



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

DIA

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI

STATISTICS OF MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD

2024



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia julung kalinya berjaya menduduki tempat pertama di peringkat global di dalam laporan dwitahunan *Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25* dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch (ODW)* dengan mengatasi 198 buah negara yang lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan.' Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully recorded the top position globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA) di Malaysia bagi tahun 2024 disusun secara tahunan dan menyediakan statistik berkaitan pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Siri masa tahunan terperinci bagi tahun 2015 hingga 2024 turut dimuatkan di dalam penerbitan ini. Penyusunan statistik DIA adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

Statistik dalam penerbitan ini memaparkan aliran bersih, kedudukan dan pendapatan yang terdiri daripada pecahan mengikut sektor utama, negara dan matriks antara sektor dan negara. Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian akhir.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2025

PREFACE

Statistics on Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) for the year 2024 is compiled annually and provides statistics relating to investments in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. The Detailed annual time series for 2015 to 2024 are also included in this publication. The compilation of DIA is in accordance with the guidelines of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

The statistics in this publication featured net flows, position and income comprising of the breakdown by main sector, country and matrix between sector and country. Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the final part.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comments and suggestions towards improving future publications are appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

June 2025

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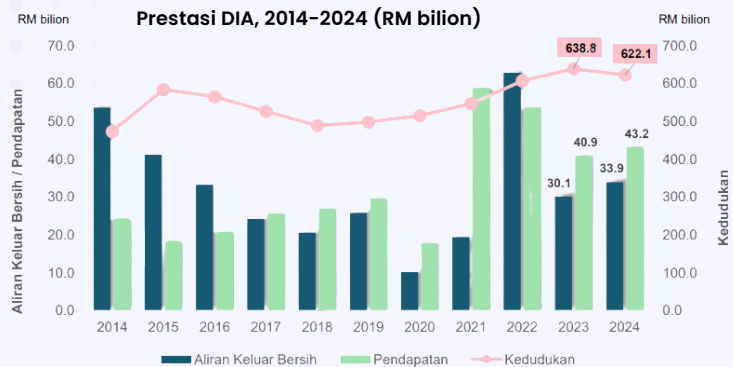
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STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI 2024

"Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA) merekodkan aliran keluar bersih **RM33.9 billion** pada 2024 berbanding **RM30.1 billion** pada 2023."



DIA mengikut Komponen

Aliran

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	-RM26.0b
Instrumen hutang	-RM7.8b

Pendapatan

Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	RM36.9b
Faedah	RM6.3b

DIA mengikut Sektor

Perkhidmatan

Aliran	-RM28.7b
Pendapatan	RM31.4b

Pembinaan

Aliran	-RM1.4b
Pendapatan	RM1.0b

Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Aliran	-RM4.3b
Pendapatan	RM5.3b

Pertanian

Aliran	-RM0.3b
Pendapatan	RM2.0b

Pembuatan

Aliran	RM0.9b
Pendapatan	RM3.5b

DIA mengikut Rantau Utama

Aliran

Asia	-RM26.5b
Amerika	-RM7.9b
Eropah	-RM3.8b

Asia



RM26.6b

Amerika



RM8.8b

Eropah



RM4.9b

Pendapatan

DIA mengikut Negara Utama

Aliran

Singapura	-RM11.0b
Indonesia	-RM8.6b
Kepulauan Cayman	-RM4.0b



Singapura

RM8.2b



Indonesia

RM5.2b



Kepulauan Cayman

RM4.7b

Pendapatan

Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion

2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran luar bersih

3. Sebarang perbezaan dalam data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran

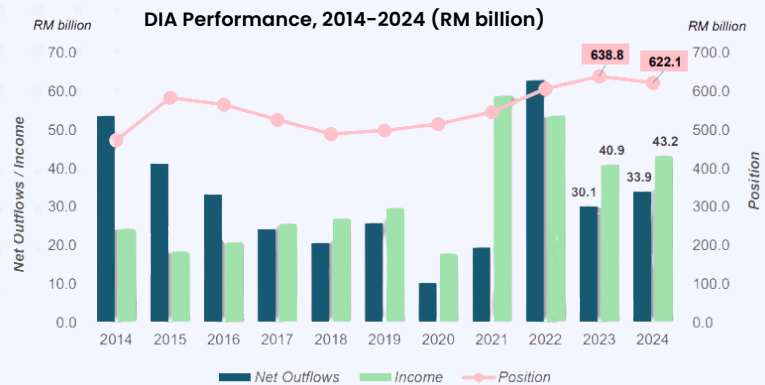
Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)





STATISTICS ON MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD 2024

"Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) registered a net outflow of RM33.9 billion in 2024 against RM30.1 billion in 2023."



