | 64.2              | 49.7           | 1.6                          | 1.2         | 63.2              | 72.9           | 80.6              | 83.2           | 424.9             | 473.6           | 634.4                                     | 680.7           |
| Melaka            | 20.8              | 15.3           | 3.1                          | 0.8         | 110.8             | 137.6          | 38.5              | 45.6           | 313.0             | 317.7           | 486.3                                     | 517.0           |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 29.8              | 45.4           | 2.4                          | 3.1         | 85.0              | 90.5           | 43.4              | 40.8           | 356.7             | 369.9           | 517.0                                     | 549.5           |
| Pahang            | 149.1             | 139.4          | 2.1                          | 1.7         | 75.0              | 93.8           | 44.4              | 43.8           | 421.8             | 463.4           | 692.3                                     | 742.2           |
| Pulau Pinang      | 12.6              | 10.4           | 3.0                          | 0.7         | 302.9             | 355.1          | 54.3              | 56.7           | 498.3             | 508.0           | 871.0                                     | 931.2           |
| Perak             | 125.6             | 123.5          | 2.3                          | 6.7         | 186.0             | 201.5          | 75.1              | 83.9           | 681.2             | 720.6           | 1,070.2                                   | 1,136.2         |
| Perlis            | 10.0              | 12.4           | 0.2                          | 0.2         | 12.1              | 12.4           | 10.5              | 9.3            | 88.0              | 93.5            | 120.6                                     | 127.7           |
| Selangor          | 61.6              | 119.5          | 34.7                         | 37.6        | 617.6             | 564.4          | 307.9             | 415.7          | 2,684.8           | 2,852.9         | 3,706.5                                   | 3,990.2         |
| Terengganu        | 40.4              | 37.6           | 6.4                          | 10.7        | 52.2              | 49.0           | 69.1              | 66.6           | 282.8             | 315.1           | 450.7                                     | 479.0           |
| Sabah             | 385.9             | 444.9          | 3.1                          | 4.4         | 111.0             | 199.6          | 103.9             | 112.7          | 900.4             | 955.8           | 1,504.4                                   | 1,717.4         |
| Sarawak           | 259.7             | 247.4          | 5.7                          | 8.8         | 126.9             | 134.3          | 95.9              | 117.5          | 647.8             | 699.9           | 1,136.0                                   | 1,207.9         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 3.4               | 19.4           | 1.0                          | 1.0         | 82.8              | 73.4           | 102.0             | 79.2           | 830.3             | 977.1           | 1,019.7                                   | 1,153.5         |
| W.P. Labuan       | 1.0               | 1.0            | 3.8                          | 3.7         | 4.6               | 3.7            | 3.3               | 4.9            | 28.9              | 31.2            | 41.5                                      | 44.4            |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | -                 | 0.2            | -                            | -           | 1.0               | 1.5            | 0.9               | 1.7            | 53.0              | 56.3            | 55.1                                      | 59.6            |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

<sup>1</sup> Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

<sup>r</sup> Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

<sup>r</sup> Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census 2020

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.17: Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut industri, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024**

Table 3.17: Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by industry, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024

(RM)

| Industri<br>Industry      | Jumlah <sup>1</sup><br>Total <sup>1</sup> | Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan<br>Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Perombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara<br>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan<br>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | Pembinaan<br>Construction | Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal<br>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan<br>Transportation and storage | Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman<br>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Penengah</b><br>Median |                                           |                                                                          |                                                     |                            |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                          |                           |                                                                                                                                                   |                                                            |                                                                                                                    |
| 2020                      | 2,076                                     | 1,326                                                                    | 3,356                                               | 1,913                      | 2,774                                                                                                 | 2,110                                                                                                                                    | 1,870                     | 1,537                                                                                                                                             | 2,066                                                      | 1,340                                                                                                              |
| 2021                      | 2,256                                     | 1,517                                                                    | 4,014                                               | 1,980                      | 2,724                                                                                                 | 2,093                                                                                                                                    | 1,797                     | 1,616                                                                                                                                             | 2,000                                                      | 1,536                                                                                                              |
| 2022                      | 2,429                                     | 1,555                                                                    | 4,237                                               | 2,150                      | 3,023                                                                                                 | 2,194                                                                                                                                    | 1,919                     | 1,752                                                                                                                                             | 2,097                                                      | 1,635                                                                                                              |
| 2023                      | 2,602                                     | 1,593                                                                    | 4,295                                               | 2,360                      | 3,274                                                                                                 | 2,361                                                                                                                                    | 2,044                     | 1,835                                                                                                                                             | 2,360                                                      | 1,793                                                                                                              |
| 2024                      | 2,793                                     | 1,698                                                                    | 4,450                                               | 2,490                      | 3,450                                                                                                 | 2,490                                                                                                                                    | 2,051                     | 1,947                                                                                                                                             | 2,576                                                      | 1,912                                                                                                              |
| <b>Purata</b><br>Mean     |                                           |                                                                          |                                                     |                            |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                          |                           |                                                                                                                                                   |                                                            |                                                                                                                    |
| 2020                      | 2,954                                     | 1,622                                                                    | 4,981                                               | 2,569                      | 3,594                                                                                                 | 2,623                                                                                                                                    | 2,584                     | 2,040                                                                                                                                             | 2,504                                                      | 1,801                                                                                                              |
| 2021                      | 3,049                                     | 1,786                                                                    | 4,976                                               | 2,635                      | 3,432                                                                                                 | 2,714                                                                                                                                    | 2,427                     | 2,067                                                                                                                                             | 2,584                                                      | 1,933                                                                                                              |
| 2022                      | 3,219                                     | 1,948                                                                    | 5,337                                               | 2,846                      | 3,591                                                                                                 | 2,793                                                                                                                                    | 2,616                     | 2,221                                                                                                                                             | 2,760                                                      | 2,067                                                                                                              |
| 2023                      | 3,441                                     | 2,204                                                                    | 5,623                                               | 3,052                      | 3,973                                                                                                 | 2,933                                                                                                                                    | 2,903                     | 2,495                                                                                                                                             | 2,987                                                      | 2,305                                                                                                              |
| 2024                      | 3,652                                     | 2,409                                                                    | 5,904                                               | 3,278                      | 3,995                                                                                                 | 3,001                                                                                                                                    | 3,035                     | 2,737                                                                                                                                             | 3,249                                                      | 2,540                                                                                                              |

**Nota/ Notes:**

Data merujuk kepada warganegara sahaja

The data refers to citizen

<sup>1</sup> Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

<sup>1</sup> Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

Industri dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0

Industry is classified according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0

Bermula tahun 2020, Statistik Gaji & Upah dianggar berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

The Salary & Wages Statistics from 2020 are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Sumber: Laporan Survei Gaji & Upah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Salaries & Wages Survey Report, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Jadual 3.17: Penengah dan purata gaji & upah bulanan pekerja mengikut industri, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.17: Median and mean monthly salaries & wages of employees by industry, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024 (cont'd)

(RM)

| Industri<br>Industry      | Maklumat dan komunikasi<br>Information and communication | Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful<br>Financial and insurance/takaful activities | Aktiviti hartanah<br>Real estate activities | Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal<br>Professional, scientific and technical activities | Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan<br>Administrative and support service activities | Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib<br>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | Pendidikan<br>Education | Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial<br>Human health and social work activities | Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi<br>Arts, entertainment and recreation | Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain<br>Other service activities |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Penengah</b><br>Median |                                                          |                                                                                      |                                             |                                                                                                   |                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                     |                         |                                                                                            |                                                                      |                                                        |
| 2020                      | 3,490                                                    | 3,126                                                                                | 3,029                                       | 3,011                                                                                             | 1,437                                                                                      | 3,780                                                                                                                               | 5,043                   | 3,592                                                                                      | 1,891                                                                | 1,706                                                  |
| 2021                      | 3,686                                                    | 3,182                                                                                | 3,231                                       | 3,112                                                                                             | 1,564                                                                                      | 3,923                                                                                                                               | 5,416                   | 4,173                                                                                      | 2,520                                                                | 1,685                                                  |
| 2022                      | 3,970                                                    | 3,330                                                                                | 3,301                                       | 3,177                                                                                             | 1,770                                                                                      | 4,097                                                                                                                               | 5,486                   | 4,319                                                                                      | 2,548                                                                | 1,902                                                  |
| 2023                      | 4,154                                                    | 3,586                                                                                | 3,411                                       | 3,367                                                                                             | 1,801                                                                                      | 4,285                                                                                                                               | 5,651                   | 4,566                                                                                      | 2,550                                                                | 1,916                                                  |
| 2024                      | 4,231                                                    | 3,752                                                                                | 3,610                                       | 3,677                                                                                             | 1,947                                                                                      | 4,483                                                                                                                               | 5,721                   | 4,698                                                                                      | 2,643                                                                | 1,947                                                  |
| <b>Purata</b><br>Mean     |                                                          |                                                                                      |                                             |                                                                                                   |                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                     |                         |                                                                                            |                                                                      |                                                        |
| 2020                      | 4,306                                                    | 4,230                                                                                | 3,605                                       | 3,918                                                                                             | 2,020                                                                                      | 4,152                                                                                                                               | 5,107                   | 4,052                                                                                      | 2,675                                                                | 2,159                                                  |
| 2021                      | 4,408                                                    | 3,952                                                                                | 3,654                                       | 3,898                                                                                             | 2,082                                                                                      | 4,306                                                                                                                               | 5,564                   | 4,554                                                                                      | 2,956                                                                | 2,081                                                  |
| 2022                      | 4,703                                                    | 4,266                                                                                | 3,843                                       | 4,098                                                                                             | 2,256                                                                                      | 4,441                                                                                                                               | 5,460                   | 4,654                                                                                      | 3,037                                                                | 2,255                                                  |
| 2023                      | 4,954                                                    | 4,522                                                                                | 4,175                                       | 4,463                                                                                             | 2,449                                                                                      | 4,479                                                                                                                               | 5,623                   | 4,789                                                                                      | 3,192                                                                | 2,388                                                  |
| 2024                      | 5,288                                                    | 4,741                                                                                | 4,501                                       | 4,670                                                                                             | 2,648                                                                                      | 4,625                                                                                                                               | 5,814                   | 5,009                                                                                      | 3,323                                                                | 2,431                                                  |

**Notal/ Notes :**

Data merujuk kepada warganegara sahaja

The data refers to citizen

<sup>1</sup> Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

<sup>1</sup> Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'

Industri dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0

Industry is classified according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0

Bermula tahun 2020, Statistik Gaji & Upah dianggar berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

The Salary & Wages Statistics from 2020 are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Sumber: Laporan Survei Gaji & Upah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Salaries & Wages Survey Report, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Jadual 3.18: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 3.18: Median of monthly household gross income by administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

(RM)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative district</i> | Penengah<br><i>Median</i> |        |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
|                                                      | 2022                      | 2024   |
| Ulu Langat, Selangor                                 | 11,210                    | 11,404 |
| Sepang, Selangor                                     | 12,608                    | 11,131 |
| Gombak, Selangor                                     | 10,180                    | 10,777 |
| Petaling, Selangor                                   | 9,618                     | 10,688 |
| Kuala Langat, Selangor                               | 10,093                    | 10,583 |
| Johor Bahru, Johor                                   | 8,232                     | 8,977  |
| Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang                             | 7,247                     | 8,919  |
| Klang, Selangor                                      | 8,203                     | 8,837  |
| Ulu Selangor, Selangor                               | 7,678                     | 8,485  |
| Kulai, Johor                                         | 7,460                     | 8,406  |
| Bintulu, Sarawak                                     | 8,567                     | 8,317  |
| Kuala Selangor, Selangor                             | 7,644                     | 8,046  |
| Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang                             | 6,714                     | 7,745  |
| Kemaman, Terengganu                                  | 6,425                     | 7,709  |
| Batu Pahat, Johor                                    | 6,347                     | 7,555  |
| Melaka Tengah, Melaka                                | 6,557                     | 7,415  |
| Muar, Johor                                          | 5,724                     | 7,334  |
| Kuala Nerus, Terengganu                              | 6,800                     | 7,304  |
| Dungun, Terengganu                                   | 6,356                     | 7,156  |
| Sabak Bernam, Selangor                               | 5,533                     | 6,941  |
| Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang                  | 6,220                     | 6,892  |
| Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang                 | 6,231                     | 6,822  |
| Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang                   | 6,103                     | 6,810  |
| Samarahan, Sarawak                                   | 5,953                     | 6,785  |
| Kuching, Sarawak                                     | 5,968                     | 6,741  |
| Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu                         | 5,872                     | 6,615  |
| Miri, Sarawak                                        | 6,449                     | 6,600  |
| Putatan, Sabah                                       | 5,699                     | 6,563  |
| Seremban, Negeri Sembilan                            | 6,384                     | 6,472  |
| Segamat, Johor                                       | 5,318                     | 6,451  |
| Jasin, Melaka                                        | 5,895                     | 6,401  |
| Tangkak, Johor                                       | 5,622                     | 6,374  |
| Alor Gajah, Melaka                                   | 5,611                     | 6,308  |
| Kota Tinggi, Johor                                   | 6,227                     | 6,284  |
| Marang, Terengganu                                   | 5,291                     | 6,246  |
| Kluang, Johor                                        | 5,204                     | 6,158  |
| Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu                          | 5,090                     | 6,134  |
| Setiu, Terengganu                                    | 5,211                     | 6,125  |
| Penampang, Sabah                                     | 6,265                     | 6,090  |
| Kota Kinabalu, Sabah                                 | 5,957                     | 5,896  |
| Besut, Terengganu                                    | 4,743                     | 5,820  |
| Sibu, Sarawak                                        | 5,248                     | 5,737  |
| Pontian, Johor                                       | 5,616                     | 5,685  |
| Cameron Highlands, Pahang                            | 5,221                     | 5,655  |
| Subis, Sarawak                                       | 5,194                     | 5,531  |
| Lahad Datu, Sabah                                    | 4,457                     | 5,526  |
| Kuantan, Pahang                                      | 5,926                     | 5,520  |
| Manjung, Perak                                       | 5,135                     | 5,380  |
| Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan                        | 4,805                     | 5,342  |
| Mersing, Johor                                       | 4,445                     | 5,335  |
| Sandakan, Sabah                                      | 4,828                     | 5,314  |
| Kubang Pasu, Kedah                                   | 5,201                     | 5,312  |
| Kulim, Kedah                                         | 4,498                     | 5,236  |
| Siburan, Sarawak                                     | n.a.                      | 5,217  |

Nota/ Notes:

Tidak termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya dan Perlis

Not included W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya and Perlis

Susunan mengikut nilai penengah tertinggi 2024

Ranked according to highest median value 2024

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.18: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

*Table 3.18: Median of monthly household gross income by administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)*

(RM)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative district</i> | Penengah<br><i>Median</i> |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
|                                                      | 2022                      | 2024  |
| Kota Setar, Kedah                                    | 4,751                     | 5,208 |
| Papar, Sabah                                         | 4,871                     | 5,177 |
| Mukah, Sarawak                                       | 4,623                     | 5,169 |
| Pokok Sena, Kedah                                    | 4,668                     | 5,163 |
| Kinta, Perak                                         | 5,037                     | 5,136 |
| Langkawi, Kedah                                      | 5,250                     | 5,083 |
| Bentong, Pahang                                      | 4,691                     | 5,015 |
| Kuala Muda, Kedah                                    | 4,200                     | 4,953 |
| Kinabatangan, Sabah                                  | 4,162                     | 4,897 |
| Rembau, Negeri Sembilan                              | 4,655                     | 4,894 |
| Bau, Sarawak                                         | 4,735                     | 4,885 |
| Muallim, Perak                                       | 5,015                     | 4,856 |
| Tambunan, Sabah                                      | 4,055                     | 4,854 |
| Pasir Puteh, Kelantan                                | 3,453                     | 4,853 |
| Tawau, Sabah                                         | 4,783                     | 4,852 |
| Larut & Matang, Perak                                | 4,029                     | 4,843 |
| Keningau, Sabah                                      | 4,502                     | 4,801 |
| Rompin, Pahang                                       | 4,148                     | 4,760 |
| Kota Bharu, Kelantan                                 | 4,330                     | 4,729 |
| Yan, Kedah                                           | 4,080                     | 4,695 |
| Perak Tengah, Perak                                  | 4,564                     | 4,685 |
| Sarikei, Sarawak                                     | 3,528                     | 4,675 |
| Sebauh, Sarawak                                      | 4,428                     | 4,636 |
| Dalat, Sarawak                                       | 4,057                     | 4,614 |
| Lipis, Pahang                                        | 4,115                     | 4,611 |
| Sipitang, Sabah                                      | 4,182                     | 4,606 |
| Temerloh, Pahang                                     | 4,283                     | 4,595 |
| Pendang, Kedah                                       | 3,801                     | 4,592 |
| Kerian, Perak                                        | 3,996                     | 4,554 |
| Kunak, Sabah                                         | 4,480                     | 4,539 |
| Kampar, Perak                                        | 4,347                     | 4,538 |
| Marudi, Sarawak                                      | 4,234                     | 4,519 |
| Telupid, Sabah                                       | 3,953                     | 4,489 |
| Maran, Pahang                                        | 4,319                     | 4,470 |
| Asajaya, Sarawak                                     | 3,929                     | 4,447 |
| Sik, Kedah                                           | 3,703                     | 4,438 |
| Beluran, Sabah                                       | 3,131                     | 4,436 |
| Raub, Pahang                                         | 4,375                     | 4,427 |
| Tatau, Sarawak                                       | 4,787                     | 4,409 |
| Tampin, Negeri Sembilan                              | 4,012                     | 4,367 |
| Nabawan, Sabah                                       | 4,110                     | 4,361 |
| Hilir Perak, Perak                                   | 4,199                     | 4,347 |
| Beluru, Sarawak                                      | 4,164                     | 4,346 |
| Pekan, Pahang                                        | 4,053                     | 4,344 |
| Batang Padang, Perak                                 | 3,953                     | 4,339 |
| Bandar Baharu, Kedah                                 | 3,922                     | 4,310 |
| Jempol, Negeri Sembilan                              | 3,830                     | 4,291 |
| Telang Usan, Sarawak                                 | 3,870                     | 4,281 |
| Tuaran, Sabah                                        | 3,921                     | 4,277 |
| Bera, Pahang                                         | 3,866                     | 4,269 |
| Jerantut, Pahang                                     | 3,781                     | 4,231 |
| Bachok, Kelantan                                     | 3,625                     | 4,187 |
| Selangau, Sarawak                                    | 3,005                     | 4,170 |
| Lubok Antu, Sarawak                                  | 3,548                     | 4,169 |

