



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA



Buku MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN **MALAYSIA** *STATISTICAL Handbook*



2025

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

**BUKU MAKLUMAT PERANGKAAN
MALAYSIA**

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

2025

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

Ogos 2025

August 2025

Diterbitkan oleh / *Published by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Blok C6, Kompleks C,

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

"Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia".

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ISSN 0127-4643

PRAKATA

Buku Maklumat Perangkaan Malaysia, 2025 memaparkan data asas bagi topik terpilih yang bertujuan untuk membekalkan pengguna dengan rujukan mudah tentang trend demografi, sosial dan ekonomi di Malaysia. Data penting dan infografik / carta disediakan pada permulaan buku ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami aliran asas sosioekonomi negara.

Buku ini diharapkan menjadi bahan rujukan yang mudah dan berguna tentang negara ini. Walau bagaimanapun, pengguna digalakkan supaya merujuk kepada penerbitan spesifik yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan bagi keperluan yang lebih khusus. Penerbitan ini juga boleh dimuat turun secara percuma di portal Jabatan www.dosm.gov.my.

Penerbitan ini sentiasa dikaji dari segi kandungan dan persembahannya. Sehubungan itu cadangan penambahbaikan daripada pengguna amat dialukan.

Segala kerjasama dan bantuan daripada semua pihak yang membekalkan maklumat bagi buku ini amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Ogos 2025

PREFACE



The Statistical Handbook of Malaysia, 2025 presents basic statistical information on selected topics of interest, with the aim to provide users with an easy reference on the demographic, social and economics trends in Malaysia. Key data and infographics/charts are given at the beginning of the handbook to further assist users in understanding the basic socio- economic trends of the country.

It is hoped that this handbook will serve as a useful and convenient reference about the country. However, users are encouraged to refer to specific publication of the Department for more specialised needs. This publication could be download for free on portal www.dosm.gov.my.

At this handbook will be continuously reviewed in terms of its contents and presentation, therefore suggestions from users towards futher improvements are most welcomed.

The cooperation and assistance of all parties concerned in providing data for the handbook are gratefully acknowledged.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia

August 2025

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-	tidak ada <i>nil</i>
..	tidak diperoleh <i>not available</i>
n.a.	tidak berkenaan <i>not applicable</i>
p	sementara/permulaan <i>provisional/preliminary</i>
e	anggaran <i>estimate</i>
f	ramalan <i>forecast</i>
r	pindaan <i>revised</i>
t.s.t.l. <i>n.e.s.</i>	tidak disebut di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere specified</i>
t.k.m. / t.t.t.l. <i>n.e.c.</i>	tidak terkelas di mana-mana/tidak terkelas di tempat lain <i>not elsewhere classified</i>
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
MASCO	Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia <i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i>

- Jumlah angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.**
The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.
- Nama agensi yang membekalkan data ditunjukkan di bawah setiap jadual kecuali yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan adalah sumber tunggal data itu.**
The names of the agencies providing the data are given below each table except where the Department of Statistics is the sole source of the data.
- Angka bagi tahun lalu telah dipinda di mana perlu.**
Past years figures have been revised wherever necessary.

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STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA

LUAS KAWASAN 2023 (km. persegi)

AREA 2022 (sq. km)

Malaysia	Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan (Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya and Labuan)
330,876	132,315	74,003	124,174	384

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025^P</u>
PENDUDUK (juta)¹ POPULATION (million)	33.4	34.0	34.2
PERANGKAAAN PENTING VITAL STATISTICS	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	12.9	13.6
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.3	5.9
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)	6.6	6.6	7.7
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.1	6.8	6.7
JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR (tahun) LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (years)	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023^P</u>	<u>2024^e</u>
Lelaki dan Perempuan Both sexes	73.8	74.0	75.2
Lelaki Male	71.5	71.8	73.0
Perempuan Female	76.4	76.6	77.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020, yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020, adjusted for under enumeration.

^P **Permulaan**

Preliminary

^e **Anggaran**

Estimates

^{*} **Unjuran Penduduk (Semakan Semula), Malaysia, 2010-2040**

Population Projections, (Revised), Malaysia, 2010-2040

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	16,022.1	16,366.8	16,903.5
Penduduk Bekerja ('000) <i>Employed Persons ('000)</i>	15,391.7	15,813.4	16,369.4
Bilangan Penganggur ('000) <i>Number of Unemployed ('000)</i>	630.4	553.4	534.1
Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	3.9	3.4	3.2
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>	69.3	70.0	70.6
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan) CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)	<u>2022/2021</u>	<u>2023 / 2022</u>	<u>2024 / 2023</u>
MALAYSIA	3.4	2.5	1.8
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	3.5	2.5	1.7
Sabah	3.0	2.4	1.2
W.P. Labuan	2.4	1.6	0.7
Sarawak	3.2	3.1	2.4
	<u>2022/2021</u>	<u>2023/2022</u>	<u>2024/2023</u>
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan) PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)			
Pengeluaran Tempatan <i>Local Production</i>	10.6	-1.9	0.3
	<u>2022/2021</u>	<u>2023/2022</u>	<u>2024/2023</u>
INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan) INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)			
Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	-0.1	1.2	3.7
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	5.4	0.8	0.7
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	0.7	1.0	4.3
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	-0.4	3.5	5.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM juta) <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM million)</i>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Eksport <i>Exports</i>	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291
Import <i>Imports</i>	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237
Jumlah Perdagangan <i>Total Trade</i>	2,843,821	2,637,243	2,879,528
EKSPORT UTAMA (RM juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM million)</i>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik² <i>Electrical and Eletronic Products</i>	592,956	575,455	601,577
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit <i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>	137,986	102,160	114,378
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu² <i>Timber and Timber-based Products</i>	25,184	21,838	22,913
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	68,002	60,231	61,903
Petroleum Mentah <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	31,847	28,733	26,114
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis[*] <i>Refined Petroleum Products[*]</i>	149,836	133,870	117,577
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian² <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothina Accessories²</i>	6,414	6,288	6,480
Getah Asli <i>Natural Rubber</i>	4,592	3,714	4,503

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

² **Barangan ini tidak termasuk transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.**
*These commodities **exclude** transactions valued below RM5,000.*

*** Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum**
Previously known as Petroleum Products

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

PENGELUARAN <i>PRODUCTION</i>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>	2,549	5,292	5548
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu) <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>	1,168	2,242	1,709
Getah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>	377.0	347.9	386.5
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>	18,453.4	18,552.0	19338.3
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i> <i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>			
KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GDP at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM juta) <i>GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM million)</i>	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305
Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (%) <i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2015 Prices (%)</i>	9.0	3.5	5.1
PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM juta) <i>GNI at Current Prices (RM million)</i>	1,737,950	1,768,358	1,866,181
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM) <i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>	53,151	52,942	54,793
IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM juta) <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM million)</i>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	57,223	20,048	27,716
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	-454	-259	-8
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	8,533	-7,150	-4,928
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	-53,359	20,500	-15,742

Sumber:

Bahagian Perangkaan Pertanian dan Alam Sekitar, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)
Bahagian Perangkaan Imbangan Pembayaran, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source:

Agriculture and Environment Statistics Division, Department of Statistics, Malaysia
Malaysian Palm Oil Board
National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)
Balance of Payment Statistics Division, Department of Statistics Malaysia

STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA (CONT'D)

KADAR PERTUKARAN RINGGIT MALAYSIA¹

EXCHANGE RATES OF RINGGIT MALAYSIA¹

RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing:

RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	4.4011	4.5606	4.5764
Euro	4.6318	4.9320	4.9512
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.4350	5.6730	5.8463
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	3.1915	3.3959	3.4238

RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing:

RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:

Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.3616	3.2501	3.0235
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	12.5578	13.1045	12.9684
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>	0.0296	0.0299	0.0289
Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	56.2015	58.2606	57.5700

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.

Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperolehi daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtelelink@bnm.gov.my

Note:

¹ USD rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of such foreign currencies against the USD and the RM/USD. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Banks's Internet web site. All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more information, contact bnmtelelink@bnm.gov.my

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INFOGRAFIK

INFOGRAPHIC



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ANGGARAN PENDUDUK SEMASA, MALAYSIA, 2025



**0.5
peratus**

Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan



Warganegara

30.9 juta
(90.1%)

30.7 juta
(90.0%)



Bukan Warganegara

3.4 juta
(9.9%)

3.4 juta
(10.0%)

PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA



18.0 juta
(52.5%)

17.9 juta
(52.5%)

Nisbah Jantina:

110

Lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan



16.3 juta
(47.5%)

16.2 juta
(47.5%)

PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR



0-14 tahun

7.4 juta
(21.6%)

7.6 juta
(22.2%)



15-64 tahun

24.1 juta
(70.4%)

23.9 juta
(70.2%)



65+ tahun

2.7 juta
(8.0%)

2.6 juta
(7.6%)

**31.3
tahun**

Umur Penengah meningkat daripada 30.9 tahun pada 2024

PERATUSAN PENDUDUK WARGANEGARA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK

Bumiputera



70.5%

70.3%

Cina



22.2%

22.4%

India



6.5%

6.5%

Lain-lain



0.8%

0.8%

2025^p

2024

PENDUDUK BERUMUR
15-30 TAHUN

9.6 juta
(27.9%)

9.5 juta
(27.9%)

PENDUDUK BERUMUR
60 TAHUN DAN LEBIH

4.1 juta
(12.0%)

3.9 juta
(11.6%)

Nota:

i. * Permulaan

ii. Data tahun 2024-2025 adalah merujuk kepada data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020.

iii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

Sumber : Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2025
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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MALAYSIA MADANI
keajaibannya

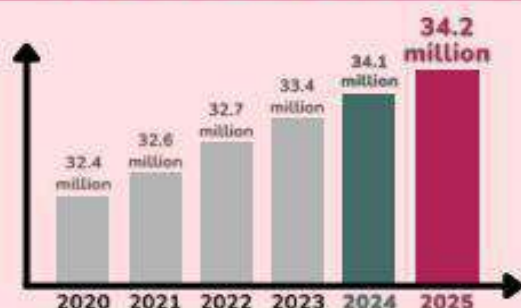
ASEAN
MALAYSIA 2025
BERSAMA SAMA MELAKSANAKAN TRANSFORMASI

ODIN
OPEN DATA INNOVATION
MALAYSIA
DI DUNIA

29 Oktober
2016 - 2030



CURRENT POPULATION ESTIMATES, MALAYSIA, 2025



0.5 per cent
Annual population growth rate



Citizens

30.9 million
(90.1%)

30.7 million
(90.0%)



Non-citizens

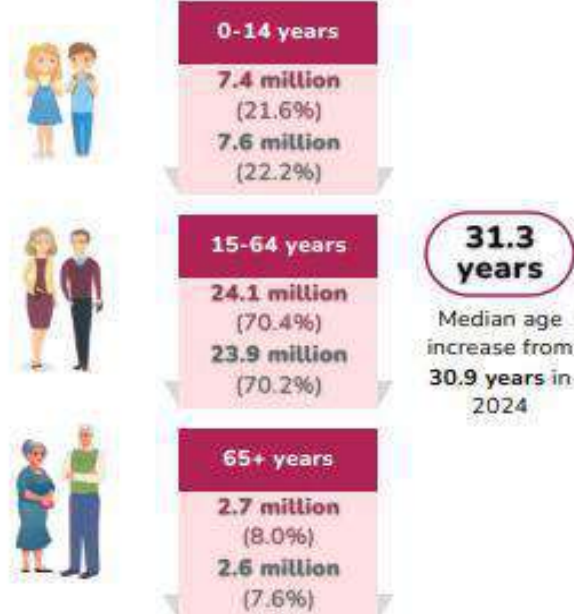
3.4 million
(9.9%)

3.4 million
(10.0%)

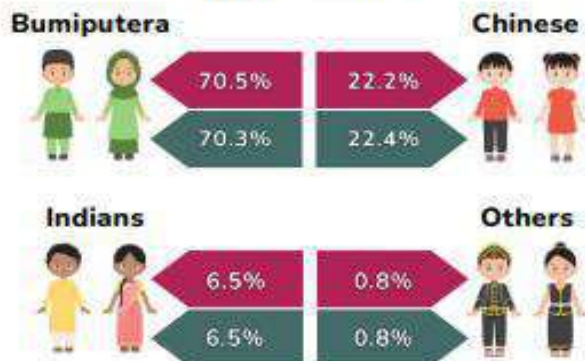
POPULATION BY SEX



POPULATION BY AGE GROUP



PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS BY ETHNIC GROUP



2025^P 2024

POPULATION AGED
15-30 YEARS

9.6 million
(27.9%)

9.5 million
(27.9%)

POPULATION AGED
60 YEARS AND OVER

4.1 million
(12.0%)

3.9 million
(11.6%)

Notes:

- ^P Preliminary
- The data displayed refers to the mid-year population estimates of 2024-2025 based on the Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020.
- The added total may differ due to rounding.

Source : Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2025
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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MALAYSIA MADANI
BERSAMA SAMA

ASEAN
MALAYSIA 2025
TOGETHER WE THRIVE

ODIN
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT
PARTNER
MALAYSIA
WAKILATU DUNIA
IN THE WORLD

30 October
2016 - 2020



STATISTIK TENAGA BURUH 2024

Kadar pengangguran menurun 0.2 mata peratus kepada 3.2 peratus dengan 534.1 ribu penganggur

TENAGA BURUH

Tenaga buruh Malaysia pada 2024 meningkat sebanyak 3.3 peratus mencatatkan 16.90 juta orang

16.90 juta
2023 : 16.37 juta

3.3%

Tenaga buruh, 1982 - 2024



10.58 juta
2023 : 10.19 juta

6.32 juta
2023 : 6.18 juta

KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH

70.6% ▲0.6mp
2023 : 70.0%

KADAR PENGANGGURAN

3.2% ▼0.2mp
2023 : 3.4%

Pengangguran, 1982 - 2024



PENGANGGUR

534.1 ribu
2023 : 553.4 ribu

▼3.5%



PENDUDUK BEKERJA

16.37 juta ▲3.5%
2023 : 15.81 juta

LUAR TENAGA BURUH

7.02 juta ▲0.4%
2023 : 7.00 juta

Peratus sumbangan (tahun ke tahun)
Mata peratus

Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Sumber: Survei Tenaga Buruh, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS 2024

The unemployment rate decreased by 0.2 percentage points to 3.2 per cent with 534.1 thousand unemployed persons

LABOUR FORCE

Malaysia's labour force in 2024 edged up by 3.3 per cent to register 16.90 million persons

16.90 million
2023 : 16.37 million

3.3%

Labour force, 1982 - 2024



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

3.2% ▼ 0.2pp
2023 : 3.4%

0.2pp

Unemployment, 1982 - 2024



UNEMPLOYED

534.1 thousand
2023 : 553.4 thousand

▼ 3.5%



10.58 million
2023 : 10.19 million
6.32 million
2023 : 6.18 million

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
70.6% ▲ 0.6pp
2023 : 70.0%

EMPLOYED PERSONS

16.37 million ▲ 3.5%
2023 : 15.81 million

OUTSIDE LABOUR FORCE

7.02 million ▲ 0.4%
2023 : 7.00 million

% Percentage change (year-on-year)
pp Percentage point

Ⓡ Revision based on the current population estimates from Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2020



Source: Labour Force Survey, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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PEMBENTUKAN MODAL TETAP KASAR (PMTK) 2024

Meningkat kepada **12.0 peratus**
dengan nilai **RM352.3 bilion**

Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan



12.0% 2024

5.4% 2023

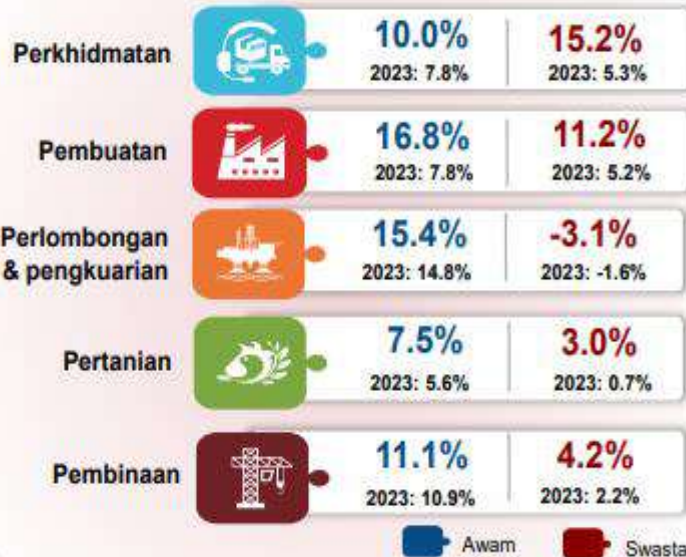
Sumbangan kepada KDNK



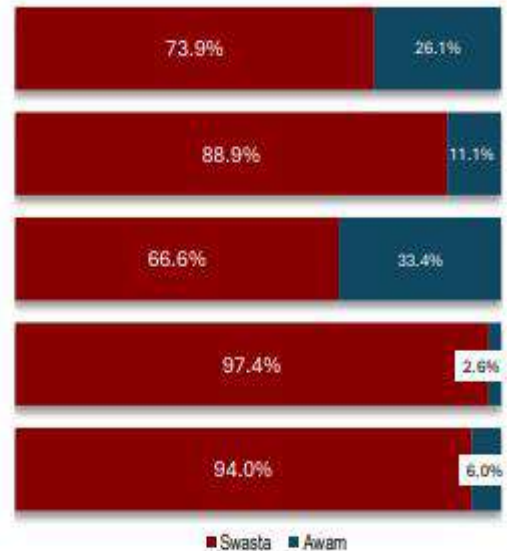
21.3% 2024

20.0% 2023

Peratus Pertumbuhan Tahunan PMTK Mengikut Sektor dan Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi



Peratus Sumbangan PMTK Mengikut Sektor dan Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi



RM Bilion

Prestasi PMTK 2015 - 2024



Perubahan Peratus Tahunan (%)

Peratus Sumbangan PMTK Mengikut Jenis Aset



GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (GFCF) 2024

Increased to 12.0 per cent with a
value of RM352.3 billion

Annual Growth Rate



12.0% 2024

5.4% 2023

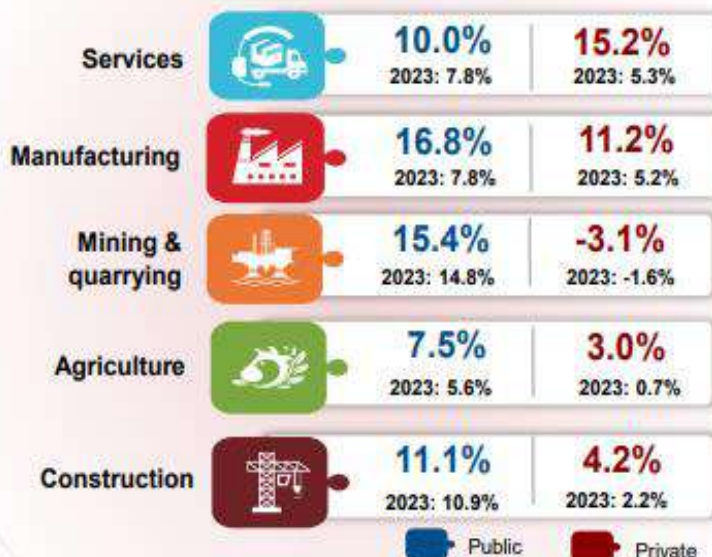
Contribution to GDP



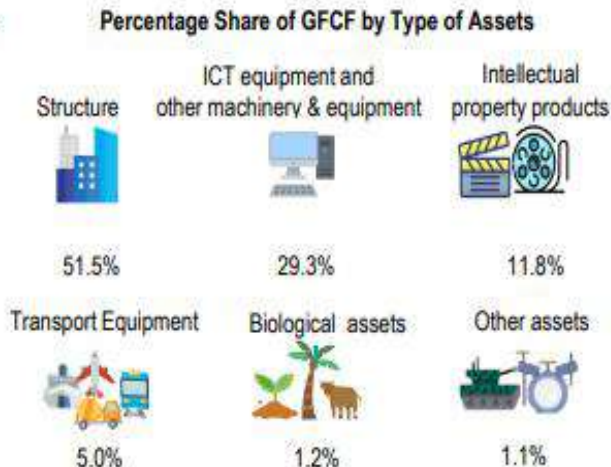
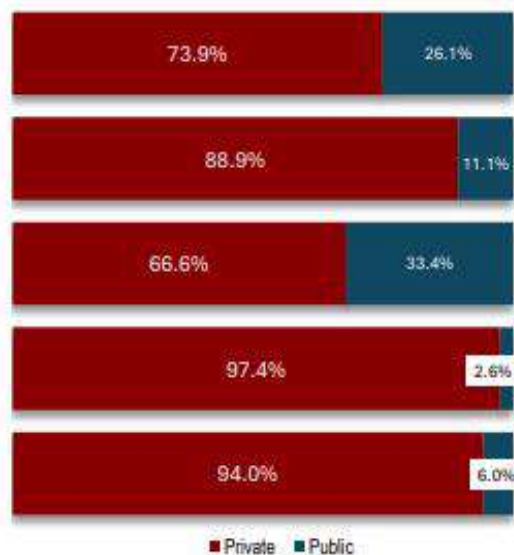
21.3% 2024

20.0% 2023

Annual Growth Percentage of GFCF by Sector and Kind of Economic Activity



Percentage Share of GFCF by Sector and Type of Economic Activity





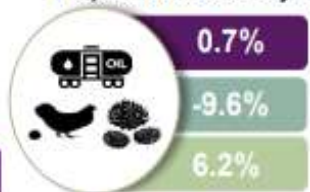
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN 2024

Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR)
Pengeluaran Tempatan meningkat
0.3 peratus pada 2024

IHPR MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN

1 Bahan mentah untuk
diproseskan selanjutnya



2 Bahan perantaraan,
bekalan & komponen



3 Barang siap



IHPR MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan



Perlombongan



Pembuatan



Bekalan elektrik & gas



Bekalan air



Nota :
■ 2024
■ 2023
■ 2022

IHPR 2011 – 2024



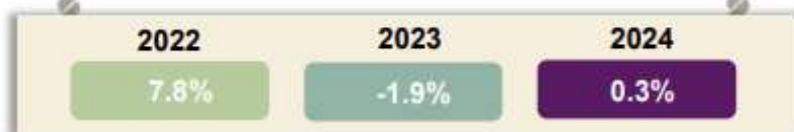
Sumber: Analisis Indeks Harga Pengeluar Tahunan 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