DIA by Component

Flows

Equity & investment fund shares	-RM26.0b
Debt instruments	-RM7.8b

Income

Income on equity & investment fund shares	RM36.9b
Interest	RM6.3b

DIA by Sector

Services Flows: -RM28.7b Income: RM31.4b	Construction Flows: -RM1.4b Income: RM1.0b
Mining & quarrying Flows: -RM4.3b Income: RM5.3b	Agriculture Flows: -RM0.3b Income: RM2.0b
Manufacturing Flows: RM0.9b Income: RM3.5b	

DIA by Top Region

Flows

-RM26.5b	-RM7.9b	-RM3.8b
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Asia



RM26.6b

Americas



RM8.8b

Europe



RM4.9b

Income

DIA by Top Country

Flows

-RM11.0b	-RM8.6b	-RM4.0b
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Singapore

RM8.2b



Indonesia

RM5.2b



Cayman Islands

RM4.7b

Income

Notes: 1.b refers to billion
2. Negative values refers to net outflows
3. Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding

Source: Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

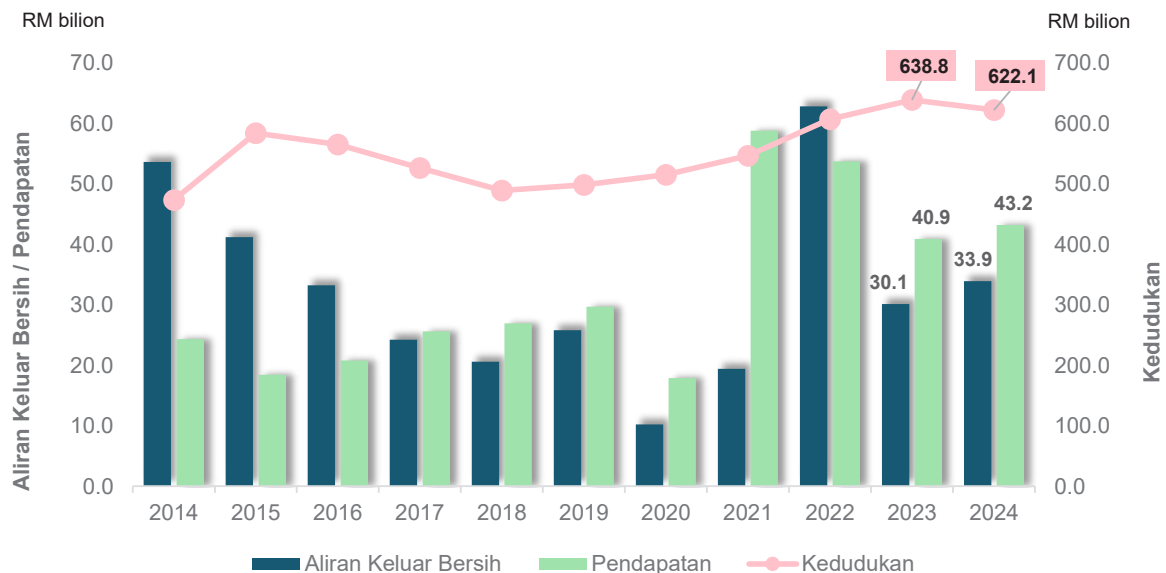


PRESTASI PELABURAN LANGSUNG MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI

Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA) merekodkan aliran keluar bersih yang lebih tinggi bernilai RM33.9 bilion pada 2024, berbanding RM30.1 bilion pada 2023. Pendapatan DIA meningkat kepada RM43.2 bilion (2023: RM40.9 bilion), manakala kedudukan DIA menyusut daripada RM638.8 bilion pada 2023 kepada RM622.1 bilion pada akhir 2024, seperti di **Paparan 1**.