**Nota/ Notes:**

**Tidak termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya dan Perlis**

*Not included W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya and Perlis*

**Susunan mengikut nilai penengah tertinggi 2024**

*Ranked according to highest median value 2024*

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable**

**Jadual 3.18: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

*Table 3.18: Median of monthly household gross income by administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)*

(RM)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative district</i> | Penengah<br><i>Median</i> |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
|                                                      | 2022                      | 2024  |
| Tenom, Sabah                                         | 4,045                     | 4,161 |
| Machang, Kelantan                                    | 3,429                     | 4,156 |
| Bagan Datuk, Perak                                   | 4,076                     | 4,134 |
| Serian, Sarawak                                      | 4,074                     | 4,082 |
| Betong, Sarawak                                      | 3,685                     | 4,074 |
| Beaufort, Sabah                                      | 4,018                     | 4,070 |
| Limbang, Sarawak                                     | 4,023                     | 4,060 |
| Semporna, Sabah                                      | 4,093                     | 4,059 |
| Kalabakan, Sabah                                     | 3,931                     | 4,037 |
| Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan                         | 3,471                     | 3,996 |
| Kuala Kangsar, Perak                                 | 3,813                     | 3,977 |
| Belaga, Sarawak                                      | 3,587                     | 3,977 |
| Sri Aman, Sarawak                                    | 3,704                     | 3,967 |
| Padang Terap, Kedah                                  | 3,902                     | 3,954 |
| Lawas, Sarawak                                       | 3,183                     | 3,929 |
| Lundu, Sarawak                                       | 3,692                     | 3,918 |
| Tumpat, Kelantan                                     | 3,749                     | 3,904 |
| Matu, Sarawak                                        | 3,354                     | 3,891 |
| Gua Musang, Kelantan                                 | 3,342                     | 3,871 |
| Tanjung Manis, Sarawak                               | 3,300                     | 3,837 |
| Selama, Perak                                        | 3,673                     | 3,827 |
| Daro, Sarawak                                        | 3,373                     | 3,806 |
| Pakan, Sarawak                                       | 3,546                     | 3,742 |
| Kuala Penyu, Sabah                                   | 3,487                     | 3,733 |
| Jelebu, Negeri Sembilan                              | 3,636                     | 3,713 |
| Hulu Perak, Perak                                    | 3,467                     | 3,701 |
| Tanah Merah, Kelantan                                | 2,991                     | 3,638 |
| Pasir Mas, Kelantan                                  | 3,508                     | 3,591 |
| Kota Belud, Sabah                                    | 3,429                     | 3,512 |
| Kanowit, Sarawak                                     | 2,648                     | 3,511 |
| Maradong, Sarawak                                    | 3,259                     | 3,472 |
| Tongod, Sabah                                        | 2,856                     | 3,470 |
| Ranau, Sabah                                         | 4,058                     | 3,470 |
| Saratok, Sarawak                                     | 3,763                     | 3,418 |
| Kabong, Sarawak                                      | 3,500                     | 3,407 |
| Kecil Lojing, Kelantan                               | 2,630                     | 3,385 |
| Baling, Kedah                                        | 3,400                     | 3,367 |
| Simunjan, Sarawak                                    | 3,196                     | 3,365 |
| Gedong, Sarawak                                      | n.a.                      | 3,329 |
| Membakut, Sabah                                      | 3,931                     | 3,304 |
| Pusa, Sarawak                                        | 3,124                     | 3,276 |
| Julau, Sarawak                                       | 2,652                     | 3,264 |
| Kapit, Sarawak                                       | 2,902                     | 3,259 |
| Kudat, Sabah                                         | 2,994                     | 3,249 |
| Song, Sarawak                                        | 2,926                     | 3,052 |
| Tebedu, Sarawak                                      | 2,579                     | 3,024 |
| Jeli, Kelantan                                       | 2,906                     | 3,008 |
| Lingga, Sarawak                                      | n.a.                      | 2,999 |
| Kuala Krai, Kelantan                                 | 2,763                     | 2,994 |
| Kota Marudu, Sabah                                   | 2,677                     | 2,877 |
| Pitas, Sabah                                         | 2,329                     | 2,785 |
| Sebuyau, Sarawak                                     | n.a.                      | 2,717 |
| Bukit Mabong, Sarawak                                | 2,948                     | 2,589 |
| Pantu, Sarawak                                       | n.a.                      | 2,525 |

**Nota/ Notes:**

**Tidak termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya dan Perlis**

*Not included W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya and Perlis*

**Susunan mengikut nilai penengah tertinggi 2024**

*Ranked according to highest median value 2024*

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable**

**Jadual 3.19: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 3.19: Mean of monthly household gross income by administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

(RM)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative district</i> | Purata<br><i>Mean</i> |        |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
|                                                      | 2022                  | 2024   |
| Selangor, Selangor                                   | 13,673                | 15,906 |
| Petaling, Selangor                                   | 12,760                | 14,422 |
| Gombak, Selangor                                     | 13,523                | 14,168 |
| Ulu Langat, Selangor                                 | 13,386                | 13,822 |
| Kuala Langat, Selangor                               | 11,048                | 11,714 |
| Johor Bahru, Johor                                   | 9,869                 | 10,975 |
| Klang, Selangor                                      | 10,278                | 10,912 |
| Kuala Selangor, Selangor                             | 9,410                 | 10,584 |
| Bintulu, Sarawak                                     | 9,645                 | 10,480 |
| Kulai, Johor                                         | 9,177                 | 10,296 |
| Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang                             | 9,254                 | 10,231 |
| Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang                             | 8,727                 | 9,993  |
| Ulu Selangor, Selangor                               | 8,779                 | 9,499  |
| Melaka Tengah, Melaka                                | 8,593                 | 9,232  |
| Batu Pahat, Johor                                    | 7,419                 | 9,006  |
| Kemaman, Terengganu                                  | 8,381                 | 8,973  |
| Kota Kinabalu, Sabah                                 | 8,388                 | 8,715  |
| Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang                  | 8,056                 | 8,413  |
| Muar, Johor                                          | 7,572                 | 8,401  |
| Seremban, Negeri Sembilan                            | 7,900                 | 8,395  |
| Kuala Nerus, Terengganu                              | 7,983                 | 8,385  |
| Kuching, Sarawak                                     | 7,588                 | 8,237  |
| Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang                 | 7,472                 | 8,234  |
| Miri, Sarawak                                        | 7,932                 | 8,166  |
| Kota Tinggi, Johor                                   | 7,529                 | 8,106  |
| Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang                   | 7,330                 | 8,101  |
| Dungun, Terengganu                                   | 7,902                 | 8,055  |
| Sabak Bernam, Selangor                               | 6,930                 | 8,033  |
| Samarahan, Sarawak                                   | 7,123                 | 7,965  |
| Alor Gajah, Melaka                                   | 7,235                 | 7,855  |
| Jasin, Melaka                                        | 7,145                 | 7,755  |
| Penampang, Sabah                                     | 7,491                 | 7,550  |
| Tangkak, Johor                                       | 7,093                 | 7,524  |
| Putatan, Sabah                                       | 7,110                 | 7,377  |
| Segamat, Johor                                       | 6,578                 | 7,348  |
| Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu                         | 7,109                 | 7,279  |
| Pontian, Johor                                       | 6,913                 | 7,011  |
| Kuantan, Pahang                                      | 6,938                 | 7,008  |
| Cameron Highlands, Pahang                            | 6,265                 | 6,895  |
| Sibu, Sarawak                                        | 6,645                 | 6,842  |
| Marang, Terengganu                                   | 6,357                 | 6,807  |
| Kinta, Perak                                         | 6,308                 | 6,758  |
| Tawau, Sabah                                         | 6,315                 | 6,751  |
| Besut, Terengganu                                    | 6,285                 | 6,747  |
| Sandakan, Sabah                                      | 6,030                 | 6,648  |
| Kluang, Johor                                        | 6,461                 | 6,616  |
| Manjung, Perak                                       | 6,318                 | 6,612  |
| Kunak, Sabah                                         | 5,838                 | 6,608  |
| Lahad Datu, Sabah                                    | 5,995                 | 6,557  |
| Subis, Sarawak                                       | 6,390                 | 6,475  |
| Kulim, Kedah                                         | 5,636                 | 6,395  |
| Mukah, Sarawak                                       | 5,962                 | 6,373  |
| Siburan, Sarawak                                     | n.a.                  | 6,368  |
| Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu                          | 5,821                 | 6,360  |

Nota/ Notes:

Tidak termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya dan Perlis

Not included W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya and Perlis

Susunan mengikut nilai purata tertinggi 2024

Ranked according to highest mean value 2024

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.19: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.19: Mean of monthly household gross income by administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

(RM)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative district</i> | Purata<br><i>Mean</i> |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                                                      | 2022                  | 2024  |
| Setiu, Terengganu                                    | 6,030                 | 6,359 |
| Kubang Pasu, Kedah                                   | 6,221                 | 6,313 |
| Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan                        | 6,054                 | 6,280 |
| Langkawi, Kedah                                      | 6,087                 | 6,278 |
| Bentong, Pahang                                      | 5,563                 | 6,278 |
| Muallim, Perak                                       | 6,122                 | 6,229 |
| Kota Bharu, Kelantan                                 | 5,693                 | 6,180 |
| Papar, Sabah                                         | 5,980                 | 6,038 |
| Kota Setar, Kedah                                    | 5,959                 | 6,034 |
| Keningau, Sabah                                      | 5,979                 | 6,033 |
| Perak Tengah, Perak                                  | 5,956                 | 6,027 |
| Larut & Matang, Perak                                | 5,400                 | 6,024 |
| Mersing, Johor                                       | 5,426                 | 6,014 |
| Raub, Pahang                                         | 5,445                 | 5,940 |
| Bau, Sarawak                                         | 5,621                 | 5,843 |
| Tatau, Sarawak                                       | 5,617                 | 5,807 |
| Sarikei, Sarawak                                     | 5,440                 | 5,792 |
| Jempol, Negeri Sembilan                              | 4,848                 | 5,777 |
| Pokok Sena, Kedah                                    | 5,494                 | 5,736 |
| Kuala Muda, Kedah                                    | 5,624                 | 5,729 |
| Sebauh, Sarawak                                      | 5,120                 | 5,726 |
| Rembau, Negeri Sembilan                              | 5,544                 | 5,723 |
| Tampin, Negeri Sembilan                              | 5,097                 | 5,715 |
| Kinabatangan, Sabah                                  | 5,543                 | 5,632 |
| Kampar, Perak                                        | 5,087                 | 5,608 |
| Semporna, Sabah                                      | 5,098                 | 5,604 |
| Hilir Perak, Perak                                   | 5,203                 | 5,599 |
| Kerian, Perak                                        | 5,276                 | 5,590 |
| Sipitang, Sabah                                      | 5,479                 | 5,548 |
| Temerloh, Pahang                                     | 5,180                 | 5,521 |
| Kuala Kangsar, Perak                                 | 5,176                 | 5,489 |
| Pendang, Kedah                                       | 4,986                 | 5,464 |
| Batang Padang, Perak                                 | 5,178                 | 5,433 |
| Marudi, Sarawak                                      | 5,373                 | 5,430 |
| Rompin, Pahang                                       | 5,103                 | 5,429 |
| Dalat, Sarawak                                       | 4,841                 | 5,416 |
| Tenom, Sabah                                         | 5,217                 | 5,410 |
| Tuaran, Sabah                                        | 5,166                 | 5,388 |
| Tambunan, Sabah                                      | 5,113                 | 5,361 |
| Sri Aman, Sarawak                                    | 4,881                 | 5,349 |
| Ranau, Sabah                                         | 5,270                 | 5,330 |
| Bagan Datuk, Perak                                   | 5,160                 | 5,326 |
| Lipis, Pahang                                        | 4,959                 | 5,276 |
| Yan, Kedah                                           | 4,637                 | 5,272 |
| Machang, Kelantan                                    | 4,987                 | 5,237 |
| Jerantut, Pahang                                     | 4,537                 | 5,220 |
| Limbang, Sarawak                                     | 5,148                 | 5,202 |
| Membakut, Sabah                                      | 4,938                 | 5,174 |
| Lundu, Sarawak                                       | 4,935                 | 5,170 |
| Asajaya, Sarawak                                     | 4,557                 | 5,165 |
| Bachok, Kelantan                                     | 4,811                 | 5,149 |
| Nabawan, Sabah                                       | 5,016                 | 5,146 |
| Serian, Sarawak                                      | 4,988                 | 5,113 |
| Sik, Kedah                                           | 5,053                 | 5,107 |

Nota/ Notes:

Tidak termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya dan Perlis

Not included W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya and Perlis

Susunan mengikut nilai purata tertinggi 2024

Ranked according to highest mean value 2024

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.19: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.19: Mean of monthly household gross income by administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

(RM)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative district</i> | Purata<br><i>Mean</i> |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                                                      | 2022                  | 2024  |
| Pekan, Pahang                                        | 4,780                 | 5,098 |
| Maran, Pahang                                        | 5,036                 | 5,088 |
| Pasir Puteh, Kelantan                                | 4,712                 | 5,070 |
| Padang Terap, Kedah                                  | 4,858                 | 5,062 |
| Lawas, Sarawak                                       | 4,476                 | 5,050 |
| Beaufort, Sabah                                      | 4,902                 | 5,048 |
| Selama, Perak                                        | 4,439                 | 5,019 |
| Gedong, Sarawak                                      | n.a.                  | 5,013 |
| Kota Belud, Sabah                                    | 4,949                 | 5,007 |
| Bera, Pahang                                         | 4,567                 | 4,997 |
| Kalabakan, Sabah                                     | 4,938                 | 4,997 |
| Beluran, Sabah                                       | 4,501                 | 4,993 |
| Tumpat, Kelantan                                     | 4,741                 | 4,991 |
| Hulu Perak, Perak                                    | 4,891                 | 4,980 |
| Pasir Mas, Kelantan                                  | 4,602                 | 4,975 |
| Beluru, Sarawak                                      | 4,873                 | 4,927 |
| Tanah Merah, Kelantan                                | 4,177                 | 4,922 |
| Daro, Sarawak                                        | 4,368                 | 4,913 |
| Belaga, Sarawak                                      | 4,239                 | 4,903 |
| Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan                         | 4,509                 | 4,888 |
| Telupid, Sabah                                       | 4,819                 | 4,877 |
| Bandar Baharu, Kedah                                 | 4,565                 | 4,835 |
| Lubok Antu, Sarawak                                  | 4,129                 | 4,820 |
| Saratok, Sarawak                                     | 4,621                 | 4,796 |
| Telang Usan, Sarawak                                 | 4,692                 | 4,795 |
| Kuala Penyu, Sabah                                   | 4,311                 | 4,750 |
| Selangau, Sarawak                                    | 4,128                 | 4,688 |
| Kota Marudu, Sabah                                   | 4,031                 | 4,685 |
| Gua Musang, Kelantan                                 | 4,473                 | 4,684 |
| Jejebu, Negeri Sembilan                              | 4,445                 | 4,664 |
| Betong, Sarawak                                      | 4,422                 | 4,572 |
| Kudat, Sabah                                         | 4,049                 | 4,571 |
| Kanowit, Sarawak                                     | 3,711                 | 4,549 |
| Pakan, Sarawak                                       | 3,936                 | 4,473 |
| Tanjung Manis, Sarawak                               | 4,017                 | 4,457 |
| Matu, Sarawak                                        | 4,362                 | 4,417 |
| Julau, Sarawak                                       | 3,548                 | 4,363 |
| Baling, Kedah                                        | 4,263                 | 4,345 |
| Kapit, Sarawak                                       | 4,053                 | 4,326 |
| Simunjan, Sarawak                                    | 3,917                 | 4,246 |
| Maradong, Sarawak                                    | 4,117                 | 4,208 |
| Pusa, Sarawak                                        | 3,395                 | 4,155 |
| Kabong, Sarawak                                      | 4,002                 | 4,136 |
| Pitas, Sabah                                         | 3,406                 | 4,121 |
| Tongod, Sabah                                        | 4,019                 | 4,090 |
| Song, Sarawak                                        | 3,477                 | 4,077 |
| Kuala Krai, Kelantan                                 | 3,798                 | 3,872 |
| Jeli, Kelantan                                       | 3,735                 | 3,829 |
| Bukit Mabong, Sarawak                                | 3,509                 | 3,783 |
| Lingga, Sarawak                                      | n.a.                  | 3,663 |
| Sebuyau, Sarawak                                     | n.a.                  | 3,603 |
| Kecil Lojing, Kelantan                               | 3,153                 | 3,511 |
| Tebedu, Sarawak                                      | 3,218                 | 3,375 |
| Pantu, Sarawak                                       | n.a.                  | 2,988 |