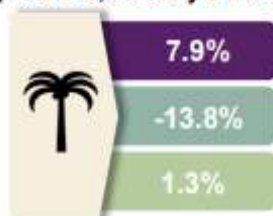
PRODUCER PRICE INDEX LOCAL PRODUCTION 2024

Producer Price Index (PPI)
Local Production increased by
0.3 per cent in 2024

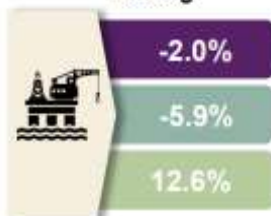


PPI BY SECTOR

Agriculture, forestry & fishing



Mining



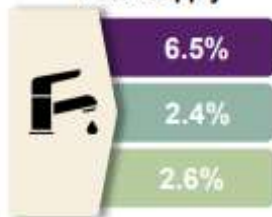
Manufacturing



Electricity & gas supply



Water supply



Note : 2024
2023
2022

PPI BY STAGE OF PROCESSING

1 Crude materials for further processing



2 Intermediate materials, supplies & components



3 Finished goods



Source: Analysis of Annual Producer Price Index 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) KAEDAH PENDAPATAN 2024

KDNK pada
Harga Semasa
RM1,932.3bil
5.9% (1.6%)
Y-o-Y



LEBIH KENDALIAN KASAR

63.7% (64.3%)
kepada KDNK **5.0%** (-2.1%)
Y-o-Y



PAMPASAN PEKERJA

33.6% (33.5%)
kepada KDNK **6.1%** (4.6%)
Y-o-Y



CUKAI TOLAK SUBSIDI

2.7% (2.2%)
kepada KDNK **29.3%** (215.4%)
Y-o-Y

PRESTASI SEKTORAL

	PAMPASAN PEKERJA	LEBIH KENDALIAN KASAR
PERTANIAN	11.1% (0.7%) Y-o-Y	10.2% (-14.4%) Y-o-Y
PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN	14.2% (9.2%) Y-o-Y	-1.6% (-14.6%) Y-o-Y
PEMBUATAN	2.2% (3.3%) Y-o-Y	3.9% (-5.7%) Y-o-Y
PEMBINAAN	18.0% (8.2%) Y-o-Y	15.9% (-2.2%) Y-o-Y
PERKHIDMATAN	5.5% (4.8%) Y-o-Y	5.7% (5.8%) Y-o-Y

Nota: () data tahun 2023

bil Bilion

Y-o-Y Perubahan peratusan tahunan

Sumbangan kepada Nilai ditambah

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Kaedah Pendapatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2024



GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

63.7% (64.3%)
to GDP

5.0% (-2.1%)
Y-o-Y



COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

33.6% (33.5%)
to GDP

6.1% (4.6%)
Y-o-Y



TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES

2.7% (2.2%)
to GDP

29.3% (215.4%)
Y-o-Y

SECTORAL PERFORMANCE

		COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES	GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS
AGRICULTURE		 11.1% (0.7%) Y-o-Y	 10.2% (-14.4%) Y-o-Y
MINING & QUARRYING		 14.2% (9.2%) Y-o-Y	 -1.6% (-14.6%) Y-o-Y
MANUFACTURING		 2.2% (3.3%) Y-o-Y	 3.9% (-5.7%) Y-o-Y
CONSTRUCTION		 18.0% (8.2%) Y-o-Y	 15.9% (-2.2%) Y-o-Y
SERVICES		 5.5% (4.8%) Y-o-Y	 5.7% (5.8%) Y-o-Y

Notes: () 2023 data

bil Billion

Y-o-Y Annual percentage change

Contribution to Value added

Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product Income Approach, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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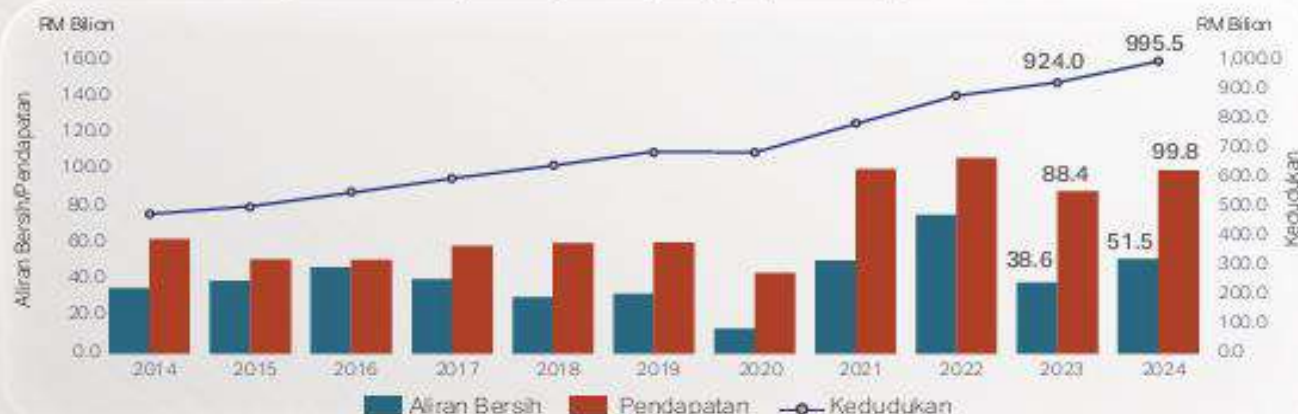




KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAIAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA 2024

FDI mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak **RM51.5 bilion** pada tahun 2024, manakala pendapatan yang dijana berjumlah **RM99.8 bilion**



SEKTOR UTAMA



Perkhidmatan

Aliran
RM39.4b

Pendapatan
RM36.0b



Pembuatan

Aliran
RM9.1b

Pendapatan
RM54.6b



Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Aliran
RM5.3b

Pendapatan
RM8.6b

KOMPONEN

Aliran

RM51.5b

RM28.0b
Ekuiti & dana
pelaburan saham

RM23.5b
Instrumen
hutang

Pendapatan

RM99.8b

RM95.9b
Pendapatan ekuiti &
dana pelaburan saham

RM3.9b
Faedah

RANTAU DAN NEGARA UTAMA

ALIRAN



Asia
RM50.3b



Amerika
RM12.1b



Afrika
RM0.8b

PENDAPATAN



Asia
RM46.5b



Amerika
RM40.4b



Eropah
RM11.8b



Singapura
RM21.4b



Hong Kong
RM18.4b



Amerika Syarikat
RM11.4b



Amerika Syarikat
RM29.1b



Singapura
RM29.0b



Jepun
RM8.5b

Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



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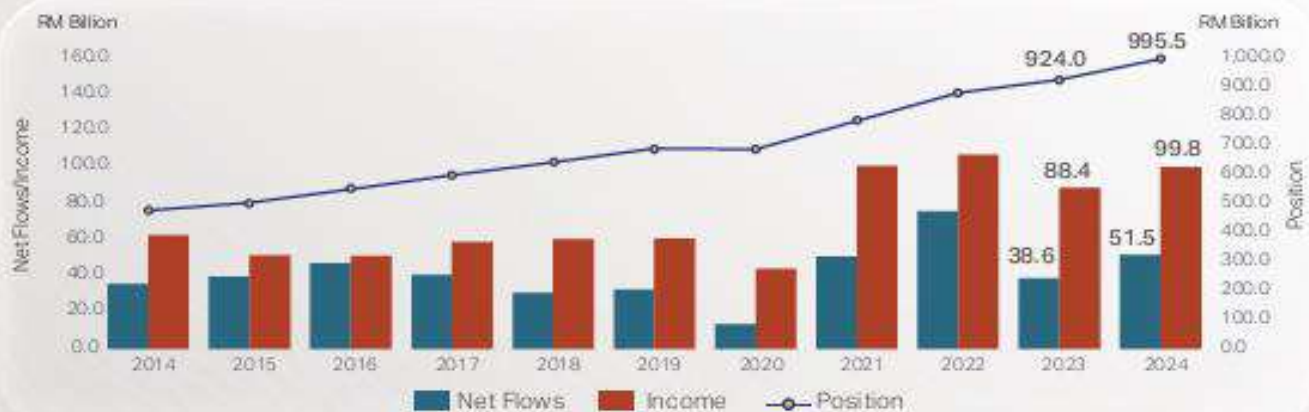




MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA 2024

FDI recorded a net inflow of **RM51.5 billion** in 2024, while the income generated amounted to **RM99.8 billion**



MAIN SECTORS



Services

Flows
RM39.4b

Income
RM36.0b



Manufacturing

Flows
RM9.1b

Income
RM54.6b



Mining &
quarrying

Flows
RM5.3b

Income
RM8.6b

COMPONENTS

Flows

RM51.5b

RM28.0b
Equity & investment
fund shares

RM23.5b
Debt
instruments

Income

RM99.8b

RM95.9b
Income on equity &
investment fund shares

RM3.9b
Interest

MAIN REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

Flows



Asia
RM50.3b



Americas
RM12.1b



Africa
RM0.8b

Income



Asia
RM46.5b



Americas
RM40.4b



Europe
RM11.8b



Singapore
RM21.4b



Hong Kong
RM18.4b



United States of America
RM11.4b



United States of America
RM29.1b



Singapore
RM29.0b



Japan
RM8.5b

Notes: b refers to billion

Sources: Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia,
Department of Statistics Malaysia

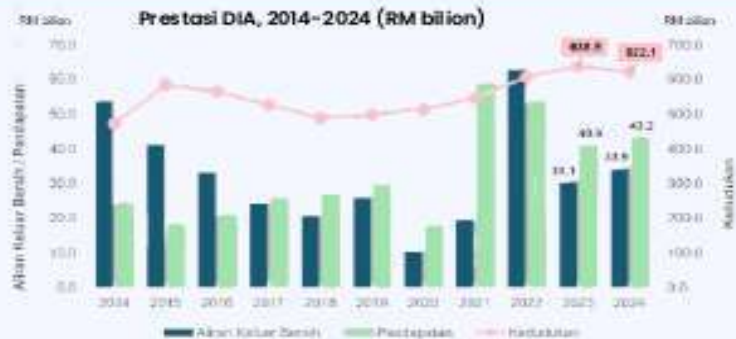


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STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI 2024

"Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA) merekodkan aliran keluar bersih **RM33.9 billion** pada 2024 berbanding **RM30.1 billion** pada 2023."



DIA mengikut Komponen

Aliran

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	-RM26.0b
Instrumen hutang	-RM7.8b

Pendapatan

Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	RM36.9b
Faedah	RM6.3b

DIA mengikut Sektor



Perkhidmatan

Aliran	-RM28.7b
Pendapatan	RM31.4b



Pembinaan

Aliran	-RM1.4b
Pendapatan	RM1.0b



Perolehan & pengkuaran

Aliran	-RM4.3b
Pendapatan	RM5.3b



Pertanian

Aliran	-RM0.3b
Pendapatan	RM2.0b



Pembuatan

Aliran	RM0.9b
Pendapatan	RM3.5b

DIA mengikut Rantau Utama

Aliran

-RM26.5b	-RM7.9b	-RM3.8b
----------	---------	---------

Asia



RM26.6b

Amerika



RM8.8b

Eropah



RM4.9b

Pendapatan

DIA mengikut Negara Utama

Aliran

-RM11.0b	-RM8.6b	-RM4.0b
----------	---------	---------



Singapura

RM8.2b



Indonesia

RM5.2b



Kepulauan
Cayman

RM4.7b

Pendapatan

Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada billion

2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran luar bersih

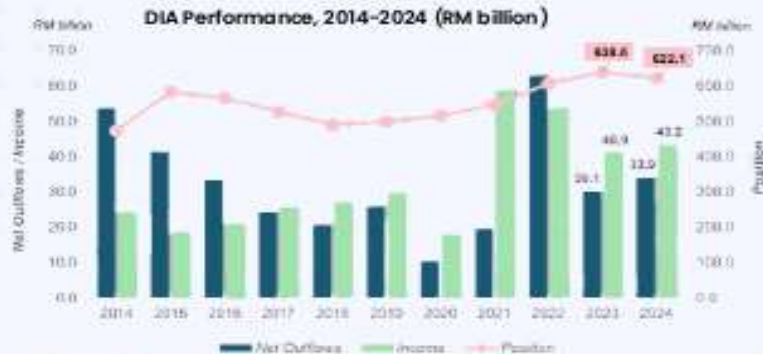
3. Sebarang perbezaan dalam data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran

Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia & Luar Negeri (DIA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



STATISTICS ON MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD 2024

"Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) registered a net outflow of **RM33.9 billion** in 2024 against **RM30.1 billion** in 2023."



DIA by Component

Flows

Equity & investment fund shares
Debt instruments

-RM26.0b

-RM7.8b

Income

Income on equity & investment fund shares
Interest

RM36.9b

RM6.3b

DIA by Sector



Services

Flows -RM28.7b
Income RM31.4b



Construction

Flows -RM1.4b
Income RM1.0b



Mining & quarrying

Flows -RM4.3b
Income RM5.3b



Agriculture

Flows -RM0.3b
Income RM2.0b



Manufacturing

Flows RM0.9b
Income RM3.5b

DIA by Top Region

Flows

-RM26.5b

-RM7.9b

-RM3.8b

Asia



RM26.6b

Americas



RM8.8b

Europe



RM4.9b

Income

DIA by Top Country

Flows

-RM11.0b

-RM8.6b

-RM4.0b



Singapore

RM8.2b



Indonesia

RM5.2b



Cayman Islands

RM4.7b

Income

Notes: 1.b refers to billion

2.Negative values refers to net outflows

3.Any difference in the aggregated data are due to rounding

Source: Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



PENDUDUK DAN
PERANGKAAN PENTING
***POPULATION AND
VITAL STATISTICS***



01

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Jadual 1.1: Statistik utama penduduk, Malaysia, 2021 - 2025
Table 1.1: Principal statistics of population, Malaysia, 2021 - 2025

	2020	2021	2022	2024 ^P	2025 ^P
Penduduk <i>Population ('000)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,698.1	33,401.8	33,401.8	34,058.8	34,231.7
Warganegara <i>Citizens</i>	30,198.2	30,437.1	30,437.1	30,662.7	30,851.0
Bukan warganegara <i>Non-citizens</i>	2,500.0	2,964.8	2,964.8	3,396.1	3,380.7
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	17,039.8	17,472.3	17,472.3	17,882.7	17,957.7
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	15,658.3	15,929.5	15,929.5	16,176.1	16,273.9
Kewarganegaraan (%) <i>Citizenship</i>					
Warganegara <i>Citizens</i>	92.4	91.1	91.1	90.0	90.1
Bukan warganegara <i>Non-citizens</i>	7.6	8.9	8.9	10.0	9.9
Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (%) <i>Annual population growth rate (%)</i>	0.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.5
Kumpulan etnik warganegara (%) <i>Ethnic group of citizens (%)</i>					
Bumiputera	69.9	70.1	70.1	70.4	70.5
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	22.8	22.6	22.6	22.4	22.2
India <i>Indians</i>	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Struktur umur (%) <i>Age Structure (%)</i>					
Penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun <i>Population aged 0-14 years</i>	23.6	23.2	22.7	22.2	21.6
Penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun <i>Population aged 15-64 years</i>	69.4	69.6	69.9	70.1	70.4
Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih <i>Population aged 65 years and over</i>	7	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0
Umur penengah (tahun) <i>Median age (years)</i>	30.1	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.3
Nisbah Tanggungan <i>Dependency Ratio</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	44.1	43.7	43.1	42.5	42.1
Umur Muda <i>Young age</i>	34.0	33.3	32.4	31.6	30.7
Umur Tua <i>Old age</i>	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.4
Nisbah Jantina <i>Sex Ratio</i>	109	109	110	111	110

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

Jadual 1.2: Anggaran penduduk mengikut negeri, 2021 - 2025

Table 1.2: Population estimates by state, 2021 - 2025

('000)					
Negeri State	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
MALAYSIA	32,576.3	32,698.1	33,401.8	34,058.8	34,231.7
Johor	4,020.0	4,028.3	4,107.2	4,186.3	4,205.9
Kedah	2,151.7	2,163.1	2,189.3	2,217.5	2,228.0
Kelantan	1,812.3	1,830.6	1,859.8	1,888.5	1,907.7
Melaka	1,004.5	1,008.6	1,028.3	1,047.1	1,052.5
Negeri Sembilan	1,204.2	1,207.9	1,224.9	1,240.1	1,244.6
Pahang	1,601.5	1,614.3	1,643.2	1,668.2	1,678.2
Perak	2,515.8	2,514.4	2,541.2	2,569.6	2,574.9
Perlis	287.6	289.8	293.1	296.8	297.8
Pulau Pinang	1,740.0	1,740.9	1,772.6	1,800.4	1,803.3
Sabah	3,412.6	3,414.9	3,596.7	3,742.2	3,759.6
Sarawak	2,465.6	2,473.5	2,502.3	2,518.1	2,529.8
Selangor	7,014.7	7,050.3	7,209.7	7,363.4	7,406.8
Terengganu	1,170.7	1,186.6	1,210.0	1,232.1	1,246.9
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	1,964.0	1,961.2	2,005.7	2,067.5	2,074.1
W. P. Labuan	96.0	96.9	99.0	100.8	100.9
W. P. Putrajaya	115.2	117.0	118.8	120.3	120.8

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :**Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020***The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia***Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran***Summation may differs due to rounding*

Jadual 1.3: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan etnik, 2021 - 2025

Table 1.3: Population estimates by ethnic group, 2021 - 2025

Kumpulan Etnik	2021		2022		2023		2024		2025	
Ethnic Group	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,576.3	100.0	32,698.1	100.0	33,401.8	100.0	34,052.1	100.0	34,231.7	100.0
Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	30,016.8	92.1	30,198.2	92.4	30,437.1	91.0	30,655.2	89.9	30,851.0	90.1
Bumiputera	20,902.5	64.1	21,101.7	64.6	21,341.3	64.0	21,452.8	63.0	24,133.3	70.5
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	6,891.7	21.2	6,873.7	21.0	6,866.2	21.0	6,810.4	20.0	7,599.4	22.2
India <i>Indians</i>	2,002.6	6.1	1,999.9	6.1	2,002.7	6.0	2,043.1	6.0	2,225.1	6.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	220.1	0.7	222.8	0.7	226.9	0.7	238.4	0.7	273.9	0.8
Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>	2,559.5	7.9	2,500.0	7.6	2,964.8	9.0	3,439.3	10.1	3,388.9	9.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Summation may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.4: Anggaran penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, 2021 - 2025

Table 1.4: Population estimates by age group, 2021 - 2025

Kumpulan umur			2021		2022		2023		2024		2025	
Age group			('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	('000)					(%)
Jumlah			32,576.3	100.0	32,698.1	100.0	33,401.8	100.0	34,052.1	100.0	34,231.7	100.0
<i>Total</i>												
0	-	14	7,688.0	23.6	7,585.9	23.2	7,582.2	22.7	7,457.4	21.9	7,394.1	21.6
15	-	64	22,608.0	69.4	22,758.0	69.6	23,347.8	69.9	24,006.8	70.2	24,099.1	70.4
65 dan lebih			2,280.3	7.0	2,354.3	7.2	2,471.7	7.4	2,587.9	7.6	2,738.5	8.0
<i>65 and over</i>												

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

2020-2022 :Anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

2020-2022:The mid-year population estimate based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

Jadual 1.5: Perangkaan penting, 2021-2023

Table 1.5: Vital statistics, 2021-2023

	2021	2022	2023
Kadar kelahiran kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)</i>	13.5	12.9	13.8
Kadar kematian kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude death rate(per 1,000 population)</i>	6.9	6.3	5.9
Kadar pertambahan semula jadi kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) <i>Crude rate of natural increase(per 1,000 population)</i>	6.6	6.6	7.7
Kadar mortaliti bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>	6.1	6.8	6.7
Kadar mortaliti kanak-kanak (setiap 1,000 penduduk berumur 1-4 tahun) <i>Toddler mortality rate (per 1,000 population aged 1 - 4 years)</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4
Nisbah mortaliti ibu bersalin (setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup) <i>Maternal mortality ratio(per 100,000 live births)</i>	68.2	26.0	25.7
Kadar kesuburan jumlah (setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun) <i>Total fertility rate(per woman aged 15-49 years)</i>	1.7	1.6	1.7
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (tahun) <i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>			
Lelaki dan Perempuan <i>Both sexes</i>	74.5	73.4	74.0
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.3	71.3	71.8
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.0	75.8	76.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

^p Permulaan

Preliminary

^e Anggaran

Estimates

Statistik jangkaan hayat ketika lahir:

Statistics of life expectancy at birth:

2019 : Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)

Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)

2020-2022 : Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)

Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.6: Ringkasan perangkaan perkahwinan, Malaysia, 2017-2023

Table 1.6: Summary of marriage statistics, Malaysia, 2017-2023

Indikator Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bilangan perkahwinan Number of marriages	203,741	206,352	203,661	186,297	215,973	214,824	188,100
Orang Islam Muslim	147,282	150,098	147,847	145,443	176,002	168,726	140,176
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim	56,459	56,254	55,814	40,854	39,971	46,098	47,924
Kadar Perkahwinan Kasar¹ Crude Marriage Rate ¹	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.7
Orang Islam Muslim	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.1	8.5	8.2	6.7
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.0
Kadar Perkahwinan Am² General Marriage Rate ²							
Lelaki/ Male	50.5	50.7	50.1	42.8	46.0	45.3	38.2
Perempuan/ Female	47.0	47.0	46.2	44.6	47.6	47.1	40.5
Orang Islam Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	60.5	61.1	60.3	54.0	60.4	57.3	45.8
Perempuan/ Female	55.6	56.0	54.9	55.4	62.0	59.1	48.3
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	35.3	34.8	34.5	24.6	22.4	25.7	25.8
Perempuan/ Female	33.5	32.9	32.4	26.3	23.6	27.0	27.5
Umur penengah (tahun) Median age (years)							
Lelaki/ Male	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Perempuan/ Female	26.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.0
Orang Islam Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	28.0
Perempuan/ Female	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.0
Perempuan/ Female	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	29.0
Umur purata (tahun) Mean age (years)							
Lelaki/ Male	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.2	29.9	30.8	31.1
Perempuan/ Female	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.9	29.1
Orang Islam Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	30.0	29.8	30.0	29.8	29.5	30.4	30.5
Perempuan/ Female	27.0	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.7	28.6	28.7
Orang Bukan Islam Non-Muslim							
Lelaki/ Male	32.0	31.6	32.0	31.4	31.5	32.1	32.6
Perempuan/ Female	29.0	28.8	29.2	28.8	29.1	29.7	30.1