Paparan 1: Prestasi DIA, 2014-2024

“DIA merekodkan aliran keluar bersih RM33.9 bilion , manakala kedudukan DIA menyusut kepada RM622.1 bilion. ”	Tahun	Aliran Keluar	Pendapatan	Kedudukan
	2020	10.2	17.9	515.1
	2021	19.4	58.8	546.5
	2022	62.8	53.7	606.8
	2023	30.1	40.9	638.8
	2024	33.9	43.2	622.1



DIA mengikut Komponen

Komponen utama kepada aliran keluar DIA pada 2024 merupakan Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham berjumlah RM26.0 bilion (2023: RM42.8 bilion) seperti digambarkan di **Paparan 2**. Sementara itu, Instrumen hutang berubah kepada aliran keluar bersih, iaitu RM7.8 bilion (2023: aliran masuk RM12.7 bilion).

Bagi Pendapatan DIA, pendapatan terbesar dijana daripada pendapatan dalam Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham, yang mencapai RM36.9 bilion pada 2024, berbanding RM35.7 bilion pada 2023. Tambahan pula, pendapatan daripada Faedah yang diterima daripada pelaburan di luar negeri berjumlah RM6.3 bilion pada 2024, meningkat daripada RM5.2 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

Kedudukan DIA Malaysia berada pada RM622.1 bilion, dipacu terutamanya oleh Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham, berjumlah RM445.1 bilion (2023: RM461.4 bilion). Begitu juga, kedudukan Instrumen hutang menurun sedikit untuk merekodkan RM177.0 bilion pada 2024 daripada RM177.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

Paparan 2: DIA mengikut Komponen, 2023 & 2024

		
Aliran	Pendapatan	Kedudukan
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham
-RM26.0b (2023: -RM42.8b)	RM36.9b (2023: RM35.7b)	RM445.1b (2023: RM461.4b)
Instrumen hutang	Faedah	Instrumen hutang
-RM7.8b (2023: RM12.7b)	RM6.3b (2023: RM5.2b)	RM177.0b (2023: RM177.4b)
Jumlah		
-RM33.9b (2023: -RM30.1b)	RM43.2b (2023: RM40.9b)	RM622.1b (2023: RM638.8b)

- Nota:
1. b merujuk kepada bilion
 2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

DIA mengikut Sektor

Memfokuskan kepada sektor utama bagi aliran keluar DIA Malaysia, sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan aliran keluar terbesar dengan RM28.7 bilion (**Paparan 3**), terutamanya oleh aktiviti Kewangan dan insurans/takaful. Aliran keluar turut disumbangkan oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Pembinaan, masing-masing dengan RM4.3 bilion dan RM1.4 bilion. Sementara itu, sektor Pertanian merekodkan aliran keluar paling kecil pada RM0.3 bilion.

Merujuk kepada pendapatan DIA Malaysia, sektor Perkhidmatan mendahului dengan jumlah pendapatan, RM31.4 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian, yang mencatatkan RM5.3 bilion, dan sektor Pembuatan dengan pendapatan berjumlah RM3.5 bilion.

Begitu juga dengan sektor Perkhidmatan yang kekal sebagai penyumbang utama bagi kedudukan DIA, berjumlah RM463.7 bilion berbanding RM459.6 bilion pada 2023. Ini diikuti dengan sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian (RM66.1 bilion) dan Pertanian (RM46.5 bilion).

Paparan 3: DIA mengikut Sektor, 2023 & 2024

	 Perkhidmatan	 Perlombongan & pengkuarian	 Pembinaan	 Pertanian	 Pembuatan
Aliran	-RM28.7b (2023: -RM34.7b)	-RM4.3b (2023: -RM5.5b)	-RM1.4b (2023: -RM1.8b)	-RM0.3b (2023: -RM0.9b)	RM0.9b (2023: RM12.7b)
Pendapatan	RM31.4b (2023: RM23.6b)	RM5.3b (2023: RM10.7b)	RM1.0b (2023: RM1.2b)	RM2.0b (2023: RM3.2b)	RM3.5b (2023: RM2.1b)
Kedudukan	RM463.7b (2023: RM459.6b)	RM66.1b (2023: RM80.5b)	RM13.5b (2023: RM12.8b)	RM46.5b (2023: RM50.0b)	RM32.3b (2023: RM36.0b)

- Nota:
1. b merujuk kepada bilion
 2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
 3. Kedudukan sektor mengikut aliran keluar bersih