Nota/ Notes:

Tidak termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya dan Perlis

Not included W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya and Perlis

Susunan mengikut nilai purata tertinggi 2024

Ranked according to highest mean value 2024

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.20: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 3.20: Median of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | Penengah<br>Median |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                                               | 2022               | 2024         |
| <b>Johor</b>                                  | <b>6,879</b>       | <b>7,712</b> |
| Batu Pahat                                    | 6,347              | 7,555        |
| Johor Bahru                                   | 8,232              | 8,977        |
| Kluang                                        | 5,204              | 6,158        |
| Kota Tinggi                                   | 6,227              | 6,284        |
| Mersing                                       | 4,445              | 5,335        |
| Muar                                          | 5,724              | 7,334        |
| Pontian                                       | 5,616              | 5,685        |
| Segamat                                       | 5,318              | 6,451        |
| Kulai                                         | 7,460              | 8,406        |
| Tangkak                                       | 5,622              | 6,374        |
| <b>Kedah</b>                                  | <b>4,402</b>       | <b>4,895</b> |
| Baling                                        | 3,400              | 3,367        |
| Bandar Baharu                                 | 3,922              | 4,310        |
| Kota Setar                                    | 4,751              | 5,208        |
| Kuala Muda                                    | 4,200              | 4,953        |
| Kubang Pasu                                   | 5,201              | 5,312        |
| Kulim                                         | 4,498              | 5,236        |
| Langkawi                                      | 5,250              | 5,083        |
| Padang Terap                                  | 3,902              | 3,954        |
| Sik                                           | 3,703              | 4,438        |
| Yan                                           | 4,080              | 4,695        |
| Pendang                                       | 3,801              | 4,592        |
| Pokok Sena                                    | 4,668              | 5,163        |
| <b>Kelantan</b>                               | <b>3,614</b>       | <b>4,083</b> |
| Bachok                                        | 3,625              | 4,187        |
| Kota Bharu                                    | 4,330              | 4,729        |
| Machang                                       | 3,429              | 4,156        |
| Pasir Mas                                     | 3,508              | 3,591        |
| Pasir Puteh                                   | 3,453              | 4,853        |
| Tanah Merah                                   | 2,991              | 3,638        |
| Tumpat                                        | 3,749              | 3,904        |
| Gua Musang                                    | 3,342              | 3,871        |
| Kuala Krai                                    | 2,763              | 2,994        |
| Jeli                                          | 2,906              | 3,008        |
| Kecil Lojing                                  | 2,630              | 3,385        |
| <b>Melaka</b>                                 | <b>6,210</b>       | <b>6,891</b> |
| Alor Gajah                                    | 5,611              | 6,308        |
| Jasin                                         | 5,895              | 6,401        |
| Melaka Tengah                                 | 6,557              | 7,415        |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>                        | <b>5,226</b>       | <b>5,591</b> |
| Jekebu                                        | 3,636              | 3,713        |
| Kuala Pilah                                   | 3,471              | 3,996        |
| Port Dickson                                  | 4,805              | 5,342        |
| Rembau                                        | 4,655              | 4,894        |
| Seremban                                      | 6,384              | 6,472        |
| Tampin                                        | 4,012              | 4,367        |
| Jempol                                        | 3,830              | 4,291        |
| <b>Pahang</b>                                 | <b>4,753</b>       | <b>4,975</b> |
| Bentong                                       | 4,691              | 5,015        |
| Cameron Highlands                             | 5,221              | 5,655        |
| Jerantut                                      | 3,781              | 4,231        |
| Kuantan                                       | 5,926              | 5,520        |
| Lipis                                         | 4,115              | 4,611        |
| Pekan                                         | 4,053              | 4,344        |
| Raub                                          | 4,375              | 4,427        |
| Temerloh                                      | 4,283              | 4,595        |
| Rompin                                        | 4,148              | 4,760        |
| Maran                                         | 4,319              | 4,470        |
| Bera                                          | 3,866              | 4,269        |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>                           | <b>6,502</b>       | <b>7,386</b> |
| Seberang Perai Tengah                         | 6,220              | 6,892        |
| Seberang Perai Utara                          | 6,103              | 6,810        |
| Seberang Perai Selatan                        | 6,231              | 6,822        |
| Timur Laut                                    | 6,714              | 7,745        |
| Barat Daya                                    | 7,247              | 8,919        |

**Jadual 3.20: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.20: Median of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | Penengah<br>Median |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                                               | 2022               | 2024          |
| <b>Perak</b>                                  | <b>4,494</b>       | <b>4,687</b>  |
| Batang Padang                                 | 3,953              | 4,339         |
| Manjung                                       | 5,135              | 5,380         |
| Kinta                                         | 5,037              | 5,136         |
| Kerian                                        | 3,996              | 4,554         |
| Kuala Kangsar                                 | 3,813              | 3,977         |
| Larut & Matang                                | 4,029              | 4,843         |
| Hilir Perak                                   | 4,199              | 4,347         |
| Hulu Perak                                    | 3,467              | 3,701         |
| Perak Tengah                                  | 4,564              | 4,685         |
| Kampar                                        | 4,347              | 4,538         |
| Muallim                                       | 5,015              | 4,856         |
| Bagan Datuk                                   | 4,076              | 4,134         |
| Selama                                        | 3,673              | 3,827         |
| <b>Perlis</b>                                 | <b>4,713</b>       | <b>4,950</b>  |
| <b>Selangor</b>                               | <b>9,983</b>       | <b>10,726</b> |
| Gombak                                        | 10,180             | 10,777        |
| Klang                                         | 8,203              | 8,837         |
| Kuala Langat                                  | 10,093             | 10,583        |
| Kuala Selangor                                | 7,644              | 8,046         |
| Petaling                                      | 9,618              | 10,688        |
| Sabak Bernam                                  | 5,533              | 6,941         |
| Sepang                                        | 12,608             | 11,131        |
| Ulu Langat                                    | 11,210             | 11,404        |
| Ulu Selangor                                  | 7,678              | 8,485         |
| <b>Terengganu</b>                             | <b>5,878</b>       | <b>6,627</b>  |
| Besut                                         | 4,743              | 5,820         |
| Dungun                                        | 6,356              | 7,156         |
| Kemaman                                       | 6,425              | 7,709         |
| Kuala Terengganu                              | 5,872              | 6,615         |
| Marang                                        | 5,291              | 6,246         |
| Hulu Terengganu                               | 5,090              | 6,134         |
| Setiu                                         | 5,211              | 6,125         |
| Kuala Nerus                                   | 6,800              | 7,304         |
| <b>Sabah</b>                                  | <b>4,577</b>       | <b>4,890</b>  |
| Tawau                                         | 4,783              | 4,852         |
| Lahad Datu                                    | 4,457              | 5,526         |
| Semporna                                      | 4,093              | 4,059         |
| Sandakan                                      | 4,828              | 5,314         |
| Kinabatangan                                  | 4,162              | 4,897         |
| Beluran                                       | 3,131              | 4,436         |
| Kota Kinabalu                                 | 5,957              | 5,896         |
| Ranau                                         | 4,058              | 3,470         |
| Kota Belud                                    | 3,429              | 3,512         |
| Tuaran                                        | 3,921              | 4,277         |
| Penampang                                     | 6,265              | 6,090         |
| Papar                                         | 4,871              | 5,177         |
| Kudat                                         | 2,994              | 3,249         |
| Kota Marudu                                   | 2,677              | 2,877         |
| Pitas                                         | 2,329              | 2,785         |
| Beaufort                                      | 4,018              | 4,070         |
| Kuala Penyu                                   | 3,487              | 3,733         |
| Sipitang                                      | 4,182              | 4,606         |
| Tenom                                         | 4,045              | 4,161         |
| Nabawan                                       | 4,110              | 4,361         |
| Keningau                                      | 4,502              | 4,801         |
| Tambunan                                      | 4,055              | 4,854         |
| Kunak                                         | 4,480              | 4,539         |
| Tongod                                        | 2,856              | 3,470         |
| Putatan                                       | 5,699              | 6,563         |
| Telupid                                       | 3,953              | 4,489         |
| Kalabakan                                     | 3,931              | 4,037         |
| Membakut                                      | n.a.               | 3,304         |

Nota/ Note :

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.20: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.20: Median of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | Penengah<br>Median |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                                               | 2022               | 2024          |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                                | <b>4,978</b>       | <b>5,504</b>  |
| Kuching                                       | 5,968              | 6,741         |
| Bau                                           | 4,735              | 4,885         |
| Lundu                                         | 3,692              | 3,918         |
| Samarahan                                     | 5,953              | 6,785         |
| Serian                                        | 4,074              | 4,082         |
| Simunjan                                      | 3,196              | 3,365         |
| Sri Aman                                      | 3,704              | 3,967         |
| Lubok Antu                                    | 3,548              | 4,169         |
| Betong                                        | 3,685              | 4,074         |
| Saratok                                       | 3,763              | 3,418         |
| Sarikei                                       | 3,528              | 4,675         |
| Maradong                                      | 3,259              | 3,472         |
| Daro                                          | 3,373              | 3,806         |
| Julau                                         | 2,652              | 3,264         |
| Sibu                                          | 5,248              | 5,737         |
| Dalat                                         | 4,057              | 4,614         |
| Mukah                                         | 4,623              | 5,169         |
| Kanowit                                       | 2,648              | 3,511         |
| Bintulu                                       | 8,567              | 8,317         |
| Tatau                                         | 4,787              | 4,409         |
| Kapit                                         | 2,902              | 3,259         |
| Song                                          | 2,926              | 3,052         |
| Belaga                                        | 3,587              | 3,977         |
| Miri                                          | 6,449              | 6,600         |
| Marudi                                        | 4,234              | 4,519         |
| Limbang                                       | 4,023              | 4,060         |
| Lawas                                         | 3,183              | 3,929         |
| Matu                                          | 3,354              | 3,891         |
| Asajaya                                       | 3,929              | 4,447         |
| Pakan                                         | 3,546              | 3,742         |
| Selangau                                      | 3,005              | 4,170         |
| Tebedu                                        | 2,579              | 3,024         |
| Pusa                                          | 3,124              | 3,276         |
| Kabong                                        | 3,500              | 3,407         |
| Tanjung Manis                                 | 3,300              | 3,837         |
| Sebauh                                        | 4,428              | 4,636         |
| Bukit Mabong                                  | 2,948              | 2,589         |
| Subis                                         | 5,194              | 5,531         |
| Beluru                                        | 4,164              | 4,346         |
| Telang Usan                                   | 3,870              | 4,281         |
| Gedong                                        | n.a.               | 3,329         |
| Sebuyau                                       | n.a.               | 2,717         |
| Siburan                                       | n.a.               | 5,217         |
| Pantu                                         | n.a.               | 2,525         |
| Lingga                                        | n.a.               | 2,999         |
| <b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>                      | <b>10,234</b>      | <b>10,802</b> |
| <b>W.P. Labuan</b>                            | <b>6,904</b>       | <b>7,383</b>  |
| <b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>                         | <b>10,056</b>      | <b>10,769</b> |

Nota/ Note :

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.21: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024**

Table 3.21: Mean of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | Purata<br>Mean |              |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                               | 2022           | 2024         |
| <b>Johor</b>                                  | <b>8,517</b>   | <b>9,484</b> |
| Batu Pahat                                    | 7,419          | 9,006        |
| Johor Bahru                                   | 9,869          | 10,975       |
| Kluang                                        | 6,461          | 6,616        |
| Kota Tinggi                                   | 7,529          | 8,106        |
| Mersing                                       | 5,426          | 6,014        |
| Muar                                          | 7,572          | 8,401        |
| Pontian                                       | 6,913          | 7,011        |
| Segamat                                       | 6,578          | 7,348        |
| Kulai                                         | 9,177          | 10,296       |
| Tangkak                                       | 7,093          | 7,524        |
| <b>Kedah</b>                                  | <b>5,550</b>   | <b>5,793</b> |
| Baling                                        | 4,263          | 4,345        |
| Bandar Baharu                                 | 4,565          | 4,835        |
| Kota Setar                                    | 5,959          | 6,034        |
| Kuala Muda                                    | 5,624          | 5,729        |
| Kubang Pasu                                   | 6,221          | 6,313        |
| Kulim                                         | 5,636          | 6,395        |
| Langkawi                                      | 6,087          | 6,278        |
| Padang Terap                                  | 4,858          | 5,062        |
| Sik                                           | 5,053          | 5,107        |
| Yan                                           | 4,637          | 5,272        |
| Pendang                                       | 4,986          | 5,464        |
| Pokok Sena                                    | 5,494          | 5,736        |
| <b>Kelantan</b>                               | <b>4,885</b>   | <b>5,265</b> |
| Bachok                                        | 4,811          | 5,149        |
| Kota Bharu                                    | 5,693          | 6,180        |
| Machang                                       | 4,987          | 5,237        |
| Pasir Mas                                     | 4,602          | 4,975        |
| Pasir Puteh                                   | 4,712          | 5,070        |
| Tanah Merah                                   | 4,177          | 4,922        |
| Tumpat                                        | 4,741          | 4,991        |
| Gua Musang                                    | 4,473          | 4,684        |
| Kuala Krai                                    | 3,798          | 3,872        |
| Jeli                                          | 3,735          | 3,829        |
| Kecil Lojing                                  | 3,153          | 3,511        |
| <b>Melaka</b>                                 | <b>8,057</b>   | <b>8,686</b> |
| Alor Gajah                                    | 7,235          | 7,855        |
| Jasin                                         | 7,145          | 7,755        |
| Melaka Tengah                                 | 8,593          | 9,232        |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>                        | <b>6,788</b>   | <b>7,305</b> |
| Jelebu                                        | 4,445          | 4,664        |
| Kuala Pilah                                   | 4,509          | 4,888        |
| Port Dickson                                  | 6,054          | 6,280        |
| Rembau                                        | 5,544          | 5,723        |
| Seremban                                      | 7,900          | 8,395        |
| Tampin                                        | 5,097          | 5,715        |
| Jempol                                        | 4,848          | 5,777        |
| <b>Pahang</b>                                 | <b>5,777</b>   | <b>6,066</b> |
| Bentong                                       | 5,563          | 6,278        |
| Cameron Highlands                             | 6,265          | 6,895        |
| Jerantut                                      | 4,537          | 5,220        |
| Kuantan                                       | 6,938          | 7,008        |
| Lipis                                         | 4,959          | 5,276        |
| Pekan                                         | 4,780          | 5,098        |
| Raub                                          | 5,445          | 5,940        |
| Temerloh                                      | 5,180          | 5,521        |
| Rompin                                        | 5,103          | 5,429        |
| Maran                                         | 5,036          | 5,088        |
| Bera                                          | 4,567          | 4,997        |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>                           | <b>8,267</b>   | <b>9,152</b> |
| Seberang Perai Tengah                         | 8,056          | 8,413        |
| Seberang Perai Utara                          | 7,330          | 8,101        |
| Seberang Perai Selatan                        | 7,472          | 8,234        |
| Timur Laut                                    | 8,727          | 9,993        |
| Barat Daya                                    | 9,254          | 10,231       |