Nota/ Notes:

¹ Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk

The rates are per 1,000 population

² Kadar adalah bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk lelaki berumur 18 tahun dan lebih atau perempuan berumur 16 tahun dan lebih yang belum berkahwin

The rates are per 1,000 population of unmarried males aged 18 years and over or females aged 16 years and over

GUNA TENAGA *EMPLOYMENT*



02

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Jadual 2.1: Statistik utama tenaga buruh, 2021-2024*Table 2.1: Principal statistics of labour force, 2021-2024*

Statistik utama	2021	2022	2023	2024
<i>Principal statistics</i>				
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%)				
<i>Labour force participation rate</i>				
Jumlah	68.6	69.3	70.0	70.6
<i>Total</i>				
Lelaki	80.9	81.9	82.3	83.0
<i>Male</i>				
Perempuan	55.5	55.8	56.2	56.5
<i>Female</i>				
Tenaga buruh ('000)				
<i>Labour force</i>				
Jumlah	15,797.2	16,022.1	16,366.8	16,903.5
<i>Total</i>				
Lelaki	9,628.7	9,779.3	10,188.5	10,584.1
<i>Male</i>				
Perempuan	6,168.5	6,242.7	6,178.3	6,319.3
<i>Female</i>				
Penduduk bekerja ('000)				
<i>Employed persons</i>				
Jumlah	15,064.2	15,391.2	15,813.4	16,369.4
<i>Total</i>				
Lelaki	9,190.6	9,405.5	9,849.5	10,257.1
<i>Male</i>				
Perempuan	5,873.5	5,986.2	5,963.8	6,112.3
<i>Female</i>				
Luar tenaga buruh ('000)	7,221.4	7,110.2	6,997.8	7,022.4
<i>Outside labour force</i>				
Penganggur ('000)	733.0	630.4	422.4	534.1
<i>Unemployed</i>				
Kadar pengangguran (%)	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2
<i>Unemployment rate</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 2.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis industri, Malaysia 2023-2024

Table 2.2: Employment by industry, Malaysia 2023-2024

Jenis Industri <i>Kind of industry</i>	2023		2024	
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,813.4	100	16,369.4	100
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,437	9.1	1,479	9.0
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	89	0.6	88	0.5
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,598	16.4	2,665	16.3
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	82	0.5	77	0.5
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	86	0.5	93	0.6
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,285	8.1	1,393	8.5
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	2,992	18.9	3,063	18.7
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	735	4.6	751	4.6
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>	1,593	10.1	1,617	9.9
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	268	1.7	286	1.7

Nota/ Note :

- Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan** mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.
Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.
Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017. This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.
- Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.
The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.
- Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.
The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Jadual 2.2: Pekerja mengikut jenis industri, Malaysia 2023-2024 (Samb.)

Table 2.2: Employment by industry, Malaysia 2023-2024 (Cont'd)

Jenis Industri	2023		2024	
Kind of industry				
	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	434	2.7	444	2.7
Financial and insurance/takaful activities				
Aktiviti hartanah	93	0.6	101	0.6
Real estate activities				
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	390	2.5	397	2.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities				
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan	886	5.6	888	5.4
Administrative and support services activities				
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan: aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib	797	5.0	854	5.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security				
Pendidikan	990	6.3	1,042	6.4
Education				
Aktiviti kesihatan, kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	626	4.0	683	4.2
Human health and social work activities				
Kesenian,hiburan dan rekreasi	73	0.5	73	0.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation				
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain	262	1.7	265	1.6
Other services activities				
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan	97	0.6	104	0.6
Activities of household as employers				

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota/ Note :

- Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.**
Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.
Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017. This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.
- Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.**
The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.
- Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.**
The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the calibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Jadual 2.3: Penduduk bekerja mengikut negeri, strata dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.3 : Employed persons by state, strata and sex, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah ('000) Total	16,369.4	10,257.1	6,112.3	12,747.2	7,814.2	4,933.0	3,622.2	2,442.9	1,179.3
Johor	2,076.5	1,414.2	662.3	1,639.7	1,091.2	548.5	436.8	323.0	113.8
Kedah	956.5	609.6	346.8	675.8	423.1	252.7	280.6	186.5	94.1
Kelantan	680.7	426.7	253.9	332.2	210.2	121.9	348.5	216.5	132.0
Melaka	517.0	319.1	197.9	474.0	289.6	184.4	43.0	29.5	13.5
Negeri Sembilan	549.5	347.3	202.2	394.4	240.0	154.5	155.0	107.3	47.7
Pahang	742.2	498.4	243.7	382.9	247.3	135.6	359.3	251.1	108.1
Pulau Pinang	931.2	569.8	361.4	876.6	535.2	341.4	54.5	34.6	20.0
Perak	1,136.2	736.7	399.4	817.8	501.2	316.6	318.4	235.5	82.9
Perlis	127.7	79.7	48.0	73.6	46.6	27.0	54.1	33.1	21.0
Selangor	3,990.2	2,336.1	1,654.1	3,838.0	2,245.1	1,593.0	152.2	91.0	61.1
Terengganu	479.0	319.5	159.5	321.3	209.2	112.1	157.7	110.3	47.4
Sabah	1,717.4	1,081.7	635.7	952.3	585.9	366.4	765.1	495.8	269.3
Sarawak	1,207.9	769.9	438.0	715.7	444.7	271.0	492.2	325.2	167.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,153.5	691.3	462.1	1,153.5	691.3	462.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	44.4	27.9	16.5	39.7	24.5	15.2	4.7	3.3	1.4
W.P. Putrajaya	59.6	29.0	30.5	59.6	29.0	30.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Jumlah (%) Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor	12.7	13.8	10.8	12.9	14.0	11.1	12.1	13.2	9.7
Kedah	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.7	7.6	8.0
Kelantan	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	9.6	8.9	11.2
Melaka	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.1
Negeri Sembilan	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.4	4.0
Pahang	4.5	4.9	4.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	9.9	10.3	9.2
Pulau Pinang	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	1.5	1.4	1.7
Perak	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.8	9.6	7.0
Perlis	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.8
Selangor	24.4	22.8	27.1	30.1	28.7	32.3	4.2	3.7	5.2
Terengganu	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	4.4	4.5	4.0
Sabah	10.5	10.5	10.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	21.1	20.3	22.8
Sarawak	7.4	7.5	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	13.6	13.3	14.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.0	6.7	7.6	9.0	8.8	9.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Jadual 2.4: Statistik Guna Tenaga Tahunan mengikut Kemahiran, 2020-2023

Table 2.4: Annual Employment Statistics by Skill, 2020-2023

	('000)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah					
<i>Total</i>					
Jawatan	8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1	9,054.2
<i>Jobs</i>					
Jawatan Diisi	8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9	8,860.7
<i>Filled Jobs</i>					
Kekosongan	175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2	193.6
<i>Vacancies</i>					
Pewujudan Jawatan	73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47	127.24
<i>Jobs Created</i>					
Mahir					
<i>Skilled</i>					
Jawatan	2,065.5	2,109.9	2,180.6	2,236.0	2,266.2
<i>Jobs</i>					
Jawatan Diisi	2,024.9	2,066.9	2,131.9	2,187.9	2,218.6
<i>Filled Jobs</i>					
Kekosongan	40.5	42.9	48.6	48.1	47.6
<i>Vacancies</i>					
Pewujudan Jawatan	25.34	20.79	34.47	35.61	34.18
<i>Jobs Created</i>					
Separuh Mahir					
<i>Semi-skilled</i>					
Jawatan	5,278.7	5,311.7	5,458.1	5,587.1	5,659.3
<i>Jobs</i>					
Jawatan Diisi	5,180.5	5,209.0	5,352.1	5,481.5	5,550.8
<i>Filled Jobs</i>					
Kekosongan	98.2	102.7	105.9	105.6	108.5
<i>Vacancies</i>					
Pewujudan Jawatan	42.43	43.04	70.98	78.62	79.76
<i>Jobs Created</i>					
Berkemahiran Rendah					
<i>Low-skilled</i>					
Jawatan	1,112.9	1,109.1	1,117.0	1,112.0	1,128.8
<i>Jobs</i>					
Jawatan Diisi	1,075.8	1,071.1	1,079.1	1,075.5	1,091.2
<i>Filled Jobs</i>					
Kekosongan	37.2	38.0	37.8	36.5	37.5
<i>Vacancies</i>					
Pewujudan Jawatan	5.52	5.66	11.20	12.24	13.30
<i>Jobs Created</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 2.5: Nisbah guna tenaga kepada penduduk mengikut negeri, strata dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.5 Employment to population ratio by state, strata and sex, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah (%) Total	68.4	80.5	54.7	70.0	81.3	57.3	63.5	78.0	45.8
Johor	69.9	86.5	49.6	70.3	86.6	51.1	68.7	86.4	43.5
Kedah	64.3	79.5	48.1	66.3	82.3	50.0	60.0	73.9	43.7
Kelantan	55.7	69.5	41.8	59.9	77.6	43.1	3.5	63.0	40.6
Melaka	69.5	79.5	57.8	69.9	79.4	58.7	65.8	80.2	47.2
Negeri Sembilan	64.6	77.6	50.1	65.4	77.7	52.5	62.8	77.6	43.9
Pahang	64.1	78.8	46.3	64.9	81.5	47.3	63.2	76.4	45.1
Pulau Pinang	70.6	83.9	56.4	71.7	85.4	57.4	55.6	66.7	43.2
Perak	64.2	77.9	48.4	64.6	77.0	51.5	63.0	79.9	39.4
Perlis	59.5	74.7	44.4	60.8	79.4	43.4	57.7	69.1	45.9
Selangor	76.1	82.0	69.2	76.4	82.1	69.6	69.6	78.7	59.4
Terengganu	58.8	75.5	40.8	60.6	77.8	42.9	55.5	71.3	36.6
Sabah	65.5	78.4	51.2	63.1	75.0	50.4	68.8	82.9	52.3
Sarawak	67.3	82.6	50.8	67.6	82.4	52.3	66.9	82.9	48.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	73.4	80.0	65.4	73.4	80.0	65.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	63.7	79.1	47.9	64.3	79.5	49.1	59.1	76.6	37.9
W.P. Putrajaya	77.8	77.5	78.2	77.8	77.5	78.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Jadual 2.6: Perhubungan perusahaan, 2019-2023*Table 2.6: Industrial relations, 2019-2023*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bilangan kesatuan sekerja¹ <i>Number of trade unions</i>	762	770	747	759	756
Keahlian¹ <i>Membership</i>	948,772	956,542	954,992	969,309	1,008,371
Pertikaian perusahaan <i>Trade disputes</i>	304	428	408	340	345
Perjanjian kolektif yang diiktiraf dalam tahun semasa <i>Collective agreements taken cognizance during the year</i>	298	187	154	334	218
Bilangan pekerja diliputi oleh perjanjian kolektif <i>Number of workers covered by collective agreements</i>	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber / Source : Kementerian Sumber Manusia (MOHR)

Nota/ Note :

¹ Akhir tempoh
End of period

Jadual 2.7: Perangkaan pertubuhan keselamatan sosial (PERKESO), 2019-2023*Table 2.7: Statistics of social security organisation (SOCSO), 2019-2023*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bilangan majikan aktif	442,001	473,845	506,131	565,087	594,142
<i>Number of active employers</i>					
Bilangan pekerja aktif (juta)	7.20	7.11	9.04	9.89	10.32
<i>Number of active employees (million)</i>					
Bilangan kemalangan dilaporkan¹	77,642	68,183	58,154	72,116	86,897
<i>Number of accidents reported</i>					
Bilangan penerima faedah	602,690	604,755	695,827	902,787	759,953
<i>Number of beneficiaries</i>					
Jumlah faedah wang tunai yang dibayar oleh PERKESO (RM juta)	4,034.40	4,169.07	3,870.28	4,400.79	4,846.72
<i>Total amount of cash benefit paid by SOCSO (RM million)</i>					

Sumber / Source : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Nota/Note:

- ¹ Termasuk bilangan kemalangan yang dilaporkan sebelum tahun penyelesaian.
Including the number of accidents reported prior to the year of settlement.

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Jadual 3.1: Bilangan sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2018-2023

Table 3.1: Number of government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2018-2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sekolah rendah ¹	7,774	7,773	7,780	7,780	7,778	7,779
Primary schools						
Sekolah menengah	2,432	2,438	2,440	2,443	2,452	2,452
Secondary schools						
Akademik ²	2,336	2,351	2,328	2,332	2,332	-
Academic						
Teknik	9	-	-	-	-	-
Technical						
Vokasional	87	87	112	112	112	-
Vocational						
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi						
Higher Education Institution						
Universiti Awam	20	20	20	20	20	20
Public University						
Institut Pendidikan Guru	27	27	27	27	27	27
Institute of Teacher Education						
Politeknik	36	36	36	36	36	36
Polytechnic						
Kolej Komuniti	100	102	104	104	104	104
Community College						

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**

Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.**

Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 3.2: Bilangan pelajar di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2018-2023

Table 3.2: Number of students in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2018-2023

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Prasekolah <i>Pre-school</i>	205,738	207,234	208,459	207,943	207,867	214,296
Peringkat rendah ¹ <i>Primary level</i>	2,075,618	2,522,257	2,741,995	2,766,234	2,770,015	2,779,131
Peringkat menengah <i>Secondary level</i>	1,947,606	1,911,056	1,920,485	2,024,691	2,051,765	2,057,586
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Higher Education Institution</i>	689,133	706,546	705,263	712,194	713,084	712,433
Universiti Awam <i>Public University</i>	552,702	567,625	584,576	589,879	595,624	592,848
Institut Pendidikan Guru <i>Institute of Teacher Education</i>	13,992	16,441	18,599	22,181	24,881	23,591
Politeknik <i>Polytechnic</i>	96,370	96,362	85,936	84,556	77,816	79,504
Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>	26,069	26,118	16,152	15,578	15,239	16,490

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ **Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.**
Includes Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

Jadual 3.3: Bilangan guru dan pensyarah di sekolah kerajaan, sekolah bantuan kerajaan dan institusi pengajian tinggi, 2018-2023

Table 3.3: Number of teachers and lecturers in government schools, government-aided schools and higher education institutions, 2018-2023

	2018	2019	2022	2021	2022	2023
A. Guru						
Teachers						
Sekolah rendah ¹	238,858	235,534	237,093	235,031	235,232	232,669
Primary school						
Sekolah menengah	182,650	181,608	180,178	175,987	181,134	178,619
Secondary school						
Akademik ²	173,964	169,379	..	..	..	-
Academic						
Teknik	498	..	..	..	..	-
Technical						
Vokasional	9,011	9,083	..	..	..	-
Vocational						
B. Pensyarah						
Lecturers						
Universiti Awam	31,528	31,626	31,638	31,709	31,392	31,681
Public University						
Institut Pendidikan Guru	3,016	2,842	2,648	2,470	2,482	2,474
Institute of Teacher Education						
Politeknik	7,281	7,263	7,373	7,402	7,302	7,223
Polytechnic						
Kolej Komuniti	2,764	2,766	2,780	2,779	2,771	2,772
Community College						

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/Note:

¹ Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.

Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.

² Termasuk Sekolah Model Khas, Sekolah Sukan dan Sekolah Seni.

Includes Special Model Schools, Sports Schools and Arts School.

Jadual 3.4: Bilangan guru di sekolah Rendah dan Menengah Kerajaan, 2020-2023*Table 3.4: Number of Primary and Secondary School Teachers in Government, 2020-2023*

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sekolah rendah ¹	237,093	235,031	235,232	232,669
<i>Primary school</i>				
Sekolah menengah	180,178	175,987	181,134	178,619
<i>Secondary school</i>				

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia*Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia***Nota/Note:****¹ Termasuk Prasekolah yang berada di Sekolah Rendah, Sekolah Model Khas dan Sekolah Sukan.***Includes Pre-schools that is part of Primary Schools, Special Model Schools and Sports Schools.*

Jadual 3.5: Kemudahan kesihatan, 2019-2023

Table 3.5: Health facilities, 2019-2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
A. Kemudahan Kesihatan Kerajaan					
<i>Government Health Facilities</i>					
Hospital					
<i>Hospital</i>					
Bilangan hospital	145	145	147	160	161
<i>Number of hospitals</i>					
Bilangan katil	51,040	48,305	44,195	49,985	51,100
<i>Number of beds</i>					
Institusi Perubatan Khas					
<i>Special Medical Institution</i>					
Bilangan hospital	9	11	11	11	11
<i>Number of hospitals</i>					
Bilangan katil	4,805	5,574	5,586	5,586	5,616
<i>Number of beds</i>					
Klinik kesihatan ¹	1,114	1,138	1,143	1,160	1,175
<i>Health clinics</i>					
Bilangan klinik desa	1,771	1,752	1,749	1,722	1,716
<i>Number of rural clinics</i>					
B. Pusat Perubatan Swasta ²					
<i>Private Medical Institution</i>					
Bilangan hospital	250	219	256	257	272
<i>Number of hospitals</i>					
Bilangan katil	17,325	17,203	18,639	18,784	19,586
<i>Number of beds</i>					

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

Nota/Note:¹ Termasuk Klinik Kesihatan Ibu dan Anak.*Includes Maternal and Child Health Clinics.*² Meliputi hospital swasta, rumah rawatan, rumah bersalin dan hospis yang diberi lesen dalam tempoh tahun tersebut.*Comprises private hospitals, nursing home, maternity home and hospice which are licensed in the respective year.*

Jadual 3.6: Bilangan kakitangan perubatan yang berdaftar, 2020-2023

Table 3.6: Number of registered medical personnel, 2020-2023

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Doktor Doctor	73,996	77,755	79,443	82,227
Doktor gigi ¹ Dentist	11,597	12,574	13,436	14,255
Jururawat Nurse	109,921	115,230	117,116	118,309
Penolong jururawat Assistant nurse	-	-	-	-
Jururawat masyarakat ² Community Nurses	22,362	20,816	22,582	19,827

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

Nota/Note:

- 1. Personel perubatan yang berdaftar merujuk kepada perkhidmatan Kerajaan dan swasta.**
Registered medical personnel refer to Government and private services.
- 2. Tidak termasuk Bahagian II iaitu doktor gigi yang berdaftar tanpa kelayakan profesional.**
Excludes Division II i.e. registered dentists without professional qualifications.
- 3. Termasuk Bidan (Bahagian II) tidak termasuk bidan Bahagian I dan bidan kampung.**
Includes Midwives (Division II) excludes midwives Division I and Village Midwives.
- 4. Tidak termasuk pegawai di hospital bukan KKM.**
Excludes officers in non-MOH hospitals

Jadual 3.7: Bilangan Institusi Kebajikan Am, 2016-2023

Table 3.7: Number of Welfare Service Institutions, 2016-2023

Jenis perkhidmatan Type of service	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
SEMUA PERKHIDMATAN <i>ALL SERVICES</i>								
A. Institusi Kanak-kanak <i>Childrens Institutions</i>								
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	37	35	35	36	36	36	36	36
i) Rumah Kanak-kanak <i>Children Home</i>	15	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
ii) Sekolah Tunas Bakti <i>Tunas Bakti School</i>	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
iii) Asrama Akhlak <i>Probation Hostel</i>	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10
iv) Taman Seri Puteri	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
B. Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya <i>Disabled Institution</i>								
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	10	10	10	10	11	10	10	10
i) Taman Sinar Harapan	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7
ii) Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Bangi Centre for Industrial Training and Rehabilitation</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
iii) Bengkel Daya	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
iv) Pusat Harian Bukit Tunku	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Institusi Warga Emas dan Orang Papa <i>Senior Citizen and Pauper Institution</i>								
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
i) Rumah Seri Kenangan <i>Seri Kenangan Home</i>	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
ii) Rumah Ehsan <i>Ehsan Home</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
iii) Desa Bina Diri	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Jumlah Besar <i>Grand Total</i>	63	61	61	62	63	62	62	62

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia (JKM)

Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

Jadual 3.8 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2020-2023

Table 3.8 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2020-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2020	586,558	52,111	40,319	213,716	201,355	2,996	48,644	27,417
	2021	621,248	55,112	41,819	227,032	213,592	3,204	51,599	28,890
	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
Johor	2020	68,685	5,504	4,417	25,357	23,294	364	6,467	3,282
	2021	72,368	5,840	4,567	26,737	24,580	383	6,855	3,406
	2022	77,850	6,280	4,767	28,479	27,022	422	7,269	3,611
	2023	84,660	6,786	5,054	30,555	30,286	484	7,694	3,801
Kedah	2020	51,260	5,461	3,401	20,185	15,220	323	4,254	2,416
	2021	54,216	5,756	3,551	21,471	16,036	347	4,485	2,570
	2022	58,661	6,185	3,713	23,086	17,833	374	4,740	2,730
	2023	63,557	6,611	3,910	25,029	19,742	404	4,994	2,867
Kelantan	2020	41,545	3,779	2,569	12,777	15,491	273	4,533	2,123
	2021	44,167	3,976	2,712	13,742	16,477	289	4,741	2,230
	2022	48,136	4,276	2,853	14,876	18,437	310	5,017	2,367
	2023	52,099	4,592	3,008	16,113	20,322	337	5,290	2,437
Melaka	2020	27,054	1,996	2,363	10,644	8,983	125	2,060	883
	2021	28,450	2,112	2,469	11,238	9,455	135	2,131	910
	2022	30,467	2,259	2,593	11,976	10,366	141	2,198	934
	2023	32,604	2,414	2,735	12,658	11,359	154	2,347	937
Negeri Sembilan	2020	26,758	2,062	1,892	10,742	8,494	90	2,165	1,313
	2021	28,275	2,186	1,970	11,378	8,938	100	2,310	1,393
	2022	30,434	2,358	2,066	12,165	9,811	111	2,446	1,477
	2023	32,740	2,532	2,184	12,980	10,785	119	2,613	1,527
Pahang	2020	34,163	3,073	2,018	12,696	12,323	202	2,179	1,672
	2021	36,257	3,302	2,080	13,556	12,969	220	2,354	1,776
	2022	39,511	3,572	2,193	14,563	14,463	243	2,578	1,899
	2023	43,443	3,933	2,313	15,763	16,321	264	2,801	2,048
Pulau Pinang	2020	34,003	3,421	2,633	14,278	10,136	117	2,135	1,283
	2021	35,884	3,580	2,732	15,139	10,695	122	2,282	1,334
	2022	38,467	3,805	2,870	16,169	11,685	125	2,408	1,405
	2023	41,427	4,090	3,017	17,285	12,832	135	2,599	1,469
Perak	2020	51,458	4,500	3,393	18,757	16,941	191	5,227	2,449
	2021	54,485	4,788	3,517	20,111	17,776	211	5,559	2,523
	2022	58,920	5,145	3,716	21,903	19,329	238	5,934	2,655
	2023	64,081	5,540	3,914	23,862	21,338	263	6,381	2,783
Perlis	2020	7,464	796	384	2,576	2,486	74	859	289
	2021	7,984	832	404	2,746	2,710	80	907	305
	2022	8,799	891	441	2,963	3,100	88	981	335
	2023	9,630	968	466	3,237	3,473	97	1,031	358
Selangor	2020	95,101	7,084	6,272	38,213	31,852	388	6,324	4,968
	2021	100,835	7,535	6,466	40,342	34,153	407	6,691	5,241
	2022	111,095	8,200	6,890	44,333	38,289	450	7,228	5,705
	2023	123,392	9,078	7,418	48,791	43,472	488	7,947	6,198
Terengganu	2020	28,961	2,575	2,330	8,768	11,696	144	2,083	1,365
	2021	30,753	2,733	2,420	9,309	12,424	155	2,249	1,463
	2022	32,975	2,883	2,493	9,838	13,667	173	2,370	1,551
	2023	35,957	3,104	2,635	10,594	15,218	188	2,566	1,652
Sabah	2020	37,623	3,232	2,746	10,350	15,858	316	2,875	2,246
	2021	39,751	3,392	2,845	10,985	16,755	340	3,029	2,405
	2022	43,210	3,597	3,007	11,682	18,686	371	3,267	2,600
	2023	48,052	3,814	3,174	12,453	21,913	408	3,509	2,781
Sarawak	2020	39,246	4,542	2,665	11,320	14,291	231	4,556	1,641
	2021	41,731	4,780	2,744	12,120	15,258	241	4,839	1,749
	2022	45,349	5,084	2,861	13,236	16,848	264	5,190	1,866
	2023	49,323	5,394	2,968	14,425	18,781	281	5,510	1,964
WP Kuala Lumpur ^a	2020	41,421	3,950	3,151	16,571	13,380	133	2,831	1,405
	2021	44,199	4,163	3,252	17,657	14,412	151	3,067	1,497
	2022	48,596	4,462	3,407	19,219	16,346	175	3,333	1,654
	2023	53,306	4,773	3,618	20,920	18,363	201	3,656	1,775
WP Labuan	2020	1,816	136	85	482	910	25	96	82
	2021	1,893	137	90	501	954	23	100	88
	2022	2,078	146	92	527	1,090	24	105	94
	2023	2,336	150	96	556	1,298	23	115	98

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Notes:

^aTermasuk WP Putrajaya
Includes WP Putrajaya

Jadual 3.9 : Jenayah indeks mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021–2023*Table 3.9 : Crime index by state, Malaysia, 2021–2023*

Kontinjen <i>Contingent</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Jenayah kekerasan <i>Assault crime</i>	Jenayah harta benda <i>Property crime</i>
Malaysia	2021	52,974	11,495	41,479
	2022	50,813	10,348	40,465
	2023	52,444	10,453	41,991
Johor	2021	4,365	925	3,440
	2022	4,462	973	3,489
	2023	5,330	1,228	4,102
Kedah	2021	3,801	734	3,067
	2022	4,651	893	3,758
	2023	4,567	720	3,847
Kelantan	2021	2,017	426	1,591
	2022	2,206	448	1,758
	2023	1,994	390	1,604
Melaka	2021	1,310	311	999
	2022	1,297	264	1,033
	2023	1,457	310	1,147
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1,835	434	1,401
	2022	1,784	380	1,404
	2023	1,895	417	1,478
Pahang	2021	2,056	413	1,643
	2022	1,884	395	1,489
	2023	1,875	409	1,466
Perak	2021	2,925	747	2,178
	2022	3,260	770	2,490
	2023	3,572	852	2,720
Perlis	2021	436	80	356
	2022	402	82	320
	2023	339	75	264
Pulau Pinang	2021	3,830	931	2,899
	2022	3,463	947	2,516
	2023	3,604	820	2,784
Sabah ^a	2021	3,428	414	3,014
	2022	4,101	516	3,585
	2023	4,117	534	3,583
Sarawak	2021	4,294	593	3,701
	2022	3,887	588	3,299
	2023	4,045	558	3,487
Selangor	2021	14,907	3,805	11,102
	2022	13,025	2,820	10,205
	2023	13,739	2,953	10,786
Terengganu	2021	1,594	224	1,370
	2022	1,477	223	1,254
	2023	1,370	247	1,123
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^b	2021	6,176	1,458	4,718
	2022	4,914	1,049	3,865
	2023	4,540	940	3,600

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan

Includes W.P. Labuan

^b Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber: Polis Diraja Malaysia

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

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Jadual 4.1 Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024

Table 4.1 Annual Inflation by main group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	
2011	3.2	4.9	4.5	-0.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	4.6	-0.2	1.9	2.3	5.8	0.1
2012	1.7	2.9	0.4	-1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.2	2.5	3.1	1.3
2013	2.1	3.7	5.8	-0.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	1.4
2014	3.3	3.6	11.2	-0.2	3.7	1.1	3.0	4.8	-0.8	1.6	2.4	5.0	1.3
2015	2.2	4.0	13.2	0.5	2.5	2.9	4.6	-4.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.0
2016	2.1	4.1	16.7	-0.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	-4.3	-1.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.2
2017	3.8	4.0	0.2	-0.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	13.0	-0.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	0.3
2018	1.0	1.8	-0.1	-2.4	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.5	-1.2
2019	0.7	1.8	1.5	-2.2	1.8	1.6	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	-0.4
2020	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	0.3	1.1	-9.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	-0.1
2021	2.4	1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.6	1.8	0.4	10.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
2022	3.6	6.1	0.7	0.1	1.8	3.7	0.8	5.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.3	0.2
2023	2.6	5.1	0.8	0.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.1	-3.2	1.6	1.9	5.9	0.1
2024	1.8	2.1	0.7	-0.2	2.9	0.7	2.0	0.9	-1.7	1.9	1.7	3.2	0.3

Jadual 4.2 Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan Utama di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024

Table 4.2 Annual Inflation by Main Group in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024

Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	
2011	3.1	4.5	5.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	4.0	-0.4	2.2	1.6	6.1	0.2
2012	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.7	-0.4	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
2013	2.0	3.1	6.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	-0.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.3
2014	2.8	2.8	12.8	-0.2	2.3	0.7	2.4	4.9	-0.5	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.0
2015	1.7	2.6	14.3	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.5	-4.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.1	4.7
2016	1.7	2.9	18.6	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	-5.5	-2.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.4
2017	3.7	3.6	0.1	-0.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	13.8	-0.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.4
2018	0.8	1.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	1.1	-1.1
2019	0.3	0.9	1.6	-0.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	-3.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	-0.4
2020	-1.5	0.9	0.1	-0.5	-2.5	0.1	1.7	-11.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1
2021	2.6	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	12.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
2022	2.6	4.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.9	0.0
2023	2.1	3.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	-1.4	1.0	1.6	2.9	0.0
2024	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	-0.8	1.1	0.6	2.9	0.2

Sumber /Sources:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Jadual 4.3: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100), 2022-2024

Table 4.3: Consumer price index (2010=100), 2022-2024

Kawasan <i>Region</i>	Purata bagi tempoh <i>Average for period</i>			Perubahan peratus <i>Percentage Change</i>
	2022	2023	2024	2024/2023 (%)
MALAYSIA	127.2	130.4	132.8	1.8
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	128.5	131.7	134.0	1.7
Sabah	118.0	120.8	122.3	1.2
W.P. Labuan	120.6	122.5	123.3	0.7
Sarawak	120.8	124.5	127.5	2.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 4.4: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2023-2024

Table 4.4: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2023-2024

Kumpulan utama <i>Main group</i>	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	127.2	130.4	131.7	134.0	120.8	122.3	122.5	123.3	124.5	127.5
Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	145.0	152.0	154.2	157.3	135.6	137.7	133.8	135.7	145.5	148.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	170.1	171.2	173.0	174.2	173.4	174.6	132.9	133.3	148.9	150.3
Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	93.2	93.5	93.9	93.7	91.0	90.7	88.9	87.0	90.0	90.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	123.2	125.3	127.7	131.5	111.7	113.4	121.8	122.8	111.7	118.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	122.8	125.6	127.2	128.2	117.8	118.4	109.2	105.6	114.0	115

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 4.4: Indeks harga pengguna (2010=100) mengikut kumpulan utama, 2023-2024 (Samb.)

Table 4.4: Consumer price index (2010=100) by main groups, 2023-2024 (Cont'd)

Kumpulan utama Main group	MALAYSIA		Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>		Sabah		W.P. Labuan		Sarawak	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	125.5	128.2	127.8	130.2	132.4	133.9	136.9	139.4	130.3	132.2
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	119.2	120.5	120.7	121.8	114.2	114.5	117.5	116.2	123.1	124.2
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	97.5	94.6	94.4	92.9	97.9	97.4	97.2	95.7	94.4	93.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	115.4	117.1	117.5	119.6	120.6	120.6	122.1	124.6	108.5	110.7
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	122.4	124.7	125.5	127.5	116.3	118.7	132.4	133.2	118.1	119.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants & Accommodation Services</i>	139.5	147.3	147.3	152.0	153.5	158.3	136.2	145.3	142.0	146.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	110.1	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.4	111.1	105.5	105.5	103.0	103.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods</i>	118.9	121.8	122.3	126.1	118.7	122.2	115.7	118.8	119.2	121.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 4.5: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) dan Peringkat Pemprosesan, 2021-2024

Table 5.5: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by Sector (MSIC 2008) and stage of Processing, 2021-2024

Sektor dan Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>Sector and Stage of Processing</i>	Kod <i>Code</i>	Wajaran <i>Weight</i>	Indeks			
			2021	2022	2023	2024
IHPR mengikut Sektor <i>PPI by Sector</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		102.4	112.1	120.8	118.5	118.9
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry & fishing</i>	A	109.7	142.8	144.7	124.8	134.7
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	B	65.5	92.5	104.2	98.1	96.1
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	C	105.6	111.4	120.8	120.5	120.1
Bekalan elektrik & gas <i>Electricity & gas supply</i>	D	117.1	116.6	117.4	117.9	118.6
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	E	111.7	112.3	115.2	118.0	125.7
IHPR mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>PPI by Stage of Processing</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		102.4	112.1	120.8	118.5	118.9
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya <i>Crude materials for further processing</i>	1	93.3	121.6	129.1	116.7	117.5
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen <i>Intermediate materials, supplies & components</i>	2	106.0	114.2	126.7	125.2	124.6
Barang siap <i>Finished goods</i>	3	101.4	101.2	103.0	106.2	108.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 4.6: Indeks harga pengeluar (2010= 100) pengeluaran tempatan mengikut seksyen barangan (SITC), 2022-2024

Table 4.6: Producer price index (2010= 100) local production by commodity section (SITC), 2022-2024

Seksyen barangan <i>Commodity section</i>		Indeks <i>Index</i>		
		2022	2023	2024
Jumlah		120.8	118.5	118.9
<i>Total</i>				
0 Makanan		135.7	141.2	140.9
<i>Food</i>				
1 Minuman & tembakau		113.7	115.3	115.8
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>				
2 Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan		132.5	109.4	120.2
<i>Crude materials, inedible</i>				
3 Bahan api, galian, pelincir, dll		131.0	124.6	115.5
<i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>				
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran		130.6	117.3	120.2
<i>Animal and vegetable oils & fats</i>				
5 Bahan kimia		123.9	119.4	117.5
<i>Chemicals</i>				
6 Barang-barang keluaran kilang		117.8	119.1	119.1
<i>Manufactured goods</i>				
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan		107.5	114.4	119.1
<i>Machinery & transport equipment</i>				
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang		104.7	108.2	111.7
<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 4.7: Indeks harga pengeluar perkhidmatan (2010= 100)
mengikut seksyen (MSIC 2008), 2021-2024**

Table 4.7: Services Producer Price Index (2010= 100)

by section (MSIC 2008), 2021-2024

Seksyen Sections	Indeks Index			
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	110.4	112.7	115.1	115.9
0 Pengangkutan <i>Transportation</i>	104.5	107.6	110.7	109.1
Penginapan dan Aktiviti Perkhidmatan				
1 Makanan & Minuman <i>Accommodation and Food & Beverage Service Activities</i>	135.9	143.3	151.3	155.2
Maklumat & 2 Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1
3 Hartanah <i>Activities</i>	126.7	127.0	127.2	127.6
4 Profesional <i>Professional</i>	103.7	104.1	104.5	104.7
5 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	115.8	116.9	118.1	119.1
6 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.1
Hiburan & 7 Rekreasi <i>Arts, Entertainment & Recreation</i>	99.1	103.4	105.8	112.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**PENDAPATAN
DAN PERBELANJAAN
ISI RUMAH**
***HOUSEHOLD INCOME
AND EXPENDITURE***



05

Jadual 5.1: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, 2016-2022

Table 5.1: Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group and strata, 2016-2022

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata Ethnic Group/Strata	Purata Pendapatan Mean Income			Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun Compounded Annual Growth Rate
	2016	2019	2022	2019-2022
	(RM)			(%)
MALAYSIA	6,958	7,901	8,479	2.4
Bumiputera	6,267	7,093	7,599	2.3
Cina Chinese	8,750	9,895	10,656	2.5
India Indians	7,150	8,216	8,950	2.9
Lain-lain Others	4,951	5,933	5,960	0.2
Bandar Urban	7,671	8,635	9,428	2.9
Luar Bandar Rural	4,359	5,004	5,147	0.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

* Merujuk kepada metodologi Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan 2019

* Refers to methodology of Poverty Line Income 2019

Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

Jadual 5.2: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, 2014-2022

Table 5.2: Incidence of poverty by ethnic group of head of household and strata, 2014-2022

Kumpulan Etnik/Strata	2014	2016	2019*	2022
<i>Ethnic Group/Strata</i>				
MALAYSIA	0.6	0.4	5.6	6.2
Bumiputera	0.8	0.5	7.2	7.9
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.9
India <i>Indians</i>	0.6	0.1	4.8	5.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	0.9	1.5	13.5	6.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	0.3	0.2	3.8	4.5
Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	1.6	1.0	12.4	12.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia sahaja.

Data refers to Malaysian Citizens only.

*** Merujuk kepada metodologi Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan 2019**

** Refers to methodology of Poverty Line Income 2019*

Jadual 5.3: Perbelanjaan purata bulanan setiap isi rumah mengikut strata, 2019-2022

Table 5.3: Average monthly expenditure per household by strata, 2019-2022

(RM)						
Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Expenditure Group	Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
	2019	2022	2019	2022	2019	2022
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	783	841	794	848	742	818
Beras Rice	42	40	41	39	45	44
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	108	74	112	76	91	66
Daging Meat	109	123	109	122	109	127
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	169	198	168	197	170	201
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	64	68	66	70	57	59
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	24	35	25	37	21	29
Buah-buahan Fruits	53	56	54	58	47	48
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	86	89	86	88	84	93
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	25	26	26	28	22	22
Keluaran makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Food products n.e.c.	55	89	57	90	51	85
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	48	43	49	43	44	44

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note:

Data 2019 dan 2022 telah diselaraskan mengikut Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2021.

Data for 2019 and 2022 were adjusted according to Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (MCOICOP) 2021.

Jadual 5.4: Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 2016-2022

Table 5.4: Time series of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 2016 - 2022

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	2016 *	2019 *	2022
01 Makanan dan Minuman <i>Food and Beverages</i>	724	780	841
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	42	40
Roti & bijirin lain <i>Bread & other cereals</i>	97	108	74
Daging <i>Meat</i>	102	106	123
Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	158	169	198
Susu, keju & telur <i>Milk, cheese & eggs</i>	43	47	68
Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	20	23	35
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	42	47	56
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	83	85	89
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	26	27	27
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	65	79	89
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	48	43
02 Minuman Alkohol dan Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco</i>	98	105	95
03 Pakaian dan Kasut <i>Clothing and Footwear</i>	135	151	140
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i>	969	1,068	1,193
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan <i>Isi Rumah</i> <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i>	169	201	242
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	95	140
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	559	618	584
08 Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	281	307	337
09 Rekreasi, Sukan dan Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport and Culture</i>	112	139	156
10 Perkhidmatan Pendidikan <i>Education Services</i>	54	70	68
11 Restoran dan Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurants and Accommodation Services</i>	542	634	831
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	432	510	664
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	82	91	126
Perkhidmatan penginapan & lain-lain <i>Accommodation services & others</i>	23	28	41
12 Insurans dan Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance and Financial Services</i>	128	162	208
13 Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services</i>	235	280	314
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah purata (01-13) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-13)</i>	4,079	4,609	5,150

Nota: * Data 2016 dan 2019 telah diselaraskan mengikut *Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose* (MCOICOP) 2021

Note: * Data for 2016 and 2019 were adjusted according to *Malaysia Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose* (MCOICOP) 2021

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**PERDAGANGAN
ANTARABANGSA
*INTERNATIONAL TRADE***



06

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Jadual 6.1: Eksport, import, jumlah perdagangan dan imbalan perdagangan, 2021-2024

Table 6.1: Exports, imports, total trade and balance of trade, 2021-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Eksport	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291
<i>Exports (f.o.b.)</i>				
Import	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237
<i>Imports (c.i.f.)</i>				
Jumlah perdagangan	2,228,366	2,843,821	2,637,243	2,879,528
<i>Total trade</i>				
Imbalan perdagangan	253,678	256,198	215,155	139,053
<i>Balance of trade</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Table 6.2: Eksport mengikut negara yang dituju, 2021-2024

Table 6.2: Export by country of destination, 2021-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Negara	2021	2022	2023	2024
Country				
Jumlah	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291
Total				
Singapura	173,974	232,484	219,295	230,865
Singapore				
Republik Rakyat China	192,475	210,554	191,885	187,764
China, People's Republic of				
Kesatuan Eropah	103,721	126,066	112,873	115,826
European Union (EU)				
Amerika Syarikat	142,244	167,208	161,272	198,906
United States of America				
Hong Kong	76,706	95,671	89,836	88,796
Hong Kong SAR				
Jepun	75,816	98,658	85,830	83,357
Japan				
Thailand	52,162	65,774	58,913	58,998
India	45,203	54,762	45,533	52,132
Viet Nam	45,627	53,623	52,012	53,863
Republik Indonesia	39,180	55,736	50,910	54,424
Indonesia, Republic of				
Republik Korea	38,224	54,906	56,387	54,256
Korea, Republic of				
Australia	34,479	48,091	49,899	49,401
Taiwan	40,625	51,745	43,377	67,021
China, Republic of				
Filipina	22,629	28,235	26,445	27,824
Philippines				
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	10,619	15,442	14,234	14,563
United Arab Emirates				
Negara-negara Lain	147,339	191,053	167,497	171,294
Other Countries				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 6.3: Import mengikut negara asal, 2021-2024

Table 6.3: Imports by country of origin, 2021-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Negara	2021	2022	2023	2024
<i>Country</i>				
Jumlah	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237
<i>Total</i>				
Republik Rakyat China	229,016	275,826	258,127	296,481
<i>China, People's Republic of</i>				
Singapura	93,633	135,040	143,726	165,398
<i>Singapore</i>				
Amerika Syarikat	74,727	100,421	88,850	126,252
<i>United States of America</i>				
Jepun	73,942	83,076	70,917	70,147
<i>Japan</i>				
Kesatuan Eropah	76,637	90,178	93,912	103,085
<i>European Union (EU)</i>				
Taiwan	75,203	106,003	83,795	109,127
Republik Korea	50,084	59,187	55,298	55,421
<i>Korea, Republic of</i>				
Republik Indonesia	56,127	73,968	60,301	61,132
<i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>				
Thailand	45,383	56,186	54,457	55,524
India	24,531	31,458	29,852	31,367
Australia	22,562	40,637	34,739	33,579
Viet Nam	23,771	31,747	27,412	29,253
Arab Saudi	12,503	38,155	43,658	37,280
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>				
Hong Kong	17,637	17,601	15,250	16,670
<i>Hong Kong SAR</i>				
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	11,706	22,157	25,297	27,662
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>				
Negara-negara Lain	99,883	132,173	125,453	151,860
<i>Other Countries</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 6.4: Nilai eksport barangan utama, 2021-2024

Table 6.4: Exports value of major commodities, 2021-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Barangan	2021	2022	2023	2024
<i>Commodity</i>				
Jumlah	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291
<i>Total</i>				
Getah asli	4,568	4,592	3,714	4,503
<i>Natural rubber</i>				
Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit	108,515	137,986	102,160	114,378
<i>Palm oil and palm oil-based products</i>				
Petroleum mentah ^(a)	18,372	31,847	28,733	26,114
<i>Crude petroleum</i>				
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b)	86,160	149,836	133,870	117,577
<i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>				
Gas asli cecair	4,568	4,592	3,714	4,503
<i>Liquefied natural gas</i>				
Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu	22,794	25,184	21,838	22,913
<i>Timber & timber-based products</i>				
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik	455,953	592,956	575,455	601,577
<i>Electrical and electronic products</i>				
Kelengkapan alat telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	41,260	51,387	48,087	47,120
<i>Telecommunication equipment, spare part and accessories</i>				
Barangan eksport lain	498,832	551,628	508,627	570,605
<i>Other export commodities</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan eksport lain' kecuali empat kumpulan komoditi yang pertama.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other export commodities' except for the first four commodity groups.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

Jadual 6.5: Nilai import barangan terpilih, 2021-2024

Table 6.5: Imports value of selected commodities, 2021-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)			
Barangan	2021	2022	2023	2024
Commodity				
Jumlah	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237
<i>Total</i>				
Petroleum mentah ^(a)	14,131	52,941	60,972	63,167
<i>Crude petroleum</i>				
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b)	82,911	136,762	130,253	121,418
<i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>				
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	18,561	19,646	17,272	17,777
<i>Flat-rolled products of iron or steel</i>				
Jentera dan kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu dan alat ganti	15,793	22,684	21,948	31,198
<i>Machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries and parts</i>				
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik	314,546	393,474	355,945	455,803
<i>Electrical and electronic products</i>				
Motokar, belum dipasang	543	1,276	320	166
<i>Motorcars, completely knocked down</i>				
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan	15,262	18,167	19,102	20,272
<i>Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>				
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	18,314	18,021	14,033	19,348
<i>Gold, non-monetary</i>				
Barangan import lain	507,283	630,841	591,199	641,089
<i>Other import commodities</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

Transaksi yang bernilai bawah RM5,000 telah dimasukkan di bawah 'Barangan import lain' kecuali 'Petroleum mentah', 'Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis' dan 'Motokar, belum dipasang'.