**Jadual 3.21: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.21: Mean of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | Purata<br>Mean |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                               | 2022           | 2024          |
| <b>Perak</b>                                  | <b>5,779</b>   | <b>6,173</b>  |
| Batang Padang                                 | 5,178          | 5,433         |
| Manjung                                       | 6,318          | 6,612         |
| Kinta                                         | 6,308          | 6,758         |
| Kerian                                        | 5,276          | 5,590         |
| Kuala Kangsar                                 | 5,176          | 5,489         |
| Larut & Matang                                | 5,400          | 6,024         |
| Hilir Perak                                   | 5,203          | 5,599         |
| Hulu Perak                                    | 4,891          | 4,980         |
| Perak Tengah                                  | 5,956          | 6,027         |
| Kampar                                        | 5,087          | 5,608         |
| Muallim                                       | 6,122          | 6,229         |
| Bagan Datuk                                   | 5,160          | 5,326         |
| Selama                                        | 4,439          | 5,019         |
| <b>Perlis</b>                                 | <b>5,664</b>   | <b>5,996</b>  |
| <b>Selangor</b>                               | <b>12,233</b>  | <b>13,296</b> |
| Gombak                                        | 13,523         | 14,168        |
| Klang                                         | 10,278         | 10,912        |
| Kuala Langat                                  | 11,048         | 11,714        |
| Kuala Selangor                                | 9,410          | 10,584        |
| Petaling                                      | 12,760         | 14,422        |
| Sabak Bernam                                  | 6,930          | 8,033         |
| Sepang                                        | 13,673         | 15,906        |
| Ulu Langat                                    | 13,386         | 13,822        |
| Ulu Selangor                                  | 8,779          | 9,499         |
| <b>Terengganu</b>                             | <b>7,248</b>   | <b>7,627</b>  |
| Besut                                         | 6,285          | 6,747         |
| Dungun                                        | 7,902          | 8,055         |
| Kemaman                                       | 8,381          | 8,973         |
| Kuala Terengganu                              | 7,109          | 7,279         |
| Marang                                        | 6,357          | 6,807         |
| Hulu Terengganu                               | 5,821          | 6,360         |
| Setiu                                         | 6,030          | 6,359         |
| Kuala Nerus                                   | 7,983          | 8,385         |
| <b>Sabah</b>                                  | <b>6,171</b>   | <b>6,498</b>  |
| Tawau                                         | 6,315          | 6,751         |
| Lahad Datu                                    | 5,995          | 6,557         |
| Semporna                                      | 5,098          | 5,604         |
| Sandakan                                      | 6,030          | 6,648         |
| Kinabatangan                                  | 5,543          | 5,632         |
| Beluran                                       | 4,501          | 4,993         |
| Kota Kinabalu                                 | 8,388          | 8,715         |
| Ranau                                         | 5,270          | 5,330         |
| Kota Belud                                    | 4,949          | 5,007         |
| Tuaran                                        | 5,166          | 5,388         |
| Penampang                                     | 7,491          | 7,550         |
| Papar                                         | 5,980          | 6,038         |
| Kudat                                         | 4,049          | 4,571         |
| Kota Marudu                                   | 4,031          | 4,685         |
| Pitas                                         | 3,406          | 4,121         |
| Beaufort                                      | 4,902          | 5,048         |
| Kuala Penyu                                   | 4,311          | 4,750         |
| Sipitang                                      | 5,479          | 5,548         |
| Tenom                                         | 5,217          | 5,410         |
| Nabawan                                       | 5,016          | 5,146         |
| Keningau                                      | 5,979          | 6,033         |
| Tambunan                                      | 5,113          | 5,361         |
| Kunak                                         | 5,838          | 6,608         |
| Tongod                                        | 4,019          | 4,090         |
| Putatan                                       | 7,110          | 7,377         |
| Telupid                                       | 4,819          | 4,877         |
| Kalabakan                                     | 4,938          | 4,997         |
| Membakut                                      | n.a.           | 5,174         |

Nota/ Note :

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.21: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan daerah pentadbiran, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 (samb.)**

Table 3.21: Mean of monthly household gross income by state and administrative district, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024 (cont'd)

| Daerah pentadbiran<br>Administrative district | Purata<br>Mean |               | (RM) |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------|
|                                               | 2022           | 2024          |      |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                                | <b>6,457</b>   | <b>6,947</b>  |      |
| Kuching                                       | 7,588          | 8,237         |      |
| Bau                                           | 5,621          | 5,843         |      |
| Lundu                                         | 4,935          | 5,170         |      |
| Samarahan                                     | 7,123          | 7,965         |      |
| Serian                                        | 4,988          | 5,113         |      |
| Simunjan                                      | 3,917          | 4,246         |      |
| Sri Aman                                      | 4,881          | 5,349         |      |
| Lubok Antu                                    | 4,129          | 4,820         |      |
| Betong                                        | 4,422          | 4,572         |      |
| Saratok                                       | 4,621          | 4,796         |      |
| Sarikei                                       | 5,440          | 5,792         |      |
| Maradong                                      | 4,117          | 4,208         |      |
| Daro                                          | 4,368          | 4,913         |      |
| Julau                                         | 3,548          | 4,363         |      |
| Sibu                                          | 6,645          | 6,842         |      |
| Dalat                                         | 4,841          | 5,416         |      |
| Mukah                                         | 5,962          | 6,373         |      |
| Kanowit                                       | 3,711          | 4,549         |      |
| Bintulu                                       | 9,645          | 10,480        |      |
| Tatau                                         | 5,617          | 5,807         |      |
| Kapit                                         | 4,053          | 4,326         |      |
| Song                                          | 3,477          | 4,077         |      |
| Belaga                                        | 4,239          | 4,903         |      |
| Miri                                          | 7,932          | 8,166         |      |
| Marudi                                        | 5,373          | 5,430         |      |
| Limbang                                       | 5,148          | 5,202         |      |
| Lawas                                         | 4,476          | 5,050         |      |
| Matu                                          | 4,362          | 4,417         |      |
| Asajaya                                       | 4,557          | 5,165         |      |
| Pakan                                         | 3,936          | 4,473         |      |
| Selangau                                      | 4,128          | 4,688         |      |
| Tebedu                                        | 3,218          | 3,375         |      |
| Pusa                                          | 3,395          | 4,155         |      |
| Kabong                                        | 4,002          | 4,136         |      |
| Tanjung Manis                                 | 4,017          | 4,457         |      |
| Sebauh                                        | 5,120          | 5,726         |      |
| Bukit Mabong                                  | 3,509          | 3,783         |      |
| Subis                                         | 6,390          | 6,475         |      |
| Beluru                                        | 4,873          | 4,927         |      |
| Telang Usan                                   | 4,692          | 4,795         |      |
| Gedong                                        | n.a.           | 5,013         |      |
| Sebuyau                                       | n.a.           | 3,603         |      |
| Siburan                                       | n.a.           | 6,368         |      |
| Pantu                                         | n.a.           | 2,988         |      |
| Lingga                                        | n.a.           | 3,663         |      |
| <b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>                      | <b>13,325</b>  | <b>13,985</b> |      |
| <b>W.P. Labuan</b>                            | <b>8,250</b>   | <b>8,555</b>  |      |
| <b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>                         | <b>13,473</b>  | <b>13,846</b> |      |

Nota/ Note :

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.22: Siri masa pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024**  
*Table 3.22: Time series of monthly median household gross income by state, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024*

|                      | 1995  | 1997  | 1999  | 2002  | 2004  | 2007  | 2009  | 2012  | 2014  | 2016  | 2019   | 2022   | 2024   |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
|                      | (RM)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| <b>Malaysia</b>      | 1,377 | 1,724 | 1,704 | 2,049 | 2,211 | 2,552 | 2,841 | 3,626 | 4,585 | 5,228 | 5,873  | 6,338  | 7,017  |
| <b>Negeri/ State</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |
| Johor                | 1,610 | 2,056 | 2,012 | 2,212 | 2,325 | 2,726 | 2,958 | 3,650 | 5,197 | 5,652 | 6,427  | 6,879  | 7,712  |
| Kedah                | 990   | 1,171 | 1,225 | 1,451 | 1,607 | 1,756 | 1,966 | 2,633 | 3,451 | 3,811 | 4,325  | 4,402  | 4,895  |
| Kelantan             | 789   | 872   | 946   | 1,154 | 1,258 | 1,510 | 1,713 | 2,276 | 2,716 | 3,079 | 3,563  | 3,614  | 4,083  |
| Melaka               | 1,391 | 1,793 | 1,715 | 2,051 | 2,308 | 2,717 | 3,005 | 3,923 | 5,029 | 5,588 | 6,054  | 6,210  | 6,891  |
| Negeri Sembilan      | 1,358 | 1,731 | 1,777 | 2,080 | 2,288 | 2,556 | 2,711 | 3,575 | 4,128 | 4,579 | 5,005  | 5,226  | 5,591  |
| Pahang               | 1,138 | 1,259 | 1,202 | 1,423 | 1,783 | 2,235 | 2,479 | 3,067 | 3,389 | 3,979 | 4,440  | 4,753  | 4,975  |
| Pulau Pinang         | 1,693 | 2,338 | 2,323 | 2,572 | 2,650 | 2,902 | 3,200 | 4,039 | 4,702 | 5,409 | 6,169  | 6,502  | 7,386  |
| Perak                | 1,102 | 1,522 | 1,350 | 1,613 | 1,732 | 1,905 | 2,094 | 2,665 | 3,451 | 4,006 | 4,273  | 4,494  | 4,687  |
| Perlis               | 889   | 1,114 | 1,086 | 1,431 | 1,459 | 1,746 | 1,832 | 2,387 | 3,500 | 4,204 | 4,594  | 4,713  | 4,950  |
| Selangor             | 2,255 | 2,850 | 2,750 | 3,144 | 3,588 | 4,046 | 4,306 | 5,353 | 6,214 | 7,225 | 8,210  | 9,983  | 10,726 |
| Terengganu           | 756   | 1,026 | 1,155 | 1,331 | 1,353 | 1,796 | 2,096 | 3,034 | 3,777 | 4,694 | 5,545  | 5,878  | 6,627  |
| Sabah                | 1,133 | 1,390 | 1,264 | 1,583 | 1,606 | 1,189 | 2,066 | 2,860 | 3,745 | 4,110 | 4,235  | 4,577  | 4,890  |
| Sarawak              | 1,305 | 1,499 | 1,667 | 1,704 | 1,804 | 2,250 | 2,394 | 3,047 | 3,778 | 4,163 | 4,544  | 4,978  | 5,504  |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur    | 2,321 | 3,090 | 2,828 | 3,364 | 3,336 | 3,697 | 4,409 | 5,847 | 7,620 | 9,073 | 10,549 | 10,234 | 10,802 |
| W.P. Labuan          | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 2,777 | 3,498 | 5,063 | 5,684 | 5,928 | 6,726  | 6,904  | 7,383  |
| W.P. Putrajaya       | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 4,288 | 5,450 | 6,486 | 7,512 | 8,275 | 9,983  | 10,056 | 10,769 |

**Nota/ Notes:**  
 Data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Data is based on Malaysian citizens  
 n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

**Jadual 3.23: Siri masa pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024**

Table 3.23: Time series of monthly mean household gross income by state, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024

|                      | 1970* | 1974* | 1976  | 1979  | 1984  | 1987  | 1989** | 1992  | 1995  | 1997  | 1999  | 2002  | 2004  | 2007  | 2009  | 2012  | 2014   | 2016   | 2019   | 2022   | 2024   |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Malaysia</b>      | 264   | 362   | 505   | 678   | 1,098 | 1,083 | 1,169  | 1,566 | 2,020 | 2,606 | 2,472 | 3,011 | 3,249 | 3,686 | 4,025 | 5,000 | 6,141  | 6,958  | 7,901  | 8,479  | 9,155  |
| <b>Negeri/ State</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |
| Johor                | 237   | 382   | 513   | 731   | 1,065 | 1,060 | 1,150  | 1,713 | 2,138 | 2,772 | 2,646 | 2,963 | 3,076 | 3,457 | 3,835 | 4,658 | 6,207  | 6,928  | 8,013  | 8,517  | 9,484  |
| Kedah                | 189   | 256   | 306   | 382   | 690   | 718   | 749    | 1,048 | 1,295 | 1,590 | 1,612 | 1,966 | 2,126 | 2,408 | 2,667 | 3,425 | 4,478  | 4,971  | 5,522  | 5,550  | 5,793  |
| Kelantan             | 151   | 231   | 269   | 341   | 625   | 667   | 712    | 907   | 1,091 | 1,249 | 1,314 | 1,674 | 1,829 | 2,143 | 2,536 | 3,168 | 3,715  | 4,214  | 4,874  | 4,885  | 5,265  |
| Melaka               | 265   | 410   | 568   | 772   | 1,040 | 1,034 | 1,084  | 1,459 | 1,843 | 2,276 | 2,260 | 2,650 | 2,791 | 3,421 | 4,184 | 4,759 | 6,046  | 6,849  | 7,741  | 8,057  | 8,686  |
| Negeri Sembilan      | 286   | 386   | 505   | 629   | 1,039 | 908   | 1,083  | 1,380 | 1,767 | 2,378 | 2,335 | 2,739 | 2,886 | 3,336 | 3,540 | 4,576 | 5,271  | 5,887  | 6,707  | 6,788  | 7,305  |
| Pahang               | 286   | 305   | 477   | 702   | 960   | 900   | 961    | 1,262 | 1,436 | 1,632 | 1,482 | 1,991 | 2,410 | 2,995 | 3,279 | 3,745 | 4,343  | 5,012  | 5,667  | 5,777  | 6,066  |
| Pulau Pinang         | 292   | 471   | 589   | 840   | 1,183 | 1,130 | 1,326  | 1,821 | 2,225 | 3,130 | 3,128 | 3,496 | 3,551 | 4,004 | 4,407 | 5,055 | 5,993  | 6,771  | 7,774  | 8,267  | 9,152  |
| Perak                | 254   | 305   | 436   | 559   | 883   | 863   | 973    | 1,274 | 1,436 | 1,940 | 1,743 | 2,153 | 2,207 | 2,545 | 2,809 | 3,548 | 4,268  | 5,065  | 5,645  | 5,779  | 6,173  |
| Perlis               | 140   | 206   | 338   | 316   | 692   | 711   | 817    | 1,040 | 1,158 | 1,507 | 1,431 | 2,006 | 2,046 | 2,541 | 2,617 | 3,538 | 4,445  | 4,998  | 5,476  | 5,664  | 5,996  |
| Selangor             | 421   | 598   | 735   | 1,067 | 1,590 | 1,558 | 1,658  | 2,280 | 3,162 | 4,006 | 3,702 | 4,406 | 5,175 | 5,580 | 5,962 | 7,023 | 8,252  | 9,463  | 10,827 | 12,233 | 13,296 |
| Terengganu           | 173   | 206   | 339   | 360   | 756   | 694   | 759    | 939   | 1,117 | 1,497 | 1,599 | 1,837 | 1,984 | 2,463 | 3,017 | 3,967 | 4,816  | 5,776  | 6,815  | 7,248  | 7,627  |
| Sabah                | n.a.  | n.a.  | 513   | 767   | 1,212 | 1,116 | 1,264  | 1,490 | 1,647 | 2,057 | 1,905 | 2,406 | 2,487 | 2,837 | 3,102 | 4,013 | 4,879  | 5,354  | 5,745  | 6,171  | 6,498  |
| Sarawak              | n.a.  | n.a.  | 426   | 582   | 1,033 | 1,141 | 1,190  | 1,480 | 1,886 | 2,242 | 2,276 | 2,515 | 2,725 | 3,349 | 3,581 | 4,293 | 4,934  | 5,387  | 5,959  | 6,457  | 6,947  |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur    | n.a.  | n.a.  | 1,058 | n.a.  | 1,920 | 1,790 | 1,824  | 2,429 | 3,371 | 4,768 | 4,105 | 4,930 | 5,011 | 5,322 | 5,488 | 8,586 | 10,629 | 11,692 | 13,257 | 13,325 | 13,985 |
| W.P. Labuan          | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.   | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 3,726 | 4,407 | 6,317 | 7,591  | 8,174  | 8,319  | 8,250  | 8,555  |
| W.P. Putrajaya       | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.   | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 5,294 | 6,747 | 8,101 | 10,401 | 11,555 | 12,840 | 13,473 | 13,846 |

Nota/ Notes:

\* Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

\*\* Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

RALAT PIAWAI RELATIF

RELATIVE STANDARD  
ERROR

LAPORAN SURVEI  
**PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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**Jadual 4.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