Transactions with a value below RM5,000 have been included under 'Other import commodities' except for 'Crude petroleum', 'Refined Petroleum Products' and 'Motorcars, completely knocked down'.

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.

Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum

Previously known as Petroleum Products

PERTANIAN
AGRICULTURE



07

Jadual 7.1: Keluasan bertanam bagi tanaman utama, 2018-2023

Table 7.1: Planted area for main crops, 2018-2023

		('000 Ha)					
Tanaman utama		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Main Crops</i>							
Getah							
<i>Rubber</i>							
	Jumlah	1,085.0	1,113.2	1,106.8	1,137.10	1,136.10	-
	<i>Total</i>						
	Estet	73.5	95.4	91.0	85.6	81.7	-
	<i>Estate</i>						
	Kebun Kecil¹	1,011.5	1,017.8	1,015.8	1,051.50	1,054.40	-
	<i>Smallholding¹</i>						
Kelapa sawit							
<i>Oil palm</i>							
	Jumlah	5,849.3	5,900.2	5,865.3	5,737.70	5,674.70	-
	<i>Total</i>						
	Estet²	4,869.4	4,913.8	4,909.5	4,782.50	4,858.60	-
	<i>Estate²</i>						
	Kebun Kecil³	979.9	986.3	955.8	955.2	816.1	-
	<i>Smallholding³</i>						
Koko							
<i>Cocoa</i>							
	Jumlah	15.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	-
	<i>Total</i>						
	Estet⁴	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	-
	<i>Estate⁴</i>						
	Kebun kecil	14.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	-
	<i>Smallholding</i>						
Padi⁵		700.0	672.0	644.8	647.9	637.9	614.1
<i>Paddy⁵</i>							
Kelapa		83.4	86.5	84.9	81.5	84.9	79.4
<i>Coconut</i>							
Nanas		13.6	13.3	14.1	16.2	17.8	18.3
<i>Pineapple</i>							
Pisang		30.5	25.1	26.2	26.4	27.6	25.9
<i>Banana</i>							

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Nota/Note:

1. **Mulai 2013, keluasan bertanam getah bagi kebun kecil hanya merujuk kepada Banci Pekebun Kecil RISDA 2013 meliputi kawasan di bawah RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Lembaga Industri Getah Sabah dan Jabatan Pertanian Sarawak.**
Starting 2013, the rubber planted area for smallholding refers to the 2013 RISDA Smallholders Census which covers area under RISDA, FELDA, FELCRA, KESEDAR, Sabah Rubber Industry Board and Department of Agriculture Sarawak.
2. **Termasuk estet swasta, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA dan Skim Kerajaan Negeri/Agensi Kerajaan.**
Includes private estates, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA and Government Schemes/Government Agencies.
3. **Pekebun kecil persendirian.**
Independent smallholders.
4. **Termasuk Skim Tanah Persekutuan.**
Includes Federal Land Scheme.
5. **Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, misalnya 2011 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2010/2011 dan tanaman luar musim 2011 bagi padi sawah dan padi huma.**
Paddy statistics for a reference year, e.g. 2011 will include data for main season crops 2010/2011 and off-season crops 2011.
6. **Ha merujuk kepada Hektar**
Ha refers to Hectare

Jadual 7.2: Pengeluaran pertanian dan perhutanan, 2018-2023

Table 7.2: Agricultural and forestry production, 2018-2023

	('000) Mt					
	2018	2018	2020	2021	2022	2023
Getah Asli <i>Natural Rubber</i>	603.3	639.8	514.7	469.7	377.0	347.9
Minyak sawit mentah <i>Crude palm oil</i>	19,516.1	19,858.4	19,140.6	18,116.3	18,453.4	18,554.3
Isirong kelapa sawit <i>Palm kernel</i>	4,859.4	4,891.9	1,140.2	1,131.7	1,015.7	4,518.4
Biji koko <i>Cocoa beans</i>	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
Minyak kelapa (mentah dan bertapis) <i>Coconut oil (crude and refined)</i>	19,516.1	19,588.3	19,140.6	18,116.3	18,453.4	18,554.3
Padi <i>Paddy</i>	2,639.2	2,352.8	2,343.7	2,441.6	2,281.2	2,175.1
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1,700	1,516	1,887	1,686	1,575	1,503
Lada ¹ <i>Pepper ¹</i>	32.3	33.9	30.8	31.6	32.7	-
Nanas <i>Pineapple</i>	322.6	314.6	323.4	375.4	437.2	440.8
Tebu	23,475	20,761	23,519	25,519	25,032	20,364
Kayu balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cubic metres)</i>	10,273	9,296	5,487	5,576	3,799	3,639

Sumber:

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Lembaga Koko Malaysia
Lembaga Lada Malaysia

Source:

Department of Agriculture
Malaysian Palm Oil Board
Malaysian Cocoa Board
Malaysian Pepper Board

Nota/Note:

Mt merujuk kepada Tan metrik

Mt refers to Tonnes

¹ Merujuk kepada lada hitam dan lada putih.

Refers to black pepper and white pepper.

Jadual 7.3: Pengeluaran Padi mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2018-2023

Table 7.3: Paddy Production by state, Malaysia , 2018-2023

(Tan Metrik)

Negeri State	2018	2019	2020 ^e	2021	2022	2023
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,639,202	2,352,870	2,356,392	2,441,597	2,281,736	2,175,149
Johor	9,424	7,704	7,502	9,031	10,832	10,694
Kedah	955,662	859,018	914,200	906,692	834,901	747,193
Kelantan	319,774	268,831	305,675	333,868	272,633	267,044
Melaka	9,352	9,323	8,550	10,287	10,314	9,052
Negeri Sembilan	7,504	7,670	8,942	4,662	4,941	3,923
Pahang	34,657	31,234	35,524	50,866	51,185	47,199
Pulau Pinang	133,636	128,127	121,594	136,919	122,321	122,346
Perak	292,063	257,605	232,437	244,397	269,790	281,955
Perlis	240,615	209,828	203,275	256,034	233,781	244,150
Selangor	174,432	174,088	159,535	155,631	153,492	161,271
Terengganu	74,335	71,382	73,723	72,023	62,712	53,015
Sabah	122,390	112,569	117,846	112,284	107,469	109,144
Sarawak	265,358	215,491	167,589	148,903	147,365	118,163
W.P Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia

Source: Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Jadual 7.4: Bilangan Ternakan mengikut Jenis dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2023

Table 7.4: Number of livestock by type and States, Malaysia, 2023

(Bilangan)

Negeri State	Jenis Ternakan Type of livestock	Kerbau	Lembu	Kambing	Babi	Ayam	Itik
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		72,565	726,206	338,260	1,240,224	316,185,430	9,324,234
Johor		4,512	112,812	41,453	129,539	53,192,051	1,015,063
Kedah		3,865	49,191	53,646	2,188	24,047,983	661,000
Kelantan		3,795	71,913	30,965	-	4,663,650	50,867
Melaka		2,546	28,993	9,543	-	33,286,808	66,650
Negeri Sembilan		2,667	46,111	15,629	380	29,727,918	75,040
Pahang		14,530	138,699	41,416	-	16,327,463	10,180
Pulau Pinang		656	11,661	11,587	187,956	16,213,609	362,100
Perak		7,953	70,442	20,741	412,072	41,097,500	6,863,200
Perlis		60	7,043	8,290	-	523,860	6,890
Selangor		3,194	33,875	27,479	260,930	28,249,142	7,079
Terengganu		6,947	95,780	38,784	-	4,345,248	19,110
Sabah		13,271	48,801	29,099	89,105	9,095,891	55,600
Sarawak		8,569	10,885	9,482	158,054	55,414,307	131,455
W.P Kuala Lumpur		-	-	146	-	-	-

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar

Source: Department of Veterinary Services

Jadual 7.5: Perangkaan perikanan, 2018-2023

Table 7.5: Fisheries statistics, 2018-2023

	2018	2019 ^a	2020	2021	2022	2023
Jumlah pendaratan perikanan marin ('000 tan metrik)	1,452.86	1,455.00	1,383.30	1,328.00	1,319.16	1,270,277
<i>Total marine fish landed ('000 tonnes)</i>						
Jumlah bilangan nelayan	128,148	126,595	119,828	114,979	116,613	112,344
<i>Total number of fishermen</i>						
Jumlah bilangan vesel nelayan berlesen	52,556	50,945	48,826	48,493	48,605	49,173
<i>Total number of licensed fishing vessels</i>						
Vesel tidak berjentera	3,204	3,155	3,111	3,089	3,089	3,130
<i>Non-powered vessels</i>						
Vesel berjentera	49,352	47,790	45,715	45,404	45,516	46,043
<i>Powered vessels</i>						
Berjentera dalam	15,288	15,415	14,605	13,859	13,814	14,025
<i>Inboard powered</i>						
Berjentera sangkut	34,064	32,375	31,110	31,545	31,702	32,018
<i>Outboard powered</i>						
Bilangan peralatan menangkap ikan yang berlesen	51,721	50,009	48,054	48,493	47,867	49,173
<i>Number of licensed fishing gears</i>						
Jumlah pengeluaran akuakultur ('000 tan metrik)	391	412	400	417	480	393
<i>Total production of aquaculture ('000 tonnes)</i>						
Jumlah bilangan penternak akuakultur ^P	18,871	20,149	20,262	21,240	21,241	21,239
<i>Total number of aquaculturist</i>						

Sumber : Jabatan Perikanan

Source : Department of Fisheries

PERINDUSTRIAN
DAN PEMBINAAN
***INDUSTRIAL AND
CONSTRUCTION***



08

Jadual 8.1: Indeks pengeluaran perindustrian (2015 = 100), 2020-2024

Table 8.1: Index of industrial production (2015 = 100), 2020-2024

Keterangan Bahagian							% Perubahan	
							% Change	
Division Description	Wajaran Weight	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023/2022	2024/2023
Indeks keseluruhan Overall index	100.0	110.1	118.3	126.2	127.4	132.1	1.2	3.7
Perlombongan ¹ Mining	25.1	90.5	91.8	93.9	94.7	95.3	0.8	0.7
Pembuatan Manufacturing	68.3	116.9	128.1	138.5	139.5	145.6	1.0	4.3
Elektrik Electricity	6.6	114.8	118.6	122.9	126.4	133.2	3.5	5.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Nota /Note:
¹ Indeks Perlombongan diwakili oleh industri pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli.
The Mining Index is represented by extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas industries.

Jadual 8.2: Pengeluaran galian, 2021-2024*Table 8.2: Production of minerals, 2021-2024*

	2021	2022	2023	2024
	('000 Mt)			
Timah-dalam-konsentrat¹	3	3	3	3
<i>Tin-in-concentrates</i>				
Bijih besi	4,874	4,911	4,836	5,282
<i>Iron ore</i>				
Batu arang	3,111	3,413	4,052	4,114
<i>Coal</i>				
Bauksit	48	129	576,770	387032
<i>Bauxite</i>				
Ilmenit	5	24		
<i>Ilmenite</i>				
Kaolin	228	236	290	266
<i>Kaolin</i>				
Emas ('000 gram)²	1,781	1,826	1,584	2,244
<i>Gold</i>				
Perak ('000 gram)³	672	401	-	-
<i>Silver</i>				

Sumber: Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia*Source: Minerals and Geosciences Department Malaysia***Nota/Note:**

1. **Timah merujuk kepada 'Timah-dalam-konsentrat' yang mana ia adalah kandungan timah dalam "Konsentrat Timah". "Konsentrat Timah" ialah bahan-bahan mentah yang mengandungi timah yang digunakan oleh pelebur-pelebur timah.**

*Tin refers to 'Tin-in-concentrates' which is the tin content in "Tin Concentrate".**"Tin Concentrate" refers to tin bearing materials which are used by tin smelters.*

2. **Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.**

Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.

3. **Hasil sampingan daripada lombong emas.**

By-product from gold mines.

4. **Mt Merujuk kepada Tan metrik**

Mt refers to Tonnes

Jadual 8.3: Perangkaan utama sektor pembuatan, 2021-2024*Table 8.3: Principal statistics of manufacturing sector, 2021-2024*

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nilai jualan produk yang dibuat sendiri (RM juta) <i>Sales value of own manufacturing product (RM million)</i>	1,554,738	1,800,930	1,804,035	1,886,549
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	2,259,619	2,335,435	2,374,557	2,398,863
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar (RM juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid (RM million)</i>	89,829	94,528	97,789	99,268

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

Jadual 8.4: Nilai Kerja pembinaan mengikut subsektor, Malaysia*Table 8.4: Values of Work done by subsector, Malaysia*

	RM Juta/ million			
Tahun / Years	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan				
<i>Types of construction Activity</i>				
Bangunan Kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	26,845	31,391	43,830	9,917
Bangunan Bukan Kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	27,769	37,266	44,995	11,859
Kejuruteraan Awam <i>Civil Engineering</i>	28,784	38,421	52,081	12,870
Aktiviti Pertukangan Khas <i>Special trade activities</i>	35,843	44,394	61,081	17,484

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

Jadual 8.5: Penjanaan dan penggunaan elektrik, 2021-2024

Table 8.5: Electricity generation and consumption, 2021-2024

	2021 ^r	2022	2023 ^r	2024
Penjanaan elektrik				
<i>Electricity generation</i>				
Unit yang dijanakan (juta kilowatt-jam)	166,850.9	172,819.8	177,745.9	187,557.2
<i>Units generated</i>				
<i>(million kilowatt-hours)</i>				
Penggunaan elektrik (juta kilowatt-jam)	148,007.2	156,039.4	163,081.8	171,746.6
<i>Electricity consumption</i>				
<i>(million kilowatt-hours)</i>				

Sumber:
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd (SESB)
Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas
Source:
Independent Power Producers

Nota/Note :

Penjanaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang diimport.

The generation of electricity excludes imported electricity.

Penggunaan elektrik tidak termasuk tenaga elektrik yang dieksport.

Electricity consumption excludes electricity that has been exported.

^p Prelim

Preliminary

^r Kemaskini

Revised

Jadual 8.6: Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, Malaysia, ST2 2025

Table 8.6: Value of work done by type of activity, Malaysia, Q2 2025

Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan <i>Type of Construction Activity</i>	Kod MSIC <i>MSIC Code</i>	Nilai kerja pembinaan <i>Value of work done</i>	
		(RM '000)	%
Jumlah/Total		34,147,037	100.0
Pembinaan bangunan <i>Construction of buildings</i>	4100	22,383,634	51.0
Pembinaan jalan raya dan landasan kereta api <i>Construction of roads and railways</i>	4210	6,519,553	14.8
Pembinaan projek utiliti <i>Construction of utility projects</i>	4220	8,097,405	18.4
Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain, kecuali <i>Construction of other civil engineering projects,</i>	4290	1,677,436	3.8
Perobohan <i>Demolition</i>	4311	17,564	0.0
Penyediaan tapak <i>Sites preparation</i>	4312	1,485,192	3.4
Pemasangan elektrik <i>Electrical installation</i>	4321	1,164,663	2.7
Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan dan pendingin udara <i>Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation</i>	4322	1,091,044	2.5
Pemasangan pembinaan lain <i>Other construction installation</i>	4329	139,471	0.4
Penyiapan dan kemasan bangunan <i>Building completion and finishing</i>	4330	670,989	1.5
Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain <i>Other specialized construction activities</i>	4390	491,370	1.1

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**PENGANGKUTAN
DAN KOMUNIKASI**
***TRANSPORTATION
AND COMMUNICATION***



09

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Jadual 9.1: Jalan raya dan rel kereta api, 2019-2023

Table 9.1: Roads and railways, 2019-2023

	Kilometre				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Panjang jalan raya ¹	279,478	292,089	292,089	290,169	327,621
<i>Road mileage</i>					
Berturap	215,358	223,481	223,481	209,238	244,503
<i>Paved</i>					
Kerikil	43,794	45,854	45,854	51,126	52,367
<i>Gravel</i>					
Tanah	20,325	22,754	22,754	29,805	30,750
<i>Earth</i>					
Hitungan rel kereta api	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775
<i>Length of railway track</i>					

Sumber / Sources :
Jabatan Kerja Raya, Malaysia
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad

Nota/Note:

¹ **Tidak termasuk jalan di bawah jagaan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan.**

Excludes roads maintained by Local Authorities.

Panjang jalan raya termasuk lebuhraya bertol.

Road mileage includes toll highway.

Jadual 9.2: Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan motor, 2019-2024

Table 9.2: Number of New Registration of Motor, 2019-2024

Jenis Kenderaan	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<i>Type of Vehicles</i>						
Jumlah	1,258,598	1,155,880	1,191,932	1,522,823	1,533,447	1,570,225
<i>Total</i>						
Motokar	604,581	534,947	526,205	739,766	824,619	655,837
<i>Motorcar</i>						
Motosikal	595,970	569,406	614,935	718,725	642,586	847,275
<i>Motorcycle</i>						
Kenderaan awam	7,441	5,552	2,676	3,793	6,413	7,709
<i>Public transport</i>						
Kenderaan perdagangan	35,874	30,578	33,636	41,136	39,496	39,839
<i>Commercial vehicle</i>						
Kenderaan lain ¹	14,732	15,397	14,480	19,403	20,333	19,565
<i>Other vehicles</i>						

Sumber / Source :
Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan (JPJ)

Jadual 9.3: Bilangan penumpang perkhidmatan rel mengikut jenis, Malaysia, 2020-2024
Table 9.3: Number of passengers for rail services by type, Malaysia, 2020-2024

Jenis Perkhidmatan	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Rel Antara bandar					
<i>Intercity Rel</i>					
Perkhidmatan Keretapi	1,041,040	304,012	2,678,000	4,700,857	4,613,213
<i>Rail Services</i>					
<i>Electric Train Services (ETS) ¹</i>	1,646,531	633,406	3,338,000	4,115,242	4,144,362
Rel Bandar					
<i>Cituy Rail</i>					
KTM Komuter	11,795,828	5,898,884	14,516,000	18,130,770	18,473,715
<i>KTM Commuter</i>					
LRT LALUAN AMPANG	34,715,565	21,938,973	44,151,332	50,590,579	64,022,915
<i>LRT Ampang Line</i>					
LRT LALUAN KELANA JAYA	45,307,182	25,123,614	55,015,765	73,763,592	84,733,297
<i>LRT Kelana Jaya Line</i>					
KL Monorel	7,143,534	4,226,329	10,668,069	18,107,573	20,032,392
<i>KL Monorail</i>					
KLIA Express	388,949	53,434	563,472	1,440,773	1,888,520
KLIA Transit	2,189,136	724,997	3,375,314	5,143,373	6,143,917
MRT	33,168,335	19,573,010	49,495,786	96,057,359	132,647,104

Sumber / Sources:
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
Keretapi Negeri Sabah

Jadual 9.4: Pengangkutan udara, 2020-2024

Table 9.4: Air transport, 2020-2024

		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Penerbangan Mendarat/berlepas (Bilangan)						
<i>Flights Landed/Take-off (Number)</i>						
	Dalam Negeri	268,465	186,521	437,164	450,128	451,926
	<i>Domestic</i>					
	Antarabangsa	101,722	57,715	145,197	277,949	337,481
	<i>International</i>					
	Jumlah	370,187	244,236	582,361	728,077	789,407
	<i>Total</i>					
Penumpang (Bilangan)						
<i>Passengers (Number)</i>						
Perlepasan						
<i>Departure</i>						
	Dalam Negeri	8,613,048	4,863,564	19,103,513	22,916,835	23,430,144
	<i>Domestic</i>					
	Antarabangsa	4,940,440	884,818	8,304,136	19,464,374	25,524,208
	<i>International</i>					
	Jumlah	13,553,488	5,748,382	27,407,649	42,381,209	48,954,352
	<i>Total</i>					
Ketibaan						
<i>Arrival</i>						
	Dalam Negeri	8,626,365	4,859,660	19,100,052	22,920,132	23,450,095
	<i>Domestic</i>					
	Antarabangsa	4,606,072	410,896	8,228,384	19,581,485	24,720,237
	<i>International</i>					
	Jumlah	13,232,437	5,270,556	27,328,436	42,501,617	48,170,332
	<i>Total</i>					
Muatan (Tan) ¹						
<i>Cargo (Tonnes)</i>						
	Dihantar	405,751	509,522	553,821	500,096	588,150
	<i>Unloaded</i>					
	Diangkut	383,387	498,551	506,705	428,836	484,932
	<i>Loaded</i>					
Mel (Tan)						
<i>Mail (Tonnes)</i>						
	Dihantar	11,627	11,996	10,426	7,164	3,941
	<i>Unloaded</i>					
	Diangkut	11,090	9,409	8,331	5,363	3,059
	<i>Loaded</i>					

Sumber :
Malaysia Airport Holding Berhad
Jabatan Penerbangan Awam Malaysia
Source:
Department of Civil Aviation Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ Tidak termasuk transit
Exclude transit

Jadual 9.5: Kapal laut terlibat dalam perdagangan antarabangsa, 2021-2022

Table 9.5: Ocean going vessel engaged in international trade, 2021-2022

Pelabuhan Terpilih <i>Selected Ports</i>	Bilangan (Number)		Bilangan (Number)	
	2021		2022	
	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>	Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>	Belayar <i>Departures</i>
Klang	11,507	11,469	10,870	11,450
Pulau Pinang	1,804	1,799	1,660	1,648
Tanjung Pelepas	9,254	9,372	8,715	8,778
Port Dickson	491	490	557	555
Kuantan	1,858	1,861	1,566	1,571
Kuching	458	458	492	493
Bintulu	1,536	1,517	1,477	1,492
Rajang	..	..	..	..
Miri	192	189	84	81
Kota Kinabalu	430	417	455	443
Sandakan	492	488	518	511
Lahad Datu	500	497	481	480
Tawau	544	413	400	397
Sepanggar Bay <i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>	..	..	..	..
Sepanggar Bay <i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>	..	..	..	..

Sumber/Sources:

Jabatan Laut, Sarawak
Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
Penang Port Sdn. Bhd
Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd
Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Jadual 9.6: Kargo yang dikendalikan di pelabuhan utama, 2020 - 2024

Table 9.6: Cargo throughput at principal ports, 2020 - 2024

Pelabuhan Terpilih Selected Ports	('000) Freightweight Tonnes(FWT)									
	Kargo yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia									
	Cargo throughput at Peninsular Malaysia									
	Eksport Exports					Import Imports				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Klang	105,428	112,552	106,700	112,690	53,203	115,993	122,987	119,443	129,907	74,486
Pulau Pinang	13,360	12,803	13,503	14,334	14,028	15,876	15,932	16,161	17,310	17,909
Port Dickson	3,467	1,794	2,320	4,380	2,871	12,379	9,830	9,236	12,899	10,328
Kuantan	14,431	11,848	11,236	11,494	11,857	12,835	11,011	11,130	13,778	13,895
Kota Kinabalu	18,883	18,247	16,510	..	15,027	10,674	11,904	12,724	..	13,664
Sandakan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tawau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lahad Datu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sepanggar Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Terminal (SBOT)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sepanggar Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Container Port (SBCP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuching	1,991	1,691	1,543	..	1,479	6,206	7,202	8,327	..	8,482
Rajang	302	247	246	..	254	1,058	1,165	1,247	..	1,223
Bintulu	37,254	32,989	37,173	..	38,531	4,245	4,083	4,783	..	5,710
Miri	3,895	2,654	2,877	..	2,637	6,206	565	488	..	564

Sumber /Sources :

Semua Pelabuhan dan Jabatan Laut/ All ports and Marine Department

Jadual 9.7: Kontena yang dikendalikan di semenanjung Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 9.7: Container throughput at peninsular Malaysia, 2020-2024

Pelabuhan Terpilih Selected Ports	Twenty-Footer Equivalent Units (TEUs)									
	Kontena yang dikendalikan di Semenanjung Malaysia									
	Eksport					Import				
	Exports					Imports				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kelang	2,564,794	2,651,608	2,799,443	3,054,411	3,352,534	2,556,427	2,681,368	2,883,037	3,100,958	3,376,340
Johor	473,017	441,842	442,038	-	548,627	519,041	467,037	458,112	-	496,179
Pulau Pinang	647,634	605,504	602,315	690,104	683,425	630,829	608,460	620,267	670,049	661,686
Kuantan	79,365	72,087	67,368	74,055	76,153	70,447	67,394	60,481	67,071	69,882
Tanjung Pelepas	361,663	324,674	331,736	345,799	393,087	208,372	208,887	206,261	190,557	235,421

Sumber /Sources :

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia
 Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang
 Penang Port Sdn. Bhd.
 Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.
 Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd

Jadual 9.8: Perangkaan pos, 2018-2022*Table 9.8: Postal statistics, 2018-2022*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Bilangan pejabat pos	687	680	674	662	638
<i>Number of post offices</i>					
Bilangan pejabat pos bergerak	28	28	28	9	9
<i>Number of mobile post offices</i>					
Bilangan pejabat pos mini	154	138	132	129	230
<i>Number of mini post offices</i>					
Bilangan wakil pos	100	98	120	31	29
<i>Number of postal agencies</i>					
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000)	719,747	591,719	456,724	364,873	361,937
<i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>					
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di negeri- negeri seberang laut ('000)	5,368	4,810	2,663	1,205	1,806
<i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery overseas ('000)</i>					

Sumber /Sources :
Pos Malaysia Berhad

Jadual 9.9 : Peratusan capaian telefon bimbit oleh isi rumah mengikut negeri, jenis dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 9.9 : Percentage of households with access to mobile phone by state, type and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Telefon bimbit Mobile phone			Telefon biasa Feature phone			Telefon pintar Smartphone		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural
MALAYSIA	99.5	99.7	98.7	16.0	13.3	25.1	97.9	98.9	94.5
Johor	99.4	99.5	99.0	20.7	21.0	19.6	99.3	99.5	98.9
Kedah	99.3	99.4	99.1	21.1	15.4	32.9	96.4	97.3	94.6
Kelantan	99.3	99.5	99.0	25.4	21.3	28.9	95.0	96.7	93.7
Melaka	99.9	99.9	99.5	19.5	19.0	24.0	97.8	97.9	96.6
Negeri Sembilan	99.6	99.9	98.9	12.2	9.2	19.7	98.3	99.8	94.4
Pahang	99.4	99.4	99.4	16.7	15.7	17.9	95.4	96.3	94.4
Pulau Pinang	99.9	99.9	100.0	13.9	13.8	14.7	98.5	98.5	99.1
Perak	99.3	99.2	99.5	19.1	16.4	26.6	96.5	96.7	96.1
Perlis	99.6	99.7	99.6	22.8	22.8	22.8	97.4	97.1	97.8
Selangor	99.9	99.9	99.3	8.9	8.6	16.9	99.8	99.9	97.4
Terengganu	98.8	99.2	98.1	15.8	13.0	20.6	97.9	98.4	96.9
Sabah	99.5	99.8	99.1	20.0	13.9	27.6	97.8	99.3	95.9
Sarawak	98.1	99.8	95.7	21.1	14.0	30.8	93.7	99.5	85.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	7.7	7.7	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	99.5	99.5	100.0	4.8	4.0	12.5	99.5	99.5	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	n.a.	10.0	10.0	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

Nota. Telefon bimbit meliputi telefon biasa dan telefon pintar
Note. Mobile phone includes feature phone and smartphone

Jadual 9.10 : Peratusan individu menggunakan Internet mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2021 - 2024

Table 9.10 : Percentage of individuals using the Internet by state and strata, Malaysia, 2021 - 2024

Negeri State	2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar bandar Rural
MALAYSIA	96.8	97.7	93.5	97.4	98.3	94.5	97.7	98.6	95.0	98.0	99.0	95.3
Johor	98.1	98.6	96.4	98.3	99.0	96.3	98.6	99.2	96.6	98.9	99.5	97.1
Kedah	95.5	96.6	92.4	96.5	97.5	94.8	96.9	97.8	95.1	97.4	98.3	95.6
Kelantan	95.9	96.9	94.7	96.3	97.5	95.3	96.6	97.9	95.6	97.3	98.6	96.2
Melaka	96.4	96.5	95.6	97.7	97.8	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.5	98.5	98.5	98.1
Negeri Sembilan	95.5	97.1	90.8	98.0	99.2	95.3	98.4	99.6	95.7	98.6	99.7	96.4
Pahang	94.9	96.8	92.2	96.5	97.5	95.3	97.0	97.9	96.0	97.3	98.3	96.3
Pulau Pinang	97.8	97.9	95.6	98.7	98.9	96.6	99.0	99.2	96.8	99.4	99.6	97.2
Perak	95.7	95.9	94.6	96.1	96.4	95.3	96.3	96.6	95.6	96.7	97.0	96.0
Perlis	95.0	95.4	94.1	95.5	96.2	94.7	96.0	96.4	95.6	96.6	97.0	96.1
Selangor	98.0	98.1	96.1	98.5	98.5	96.7	98.8	98.9	96.9	99.2	99.3	97.3
Terengganu	95.5	96.0	94.4	97.0	97.2	96.7	97.2	97.3	97.1	97.6	97.7	97.5
Sabah	97.3	98.0	96.2	96.8	98.0	95.4	97.2	98.2	95.9	97.4	98.7	95.9
Sarawak	93.6	98.0	86.7	93.9	98.4	87.7	94.2	98.6	88.3	94.2	99.0	88.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.6	99.6	n.a.	99.8	99.8	n.a.	99.9	99.9	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	99.8	99.8	99.5	96.6	98.2	85.7	97.4	98.3	86.6	97.7	98.3	91.3
W.P. Putrajaya	99.8	99.8	n.a.	99.9	99.9	n.a.	99.9	99.9	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

Goal 17 : Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development

Target 17.8 : Fully operationalize the technology bank and science, technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism for least developed countries by 2017 and enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology

Indicator 17.8.1 : Proportion of individuals using the Internet

Jadual 9.11 : Kadar penembusan peralatan dan perkhidmatan ICT, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024

Table 9.11 : ICT equipment and services penetration rate, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024

(%)					
Peralatan dan Perkhidmatan ICT ICT Equipment and Services	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jalur lebar Broadband	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mudah alih Mobile	118.7	126.4	131.0	134.5	131.1
Tetap Fixed (wired)	37.2	40.8	47.6	50.6	48.7
Selular mudah alih Mobile-cellular	133.6	144.0	145.3	148.7	145.4
TV berbayar Pay TV	83.4	81.1	80.6	76.4	66.2

Nota/ Notes.

1. Jalur lebar tetap merujuk kepada kadar penembusan bagi 100 premis/ Fixed (wired) broadband refers to penetration rate per 100 premises

2. Jalur lebar mudah alih dan selular mudah alih merujuk kepada kadar penembusan bagi 100 penduduk/ Mobile-broadband and mobile-cellular refer to penetration rate per 100 inhabitants

3. TV berbayar merujuk kepada kadar penembusan bagi 100 isi rumah/ Pay TV refers to penetration rate per 100 households

Jadual 9.12 : Bilangan langganan TV berbayar, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024

Table 9.12 : Number of pay TV subscriptions, Malaysia, 2020 -2024

('000)					
TV berbayar Pay TV channel	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah langganan isi rumah Total household subscriptions	6,880.5	6,699.6	6,509.4	6,303.1	5,957.9

Nota/ Note.

TV berbayar termasuk IPTV/ Pay TV is inclusive of IPTV

Sumber/ Source :

Komunikasi dan Multimedia, Buku Maklumat Statistik (Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia)
Communications and Multimedia, Pocket Book of Statistics (Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commision)

Table 9.13 : Number of broadband subscriptions, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024

Table 9.14 : Number of mobile-cellular subscriptions, Malaysia, 2020 - 2024

Bermula 2017, kadar penembusan mudah alih adalah berdasarkan data sekunder/ Commencing 2017, the mobile-cellular penetration rate is based on secondary data

Komunikasi dan Multimedia, Buku Maklumat Statistik (Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia)
Communications and Multimedia, Pocket Book of Statistics (Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission)

KEWANGAN *FINANCE*



10

Jadual 10.1: Kewangan kerajaan persekutuan, 2021-2024

Table 10.1: Federal government finance, 2021-2024

	RM Juta RM Million			
	2021	2022	2023	2024
Hasil	233,752	294,357	314,960	324,618
Revenue				
(% perubahan/% change)	-1.8	25.9	7.0	3.0
Perbelanjaan Mengurus	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509
Operating Expenditure				
(% perubahan/% change)	3.0	26.4	6.3	3.3
Baki semasa	2,236	1,664	3,693	3,109
Current balance				
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kasar	64,257	71,574	96,091	84,012
Gross Development Expenditure				
(% perubahan/% change)	25.1	11.4	-9.7	-12.6
Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman	975	1,407	1,007	1,737
Less: loan recovery				
Perbelanjaan Pembangunan bersih	63,282	70,167	95,084	82,275
Net Development Expenditure				
(% perubahan/% change)	22.2	22.5	35.5	29.0
Kumpulan Wang COVID-19 ¹	37,711	30,979	-	-
COVID-19 Fund ¹				
Baki keseluruhan	-98,757	-99,482	-91,391	-79,166

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Kumpulan wang amanah khusus di bawah Akta Langkah-Langkah Sementara bagi Pembiayaan Kerajaan (Penyakit Koronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)) 2020 untuk membiayai pakej rangsangan dan pelan pemulihan ekonomi

² Angka tahunan adalah awalan

Note:

¹ A specific trust fund established under Temporary Measures for Government Financing (Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)) Act 2020 to finance economic stimulus packages and recovery plan

² Yearly figures are preliminary

Jadual 10.2: Hasil kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2024

Table 10.2: Federal government revenue, 2020-2024

	RM Juta RM Million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
Jumlah	227,270	233,752	294,357	314,959	324,618
<i>Total</i>					
Cukai langsung	115,105	130,113	153,475	171,336	171,693
<i>Direct taxes</i>					
Cukai Pendapatan	106,914	124,786	147,368	156,157	154,403
<i>Income taxes</i>					
Syarikat	59,385	79,829	82,133	93,851	92,776
<i>Companies</i>					
Perseorangan	35,906	27,051	33,776	36,210	41,099
<i>Individuals</i>					
Petroleum	8,551	11,570	23,421	26,096	20,528
<i>Petroleum</i>					
Pegangan dan lain-lain	3,072	6,340	8,038	9,564	9,956
<i>Withholding and others</i>					
Lain-lain	8,191	5,327	6,107	5,615	7,334
<i>Others</i>					
Cukai tidak langsung	38,155	43,588	55,289	57,849	68,499
<i>Indirect taxes</i>					
Duti eksport	802	2,057	2,622	2,039	2,092
<i>Export duties</i>					
Duti import	2,035	2,645	3,192	3,037	3,073
<i>Import duties</i>					
Eksais	8,507	10,241	12,556	13,144	13,383
<i>Excise</i>					
Cukai jualan	12,095	13,598	16,256	18,373	21,510
<i>Sales tax</i>					
Cukai perkhidmatan	12,438	12,018	15,112	17,090	23,248
<i>Service tax</i>					
Cukai barang dan perkhidmatan	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Good and services tax</i>					
Lain-lain	2,278	3,029	5,551	4,166	5,194
<i>Others</i>					
Hasil bukan cukai	74,010	51,122	79,606	79,032	70,098
<i>Non-tax revenue</i>					

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota

¹ Angka tahun adalah awalan

Note:

¹ Yearly figures are preliminary

Jadual 10.3: Perbelanjaan mengurus kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2024

Table 10.3: Federal government operating expenditure, 2020-2024

	RM Juta RM Million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
(i) Mengikut Objek	224,600	231,516	292,693	311,267	321,509
By Objek					
Emolumen	82,996	85,854	87,789	91,860	95,936
Emoluments					
Bayaran persaraan	27,533	29,095	31,397	34,080	35,901
Retirement charges					
Bayaran khidmat hutang	34,495	38,069	41,269	46,331	50,481
Debt service charges					
Pemberian dan serahan kepada Kerajaan Negeri ¹	28,868	29,137	28,555	29,344	32,124
Grants and transfer to State Governments ¹					
Bekalan dan perkhidmatan	29,323	24,924	34,692	35,898	37,668
Supplies and social assistance					
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial	19,793	23,041	67,358	71,873	67,360
Subsidies and social assistance					
Lain-lain ²	961	800	867	858	851
Others ²					

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

- 1 Termasuk pemberian dan pindahan kepada kerajaan negeri serta agensi dan perusahaan awam.
- 2 Termasuk bayaran balik, hapus kira dan lain-lain.
- 3 Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Note:

- 1 Includes grants and transfers to state governments as well as public agencies and enterprises.
- 2 Includes refunds, write-offs and others.
- 3 Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Jadual 10.4: Perbelanjaan pembangunan kerajaan persekutuan, 2020-2024

Table 10.4: Federal government development expenditure, 2020-2024

	RM Juta RM Million				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	51,360	64,257	71,574	96,091	84,012
Keselamatan <i>Security</i>	5,785	7,498	8,970	11,381	11,576
Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	3,197	4,659	5,415	-	-
Keselamatan dalam negeri <i>Internal security</i>	2,588	2,839	3,555	-	-
Sosial <i>Social</i>	13,827	22,603	21,132	24,247	25,602
Pendidikan dan latihan <i>Education and training</i>	6,737	8,230	10,029	12,185	12,590
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3,983	8,719	4,412	4,796	5,867
Perumahan <i>Housing</i>	1,015	1,360	1,653	2,105	1,603
Perkhidmatan sosial dan Masyarakat <i>Social and community services</i>	2,092	4,294	5,038	5,160	5,542
Ekonomi <i>Economic</i>	28,712	31,284	39,115	57,238	43,401
Pertanian dan pembangunan luar bandar <i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	2,003	2,463	2,548	3,020	2,810
Kemudahan awam dan tenaga <i>Public utilities and energy</i>	2,315	1,956	2,357	2,374	2,185
Perdagangan dan perindustrian <i>Trade and industry</i>	2,576	1,756	2,309	3,011	2,985
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12,778	12,988	16,560	17,761	20,466
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	9,040	12,121	15,341	27,623	14,953
Pentadbiran am <i>General administration</i>	3,035	2,871	2,357	3,449	902

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

Nota:

¹ Angka tahunan adalah awalan

Note:

¹ Yearly figures are preliminary

Jadual 10.5: Rizab luar Malaysia, 2020-2024

Table 10.5: External reserves of Malaysia, 2020-2024

	RM Juta RM Million				
	Akhir tempoh/End of period				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bank Negara Malaysia					
Rizab antarabangsa kasar <i>Gross International reserves</i>	432,244.5	486,792.9	503,330.7	520,752.9	520,156.2
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	4,769.3	25,108.7	25,197.1	26,676.1	25,381.4
Kedudukan rizab di IMF <i>IMF reserves position</i>	5,829.3	5,950.7	6,176.6	6,228.5	5,439.9
Emas dan pertukaran mata wang asi <i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>	421,645.9	455,733.5	471,957.1	487,848.3	489,334.9
Tanggungan luar negeri <i>External liabilities</i>	61.1	58.2	58.3	61.9	58.0
Rizab antarabangsa bersih <i>Net international reserves</i>	432,183.4	486,734.7	503,272.5	520,690.9	520,098.2
Lain-lain rizab rasmi <i>Other official reserves</i>	112.9	115.8	108.9	120.3	113.0
Rizab rasmi bersih <i>Net official reserves</i>	432,296.3	486,850.5	503,381.4	520,811.2	520,211.2

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:

1. Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.
2. Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
3. Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.
4. Data mulai tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan sejak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan taraf sah diperlakukan bagi dolar Malaysia pada bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Pesuruhjaya Mata Wang Malaya dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semenjak tarikh itu, dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia. Berkuat kuasa mulai bulan Mei 2006, 'tuntutan mata wang asing lain terhadap pemastautin' tidak diklasifikasikan di bawah rizab antarabangsa. Ia diklasifikasikan di bawah 'Aset Lain' Bank Negara Malaysia. Data rizab antarabangsa sebelum Mei 2006 telah dikemas kini dengan sewajarnya.
5. Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa. Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Note:

1. Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.
2. Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.
3. Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.
4. Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malayan dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government, instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings. With effect from May 2006, international reserves exclude the 'other foreign currency claims on residents', which is classified under 'Other Assets' of the Central Bank of Malaysia. International reserves data prior to May 2006 has been revised accordingly.
5. External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies. An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Jadual 10.6: Mata Wang Dalam Edaran mengikut Jenis Nilai¹
Jadual 10.6: Currency in Circulation by Denomination¹

RM juta / RM Million																	
Pada akhir tempoh	Mata Wang dalam Edaran	Wang kertas / Notes								Duit syiling / Coins							
End of period	Currency in Circulation	RM1	RM2	RM5	RM50	RM100	RM500 ²	RM1000 ²	Others ³	1 sen	5 sen	10 sen	20 sen	50 sen	RM1 ⁴	RM5	Others ⁵
2020	130,424.2	2,677.2	125.3	2,517.5	56,027.7	55,421.1	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	230.8	862.6	1,134.7	1,333.5	32.3	9.7	65.7
2021	150,064.6	2,948.9	125.2	2,821.6	70,550.2	58,697.0	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	238.6	895.8	1,184.7	1,398.6	32.3	9.7	65.8
2022	162,074.5	3,111.1	125.2	3,049.7	71,074.6	68,864.2	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	245.8	931.4	1,236.7	1,469.1	32.4	9.7	65.9
2023	161,815.9	3,029.6	125.1	2,966.7	67,668.0	72,345.4	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	254.7	957.9	1,276.4	1,524.2	32.4	9.7	65.9
2024	170,719.8	3,155.5	125.1	3,168.7	69,193.5	78,549.5	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	266.5	979.5	1,310.9	1,574.2	32.4	9.7	66.0

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Bank Negara Malaysia mula mengeluarkan mata wang Malaysia mulai 12 Jun 1967

² Wang kertas RM500 dan RM1,000 dinyahwangkan pada 1 Julai 1999

³ Denominasi wang kertas selain RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 dan RM1,000

^{*} Wang kertas siri kedua RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 dan RM1,000 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1982

^{*} Wang kertas siri ketiga RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM50 and RM100 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1996

^{*} Wang kertas siri keempat RM50 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 2009 dan RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20 dan RM100 dikeluarkan mulai 16 Julai 2012

⁴ Duit syiling satu ringgit tidak lagi sah dipertakukan pada 7 Disember 2005

⁵ Denominasi duit syiling selain 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen, RM1 dan RM5

^{*} Duit syiling siri kedua 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen dan RM1 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1989

^{*} Duit syiling siri ketiga 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen dan 50sen dikeluarkan mulai 16 Januari 2012

Nota: n.a. merujuk kepada tidak berkenaan

Angka-angka tidak semestinya berjumlah disebabkan oleh pengeneapan

¹ Bank Negara Malaysia commenced the issue of Malaysia currency from 12 June 1967

² The RM500 and RM1,000 banknotes were demonitised on 1 July 1999

³ Denominations of banknotes other than RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 and RM1,000

^{*} The second banknote series of RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 and RM1,000 was issued from 1982

^{*} The third banknote series of RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM50 and RM100 was issued from 1996

^{*} The fourth banknote series of RM50 was issued from 2009 and RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20 and RM100 were issued from 16 July 2012

⁴ The one ringgit coin ceased to be legal tender on 7 December 2005

⁵ Denominations of coins other than 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen, RM1 and RM5

^{*} The second coin series of 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen and RM1 was issued from 1989

^{*} The third coin series of 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen was issued from 16 January 2012

Note: n.a. refers to not applicable

Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

Jadual 10.7: Wang Rizab
Jadual 10.7: Reserve Money

RM juta / RM Million

Pada akhir tempoh	Jumlah Wang Rizab	Komponen Wang Rizab			Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Wang Rizab				
		Components of Reserve Money			Factors Affecting Reserve Money				
		Mata Wang dalam Edaran	Rizab Berkanun	Lebihan Rizab	Tuntutan Bersih ke atas Kerajaan		Tuntutan ke atas Sektor Swasta	Operasi Luar ²	Pengaruh Lain
Net Claims on Government									
End of period	Total Reserve Money	Currency in Circulation	Required Reserves	Excess Reserves	Tuntutan ke atas Kerajaan	Tolak: Deposit Kerajaan	Claims on the Private Sector	External Operations ²	Other Influences
					Claims on Government	Less: Deposits of Government			
2020	133,844.6	117,473.9	2,845.4	13,525.3	11,145.2	3,648.4	2,466.1	424,524.4	(300,642.7)
2021	153,506.6	136,318.6	2,964.3	14,223.8	12,211.2	8,586.7	1,034.4	458,640.7	(309,793.0)
2022	196,819.8	145,424.3	34,201.6	17,194.0	12,822.0	4,830.3	163.6	475,059.7	(286,395.2)
2023	201,286.8	148,394.8	36,075.8	16,816.1	13,008.6	3,526.3	29.9	491,064.3	(299,289.7)
2024	210,513.8	154,072.2	37,001.4	19,440.2	12,805.1	4,726.1	6.8	491,886.9	(289,458.9)

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Data pada tahun 1997, tidak termasuk penilaian semula kerugian/keuntungan kadar pertukaran mata wang asing berjumlah RM24.6 bilion.