Table 4.1: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household gross income, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024

| Wilayah Persekutuan<br><i>Federal Territories</i> | Pendapatan<br>isi rumah kasar<br>bulanan purata<br><i>Mean monthly<br/>household<br/>gross income</i><br>(RM) | Ralat piawai bagi anggaran<br><i>Standard error of estimates</i> |                                       | Julat pendapatan<br>purata pada 95%<br>selang keyakinan<br><i>Range of average<br/>income at 95%<br/>confidence interval</i><br>(RM) |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                                                                                                               | Nilai relatif<br><i>Relative value</i>                           | Ralat piawai<br><i>Standard error</i> |                                                                                                                                      |
|                                                   |                                                                                                               | (%)                                                              | (RM)                                  |                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                          | <b>13,985</b>                                                                                                 | <b>2.4</b>                                                       | <b>331</b>                            | <b>13,337 - 14,633</b>                                                                                                               |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                              | 13,985                                                                                                        | 2.4                                                              | 331                                   | 13,337 - 14,633                                                                                                                      |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                         | n.a.                                                                                                          | n.a.                                                             | n.a.                                  | n.a. - n.a.                                                                                                                          |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                | <b>8,555</b>                                                                                                  | <b>3.5</b>                                                       | <b>300</b>                            | <b>7,966 - 9,143</b>                                                                                                                 |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                              | 8,538                                                                                                         | 3.8                                                              | 322                                   | 7,907 - 9,168                                                                                                                        |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                         | 8,759                                                                                                         | 6.7                                                              | 589                                   | 7,604 - 9,914                                                                                                                        |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                             | <b>13,846</b>                                                                                                 | <b>2.6</b>                                                       | <b>363</b>                            | <b>13,135 - 14,558</b>                                                                                                               |
| Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>                              | 13,846                                                                                                        | 2.6                                                              | 363                                   | 13,135 - 14,558                                                                                                                      |
| Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>                         | n.a.                                                                                                          | n.a.                                                             | n.a.                                  | n.a. - n.a.                                                                                                                          |

n.a. Tidak berkenaan  
*Not applicable*

**Jadual 4.2: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya, 2024**

Table 4.2: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household disposable income, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya, 2024

| Wilayah Persekutuan<br><i>Federal Territories</i> | Pendapatan<br>isi rumah boleh guna<br>bulanan purata<br><i>Mean monthly<br/>household<br/>disposable income<br/>(RM)</i> | Ralat piawai bagi anggaran<br><i>Standard error of estimates</i> |                                       | Julat pendapatan<br>purata pada 95%<br>selang keyakinan<br><i>Range of average<br/>income at 95%<br/>confidence interval<br/>(RM)</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                                                                                                                          | Nilai relatif<br><i>Relative value</i>                           | Ralat piawai<br><i>Standard error</i> |                                                                                                                                       |
|                                                   |                                                                                                                          | (%)                                                              | (RM)                                  |                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>W.P. KUALA LUMPUR</b>                          | <b>10,748</b>                                                                                                            | <b>2.3</b>                                                       | <b>251</b>                            | <b>10,255 - 11,241</b>                                                                                                                |
| Bandar/ Urban                                     | 10,748                                                                                                                   | 2.3                                                              | 251                                   | 10,255 - 11,241                                                                                                                       |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                | n.a.                                                                                                                     | n.a.                                                             | n.a.                                  | n.a. - n.a.                                                                                                                           |
| <b>W.P. LABUAN</b>                                | <b>6,727</b>                                                                                                             | <b>3.0</b>                                                       | <b>199</b>                            | <b>6,336 - 7,118</b>                                                                                                                  |
| Bandar/ Urban                                     | 6,689                                                                                                                    | 3.2                                                              | 213                                   | 6,272 - 7,106                                                                                                                         |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                | 7,178                                                                                                                    | 6.4                                                              | 461                                   | 6,273 - 8,082                                                                                                                         |
| <b>W.P. PUTRAJAYA</b>                             | <b>11,432</b>                                                                                                            | <b>2.3</b>                                                       | <b>268</b>                            | <b>10,906 - 11,957</b>                                                                                                                |
| Bandar/ Urban                                     | 11,432                                                                                                                   | 2.3                                                              | 268                                   | 10,906 - 11,957                                                                                                                       |
| Luar bandar/ Rural                                | n.a.                                                                                                                     | n.a.                                                             | n.a.                                  | n.a. - n.a.                                                                                                                           |

n.a. Tidak berkenaan  
Not applicable

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

LAPORAN SURVEI  
**PENDAPATAN  
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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## 1. PENGENALAN

Statistik yang diterbitkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIS & BA) 2024 yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Survei yang dilaksanakan dua kali dalam tempoh lima tahun ini menyediakan data pendapatan dan kemiskinan bagi **isi rumah warganegara** sahaja. Nota teknikal ini merangkumi penerangan yang lebih terperinci bagi membantu pengguna untuk memahami dengan lebih mendalam berkaitan survei dan laporan ini.

## 2. OBJEKTIF SURVEI

**2.1** Objektif utama survei adalah seperti yang berikut:

- a) mengumpul maklumat pola taburan pendapatan isi rumah;
- b) mendapatkan statistik terkini berkaitan dengan isi rumah miskin; dan
- c) mengenal pasti capaian kemudahan asas yang dinikmati oleh isi rumah.

**2.2** Data daripada survei ini digunakan terutamanya oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan, pembentukan pelan pembangunan negara dan pemantauan Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas (RMKe-12). Statistik ini juga menjadi rujukan penting kepada ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta dan individu bagi keperluan penyelidikan dan analisis yang lebih terperinci.

## 3. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN DATA

**3.1** Pengumpulan data dijalankan dengan menggunakan kaedah temu ramah bersemuka. Pegawai dan anggota DOSM yang terlibat dalam survei ini diberikan latihan khusus sebagai penemuramah. Mereka akan melawat Isi Rumah (IR) di Tempat Kediaman (TK) terpilih bagi mengumpul maklumat berkaitan demografi dan pendapatan dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik.

**3.2** Semakan kualiti data dibuat oleh pegawai berpengalaman dari DOSM Negeri bagi mengesan dan membetulkan sebarang kesilapan atau maklumat yang tertinggal ketika survei dilaksanakan. Proses semakan semula di lapangan juga dilaksanakan bagi isi rumah terpilih untuk memastikan data yang dipungut adalah berkualiti.

#### 4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Maklumat pendapatan isi rumah yang dikumpul adalah bagi tempoh dua belas bulan yang lalu. Sebagai contoh, bagi survei bulan Disember 2024, maka pendapatan isi rumah yang dikira adalah dari 1 Disember 2023 sehingga 30 November 2024.

#### 5. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

- 5.1 Survei ini meliputi negeri, strata (bandar dan luar bandar) dan daerah pentadbiran di Malaysia.
- 5.2 Liputan survei ini adalah isi rumah yang tinggal di **TK persendirian** sahaja dan tidak termasuk mereka yang tinggal di tempat kediaman institusi seperti asrama, hotel, hospital, rumah orang tua, penjara dan rumah kebajikan.

#### 6. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

##### 6.1 Tempat Kediaman

Tempat Kediaman adalah suatu struktur yang dibina berasingan dan bebas yang lazimnya digunakan untuk tempat tinggal. Takrifan perkataan **berasingan** dan **bebas** adalah seperti berikut:

a) **Berasingan**

Struktur dianggap sebagai berasingan jika ia dikelilingi sama ada dinding, pagar atau sebagainya serta ditutupi oleh bumbung.

b) **Bebas**

Struktur dikatakan bebas apabila ia mempunyai jalan masuk terus dari laluan umum, tempat lalu lintas atau ruang lapang (iaitu penghuni boleh masuk atau keluar dari tempat kediaman mereka tanpa melalui pekarangan orang lain).

##### 6.2 Isi Rumah

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara atau orang yang tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

### 6.3 Ketua Isi Rumah

Ketua isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang ahli biasa sama ada lelaki atau perempuan yang dianggap sebagai ketua oleh ahli isi rumah yang lain. Ketua isi rumah mesti seorang penerima pendapatan yang berumur 15 tahun dan lebih.

### 6.4 Pendapatan

Maklumat pendapatan yang terperinci diperoleh daripada ahli isi rumah yang menerima pendapatan. Konsep dan definisi pendapatan yang digunakan dalam survei ini adalah merujuk kepada ***Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011*** yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*. Punca pendapatan adalah merangkumi:

#### a) Pekerjaan Bergaji

Pendapatan daripada pekerjaan bergaji boleh diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai atau dalam bentuk barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini termasuk upah dan gaji untuk masa bekerja dan kerja yang dilakukan; bonus tunai dan ganjaran; komisen dan tips; elaun; bonus perkongsian keuntungan dan lain-lain bentuk pembayaran keuntungan yang berkaitan dan barangan & perkhidmatan percuma atau subsidi daripada majikan (termasuk makanan percuma/konsesi).

Dari segi konsep, pendapatan pekerja juga termasuk insurans sosial sumbangan daripada majikan, pencaruman majikan kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan bayaran pampasan pemberhentian & penamatan (kecuali bayaran persaraan *one-off* seperti gratuiti bagi pesara, yang dianggap sebagai pindahan modal).

### b) Bekerja Sendiri

Pendapatan yang diterima oleh individu hasil daripada bekerja sendiri. Pendapatan bersih daripada bekerja sendiri termasuk keuntungan atau kerugian yang terakru kepada pemilik atau rakan kongsi atau mereka yang bekerja dalam perusahaan yang tidak diperbadankan. Ia juga termasuk anggaran nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diperoleh melalui pertukaran barang serta barangan atau tanaman/ ternakan yang dihasilkan untuk kegunaan sendiri, setelah ditolak perbelanjaan.

Asas untuk mengukur pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri dalam statistik pendapatan isi rumah adalah berdasarkan konsep pendapatan bersih iaitu nilai output kasar ditolak kos operasi dan selepas pelarasan bagi susut nilai aset yang digunakan dalam pengeluaran. Keuntungan berlaku apabila pendapatan adalah lebih besar daripada perbelanjaan operasi, manakala kerugian berlaku apabila perbelanjaan operasi adalah lebih besar daripada penerimaan.

### c) Harta & Pelaburan

Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan adalah terimaan daripada pemilikan aset, faedah, dividen dan sewa. Perincian adalah seperti berikut:

- Pendapatan daripada harta benda ditakrifkan sebagai pulangan daripada penggunaan atau pelaburan aset yang disediakan kepada orang lain untuk kegunaan mereka. Ia merangkumi pulangan yang biasanya dalam bentuk kewangan, daripada aset kewangan (faedah dan dividen), aset bukan kewangan (sewa) dan royalti;
- Penerimaan faedah ialah bayaran yang diterima daripada akaun bank atau institusi kewangan yang lain, perakuan deposit, bon kerajaan/ pinjaman, sekuriti, debentur dan pinjaman kepada ahli-ahli bukan isi rumah;
- Dividen adalah penerimaan daripada pelaburan dalam sebuah syarikat di mana pelabur tidak terlibat dengan aktiviti syarikat. Ini termasuk *silent partner*. Ia juga termasuk pencen dan anuiti dalam bentuk dividen daripada skim insurans swasta;

- Sewa ialah bayaran yang diterima untuk penggunaan aset seperti tanah dan rumah;
- Royalti adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada perkhidmatan bahan dipatenkan atau hak cipta, contohnya seperti hak penulisan, hak cipta bagi gubahan lagu dan lain-lain; dan
- Sewa dinilai bagi rumah sendiri yang diduduki oleh pemiliknya.

### d) **Pindahan Semasa Diterima**

Pindahan boleh terdiri daripada wang tunai, barangan atau perkhidmatan. Pindahan boleh dibuat antara isi rumah ke isi rumah yang lain, antara kerajaan dan isi rumah, atau antara isi rumah dan badan-badan amal. Penerimaan boleh daripada dalam atau luar negara. Pindahan Semasa ini adalah bermotivasikan pengagihan semula pendapatan sama ada oleh kerajaan (contoh: bantuan pendidikan, zakat, Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah (STR) dan Sumbangan Asas Rahmah (SARA)) atau persendirian/ swasta (contoh: program bantuan sosial korporat).

Pindahan Semasa yang diterima secara langsung memberi kesan kepada tahap Pendapatan Kasar dan mempengaruhi penggunaan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Justeru, semua Pindahan Semasa yang diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai dan barangan atau perkhidmatan adalah dianggap sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan. Walau bagaimanapun, Pindahan Semasa tersebut tidak meliputi pindahan modal.

## 6.5 **Pendapatan Kasar dan Pendapatan Boleh Guna**

Pendapatan kasar dan pendapatan boleh guna merupakan dua konsep utama pendapatan yang diguna pakai di dalam laporan ini dan boleh ditakrifkan seperti berikut:

### a) **Pendapatan Kasar**

Pendapatan kasar adalah jumlah pendapatan yang diperoleh oleh isi rumah daripada semua punca pendapatan seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 6.4.

### b) Pendapatan Boleh Guna

Pendapatan boleh guna adalah pendapatan kasar isi rumah setelah ditolak pindahan semasa yang dibayar seperti cukai langsung, sumbangan kepada isi rumah lain, bayaran zakat dan pindahan semasa lain yang dibayar serta pindahan semasa yang diterima secara mata benda (*in-kind*). Konsep pendapatan boleh guna ini mencerminkan pendapatan sebenar isi rumah terhadap penggunaan semasa dan simpanan.

Bagi tujuan survei ini, kesan taburan perbelanjaan awam (*collective expenditure*) tidak diambil kira kerana kesukaran untuk menilai faedah yang diperoleh sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan isi rumah.

### 6.6 Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Pendapatan isi rumah ialah jumlah pendapatan yang biasanya diterima (terakru) oleh ahli isi rumah, dalam bentuk wang tunai atau barangan yang diterima berulang kali dalam tempoh rujukan survei (jangka masa setahun atau lebih kerap).

### 6.7 Penerima Pendapatan

Penerima pendapatan merujuk kepada ahli isi rumah yang menerima pendapatan daripada mana-mana punca (seperti perkara 6.4) dalam tempoh rujukan. Satu isi rumah boleh mempunyai lebih daripada seorang penerima pendapatan.

### 6.8 Kumpulan Etnik

Kumpulan etnik warganegara Malaysia dikategorikan seperti berikut:

- a) Bumiputera;
- b) Cina;
- c) India; dan
- d) Lain-lain.

### 6.9 Sijil tertinggi diperoleh

Merujuk kepada sijil tertinggi diperoleh daripada institusi pendidikan awam atau swasta yang menyediakan pendidikan rasmi. Sijil tertinggi diperoleh dikelaskan mengikut *International Standard Classification of Education* (ISCED):

**a) PMR atau yang Setaraf**

Merujuk kepada Penilaian Menengah Rendah, Sijil Rendah Pelajaran, *Lower Certificate of Education*, Sijil Rendah Agama, Pentaksiran Tingkatan Tiga atau yang setaraf.

**b) SPM atau yang Setaraf**

Merujuk kepada Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia atau yang setaraf (*Senior Cambridge Certificate, GCE O Level* dan Sijil Pelajaran Vokasional Malaysia). Termasuk sijil kemahiran asas yang diperoleh daripada institusi latihan kemahiran khusus dan teknikal yang mana tempoh pengajian adalah sekurang-kurangnya enam bulan seperti sijil GIATMARA.

**c) STPM atau yang Setaraf**

Merujuk kepada Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia, *Higher School Certificate*, atau kelulusan yang setaraf (Sijil Tinggi Agama dan *GCE A Level*).

**d) Sijil**

Merujuk kepada sijil diperoleh daripada kolej, politeknik atau institusi-institusi lain yang menawarkan pendidikan rasmi. Tempoh pensijilan adalah tidak kurang dari enam bulan.

**e) Diploma**

Merujuk kepada diploma dan sijil setaraf dengannya yang diperoleh daripada universiti, kolej, maktab atau politeknik sebelum peringkat ijazah.

**f) Ijazah**

Merujuk kepada ijazah (Ijazah Sarjana Muda, Sarjana atau Doktor Falsafah) yang diperoleh daripada institusi pengajian tinggi awam atau swasta atau yang setaraf.

**g) Tiada Sijil**

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih bersekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

### 6.10 Pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut klasifikasi Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020 yang dibangunkan oleh Kementerian Sumber Manusia (KSM) berasaskan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Antarabangsa (ISCO: *International Standard Classification of Occupations*).

Bagi seseorang yang mempunyai lebih daripada satu pekerjaan, hanya pekerjaan yang mengambil masa yang terbanyak semasa tempoh rujukan dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya. Jika masa bekerja setiap pekerjaan itu sama, maka pekerjaan yang menghasilkan pendapatan yang tertinggi adalah pekerjaan utamanya. Dalam kes di mana tempoh bekerja dan pendapatannya adalah sama bagi setiap pekerjaan, pekerjaan di mana dia telah bekerja paling lama dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya.

### 6.11 Industri

Industri bagi pekerjaan utama seseorang dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 yang berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4*.

## 7. RANGKA PENSAMPELAN

**7.1** Rangka yang digunakan bagi pemilihan sampel HIES & BA 2024 adalah berdasarkan Rangka Pensampelan Isi Rumah yang terdiri daripada Blok Penghitungan (BP) yang diwujudkan untuk Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang dikemaskini dari semasa ke semasa. BP merupakan suatu kawasan muka bumi yang diwujudkan untuk tujuan pelaksanaan operasi survei yang secara puratanya mengandungi antara 80 hingga 120 TK. Semua BP dibentuk di dalam lingkungan sempadan yang diwartakan iaitu di dalam daerah pentadbiran, mukim atau kawasan pihak berkuasa tempatan.

- 7.2** BP dalam rangka pensampelan dikelaskan mengikut kawasan bandar dan luar bandar. Kawasan bandar ditakrif sebagaimana yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020. Kawasan bandar ialah kawasan yang diwartakan serta kawasan tepu bina yang bersempadan dengannya dan gabungan kedua-dua kawasan ini mempunyai penduduk seramai 10,000 orang atau lebih semasa Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020. Kawasan selainnya, yang diwartakan dan mempunyai jumlah penduduk kurang daripada 10,000 orang serta kawasan yang tidak diwartakan, dikelaskan sebagai kawasan luar bandar.
- 7.3** Kawasan tepu bina adalah kawasan yang terletak bersebelahan kawasan yang diwartakan dan mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.4** Definisi kawasan bandar juga mengambil kira kawasan pembangunan khusus iaitu kawasan pembangunan yang tidak diwartakan dan boleh dikenal pasti serta terpisah dari kawasan yang diwartakan atau kawasan tepu bina melebihi lima kilometer dan mempunyai penduduk sekurang-kurangnya 10,000 orang dengan 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.5** Pembandaran merupakan proses yang dinamik dan sentiasa berubah mengikut kemajuan dan pembangunan. Oleh itu, kawasan bandar bagi Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 dan 2020 tidak semestinya merujuk kepada kawasan yang sama kerana kawasan yang memenuhi kriteria bandar akan terus bertambah dan berkembang mengikut masa.
- 7.6** Klasifikasi kawasan mengikut strata yang digunakan adalah seperti berikut:

| Strata       | Jumlah penduduk dalam kawasan yang diwartakan, tepu bina dan kawasan pembangunan khusus |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Metropolitan | 75,000 dan lebih                                                                        |
| Bandar besar | 10,000 hingga 74,999                                                                    |
| Bandar kecil | 1,000 hingga 9,999                                                                      |
| Luar bandar  | Kawasan selebihnya                                                                      |

**7.7** Bagi tujuan pensampelan, klasifikasi kawasan seperti di perkara 7.6 adalah digunakan untuk semua negeri serta Wilayah Persekutuan. Bagi Sabah dan Sarawak, memandangkan masalah kesukaran untuk akses ke kawasan pedalaman, strata luar bandar dikembangkan lagi berdasarkan kepada jangka waktu yang diambil untuk sampai ke sesuatu tempat dari pusat bandar yang terdekat.

**7.8** Bagi tujuan penjadualan laporan, strata-strata dicantumkan seperti berikut:

Bandar = Metropolitan + Bandar besar

Luar bandar = Bandar kecil + Keseluruhan luar bandar

## 8. REKA BENTUK PENSAMPELAN

**8.1** Reka bentuk pensampelan berstrata dua peringkat telah digunakan dalam HIES & BA 2024. Pembentukan strata adalah seperti berikut:

|               |                                                                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Strata utama  | Meliputi semua negeri di Malaysia                                             |
| Strata kedua  | Meliputi daerah pentadbiran bagi semua negeri di Malaysia                     |
| Strata ketiga | Meliputi strata bandar dan luar bandar seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 7.8 |

**8.2** Pemilihan sampel dilakukan pada peringkat BP dengan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan rawak sistematik. Seterusnya sampel TK dipilih dari BP yang terpilih juga menggunakan kaedah sama melalui penjanaan nombor rawak dan menetapkan selang pemilihan supaya setiap TK mempunyai kebarangkalian yang sama untuk terpilih. Prosedur ini dilaksanakan secara teratur dan saintifik untuk menghasilkan sampel yang tidak pincang (*unbiased*) dan boleh mewakili keseluruhan populasi isi rumah di Malaysia.

## 9. SAIZ SAMPEL

**9.1** Saiz sampel HIES & BA 2024 perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- i) Penemuan daripada survei yang lepas iaitu HIES & BA 2022
- ii) Reka bentuk pensampelan; dan
- iii) Ralat yang disasarkan.

**9.2** Penganggaran saiz sampel dikira di setiap daerah pentadbiran dan substrata (bandar dan luar bandar). Pengiraan saiz sampel turut mengambil kira purata pendapatan, asas keyakinan pada 95 peratus, ralat piawai relatif, kesan reka bentuk dan kadar respon yang telah ditetapkan.

**9.3** Pengiraan saiz sampel bagi sub populasi  $j$ ,  $n_{1j}$  dikira menggunakan formula berikut:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

di mana:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{\sigma^2}{(RSE \times \mu)^2}$$

Bagi memenuhi andaian-andaian dalam Pensampelan Berstrata, maka faktor kesan reka bentuk (D.E.) diambil kira:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{varians bagi reka bentuk kompleks}}{\text{varians bagi SRS}}$$

Saiz sampel dengan mengambilkira D.E. bagi sub populasi  $j$ ,  $n_{2j}$  diberikan oleh:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

Dan seterusnya, mengambil kira kadar respon survei lepas, maka saiz sampel keseluruhan bagi sub populasi  $j$ ,  $n_{3j}$  adalah seperti berikut:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{Kadar Respon}}$$

Maka, jumlah saiz sampel,  $n$  diberi oleh:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

di mana:

- $n_{0j}$  saiz sampel asas yang diperoleh mengambil kira *Finite Population Correction* (FPC) bagi sub populasi  $j$
- $n_{1j}$  saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor populasi bagi sub populasi  $j$
- $n_{2j}$  saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor kesan rekabentuk bagi sub populasi  $j$
- $n_{3j}$  saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor kadar respon bagi sub populasi  $j$
- $N$  jumlah unit elemen dalam populasi
- $n$  saiz sampel keseluruhan
- $\sigma$  sisihan piawai
- $RSE$  ralat piawai relatif
- $\mu$  purata pendapatan daripada survei yang lepas

## 9.4 Saiz sampel bagi HIES & BA 2024 adalah seperti berikut:

**Jadual 2: Bilangan BP, TK dan Isi Rumah Respons mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2024**

| Negeri            | Bilangan BP  | Bilangan TK   | Bilangan isi rumah respons |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Malaysia</b>   | <b>7,546</b> | <b>60,368</b> | <b>57,959</b>              |
| Johor             | 692          | 5,536         | 5,489                      |
| Kedah             | 537          | 4,296         | 4,217                      |
| Kelantan          | 421          | 3,368         | 3,270                      |
| Melaka            | 214          | 1,712         | 1,669                      |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 291          | 2,328         | 2,160                      |
| Pahang            | 405          | 3,240         | 3,193                      |
| Pulau Pinang      | 442          | 3,536         | 3,365                      |
| Perak             | 629          | 5,032         | 4,955                      |
| Perlis            | 123          | 984           | 939                        |
| Selangor          | 799          | 6,392         | 6,025                      |
| Terengganu        | 370          | 2,960         | 2,929                      |
| Sabah             | 940          | 7,520         | 7,040                      |
| Sarawak           | 1,117        | 8,936         | 8,606                      |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 429          | 3,432         | 3,051                      |
| W.P. Labuan       | 61           | 488           | 471                        |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | 76           | 608           | 580                        |

### 10. PENGANGGARAN

Dalam prosedur penganggaran, pemberat (*non-response weight*) digunakan untuk mengambil kira kes tidak respon. Pemberat asal (*design weight*) disesuaikan dengan mengambil kira kadar tidak respon bagi setiap domain atau strata. Sebagai contoh, sekiranya 5,000 isi rumah terpilih tetapi sebanyak 4,000 isi rumah sahaja yang respon kepada survei maka pemberat asal (*design weight*) akan disesuaikan dengan mengambil kira 20 peratus tidak respon. Sekiranya pemberat asal (*design weight*) adalah 2.0 yang memberi maksud satu sampel isi rumah mewakili dua isi rumah dalam populasi maka pemberat (*non-response weight*) akan menjadi 2.5 yang memberi maksud satu sampel isi rumah mewakili 2.5 isi rumah yang lain.

### 11. LIMITASI DATA

**11.1** Salah satu limitasi adalah data pendapatan isi rumah hanya meliputi bahagian pendapatan yang terakru dan diterima secara berulang kali dalam bentuk tunai atau barangan semasa tempoh rujukan survei.

**11.2** Data pendapatan yang disediakan dalam laporan ini telah diperoleh melalui survei bagi isi rumah yang tinggal di tempat kediaman persendirian sahaja dan tidak termasuk tempat kediaman institusi. Tambahan pula, pendapatan isi rumah serta ciri-ciri yang digunakan untuk analisis (contohnya seperti: kumpulan etnik, kumpulan umur, kumpulan industri, kumpulan pekerjaan dan sijil tertinggi diperoleh) adalah merujuk kepada ketua isi rumah. Justeru, had tertentu berkaitan penggunaan data pendapatan mungkin akan timbul.

**11.3** Analisis laporan ini merujuk kepada ketua isi rumah yang tidak semestinya merupakan penerima pendapatan utama.

## 12. PENILAIAN DATA

**12.1** Data yang diperoleh daripada survei yang dijalankan secara sampel berkebarangkalian ini tertakluk kepada dua jenis iaitu ralat pensampelan dan ralat bukan pensampelan.

### i) Ralat Pensampelan

Ralat pensampelan berpunca daripada anggaran data yang terhasil daripada sampel berkebarangkalian dan boleh diukur dengan mengira Ralat Piawai Relatif, biasanya dinyatakan dalam bentuk peratusan. Ralat ini digunakan sebagai penunjuk kepada kepersisan anggaran parameter yang dikaji, memberikan gambaran tahap variasi antara pemboleh ubah yang dianggarkan melalui survei dan parameter populasi.

Sebagai contoh, penemuan HIES & BA 2024 mendapati pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan purata bagi Malaysia adalah RM9,155 dengan Ralat Piawai Relatif 0.6 peratus. Dalam erti kata lain, nilai Ralat Piawai adalah RM52. Berasaskan 95 peratus selang keyakinan ( $\alpha=0.05$ ), pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan purata berada dalam julat antara RM9,053 hingga RM9,257 sebulan.

### ii) Ralat Bukan Pensampelan

Ralat ini boleh berpunca daripada liputan survei yang tidak lengkap, kelemahan liputan rangka, ralat dalam maklum balas, tiada respons dan kesilapan semasa peringkat pemprosesan seperti penyuntingan, pengekodan dan tangkapan data. Untuk memastikan kualiti data berada pada tahap yang tinggi, pelbagai langkah pentadbiran telah dilaksanakan untuk meminimumkan ralat bukan pensampelan. Langkah-langkah ini termasuk latihan intensif yang diberikan kepada penyelia dan penemuramah serta penyeliaan yang rapi dan semakan rawak dijalankan ke atas isi rumah yang diliputi oleh penemuramah untuk memastikan kesahihan maklumat yang direkodkan.

Bagi mengatasi kes tiada respons yang berpunca daripada beberapa sebab seperti TK kosong, tiada penghuni di rumah, enggan bekerjasama atau TK tidak layak diliputi dalam survei, maka penganggaran saiz sampel HIES & BA 2024 telah mengambil kira semua kemungkinan tersebut.

Pengemaskinian rangka pensampelan yang dilaksanakan dari semasa ke semasa telah dapat mengurangkan kadar tiada respons yang berpunca daripada TK kosong. Publisiti yang meluas dilaksanakan melalui media elektronik serta media cetak bagi mengurangkan kes tiada penghuni di rumah dan enggan bekerjasama.

Selain daripada itu, di peringkat prosesan data, semakan konsistensi bagi setiap pembolehubah dan proses validasi telah dilaksanakan secara sistematik bagi meminimumkan semua ralat bukan pensampelan.

### 13. LIMITASI ANALISIS

Penemuan HIES & BA 2024 mendapati kepersisan anggaran pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan purata Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur berada di tahap kebolehpercayaan yang tinggi. Sebagai contoh, pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan purata di Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur adalah RM13,985 dengan Ralat Piawai Relatif 2.4 peratus. Dalam erti kata lain, nilai Ralat Piawai adalah RM331. Berasaskan 95 peratus selang keyakinan ( $\alpha=0.05$ ), pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan purata bagi Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur berada dalam julat antara RM13,337 hingga RM14,633 sebulan. Analisis terperinci data pendapatan bagi peringkat daerah pentadbiran adalah berdasarkan kebolehpercayaan nilai relatif sehingga tidak melebihi selang toleransi 20 peratus.

### 14. HAD PENDAPATAN BAGI KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT PENDAPATAN

#### 14.1 Kumpulan Pendapatan Desil

Kumpulan desil pendapatan merupakan susunan yang kesepuluh dari isi rumah yang mana susunan ini disusun dari minimum ke maksimum. Kumpulan desil pertama adalah persepuluh yang pertama (10 peratus daripada semua isi rumah dengan pendapatan terendah). Desil yang terakhir adalah persepuluh dari isi rumah dengan pendapatan tertinggi.

#### 14.2 Kumpulan Pendapatan Kuintil

Nilai yang diperoleh daripada hasil pembahagian data yang disusun mengikut magnitud kepada lima bahagian yang sama dipanggil kuintil. Dengan menggunakan kaedah ini, isi rumah telah disusun mengikut pendapatan dengan susunan menaik. Kuintil membahagikan isi rumah kepada lima kumpulan sama rata (dari terendah kepada tertinggi) yang mana setiap kumpulan mewakili 20 peratus atau satu perlima daripada bilangan isi rumah.

## 14.3 Kumpulan Isi Rumah mengikut Pendapatan

Had pendapatan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan isi rumah bagi setiap strata, kumpulan etnik dan negeri adalah seperti berikut:

**Jadual 3: Had Pendapatan Kasar Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Strata, Malaysia, 2024**

| Strata          | Had Pendapatan (RM) |                       |                 |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                 | D1 - D4             | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>&lt; 5,860</b>   | <b>5,860 - 12,679</b> | <b>≥ 12,680</b> |
| Bandar          | < 6,780             | 6,780 - 13,629        | ≥ 13,630        |
| Luar bandar     | < 3,880             | 3,880 - 7,679         | ≥ 7,680         |

**Jadual 4: Had Pendapatan Kasar Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Kumpulan Etnik, Malaysia, 2024**

| Kumpulan Etnik | Had Pendapatan (RM) |                |          |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|
|                | D1 - D4             | D5 - D8        | D9 - D10 |
| Bumiputera     | < 5,480             | 5,480 - 11,249 | ≥ 11,250 |
| Cina           | < 7,200             | 7,200 - 15,649 | ≥ 15,650 |
| India          | < 6,610             | 6,610 - 13,299 | ≥ 13,300 |
| Lain-lain      | < 4,150             | 4,150 - 8,799  | ≥ 8,800  |

**Jadual 5: Had Pendapatan Kasar Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2024**

| Negeri            | Had Pendapatan (RM) |                       |                 |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                   | D1 - D4             | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b>   | <b>&lt; 5,860</b>   | <b>5,860 - 12,679</b> | <b>≥ 12,680</b> |
| Johor             | < 6,570             | 6,570 - 13,559        | ≥ 13,560        |
| Kedah             | < 3,940             | 3,940 - 7,819         | ≥ 7,820         |
| Kelantan          | < 3,520             | 3,520 - 6,999         | ≥ 7,000         |
| Melaka            | < 5,920             | 5,920 - 11,559        | ≥ 11,560        |
| Negeri Sembilan   | < 4,690             | 4,690 - 9,979         | ≥ 9,980         |
| Pahang            | < 4,330             | 4,330 - 8,089         | ≥ 8,090         |
| Pulau Pinang      | < 6,370             | 6,370 - 12,679        | ≥ 12,680        |
| Perak             | < 3,970             | 3,970 - 8,219         | ≥ 8,220         |
| Perlis            | < 4,280             | 4,280 - 8,009         | ≥ 8,010         |
| Selangor          | < 9,570             | 9,570 - 16,039        | ≥ 16,040        |
| Terengganu        | < 5,880             | 5,880 - 9,789         | ≥ 9,790         |
| Sabah             | < 4,120             | 4,120 - 9,159         | ≥ 9,160         |
| Sarawak           | < 4,670             | 4,670 - 9,709         | ≥ 9,710         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | < 9,630             | 9,630 - 17,029        | ≥ 17,030        |
| W.P. Labuan       | < 6,320             | 6,320 - 11,629        | ≥ 11,630        |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | < 9,620             | 9,620 - 19,029        | ≥ 19,030        |

**Jadual 6: Had Pendapatan Boleh Guna Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Strata, Malaysia, 2024**

| Strata          | Had Pendapatan (RM) |                       |                 |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                 | D1 - D4             | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>&lt; 5,010</b>   | <b>5,010 - 10,449</b> | <b>≥ 10,450</b> |
| Bandar          | < 5,680             | 5,680 - 11,259        | ≥ 11,260        |
| Luar bandar     | < 3,420             | 3,420 - 6,699         | ≥ 6,700         |

**Jadual 7: Had Pendapatan Boleh Guna Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Kumpulan Etnik, Malaysia, 2024**

| Kumpulan Etnik | Had Pendapatan (RM) |                |          |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|
|                | D1 - D4             | D5 - D8        | D9 - D10 |
| Bumiputera     | < 4,690             | 4,690 - 9,529  | ≥ 9,530  |
| Cina           | < 6,070             | 6,070 - 12,729 | ≥ 12,730 |
| India          | < 5,440             | 5,440 - 11,049 | ≥ 11,050 |
| Lain-lain      | < 3,620             | 3,620 - 7,259  | ≥ 7,260  |

**Jadual 8: Had Pendapatan Boleh Guna Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2024**

| Negeri            | Had Pendapatan (RM) |                       |                 |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                   | D1 - D4             | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b>   | <b>&lt; 5,010</b>   | <b>5,010 - 10,449</b> | <b>≥ 10,450</b> |
| Johor             | < 5,510             | 5,510 - 11,339        | ≥ 11,340        |
| Kedah             | < 3,520             | 3,520 - 6,869         | ≥ 6,870         |
| Kelantan          | < 3,050             | 3,050 - 6,219         | ≥ 6,220         |
| Melaka            | < 5,360             | 5,360 - 10,499        | ≥ 10,500        |
| Negeri Sembilan   | < 4,030             | 4,030 - 8,209         | ≥ 8,210         |
| Pahang            | < 3,800             | 3,800 - 6,889         | ≥ 6,890         |
| Pulau Pinang      | < 5,380             | 5,380 - 10,469        | ≥ 10,470        |
| Perak             | < 3,310             | 3,310 - 6,839         | ≥ 6,840         |
| Perlis            | < 3,880             | 3,880 - 7,399         | ≥ 7,400         |
| Selangor          | < 7,790             | 7,790 - 13,149        | ≥ 13,150        |
| Terengganu        | < 5,160             | 5,160 - 8,669         | ≥ 8,670         |
| Sabah             | < 3,580             | 3,580 - 7,869         | ≥ 7,870         |
| Sarawak           | < 4,030             | 4,030 - 8,319         | ≥ 8,320         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | < 7,460             | 7,460 - 13,209        | ≥ 13,210        |
| W.P. Labuan       | < 5,080             | 5,080 - 9,129         | ≥ 9,130         |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | < 8,350             | 8,350 - 16,359        | ≥ 16,360        |

## 15. KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN DIKOMPAN

Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun adalah berdasarkan kepada fungsi eksponen seperti berikut:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)}{t} \times 100$$

di mana;

|        |                                                         |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| $CAGR$ | kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun                     |
| $Y_t$  | pendapatan isi rumah bulanan tahun semasa               |
| $Y_0$  | pendapatan isi rumah bulanan tahun sebelumnya           |
| $t$    | tempoh masa antara tahun semasa dengan tahun sebelumnya |

## 16. PEMBUNDARAN ANGARAN

Pengiraan bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama antara jadual disebabkan oleh pembundaran secara bebas. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini adalah tidak ketara.