² Tuntutan Mata Wang Asing Lain Terhadap Pemastautin kini diklasifikasikan semula daripada Rizab Antarabangsa kepada Asetaset Lain.

^{*} Berkuatkuasa mulai 15 September 1998, berikutan penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan/kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambil kira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.

^A Berkuatkuasa mulai tahun 1999, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing hanya akan dinilai pada akhir setiap suku tahun.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB -IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

¹ Data in 1997, does not include exchange rate revaluation loss/gains of RM24.6 billion

² The Other Foreign Currency Claims on Residents is now reclassified from International Reserves to Other Assets.

^{*} Effective from 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.

^A Effective from 1999, all foreign assets and liabilities are only revalued at the end of each quarter.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Jadual 10.8 : Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan: Pengkelasan mengikut Tempoh Baki Matang¹

Jadual 10.8 : Federal Government Debt: Classification by Remaining Maturity¹

Nilai nominal dalam RM juta / Nominal value in RM million

Akhir tempoh	Jumlah	Hutang dalam negeri ² Domestic debt ²															Hutang luar negeri ^{4,5} External debt ^{4,5}					
		Jumlah kecil	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia ⁷ Malaysian Government Investment Issues ⁷							Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia Malaysian Government Securities							Pinjaman- pinjaman lain ³	Jumlah kecil	Pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi RM oleh bukan pemastautin ⁶	Hutang dalam matawang asing (Peminjaman luar pesisir) Foreign currency debt (Offshore borrowing)	
				Jumlah kecil	Kurang dari 3 tahun	3 hingga 5 tahun	5 hingga 10 tahun	10 hingga 15 tahun	Melebihi 15 tahun	Jumlah kecil	Kurang dari 3 tahun	3 hingga 5 tahun	5 hingga 10 tahun	10 hingga 15 tahun	Melebihi 15 tahun	Non-resident holdings of RM- denominated debt ⁶	Pinjaman- pinjaman pasaran				Pinjaman-pinjaman projek	
	Total	Sub-total	Treasury bills	Sub-total	Less than 3 years	3 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	Above 15 years	Sub-total	Less than 3 years	3 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	Above 15 years	Other loans ³	Sub-total	Market loans	Project loans			
2020	879,560	649,783	8,657	349,784	96,352	53,562	95,763	49,830	54,276	259,088	55,909	30,641	65,437	48,914	58,188	32,254	229,777	206,104	18,452	5,221		
2021	979,814	713,956	19,247	378,114	106,842	51,905	90,864	60,209	68,294	291,245	58,713	46,350	71,010	40,481	74,692	25,351	265,859	240,397	20,879	4,583		
2022	1,079,591	821,470	24,256	431,096	109,644	69,715	92,655	82,779	76,304	352,203	73,998	58,550	72,404	59,692	87,560	13,914	258,121	233,108	21,043	3,970		
2023	1,172,509	891,014	15,094	476,566	116,124	79,222	111,158	68,763	101,300	387,001	86,572	48,939	87,098	63,214	101,178	12,353	281,496	256,349	21,519	3,628		
2024	1,247,614	964,866	9,126	520,540	119,578	75,404	136,317	78,859	110,382	429,172	100,136	47,082	97,651	63,606	120,698	6,029	282,748	259,359	20,390	2,999		

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Akauntan Negara Malaysia
Bank Negara Malaysia

1 Jadual ini tidak boleh dibandingkan dengan jadual yang terdahulu iaitu "Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan: Pengelasan Mengikut Tempoh Matang Asal". Jadual ini telah diubah bagi menunjukkan perbezaan dalam sumber data dan metodologi.

2 Berikutan hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula (bermula suku pertama tahun 2014), komposisi hutang dalam negeri tidak termasuk pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan)

3 Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, pinjaman pasaran (Pinjaman pasaran mulai suku pertama 2008), terbitan Sukuk Simpanan Rakyat pada bulan Mei 2009 yang telah matang pada tahun 2012, Sukuk 1 Malaysia pada bulan Mei 2010 yang telah matang pada tahun 2013 dan Wakala Global Sukuk mulai suku kedua 2016 yang akan matang pada tahun 2026

4 Merujuk kepada hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula yang termasuk peminjaman luar pesisir dan pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan)

5 Hutang luar negeri yang dinilai semula pada kadar pertukaran pada akhir tahun/suku tahun itu

6 Merujuk kepada pemegangan hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin yang diklasifikasikan sebagai hutang dalam negeri di bawah definisi terdahulu. Sebelum 31 Mac 2015, Sukuk ini dikenali sebagai Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

1 This table is not comparable with the previous table on "Federal Government Debt: Classification by Original Maturity". The table has been changed to reflect changes in data source and methodology.

2 Following the redefinition of external debt (effective first quarter 2014), the domestic debt composition excludes non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, GII, T-bills and Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan)

3 Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund, market loan (Market loan begins from first quarter 2008), issuance of Sukuk Simpanan Rakyat in May 2009 that has matured in 2012, Sukuk 1 Malaysia in May 2010 that has matured in 2013 and Wakala Global Sukuk beginning second quarter 2016 which will mature in 2026.

4 Refers to the redefined external debt which includes offshore borrowing and non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, GII, T-bills and Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan)

5 The external debt was revalued at prevailing exchange rates at the end of each year/quarter.

6 Refers to the non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt which was classified as domestic debt under the previous definition.

7 Prior to 31 March 2015, this Sukuk is known as Government Investment Issues

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Jadual 10.9: Kadar pertukaran ringgit Malaysia ¹, 2020-2024

Table 10.9: Exchange rates of ringgit Malaysia ¹, 2020-2024

	Purata bagi tempoh				
	Average for period				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
RM bagi seunit mata wang asing:					
RM per unit of foreign currency:					
Dolar A.S.	4.1425	4.1433	4.4011	4.5606	4.4700
U.S. Dollar					
Euro	4.6382	4.9017	4.6318	4.9320	4.6528
Paun Sterling	5.2900	5.7002	5.4350	5.6730	5.6105
Pound Sterling					
Dolar Singapura	3.0369	3.0836	3.1915	3.3959	3.2860
Singapore Dollar					
Dolar Australia	3.0884	3.1134	3.0531	3.0303	2.7772
Australian Dollar					
RM bagi 100 unit mata wang asing:					
RM per 100 units of foreign currency:					
Yen Jepun	3.8009	3.7757	3.3616	3.2501	2.8572
Japanese Yen					
Baht Thai	13.3468	12.9677	12.5578	13.1045	13.0500
Thai Baht					
Rupiah Indonesia	0.0293	0.0290	0.0296	0.0299	0.0027
Indonesian Rupiah					
Dolar Hong Kong	54.1959	53.3065	56.2010	58.2606	57.5800
Hong Kong Dollar					

Sumber/Source :
Bank Negara Malaysia

Nota:
¹ Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia. Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperolehi daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtelink@bnm.gov.my

Note:
¹ USD rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of such foreign currencies against the USD and the RM/USD. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Banks' Internet web site. All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more information, contact bnmtelink@bnm.gov.my

Jadual 10.10: Pendaftaran Syarikat dan Modal Syer yang Dibenarkan, 2020-2024

Table 10.10: Company Registration and Authorised Share Capital, 2020-2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Syarikat tempatan					
<i>Local companies</i>					
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh	1,384,000	1,429,397	1,477,618	1,529,549	1,585,108
<i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>					
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh	43,976	45,397	48,221	51,928	55,559
<i>Number of companies registered during period</i>					
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan/dibatalkan dalam tempoh	54,159	30,459	53,574	33,277	19,580
<i>Number of companies dissolved/struck off during period</i>					
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh (RM bilion)	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Authorised share capital of companies on register at end of period (RM billion)</i>					
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan didaftarkan dalam tempoh (RM bilion)	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Authorised share capital of companies registered during the period (RM billion)</i>					
Syarikat asing					
<i>Foreign companies</i>					
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh	4,904	4,929	4,961	4,996	5,033
<i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>					
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh	22	22	32	35	36
<i>Number of companies registered during period</i>					
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh	144	67	396	6	0
<i>Number of companies dissolved during period</i>					

Sumber/ Source:

Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM)
Companies Commission of Malaysia

AKAUN NEGARA *NATIONAL ACCOUNT*



Jadual 11.1: Akaun negara, 2021-2024

Table 11.1: National accounts, 2021-2024

	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM juta/million			
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Current Prices</i>	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) pada Harga Malar 2015 <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Constant 2015 Prices</i>	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) pada Harga Semasa <i>Gross National Income (GNI) at Current Prices</i>	1,506,548	1,737,950	1,768,358	1,866,181
PNK per kapita (Harga Semasa) <i>GNI per capita (Current Prices)</i>	46,247	53,151	52,942	54,793

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2021-2024

Table 11.2: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2021-2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2021	2022	2023^e	2024^P
	RM juta/million			
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	148,152	160,856	141,641	157,066
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	124,355	176,249	154,101	153,740
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	361,826	418,898	419,893	434,772
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	55,654	60,824	65,944	78,079
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	841,692	959,254	1,021,952	1,085,876
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	17,023	18,812	20,487	22,760
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.3: KDNK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta

Table 11.3: GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^P
	RM juta/million			
Pertanian Agriculture	98,843	100,164	100,393	103,458
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	93,717	97,004	97,537	98,432
Pembuatan Manufacturing	336,724	364,226	366,793	382,034
Pembinaan Construction	50,839	53,455	56,663	66,580
Perkhidmatan Services	795,116	884,870	930,363	980,110
Campur : Duti import Plus : Import duties	15,642	16,784	18,392	19,692
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.4: KDNK mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga semasa - RM juta

Table 11.4: GDP by type of expenditure at current prices - RM million

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2021	2022	2023 ^P	2024 ^P
	RM juta/million			
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	195,707	208,446	218,331	231,196
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	898,359	1,034,028	1,102,875	1,174,092
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	298,703	326,817	350,711	396,945
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables	43,958	96,532	65,197	27,268
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	1,093,895	1,378,618	1,252,717	1,378,518
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	981,922	1,249,547	1,165,812	1,275,728
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik

Includes statistical discrepancy

Jadual 11.5: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut jenis perbelanjaan pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta

Table 11.5: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by type of expenditure at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure	2021	2022 ^e	2023 ^P	2024 ^P
	RM juta/million			
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan Government final consumption expenditure	190,210	200,948	207,808	217,563
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta Private final consumption expenditure	817,103	910,364	952,397	1,000,999
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation	279,242	298,340	314,457	352,316
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga* Changes in inventories and valuables	20,749	24,506	31,404	9,485
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	984,094	1,126,873	1,038,085	1,124,259
tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan less Imports of goods and services	900,516	1,044,529	974,008	1,054,317
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

* Termasuk perbezaan statistik

Includes statistical discrepancy

Jadual 11.6: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa, 2020-2024

Table 11.6: Income components of GDP at current prices, 2020-2024

	RM juta RM million				
Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pampasan pekerja Compensation of employees	529,996	543,375	584,066	611,108	648,477
Lebihan kendalian kasar Gross operating surplus	849,920	968,984	1,198,003	1,172,460	1,231,520
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	38,575	36,342	12,824	40,451	52,294
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 11.7: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa -
peratus perubahan tahunan, 2020-2024**

Table 11.7: Income components of GDP at current prices - annual percentage change, 2020-2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi Kind of Economic Activity	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pampasan pekerja Compensation of employees	-2.3	2.5	7.5	4.6	6.1
Lebihan kendalian kasar Gross operating surplus	-7.1	14.0	23.6	-2.1	5.0
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	-30.6	-5.8	-64.7	215.4	29.3
KDNK pada harga pembeli GDP at purchasers' prices	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.6	5.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Jadual 11.8: Komponen pendapatan bagi KDNK pada harga semasa -
pembahagian peratus kepada KDNK, 2020-2024**

Table 11.8: Income components of GDP at current prices -
percentage share to GDP, 2020-2024

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2020	2021	2022	2023^e	2024^p
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	37.4	35.1	32.5	33.5	33.6
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	59.9	62.6	66.7	64.3	63.7
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	2.7	2.3	0.7	2.2	2.7
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.9: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga semasa, 2020-2024 - RM juta

Table 11.9: GDP by state at current prices, 2020-2024 - RM million

Negeri/State	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Johor	135,770	146,587	165,618	171,877	187,385
Kedah	48,386	50,774	56,456	57,768	60,466
Kelantan	26,808	28,255	30,366	31,456	32,798
Melaka	42,813	44,772	50,693	55,206	57,120
Negeri Sembilan	49,550	53,559	60,244	63,329	66,875
Pahang	60,504	66,146	76,495	75,725	82,771
Pulau Pinang	97,084	104,285	121,480	128,573	136,890
Perak	78,957	86,499	93,403	94,091	100,202
Perlis	6,016	6,190	6,712	7,074	7,330
Selangor	339,866	365,142	422,187	452,018	485,299
Terengganu	33,917	36,217	38,322	37,707	39,972
Sabah	84,296	102,370	122,571	112,346	114,530
Sarawak	137,177	162,111	200,925	180,876	184,894
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	227,921	233,261	264,308	278,669	298,334
WP Labuan	7,667	7,834	8,274	8,302	8,774
Supra ²	41,758	54,701	76,840	69,002	68,652
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ Termasuk WP Putrajaya

Includes WP Putrajaya

² Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 11.10: KDNK per kapita mengikut negeri, 2020-2024*Table 11.10: GDP per capita by state at current prices, 2020-2024*

Negeri/State	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Johor	33,861	36,465	41,114	41,847	44,782
Kedah	22,701	23,597	26,100	26,387	27,273
Kelantan	14,956	15,590	16,588	16,914	17,372
Melaka	42,880	44,571	50,262	53,688	54,572
Negeri Sembilan	41,292	44,478	49,877	51,702	53,956
Pahang	38,022	41,304	47,387	46,085	49,631
Pulau Pinang	55,783	59,934	69,779	72,532	76,030
Perak	31,633	34,382	37,147	37,026	38,998
Perlis	21,117	21,523	23,163	24,138	24,701
Selangor	48,591	52,054	59,882	62,696	65,913
Terengganu	29,508	30,937	32,295	31,163	32,457
Sabah	24,657	29,997	35,893	31,235	30,607
Sarawak	55,907	65,750	81,233	72,283	73,444
WP Kuala Lumpur	108,985	112,184	127,182	131,165	136,364
WP Labuan	80,602	81,588	85,401	83,841	87,041
MALAYSIA	43,717	47,541	54,893	54,608	56,745

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.11: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015 - RM juta

Table 11.11: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices - RM million

Negeri State	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Johor	128,074	131,243	142,734	148,554	158,017
Kedah	46,042	47,505	51,031	51,877	54,036
Kelantan	25,188	25,782	26,965	27,658	28,651
Melaka	41,030	41,872	45,590	46,850	48,929
Negeri Sembilan	46,336	47,787	50,962	51,912	54,322
Pahang	54,885	55,440	61,844	64,967	68,669
Pulau Pinang	92,691	99,124	112,355	115,952	121,496
Perak	74,264	76,901	80,474	82,638	86,239
Perlis	5,785	5,867	6,216	6,338	6,549
Selangor	326,805	344,103	385,809	406,623	432,116
Terengganu	33,994	35,236	37,392	38,219	39,922
Sabah	77,840	79,000	82,176	83,363	84,303
Sarawak	127,556	131,594	140,917	142,704	148,200
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	217,447	219,884	241,185	250,267	265,758
WP Labuan	7,613	7,650	7,980	8,123	8,559
Supra ²	40,698	41,896	42,873	44,095	44,541
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices	1,346,249.090	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ Termasuk WP Putrajaya

Includes WP Putrajaya

² Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 11.12: KDNK mengikut negeri pada harga malar 2015 - perubahan peratusan tahunan & pembahagian peratus KDNK, 2020-2024

Table 11.12: GDP by state at constant 2015 prices - annual percentage change & percentage share of GDP, 2020-2024

Negeri/State	Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan					Pembahagian Peratus KDNK				
	Annual Percentage Change					Percentage Share of GDP				
	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Johor	(4.6)	2.5	8.8	4.1	6.4	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6
Kedah	(1.7)	3.2	7.4	1.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Kelantan	(1.1)	2.4	4.6	2.6	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Melaka	(5.9)	2.1	8.9	2.8	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Negeri Sembilan	(3.5)	3.1	6.6	1.9	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Pahang	(6.1)	1.0	11.6	5.1	5.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Pulau Pinang	(2.1)	6.9	13.3	3.2	4.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4
Perak	(2.3)	3.6	4.6	2.7	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2
Perlis	(6.0)	1.4	5.9	2.0	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Selangor	(5.3)	5.3	12.1	5.4	6.3	24.3	24.7	25.4	25.9	26.2
Terengganu	(5.6)	3.7	6.1	2.2	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sabah	(9.1)	1.5	4.0	1.4	1.1	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1
Sarawak	(6.7)	3.2	7.1	1.3	3.9	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.0
WP Kuala Lumpur ¹	(7.0)	1.1	9.7	3.8	6.2	16.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.1
WP Labuan	(0.1)	0.5	4.3	1.8	5.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Supra ²	(11.0)	2.9	2.3	2.9	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli <i>GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>	-5.5	3.3	9.0	3.5	5.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :

¹ **Termasuk WP Putrajaya**

Includes WP Putrajaya

² **Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri**

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

Jadual 11.13: Nilai ditambah perusahaan mikro, kecil dan sederhana (PMKS) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, 2022-2024

Table 11.13: Value added of micro, small and medium enterprise (MSMEs) by kind of economic activity, 2022-2024

						RM juta RM million
Jenis aktiviti ekonomi	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015	Harga Semasa	Harga Malar 2015
Kind of economic activity	Current Prices	Constant 2015 Prices	Current Prices	Constant 2015 Prices	Current Prices	Constant 2015 Prices
	2022		2023 ^e		2024 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	73,726	54,833	68,987	55,275	74,019	56,646
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	3,347	2,795	3,591	2,919	3,985	3,030
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	141,854	122,122	143,080	123,919	150,118	130,116
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	29,532	26,159	31,936	27,664	37,763	32,464
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	421,009	375,315	456,289	399,890	488,133	422,670
Campur : Duti import <i>Plus : Import duties</i>	7,037	6,321	7,667	6,938	8,549	7,486
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	676,505	587,546	711,550	616,606	762,566	652,413

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/Note :
Data ini disusun berdasarkan definisi baru PMKS yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan PKS Kebangsaan.
The data was compiled based on new definition of MSMEs which was outline
by National SME Development Council (NSDC).