Peratus yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual adalah diperolehi daripada angka sebenar dan tidak semestinya memberikan jumlah genap 100 peratus disebabkan pembundaran, walaupun jumlah yang ditunjukkan adalah 100 peratus.

## 17. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

|      |                                                                                          |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0.0  | Nilai yang Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus                                                  |
| -    | Tiada/kosong/tiada kes                                                                   |
| W.P. | Wilayah Persekutuan                                                                      |
| RM   | Ringgit Malaysia                                                                         |
| n.a. | Tidak berkenaan                                                                          |
| n.s. | Berdasarkan sampel yang terpilih, analisis terperinci tidak signifikan untuk diterbitkan |

## 1. INTRODUCTION

*The statistics published in this report is based on the Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey (HIS & BA) 2024 conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM). The survey was carried out twice in five years to provide the data regarding income and poverty for **citizens** only. This technical note contains more detailed descriptions to help users to better understand this survey and report.*

## 2. OBJECTIVE OF SURVEY

**2.1** *The main objectives of the survey are as follows:*

- a) to collect information on income distribution pattern of households;*
- b) to gather current statistics on poor households; and*
- c) to identify the accessibility of basic amenities by households.*

**2.2** *Data from the survey are pertinent information used by government agencies as inputs in the planning, the formation of national development plans and the monitoring of The Twelfth Malaysia Plan (Twelfth Plan). Furthermore, these data also serve as an essential reference to economists, academicians, the private sectors and individuals for more detailed research and analysis.*

## 3. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

**3.1** *Data collection is carried out using the face-to-face interview approach. DOSM officers and staffs who were involved in this survey were given special training as interviewers. They will visit Households (HH) in selected Living Quarters (LQ) to collect information related to demographics and income by using a set of questionnaires.*

**3.2** *Data quality checks are made by experienced officers from the DOSM State office to detect and correct any errors or missing information when the survey is carried out. The field review process is also implemented for selected households to ensure the data collected are of good quality.*

#### 4. REFERENCE PERIOD

*The information on household income was collected for the past twelve months. For example, for December 2024 survey month, the household income calculated is from 1<sup>st</sup> December 2023 to 30<sup>th</sup> November 2024.*

#### 5. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

**5.1** *This survey covers states, strata (urban and rural) and administrative districts in Malaysia.*

**5.2** *The coverage of this survey are households that live in **private LQ** only and does not include those who live in institutional residences such as hostels, hotels, hospitals, old folk's homes, prisons and welfare homes.*

#### 6. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITION

##### **6.1 Living Quarters**

*Living Quarters are defined as separate and independent structures that are usually used for living. The terms, **separate** and **independent** are defined as follows:*

**a) Separate**

*A structure is considered separate if it is surrounded by either walls, fences, etc. and is covered by a roof.*

**b) Independent**

*A structure is said to be independent when it has a direct access via public path, communal passageway or open space (i.e. the occupants can enter or exit their living quarters without going through someone else's premises).*

##### **6.2 Household**

*A household is defined as a person or group of related or unrelated people who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other living essentials.*

### 6.3 Head of Household

Head of household is defined as any member whether male or female who is considered the head of household by other members of the household. The head of the household must be an income recipient aged 15 years and over.

### 6.4 Income

Detailed information on income is obtained from household members who receive income. The concept and definition of income used in this survey refers to the **Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011** published by the United Nations. The sources of income include:

#### a) Paid Employment

Income from paid employment can be received in the form of cash or in the form of goods and services. This includes wages and salaries for time worked and work performed; cash bonuses and gratuities; commissions and tips; allowance; profit-sharing bonuses and other forms of profit-related payments and free or subsidised goods & services from employers (including free food/ concession).

Conceptually, employee income also includes social insurance contributions from employers, employer contributions to Employees Provident Fund (EPF) and severance & termination compensation payments (except for one-off retirement payments such as gratuities for pensioners, which are considered capital transfers).

#### b) Self-Employed

Income earned by individuals as a result of self-employed. Net income from self-employed includes profits or losses accruing to owners or partners or those working in an unincorporated enterprise. It also includes an estimate of the value of goods and services obtained through barter as well as goods or crops/livestock produced for own use, after deducting operating expenses.

*The basis for measuring income from self-employed in household income statistics is based on the concept of net income, which is the value of gross output minus operating costs and after adjustment for depreciation of assets used in production. Profit occurs when income is greater than operating expenses, while a loss occurs when operating expenses are greater than earnings.*

### **c) Property & Investment**

*Income from property & investment is receipts from asset ownership, interest, dividends and rent. The details are as follows:*

- *Income from property is defined as the revenue earned from the use or investment of assets made available to others for their use. It comprises returns that are usually in monetary form, from financial assets (interest and dividends), non-financial assets (rents) and royalties;*
- *Interest receipts are payments received from bank accounts or other financial institutions, certificates of deposit, government bonds/ loans, securities, debentures and loans to non-household members;*
- *Dividends are receipts from an investment in a company where the investor is not involved in the company's activities. This includes silent partners. It also includes pensions and annuities in the form of dividends from voluntary private insurance schemes;*
- *Rent is payment received for the use of assets such as land and houses;*
- *Royalties are incomes obtained from the services of patented or copyrighted materials, for example such as writing rights, copyrights for song compositions and others; and*
- *Imputed rent is assessed for homes occupied by its owners.*

### **d) Current Transfers Received**

*Transfers can consist of cash, goods or services. Transfers can be made between households to other households, between the government and households, or between households and charities. These receipts can be both within or outside the country. The main motivation is to redistribute income either by the government (e.g. educational aid, zakat, Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah (STR) and Sumbangan Asas Rahmah (SARA)) or individual/private (e.g. corporate social responsibility).*

*Current Transfers received directly affect the level of Gross Income and influence the consumption of goods and services. Therefore, all Current Transfers received in the form of cash and goods or services are considered as part of income. However, the Current Transfer does not cover capital transfers.*

### **6.5 Gross and Disposable Income**

*Gross income and disposable income are the two main concepts of income used in this report and can be defined as follows:*

#### **a) Gross Income**

*Gross income is the total amount of income earned by the household from all sources of income as stated in item 6.4.*

#### **b) Disposable Income**

*Disposable income is the household's gross income after deducting current transfers paid such as direct taxes, contributions to other households, zakat payments, other current transfers paid and current transfer received in the form of in-kind. This concept of disposable income reflects the real income of the household against current consumption and savings.*

*For the purposes of this survey, the effect of the distribution of public expenditure (collective expenditure) is not taken into account due to the difficulty in evaluating the benefits obtained as part of household income.*

### 6.6 Household Income

*Household income is the amount of income usually received (accrued) by household members, in the form of cash or goods received repeatedly during the survey's reference period (within a year or more frequently).*

### 6.7 Income Recipient

*Income recipient refers to household members who receive income from any source (as per item 6.4) during the reference period. A household can have more than one income recipient.*

### 6.8 Ethnic Group

*The ethnic groups of Malaysian citizens are categorised as follows:*

- a) *Bumiputera;*
- b) *Chinese;*
- c) *Indian; and*
- d) *Others.*

### 6.9 Highest certificate obtained

*Refers to the highest certificate obtained from a public or private educational institution that provides formal education. The highest certificate obtained is classified according to the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED):*

#### a) **PMR or Equivalent**

*Refers to Penilaian Menengah Rendah, Sijil Rendah Pelajaran, Lower Certificate of Education, Sijil Rendah Agama, Pentaksiran Tingkatan Tiga or equivalent.*

#### b) **SPM or Equivalent**

*Refers to Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia or equivalent (Senior Cambridge Certificate, GCE O Level and Sijil Pelajaran Vokasional Malaysia). This includes basic skills certificates obtained from specialised and technical skills training institutions where the study period is at least six months such as the GIATMARA certificate.*

**c) STPM or Equivalent**

*Refers to Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia, Higher School Certificate, or equivalent qualifications (Sijil Tinggi Agama and GCE A Level).*

**d) Certificate**

*Refers to certificates obtained from colleges, polytechnics or other institutions that offer formal education. The certification period should not be less than six months.*

**e) Diploma**

*Refers to diplomas and equivalent certificates obtained from universities, colleges, schools or polytechnics prior to a degree qualification.*

**f) Degree**

*Refers to a degree (Bachelor's Degree, Master's or Doctor of Philosophy) obtained from a public or private higher education institution or equivalent.*

**g) No Certificate**

*Refers to those who are still in school or have finished school without obtaining any certificate.*

### **6.10 Occupation**

*Occupation is classified according to the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 2020 classification developed by the Ministry of Human Resources (MOHR) based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO).*

*For a person who has more than one job, only the job that takes the most time during the reference period is considered his main job. If the working time of each job is the same, then the job that provides the highest income is the main job. In cases where the length of employment and income are the same for each job, the job in which he has worked the longest is considered his main job.*

### **6.11 Industry**

*Individual main occupation industry is classified according to the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 which is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4.*

### 7. SAMPLING FRAME

- 7.1** *The framework used for the HIES & BA 2024 sample selection is based on the Household Sampling Framework which consists of Enumeration Blocks (EBs) created for the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 which is updated from time to time. EB is an area of the earth's surface created to carry out survey operations which on average contains between 80 to 120 LQs. All EBs are formed within gazetted boundaries that are within administrative districts, sub-districts or local authority areas.*
- 7.2** *EB in the sampling framework is classified according to urban and rural areas. Urban areas are defined as used in the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020. An urban area is a gazetted area and a built-up area bordering it, and the combination of these two areas has a population of 10,000 or more at the time of the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020. Other areas, which are gazetted and have a total population of less than 10,000 people and non-gazetted areas, are classified as rural areas.*
- 7.3** *Built-up areas are regions adjacent to gazetted areas and have at least 60 per cent of the population (aged 15 years and over) engaged in non-agricultural activities.*
- 7.4** *The definition of urban areas also takes into account special development areas, which are development areas that are not gazetted and can be identified and separated from gazetted areas or areas with built-up areas exceeding five kilometres and having a population of at least 10,000 people with 60 per cent of the population (aged 15 years and over), who are involved in non-agricultural activities.*
- 7.5** *Urbanisation is a dynamic process that is constantly evolves with progress and development. Consequently, the urban areas identified in the Population and Housing Censuses of Malaysia 2010 and 2020 may not necessarily refer to the same locations, as areas meeting the urban criteria will continue to expand and develop over time.*

**7.6** The classification of the area according to the strata used is as follows:

| Strata       | Population of gazette, adjoining built-up areas and special development area |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Metropolitan | 75,000 and more                                                              |
| Large urban  | 10,000 to 74,999                                                             |
| Small urban  | 1,000 to 9,999                                                               |
| Rural        | All other areas                                                              |

**7.7** For sampling purposes, the classification of areas as in point 7.6 is used for all states and Federal Territories. For Sabah and Sarawak, given the problem of difficulty in accessing the interior, the rural strata were further developed based on the length of time it took to reach a place from the nearest urban centre.

**7.8** For the purpose of tabulating the report, the strata are listed as follows:

Urban = Metropolitan + Large urban

Rural = Small urban + All rural

## 8. SAMPLE DESIGN

**8.1** A two-stage stratified sampling design was used in HIES & BA 2024. The formation of the strata is as follows:

|                  |                                                             |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Primary strata   | Covered all states in Malaysia                              |
| Secondary strata | Covered administrative districts for all states in Malaysia |
| Tertiary strata  | Covering urban and rural strata as stated in point 7.8      |

**8.2** Sample selection is performed at the EB stage using the systematic random sampling method. Next, the LQ sample is selected from the selected EB using the same method, generating random numbers and setting the selection interval to ensure equal probability of selection for each LQ. This systematic and scientific procedure is carried out to generate an unbiased sample that can represent the entire population of households in Malaysia.

## 9. SAMPLE SIZE

**9.1** The sample size of HIES & BA 2024 needs to represent the population according to the requirements of the analysis level set. This sample size has taken into account the following elements:

- i) Findings from the previous survey HIES & BA 2022;
- ii) Sampling design; and
- iii) Margin of error.

**9.2** Estimated sample size is calculated within each stratum (administrative districts) and substratum (urban and rural). The sample size calculation takes into account the mean income, a 95 per cent confidence level, relative standard error, design effect and specified response rate.