Jadual 11.14: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Semasa*Table 11.14: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Current Prices*

	RM juta RM million					
Sektor <i>Sector</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023^e	2024^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	346,973	296,663	298,703	326,817	350,711	396,945
Awam <i>Public</i>	94,498	74,405	67,186	72,461	79,980	89,938
Swasta <i>Private</i>	252,476	222,259	231,517	254,356	270,732	307,007

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 11.15: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar Mengikut Sektor pada Harga Malar 2015*Table 11.15: Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Constant 2015 Prices*

	RM juta RM million					
Sektor/Sector	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023^e	2024^p
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	328,536	281,175	279,242	298,340	314,457	352,316
Awam <i>Public</i>	89,508	70,522	62,740	66,121	71,738	79,721
Swasta <i>Private</i>	239,027	210,653	216,502	232,219	242,719	272,595

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

**IMBANGAN
PEMBAYARAN DAN FDI**
***BALANCE OF PAYMENT
AND FDI***



12

Jadual 12.1: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2024 (RM Juta)

Table 12.1: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2024 (RM Million)

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	2,105	22,546	129,093
2002	12,173	23,258	142,661
2003	9,398	25,593	156,514
2004	17,572	29,476	163,578
2005	15,396	31,674	168,057
2006	22,230	32,470	189,676
2007	29,545	34,051	250,509
2008	23,925	45,780	254,955
2009	5,121	38,839	270,517
2010	29,183	49,323	313,346
2011	37,325	55,461	365,558
2012	28,537	56,842	405,696
2013	38,175	56,922	446,377
2014	35,600	62,202	474,614
2015	39,377	51,329	501,067
2016	47,025	50,884	547,426
2017	40,419	58,749	595,497
2018	30,741	60,194	639,713
2019	32,364	60,513	687,781
2020	13,281	43,829	684,949
2021	50,438	100,356	781,987
2022 ^f	75,417	106,582	878,401
2023 ^f	38,619	88,399	923,976
2024	51,526	99,800	995,497

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.2: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA), 2001 - 2024 (RM Juta)

Table 12.2: Time Series on Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) of Statistics, 2001 - 2024 (RM Million)

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	-1,014	-246	31,746
2002	-7,238	673	38,855
2003	-5,204	1,965	45,671
2004	-7,833	4,278	48,619
2005	-11,647	4,239	83,292
2006	-22,086	11,898	127,582
2007	-38,892	14,993	193,217
2008	-49,920	15,545	231,833
2009	-27,436	17,594	272,804
2010	-43,160	18,767	298,988
2011	-46,662	28,762	338,186
2012	-52,952	16,165	368,075
2013	-44,450	22,308	420,737
2014	-53,574	24,251	473,375
2015	-41,187	18,398	583,807
2016	-33,233	20,758	565,304
2017	-24,248	25,590	526,493
2018	-20,638	26,931	488,972
2019	-25,810	29,690	498,367
2020	-10,170	17,868	515,145
2021	-19,373	58,822	546,543
2022 ^f	-62,825	53,735	606,780
2023 ^f	-30,147	40,879	638,849
2024	-33,862	43,239	622,085

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Note : ^f refers to revision

Jadual 12.3: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2024

Table 12.3: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	59,091	60,178	57,223	20,048	27,716
Barangan <i>Goods</i>	137,486	177,634	187,275	130,897	114,462
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	-47,161	-65,661	-58,204	-43,993	-11,672
Perkhidmatan pembuatan bagi input fizikal dimiliki pihak lain <i>Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others</i>	11,922	13,426	15,867	13,296	16,441
Perkhidmatan penyenggaraan dan pembaikan t.t.t.l. <i>Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.</i>	30	-514	-762	-1,209	-932
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	-27,427	-31,863	-34,194	-32,005	-30,197
Perjalanan <i>Travel</i>	-7,569	-14,857	-1,188	17,279	37,379
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-582	-500	1,289	1,191	949
Perkhidmatan insurans dan pencen <i>Insurance and pension services</i>	-7,628	-8,383	-9,421	-9,393	-10,124
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	121	-88	-72	-107	155
Caj penggunaan harta intelek t.t.t.l. <i>Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.</i>	-9,055	-9,488	-10,540	-10,630	-8,279
Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat <i>Telecommunications, computer and information services</i>	-3,391	-3,795	-2,221	-4,483	-4,133
Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain <i>Other business services</i>	-2,496	-8,185	-15,875	-16,908	-12,319
Perkhidmatan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi <i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>	-471	-511	-411	-289	33
Barangan dan perkhidmatan kerajaan t.t.t.l. <i>Government goods and services n.i.e.</i>	-614	-904	-675	-736	-644
Pendapatan Primer <i>Primary Income</i>	-28,520	-42,153	-56,943	-55,661	-66,111
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	-8,061	-6,659	-7,339	-8,140	-9,941
Pendapatan pelaburan <i>Investment income</i>	-20,459	-35,494	-49,603	-47,521	-56,170
Pelaburan langsung <i>Direct investment</i>	-25,961	-41,534	-52,847	-47,520	-56,561
Pelaburan portfolio <i>Portfolio investment</i>	-9,033	-9,829	-8,106	-8,729	-6,329
Pelaburan lain <i>Other investment</i>	14,535	15,869	11,350	8,729	6,720
Pendapatan Sekunder <i>Secondary Income</i>	-2,714	-9,642	-14,905	-11,195	-8,963

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Sources: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.3: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2024

Table 12.3: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Akaun Modal	-419	-469	-454	-259	-8
<i>Capital Account</i>					
Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan	-178	-264	-227	-141	-131
<i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>					
Pindahan modal	-242	-204	-226	-118	123
<i>Capital transfers</i>					
Akaun Kewangan	-77,396	16,242	8,533	-7,150	-4,928
<i>Financial Account</i>					
Pelaburan langsung	3,111	31,065	12,593	8,473	17,664
<i>Direct Investment</i>					
Pelaburan portfolio	-49,584	18,802	-50,114	-36,528	-84,140
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>					
Derivatif kewangan	407	-2,250	-2,212	-3,879	2,814
<i>Financial Derivatives</i>					
Pelaburan lain	-31,330	-31,375	48,267	24,784	58,734
<i>Other Investment</i>					
Aset Rizab	19,297	-45,686	-53,359	20,500	-15,742
<i>Reserve Assets</i>					

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Jadual 12.4a: Kedudukan pelaburan langsung asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut negara

Table 12.4a: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by blocks of countries,

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
	2020	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan <i>Central and South America</i>					
Bermuda	12,015	14,192	14,661	11,136	10,475
Kepulauan Cayman <i>Cayman Islands</i>	16,906	18,047	20,404	20,043	25,176
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>British Virgin Islands</i>	22,633	28,435	34,767	31,732	33,682
Amerika Utara <i>North America</i>					
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	40,022	59,575	99,236	95,675	105,561
Asia Tenggara <i>Southeast Asia</i>					
Thailand	5,132	1,799	3,033	3,105	3,295
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	160,416	168,537	180,226	206,251	245,425
Asia Timur <i>East Asia</i>					
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	22,538	25,471	29,501	35,721	36,879
Hong Kong, SAR	83,391	85,733	92,272	113,773	131,917
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	75,472	80,686	89,067	94,219	101,706
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	14,329	19,714	23,774	26,831	29,330
Taiwan	3,773	4,543	5,983	8,222	10,983
Eropah <i>Europe</i>					
Belanda <i>Netherlands</i>	53,112	63,239	60,226	50,933	31,085
Denmark	7,189	9,737	10,402	10,534	13,460
Luxembourg	-716	-705	-557	-2,083	-997
Jerman <i>Germany</i>	21,293	19,010	23,726	24,999	29,580
Perancis <i>France</i>	7,364	7,632	8,271	8,532	16,394
Switzerland	37,735	42,170	39,524	37,212	35,430
United Kingdom	17,516	30,378	29,311	30,608	34,259
Oceania					
Australia	8,489	10,328	11,090	10,110	6,166
Negara Lain <i>Other Countries</i>	657	162	105	299	566
Jumlah/Total	684,949	781,987	878,401	923,976	995,497

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table 12.4b: Pelaburan Langsung Asing(FDI) di Malaysia mengikut sektor, 2001 - 2024

Table 12.4b: Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) position in Malaysia by sector, 2020-2024

	(RM juta) (RM million)				
	2020 ^f	2021 ^f	2022 ^f	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan <i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	11,068	14,219	14,171	14,370	17,623
Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) <i>Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)</i>	34,823	41,503	41,204	41,830	43,736
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	273,213	326,799	383,161	399,513	400,815
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	11,167	11,957	11,970	9,632	8,533
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	354,277	387,509	427,895	458,632	524,791
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	41,180	44,319	53,284	56,430	63,211
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	34,026	37,814	39,043	51,913	80,337
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	169,251	177,156	206,118	220,390	239,825
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	109,819	128,220	129,450	129,900	141,418
Jumlah/Total	684,949	781,987	878,401	923,976	995,497

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

ALAM SEKITAR *ENVIRONMENT*



13

Jadual 13.1: Kualiti air sungai, 2019-2022

Table 13.1: River water quality, 2019-2022

Kategori/ Category	2019		2020		2021		2022	
	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%
	No.		No.		No.		No.	
Bilangan lembangan sungai yang diawasi <i>Number of river basins monitored</i>	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0	144	100.0
Tercemar/Polluted	10	7.0	7	4.9	7	4.9	7	4.9
Sederhana tercemar <i>Slightly polluted</i>	49	34.0	33	22.9	29	20.1	33	22.9
Bersih/Clean	85	59.0	104	72.2	108	75.0	104	72.2

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Nota /Note:

Indeks Kualiti Air (IKA) digunakan untuk menilai kualiti air sungai.

The Water Quality Index (WQI) is used to evaluate the river water quality

<u>Kategori/Category</u>	<u>IKA/WQI</u>
Sederhana Tercemar/Slightly Polluted	60 - 80
Bersih/Clean	81 - 100

Jadual 13.2: , Malaysia, 2019-2022

Table 13.2: Air pollutant emission, 2019-2022

Jenis/ Type	2019	2020	2021	2022
Karbon Monoksida (CO) <i>Carbon Monoxide</i>	2,235.1	2,307.4	1,687.9	2,070.9
Nitrogen Dioksida (NO₂) <i>Nitrogen Dioxide</i>	935.8	935.7	800.1	846.8
Sulfur Dioksida (SO₂) <i>Sulphur Dioxide</i>	270.2	292.6	214.1	217.4
Habuk Halus (PM) <i>Particulate Matter</i>	271.7	292.6	22.6	23.7

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Source: Department of Environment

Jadual 13.3: Buangan terjadual mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2020-2022*Table 13.3: Scheduled wastes by state, Malaysia, 2020-2022*

	Tan metrik Tonnes		
Negeri/State	2020	2021	2022
Malaysia	7,185,230	7,505,189	5,915,073
Johor	1,209,294	1,031,128	1,324,255
Kedah	159,938	177,689	248,366
Kelantan	12,650	6,949	6,528
Melaka	117,285	92,634	107,121
Negeri Sembilan	1,162,393	637,269	629,207
Pahang	251,161	307,469	285,812
Perak	438,911	1,957,521	379,736
Perlis	4,692	5,156	8,571
Pulau Pinang	405,501	331,492	309,294
Sabah	460,171	74,834	40,534
Sarawak	499,489	540,594	548,561
Selangor	2,048,558	2,086,127	1,781,215
Terengganu	264,374	171,639	158,037
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	94,676	30,842	25,567
W.P. Labuan	56,019	53,746	61,722
W.P. Putrajaya	118	100	547

Sumber: Jabatan Alam Sekitar*Source: Department of Environment***Nota:**

Mulai 2015 statistik ini termasuk buangan terjadual yang diurus di bawah pengurusan khas mengikut Peraturan 7, Peraturan-Peraturan Kualiti Alam Sekeliling (Buangan Terjadual) 2005 (Pengurusan Khas)

Note:

Since 2015, these statistics include scheduled wastes managed under special management under Rule 7 of the Rules, the Environmental Quality (Scheduled Wastes 2005 (Special Management)

Jadual 13.4: Sisa pepejal yang dimasukkan ke fasiliti pengurusan sisa pepejal, Malaysia¹, 2022Table 13.4: Solid waste entered solid waste management facility, Malaysia¹, 2022

Jenis Sisa pepejal <i>Type of solid waste</i>	Sisa Domestik (Isi Rumah) <i>Domestic Waste (Household)</i>	Sisa Institusi, Komersial & Industri (ICI) <i>Institution, Commercial & Industrial Waste (ICI)</i>	Sisa Pukal <i>Bulk Waste</i>	Sisa Pembersihan Awam <i>Public Cleansing Waste</i>	Sisa Binaan & Perobohan <i>Construction & Demolition Waste</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Jumlah Total	1,945,843	651,476	291,881	197,015	22,499	6,044	3,114,758
Januari <i>January</i>	159,200	59,566	29,888	15,196	1,421	1,764	267,035
Februari <i>February</i>	146,556	48,055	24,606	13,870	1,457	166	234,710
Mac <i>March</i>	164,857	55,628	25,930	16,649	1,915	176	265,155
April	163,547	54,535	23,792	16,099	1,799	285	260,057
Mei <i>May</i>	167,561	50,323	22,489	15,497	1,581	284	257,735
Jun <i>June</i>	171,109	52,387	23,371	18,375	1,750	345	267,337
Julai <i>July</i>	164,413	53,420	21,441	16,523	1,848	392	258,037
Ogos <i>August</i>	163,066	53,764	22,775	17,280	2,151	496	259,532
September	154,104	51,326	22,552	16,037	1,989	463	246,471
Oktober <i>October</i>	163,813	51,504	23,942	17,122	1,984	456	258,821
November	161,339	57,487	24,367	16,666	1,977	647	262,483
Disember <i>December</i>	166,278	63,481	26,728	17,702	2,626	570	277,385

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Kerajaan Tempatan
Source: Ministry Local Government Development

Nota:

Notes:

¹ Merujuk kepada Negeri yang menggunakan peraturan di bawah Akta Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal dan Pembersihan Awam 2007 (Akta 672) yang berkuatkuasa di Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Perlis, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya
Refer to the States adopting regulations under Solid Waste and Public Cleansing Management Act 2007 (Act 672) enforced in Johor, Kedah, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Perlis, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 13.5: Pengeluaran air yang dibekalkan mengikut negeri, 2018-2022

Table 13.5: Production of water supplied by state, 2018-2022

Negeri/ State	Juta liter sehari (JLH) Million litres per day (MLD)				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Malaysia	17,174	17,763	17,928	18,190	18,828
Johor	1,757	1,888	1,831	1,848	1,837
Kedah	1,446	1,474	1,487	1,538	1,597
Kelantan	491	503	507	504	517
Melaka	528	538	578	603	649
Negeri Sembilan	780	784	795	811	848
Pahang	1,158	1,194	1,269	1,281	1,337
Perak	1,333	1,357	1,392	1,386	1,418
Perlis	234	252	243	236	243
Pulau Pinang	1,073	1,093	1,108	1,126	1,178
Sabah	1,304	1,374	1,319	1,365	1,404
Sarawak ¹	1,513	1,666	1,693	1,767	1,881
Selangor ²	4,856	4,932	4,967	4,985	5,116
Terengganu	627	632	657	656	720
W.P. Labuan	74	76	82	84	83

**Sumber: Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air
Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara**

*Source: Ministry of Environment and Water
National Water Services Commission*

Nota/Note:

Mulai 2016, pengeluaran air untuk Johor, Perlis dan Terengganu adalah termasuk pengendali swasta

Beginning of 2016, production of water for Johor, Perlis and Terengganu include private operator

²**Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya**

Jadual 13.6: Penggunaan air bermeter mengikut sektor dan negeri, 2017-2022

Table 13.6: Metered water consumption by sector and state, 2017-2022

Negeri/ State	Juta liter sehari (JLH) Million litres per day (MLD)											
	Domestik/ Domestic						Bukan Domestik/ Non-Domestic					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Malaysia	6447^f	6639^f	6811^f	7,179	7,540	7,353	4341^f	4,476	4,688	4298^f	4,173	4,432
Johor	785	809	835	867	879	867	535	576	599	526	505	536
Kedah	523	544	551	574	590	560	195	201	208	193	179	217
Kelantan	162	164	163	170	171	162	79	85	85	75	68	77
Melaka	206	209	210	215	230	228	207	207	214	189	184	190
Negeri Sembilan	288	293	294	318	327	307	231	238	244	222	222	231
Pahang	333	333	339	367	391	385	250	256	288	264	251	283
Perak	648	665	679	706	703	699	260	268	278	266	266	289
Perlis	78	80	80	78	80	80	11	10	12	12	11	18
Pulau Pinang	482	491	499	533	574	534	344	349	343	314	313	334
Sabah	323	341	366	313	425	394	259	275	278	224 ^f	225	238
Sarawak ¹	483	501	512	548	579	602	387	409	468	448 ^f	440	463
Selangor ²	1,870	1,950	2,012	2,186	2,294	2,230	1,373	1,400	1,459	1,362	1,315	1,350
Terengganu	256	255	266	286	302	286	171	169	176	165	161	173
W.P. Labuan	17	18	18	17	20	19	31	33	36	40	32	33

Sumber: Kementerian Alam Sekitar dan Air
Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air NegaraSource: Ministry of Environment and Water
National Water Services Commission**Nota/Note:**¹ Termasuk LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Lembaga Air Sibul, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Bekalan Air Luar Bandar (JBALB) Sarawak

Includes LAKU Management Sdn. Bhd. (Bintulu, Miri & Limbang), Sibul Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Sarawak Rural Water Supply Department (JBALB)

² Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya

Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

PELANCONGAN *TOURISM*



14

Jadual 14.1: Ketibaan Pelancong mengikut Negara Asal, 2018-2023*Table 14.1: Tourist Arrivals by Country of Residence, 2018-2023*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	25,832,354	26,100,784	4,332,722	134,728	10,070,964	20,485,430
Benua Asia						
Singapore	10,615,986	10,163,882	1,545,255	16,308	5,222,991	8,313,230
Indonesia	3,277,689	3,623,277	711,723	11,025	1,481,739	3,108,165
Thailand	1,914,692	1,884,306	394,413	59,607	715,528	1,551,282
Brunei Darussalam	1,382,031	1,216,123	136,020	773	301,757	811,383
China	2,944,133	3,114,257	405,149	7,701	212,603	1,474,114
India	600,311	735,309	155,883	3,916	324,548	671,846
Japan	394,540	424,694	74,383	3,114	83,309	229,892
Philippines	396,062	421,908	66,051	2,317	159,442	339,282
Saudi Arabia	112,263	121,444	23,390	687	35,980	51,375
Australia	351,500	368,271	72,680	1,321	152,265	343,438
New Zealand	50,698	50,140	8,794	196	18,238	42,955
United States	253,384	269,928	48,810	2,030	108,141	223,276
Canada	84,705	87,568	16,631	471	30,656	71,981
Benua Eropah						
<i>Continental Europe</i>						
United Kingdom	361,335	346,485	63,868	2,676	134,667	272,297
Germany	128,895	130,221	27,458	824	57,780	125,987
Netherlands	81,651	82,110	14,486	466	31,070	68,448
Negara Lain <i>Other countries</i>	2,882,479	3,060,861	567,728	21,296	1,000,250	2,786,479

Sumber/ Source :

Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia
Malaysian Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 14.2: Indikator Utama Pelancongan, 2018-2023

Table 14.2: Main Tourism Indicators, 2018-2023

Indikator Indicators	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	RM juta/ RM million					
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan <i>Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries</i>	220,385	240,030	199,668	197,884	251,470	275,775
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Value Added</i>	94,535	102,233	28,407	13,090	47,885	81,170
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product</i>	94,575	102,272	28,443	13,129	47,928	81,191

Jadual 14.3: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan Inbound bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk, 2018-2023

Table 14.3: Inbound Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products, 2018-2023

Produk Products	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	RM juta/ RM million					
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	21,623	22,007	3,144	65	5,234	14,369
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	11,785	12,019	2,011	78	5,603	10,575
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	15,188	16,024	2,413	178	7,161	16,291
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	3,870	4,047	583	1	740	3,295
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	2,366	2,527	395	10	1,755	3,295
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	616	467	24	0	326	749
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	29,374	29,924	4,718	44	11,289	25,387
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	2,862	2,405	406	94	1,703	1,865
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	87,682	89,421	13,694	470	33,811	75,826

(P) sementara / permulaan

provisional / preliminary

Jadual 14.4: Guna tenaga dalam industri pelancongan, 2019-2022

Table 14.4: Employment in the tourism industry, 2019-2022

Industri/ Industry	2019	2020	2021	2022
	('000)			
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	233.8	208.5	196.3	201.0
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	1,237.7	1,191.6	1245.5	1266.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	177.3	165.2	162.1	166.2
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	40.7	34.1	26.3	28.1
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	81.2	66.5	52.3	53.5
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	34.7	34.3	34.4	35.2
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	1,158.1	1,156.1	1181.9	1211.6
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	598.5	601.3	621.3	645.6
Jumlah/Total	3,562.0	3,457.6	3,520.1	3,608.0

Sumber: Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Source: Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board

Jadual 14.5: Akaun Pengeluaran Industri Pelancongan pada Harga Semasa, 2018-2023

Table 14.5: Production Accounts of Tourism Industry at Current Prices, 2018-2023

Industri Industry	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	RM juta/million					
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	24,733	26,407	12,169	10,054	15,133	17,967
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman Food and beverage serving services	37,782	43,167	35,611	34,078	42,622	45,827
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang Passenger transport services	8,799	9,380	5,011	4,154	6,329	8,483
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain Travel agencies and other reservation services	3,819	4,227	1,412	369	3,102	3,909
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi Cultural, sports and recreational services	10,482	11,307	6,050	3,992	8,199	9,488
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan Retail sale of automotive fuel	4,468	4,726	4,173	4,368	6,299	7,093
Perdagangan runcit Retail trade	102,524	111,122	106,328	110,964	136,747	147,944
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara Country-specific tourism characteristic services	27,778	29,695	28,915	29,905	31,696	35,064
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries	220,385	240,030	199,668	197,884	250,127	275,775

Jadual 14.6: Guna Tenaga dalam Industri Pelancongan, 2018-2023

Table 14.6: Employment in the Tourism Industry, 2018-2023

Industri Industry	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	('000)					
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	222.4	233.8	208.5	196.3	201.0	225.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman Food and beverage serving services	1,183.0	1,237.7	1,191.6	1,245.5	1,266.8	1,244.5
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang Passenger transport services	171.3	177.3	165.2	162.1	166.2	171.9
Perkhidmatan agensi pengembaraan dan penempahan lain Travel agencies and other reservation services	38.7	40.7	34.1	26.3	28.1	27.7
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi Cultural, sports and recreational services	80.9	81.2	66.5	52.3	53.5	54.6
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan Retail sale of automotive fuel	34.6	34.7	34.3	34.4	35.2	30.4
Perdagangan runcit Retail trade	1,147.9	1,158.1	1,156.2	1,181.9	1,211.6	1,254.9
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara Country-specific tourism characteristic services	592.3	598.4	601.1	621.3	645.6	372.6
Jumlah Total	3,471.1	3,561.9	3,457.5	3,520.1	3,608.0	3,382.2