**9.3** The sample size calculation for subpopulation  $j$ ,  $n_{1j}$  is calculated using the following formula:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

where:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{\sigma^2}{(RSE \times \mu)^2}$$

To meet the assumptions in Stratified Sampling, the design effect factor (D.E.) is taken into account:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{variance for complex sample}}{\text{variance for SRS}}$$

Sample size considering D.E. for subpopulation  $j$ ,  $n_{2j}$  is given by:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

And then, taking into account the response rate of the last survey, the overall sample size for sub-population  $j$ ,  $n_3$  is as follows:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{Response Rate}}$$

So, the total sample size,  $n$  is given by:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

where:

- $n_{0j}$  the basic sample size obtained consider the Finite Population Correction (FPC) for subpopulation  $j$
- $n_{1j}$  sample size that takes into account population factors for subpopulation  $j$
- $n_{2j}$  sample size that takes into account design effect factors for subpopulation  $j$
- $n_{3j}$  sample size that takes into account the response rate factor for subpopulation  $j$
- $N$  the number of element units in the population
- $n$  total sample size
- $\sigma$  standard deviation
- RSE relative standard error
- $\mu$  mean income from previous survey

## 9.4 The sample size for HIES & BA 2024 is as follows:

**Table 2: Number of EBs, LQs and Household Response by State, Malaysia, 2024**

| State             | Number of EB | Number of LQ  | Number of Household Response |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Malaysia</b>   | <b>7,546</b> | <b>60,368</b> | <b>57,959</b>                |
| Johor             | 692          | 5,536         | 5,489                        |
| Kedah             | 537          | 4,296         | 4,217                        |
| Kelantan          | 421          | 3,368         | 3,270                        |
| Melaka            | 214          | 1,712         | 1,669                        |
| Negeri Sembilan   | 291          | 2,328         | 2,160                        |
| Pahang            | 405          | 3,240         | 3,193                        |
| Pulau Pinang      | 442          | 3,536         | 3,365                        |
| Perak             | 629          | 5,032         | 4,955                        |
| Perlis            | 123          | 984           | 939                          |
| Selangor          | 799          | 6,392         | 6,025                        |
| Terengganu        | 370          | 2,960         | 2,929                        |
| Sabah             | 940          | 7,520         | 7,040                        |
| Sarawak           | 1,117        | 8,936         | 8,606                        |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | 429          | 3,432         | 3,051                        |
| W.P. Labuan       | 61           | 488           | 471                          |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | 76           | 608           | 580                          |

### 10. ESTIMATION

*In the estimation procedure, a weight (non-response weight) is used to account non-response cases. The original weight (design weight) is adjusted by considering non-response rate for each domain or stratum. For example, if 5,000 households are selected but only 4,000 households respond to the survey, the original weight (design weight) will be adjusted to account for a 20 per cent non-response rate. If the original weight (design weight) is 2.0, meaning that one household sample represents two households in the population, then the weight (non-response weight) will be adjusted to 2.5, indicating one household sample represents 2.5 other households.*

### 11. LIMITATION OF THE DATA

- 11.1** *One such limitation is that the household income data covers only the income portion which accrues and received repeatedly in the form of cash or goods during the survey's reference period.*
- 11.2** *The income data presented in this report have been obtained through a household survey covering only private households, excluding the institutional households. Furthermore, household income had been used for analysis and the characteristics used (for e.g.: ethnic group, age group, industry group, occupational group and highest certificate obtained) refer to that of the head of household. As such, certain limitations are bound to arise in connection with the use of the income data.*
- 11.3** *Analysis of this report refers to the head of households who need not necessary be the main income recipient.*

## 12. DATA EVALUATION

**12.1** *The data obtained from the survey conducted using a probability sample is subject to two types, namely sampling error and non-sampling error.*

### **i) Sampling Error**

*Sampling error arises from estimating data obtained from a probability sample and can be assessed by calculating the Relative Standard Error, typically expressed as a percentage. This error serves as an indicator of the accuracy of the estimated parameter under investigation, providing insight into the level of variation between the variables estimated through the survey and the population parameters.*

*For example, findings from the HIES & BA 2024 revealed that the mean monthly household gross income for Malaysia is RM9,155 with a Relative Standard Error of 0.6 per cent. In other words, the Standard Error value is RM52. Based on a 95 per cent confidence interval ( $\alpha=0.05$ ), the mean monthly household gross income falls within the range of RM9,053 to RM9,257 per month.*

### **ii) Non-Sampling Error**

*These errors can arise due to incomplete survey coverage, weakness in the survey framework, errors in feedback, non-responses, and mistakes during processing stages such as editing, coding and data capture. To maintain a high level of the data quality, various administrative measures have been implemented to minimize non-sampling errors. These measures include intensive training provided to supervisors and enumerators, as well as close supervision and random checks conducted on households covered by enumerators to ensure the accuracy and validity of the recorded information.*

*To overcome cases of no response resulting from several reasons such as empty LQ, no resident at home, refusal to cooperate or LQ not eligible to be covered in the survey, the sample size estimation of HIES & BA 2024 has taken into account all these possibilities.*

*The updating of the sampling frame implemented from time to time has been able to reduce the non-response rate caused by empty LQ. Extensive publicity is carried out through electronic media and print media to reduce cases of no residents at home and refusing to cooperate.*

*In addition to that, at the data processing level, consistency checks for each variable and validation processes have been systematically implemented to minimise all non-sampling errors.*

### **13. ANALYSIS LIMITATION**

*The findings of HIES & BA 2024 found that the precision of the mean monthly household gross income in Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur possesses a high degree of reliability level. For example, the mean monthly household gross income in Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur is RM13,985 with a relative standard error of 2.4 per cent. In other words, the standard error is RM331. Based on the 95 per cent confidence interval ( $\alpha=0.05$ ), the mean monthly household gross income of Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur is within the range of RM13,337 to RM14,633 per month. Detailed analysis of income data by administrative district level is based on the relative value reliability of not more than 20 per cent tolerance interval.*

### **14. THRESHOLD INCOME FOR HOUSEHOLD GROUP BY INCOME**

#### **14.1 Decile Income Group**

*The income decile group is the tenth order of households which is ordered from minimum to maximum. The first decile group is the first decile (10 per cent of all households with the lowest income). The last decile is the tenth of households with the highest income.*

#### **14.2 Quintile Income Group**

*The value obtained from dividing the data sorted by magnitude into five equal parts is called quintile. Using this method, households were sorted by income in ascending order. Quintiles divide households into five equal groups (from lowest to highest) where each group represents 20 per cent or one fifth of all households.*

## 14.3 Household Group by Income

Threshold of monthly household income by household group for each strata, ethnic group and state are as follows:

**Table 3: Thresholds of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group and Strata, Malaysia, 2024**

| Strata          | Income Thresholds (RM) |                       |                 |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                 | D1 - D4                | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>&lt; 5,860</b>      | <b>5,860 - 12,679</b> | <b>≥ 12,680</b> |
| Urban           | < 6,780                | 6,780 - 13,629        | ≥ 13,630        |
| Rural           | < 3,880                | 3,880 - 7,679         | ≥ 7,680         |

**Table 4: Thresholds of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group and Ethnic Group, Malaysia, 2024**

| Ethnic Group | Income Thresholds (RM) |                |          |
|--------------|------------------------|----------------|----------|
|              | D1 - D4                | D5 - D8        | D9 - D10 |
| Bumiputera   | < 5,480                | 5,480 - 11,249 | ≥ 11,250 |
| Chinese      | < 7,200                | 7,200 - 15,649 | ≥ 15,650 |
| Indian       | < 6,610                | 6,610 - 13,299 | ≥ 13,300 |
| Others       | < 4,150                | 4,150 - 8,799  | ≥ 8,800  |

**Table 5: Thresholds of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group and State, Malaysia, 2024**

| State             | Income Thresholds (RM) |                       |                 |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                   | D1 - D4                | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b>   | <b>&lt; 5,860</b>      | <b>5,860 - 12,679</b> | <b>≥ 12,680</b> |
| Johor             | < 6,570                | 6,570 - 13,559        | ≥ 13,560        |
| Kedah             | < 3,940                | 3,940 - 7,819         | ≥ 7,820         |
| Kelantan          | < 3,520                | 3,520 - 6,999         | ≥ 7,000         |
| Melaka            | < 5,920                | 5,920 - 11,559        | ≥ 11,560        |
| Negeri Sembilan   | < 4,690                | 4,690 - 9,979         | ≥ 9,980         |
| Pahang            | < 4,330                | 4,330 - 8,089         | ≥ 8,090         |
| Pulau Pinang      | < 6,370                | 6,370 - 12,679        | ≥ 12,680        |
| Perak             | < 3,970                | 3,970 - 8,219         | ≥ 8,220         |
| Perlis            | < 4,280                | 4,280 - 8,009         | ≥ 8,010         |
| Selangor          | < 9,570                | 9,570 - 16,039        | ≥ 16,040        |
| Terengganu        | < 5,880                | 5,880 - 9,789         | ≥ 9,790         |
| Sabah             | < 4,120                | 4,120 - 9,159         | ≥ 9,160         |
| Sarawak           | < 4,670                | 4,670 - 9,709         | ≥ 9,710         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | < 9,630                | 9,630 - 17,029        | ≥ 17,030        |
| W.P. Labuan       | < 6,320                | 6,320 - 11,629        | ≥ 11,630        |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | < 9,620                | 9,620 - 19,029        | ≥ 19,030        |

**Table 6: Thresholds of Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group and Strata, Malaysia, 2024**

| Strata          | Income Thresholds (RM) |                       |                 |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                 | D1 - D4                | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>&lt; 5,010</b>      | <b>5,010 - 10,449</b> | <b>≥ 10,450</b> |
| Urban           | < 5,680                | 5,680 - 11,259        | ≥ 11,260        |
| Rural           | < 3,420                | 3,420 - 6,699         | ≥ 6,700         |

**Table 7: Thresholds of Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group and Ethnic Group, Malaysia, 2024**

| Ethnic Group | Income Thresholds (RM) |                |          |
|--------------|------------------------|----------------|----------|
|              | D1 - D4                | D5 - D8        | D9 - D10 |
| Bumiputera   | < 4,690                | 4,690 - 9,529  | ≥ 9,530  |
| Chinese      | < 6,070                | 6,070 - 12,729 | ≥ 12,730 |
| Indian       | < 5,440                | 5,440 - 11,049 | ≥ 11,050 |
| Others       | < 3,620                | 3,620 - 7,259  | ≥ 7,260  |

**Table 8: Thresholds of Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group and State, Malaysia, 2024**

| State             | Income Thresholds (RM) |                       |                 |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                   | D1 - D4                | D5 - D8               | D9 - D10        |
| <b>Malaysia</b>   | <b>&lt; 5,010</b>      | <b>5,010 - 10,449</b> | <b>≥ 10,450</b> |
| Johor             | < 5,510                | 5,510 - 11,339        | ≥ 11,340        |
| Kedah             | < 3,520                | 3,520 - 6,869         | ≥ 6,870         |
| Kelantan          | < 3,050                | 3,050 - 6,219         | ≥ 6,220         |
| Melaka            | < 5,360                | 5,360 - 10,499        | ≥ 10,500        |
| Negeri Sembilan   | < 4,030                | 4,030 - 8,209         | ≥ 8,210         |
| Pahang            | < 3,800                | 3,800 - 6,889         | ≥ 6,890         |
| Pulau Pinang      | < 5,380                | 5,380 - 10,469        | ≥ 10,470        |
| Perak             | < 3,310                | 3,310 - 6,839         | ≥ 6,840         |
| Perlis            | < 3,880                | 3,880 - 7,399         | ≥ 7,400         |
| Selangor          | < 7,790                | 7,790 - 13,149        | ≥ 13,150        |
| Terengganu        | < 5,160                | 5,160 - 8,669         | ≥ 8,670         |
| Sabah             | < 3,580                | 3,580 - 7,869         | ≥ 7,870         |
| Sarawak           | < 4,030                | 4,030 - 8,319         | ≥ 8,320         |
| W.P. Kuala Lumpur | < 7,460                | 7,460 - 13,209        | ≥ 13,210        |
| W.P. Labuan       | < 5,080                | 5,080 - 9,129         | ≥ 9,130         |
| W.P. Putrajaya    | < 8,350                | 8,350 - 16,359        | ≥ 16,360        |

## 15. COMPOUNDED ANNUAL GROWTH RATE

The calculation of the compounded annual growth rate is based on the exponential function as follows:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)}{t} \times 100$$

where;

|       |                                                       |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| CAGR  | compounded annual growth rate                         |
| $Y_t$ | monthly household income of the current year          |
| $Y_0$ | monthly household income of the previous year         |
| $t$   | period between the current year and the previous year |

## 16. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATE

Counts for a category may not always be the same between tables due to arbitrary rounding. However, this difference is not significant.

The percentages shown in the table are obtained from actual figures and do not necessarily give an even number of 100 per cent due to rounding, although the number shown is 100 per cent.

## 17. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

|      |                                                                                |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0.0  | Value less than 0.05 per cent                                                  |
| -    | Nil/blank/no case                                                              |
| W.P. | Wilayah Persekutuan                                                            |
| RM   | Ringgit Malaysia                                                               |
| n.a. | Not applicable                                                                 |
| n.s. | Based on selected sample, detailed analysis is not significant to be published |

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**PERTANYAAN BERHUBUNG DENGAN PENERBITAN INI BOLEH JUGA DIBUAT  
DI PEJABAT PERANGKAAAN NEGERI SEPERTI BERIKUT:**

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Johor,  
Tingkat 14, Menara Tabung Haji,  
Jalan Air Molek,  
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.  
Tel. : 07-225 3700  
Faks : 07-224 9972  
E-mel: [jpjohor@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpjohor@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kedah,  
Tingkat 1, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,  
Bandar Muadzam Shah,  
06550 Anak Bukit, Kedah.  
Tel. : 04-700 1240  
Faks : 04-733 8412  
E-mel: [jpkedah@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpkedah@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kelantan,  
Tingkat 8, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Bayam,  
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.  
Tel. : 09-741 9449  
Faks : 09-748 2142  
E-mel: [jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Melaka,  
Aras 7 & 8, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan MITC, Hang Tuah Jaya,  
75450 Ayer Keroh, Melaka.  
Tel. : 06-252 2725  
Faks : 06-252 2711  
E-mel: [jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sembilan,  
Tingkat 12, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,  
70000 Seremban, Negeri Sembilan.  
Tel. : 06-765 5000  
Faks : 06-765 5002  
E-mel: [jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pahang,  
Tingkat 7, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Gambut,  
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.  
Tel. : 09-516 3931/7  
Faks : 09-514 4636  
E-mel: [jppahang@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jppahang@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pulau Pinang,  
Tingkat 6, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
10400 Jalan Anson, Pulau Pinang.  
Tel. : 04-226 6244  
Faks : 04-229 9499  
E-mel: [jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perak,  
Tingkat 3, Blok A, Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,  
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),  
30450 Ipoh, Perak.  
Tel. : 05-243 6107  
Faks : 05-255 1073  
E-mel: [jpperak@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpperak@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perlis,  
Tingkat 2, 26B,  
KPARC,  
01000 Kangar, Perlis.  
Tel. : 04-977 1221  
Faks : 04-977 1223  
E-mel: [jpperlis@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpperlis@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Selangor,  
Tingkat 9, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,  
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,  
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.  
Tel. : 03-5515 0200  
Faks : 03-5518 0408  
E-mel: [jpselangor@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpselangor@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Terengganu,  
Tingkat 9, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Sultan Ismail,  
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.  
Tel. : 09-622 3062  
Faks : 09-622 9659  
E-mel: [admin\\_jptrg@dosm.gov.my](mailto:admin_jptrg@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sabah,  
Tingkat 1-3, Blok C,  
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan  
Sabah,  
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,  
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.  
Tel. : 088-484 602  
Faks : 088-484 659  
E-mel: [jpsabah@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpsabah@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sarawak,  
Tingkat 7 & 8, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi  
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang 3,  
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.  
Tel. : 082-240 287  
Faks : 082-242 609  
E-mel: [sarawak@dosm.gov.my](mailto:sarawak@dosm.gov.my)

Pengarah,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Wilayah Persekutuan,  
Tingkat 14 & 15, Wisma FGV,  
Jalan Raja Laut,  
50350 Kuala Lumpur.  
Tel. : 03-2267 2400  
Faks : 03-2691 0639  
E-mel: [dosmwp@dosm.gov.my](mailto:dosmwp@dosm.gov.my)

**ENQUIRIES ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION CAN ALSO BE MADE  
AT THE FOLLOWING STATE STATISTICS OFFICES:**

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Johor,  
14th Floor, Menara Tabung Haji,  
Jalan Air Molek,  
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.  
Tel. : 07-225 3700  
Fax : 07-224 9972  
Email: [jpjohor@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpjohor@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kedah,  
1st Floor, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,  
Bandar Muadzam Shah,  
06550 Anak Bukit, Kedah.  
Tel. : 04-700 1240  
Fax : 04-733 8412  
Email: [jpkedah@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpkedah@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kelantan,  
8th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Bayam,  
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.  
Tel. : 09-741 9449  
Fax : 09-748 2142  
Email: [jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Melaka,  
7th & 8th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan MITC, Hang Tuah Jaya,  
75450, Ayer Keroh, Melaka.  
Tel. : 06-252 2725  
Fax : 06-252 2711  
Email: [jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia,  
Negeri Sembilan,  
12th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,  
70000 Seremban, Negeri Sembilan.  
Tel. : 06-765 5000  
Fax : 06-765 5002  
Email: [jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pahang,  
7th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
Jalan Gambut,  
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.  
Tel. : 09-516 3931/7  
Fax : 09-514 4636  
Email: [jppahang@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jppahang@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pulau Pinang,  
6th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,  
10400 Jalan Anson, Pulau Pinang.  
Tel. : 04-226 6244  
Fax : 04-229 9499  
Email: [jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perak,  
3rd Floor, Block A, Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,  
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),  
30450 Ipoh, Perak.  
Tel. : 05-243 6107  
Fax : 05-255 1073  
Email: [jpperak@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpperak@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perlis,  
2nd Floor, 26B,  
KPARC,  
01000 Kangar, Perlis.  
Tel. : 04-977 1221  
Fax : 04-977 1223  
Email: [jpperlis@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpperlis@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Selangor,  
9th Floor, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,  
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,  
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.  
Tel. : 03-5515 0200  
Fax : 03-5518 0408  
Email: [jpselangor@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpselangor@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Terengganu,  
9th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,  
Jalan Sultan Ismail,  
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.  
Tel. : 09-622 3062  
Fax : 09-622 9659  
Email: [admin\\_jptrg@dosm.gov.my](mailto:admin_jptrg@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sabah,  
Level 1-3, Block C,  
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan  
Sabah,  
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,  
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.  
Tel. : 088-484 602  
Fax : 088-484 659  
Email: [jpsabah@dosm.gov.my](mailto:jpsabah@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sarawak,  
7th & 8th Floor, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi  
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang 3,  
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.  
Tel. : 082-240 287  
Fax : 082-242 609  
Email: [sarawak@dosm.gov.my](mailto:sarawak@dosm.gov.my)

Director,  
Department of Statistics, Malaysia,  
Federal Territories,  
14th & 15th Floor, Wisma FGV,  
Jalan Raja Laut,  
50350 Kuala Lumpur.  
Tel. : 03-2267 2400  
Fax : 03-2691 0639  
Email: [dosmwp@dosm.gov.my](mailto:dosmwp@dosm.gov.my)