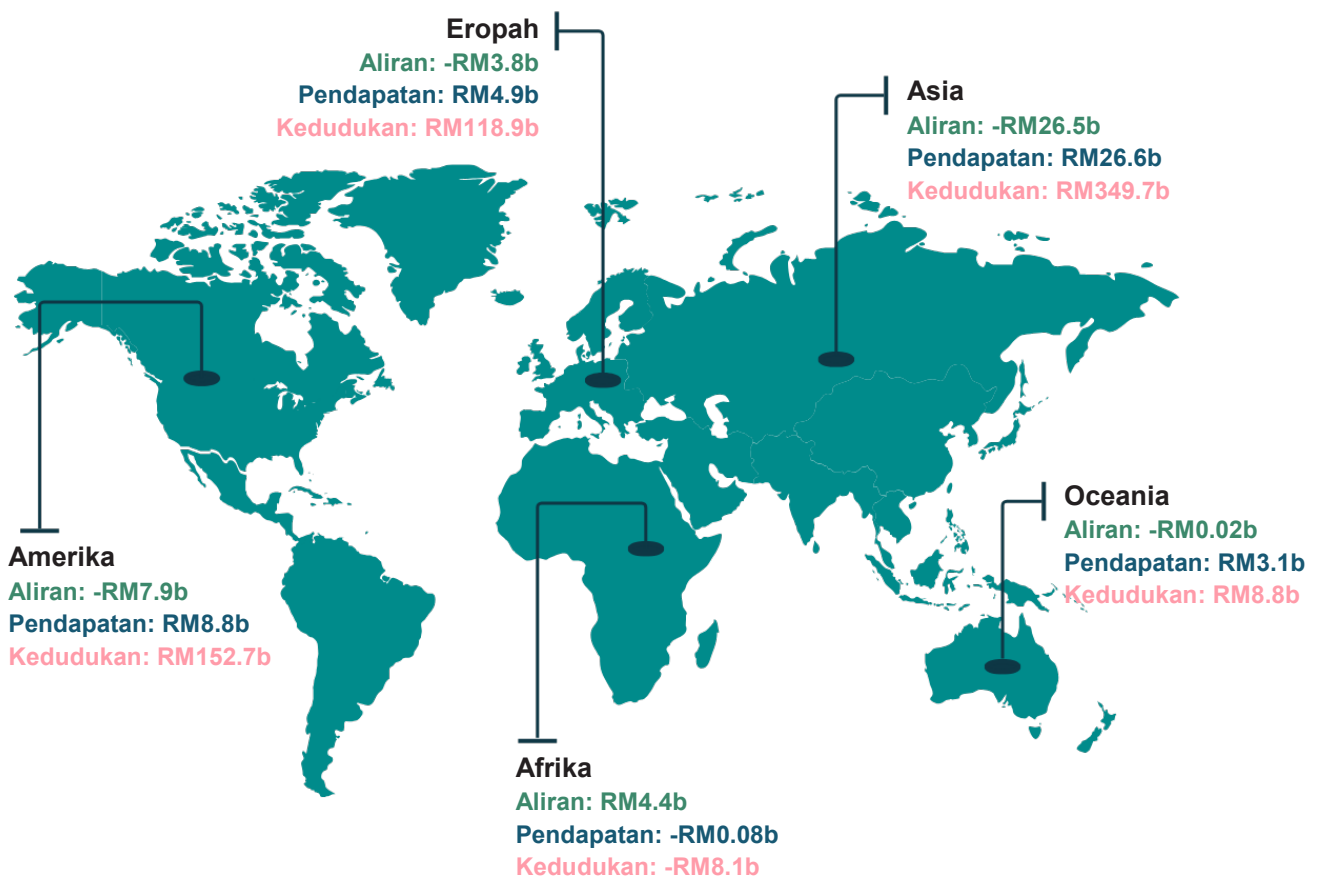
DIA mengikut Rantau

Dari segi rantau, Asia merupakan penyumbang terbesar bagi aliran keluar DIA dengan nilai RM26.5 bilion, terutamanya disalurkan ke Singapura dan Indonesia. Ini diikuti dengan Amerika pada RM7.9 bilion dan Eropah pada RM3.8 bilion seperti digambarkan dalam **Paparan 4**. Negara utama yang menyumbang kepada aliran keluar DIA adalah Singapura, Indonesia dan Kepulauan Cayman.

Asia juga menjana pendapatan paling tinggi daripada DIA pada 2024, berjumlah RM26.6 bilion, kebanyakannya daripada Singapura, Indonesia dan China. Ini disusuli dengan Amerika pada RM8.8 bilion dan Eropah pada RM4.9 bilion. Ketiga-tiga rantau ini menjana RM40.3 bilion, mewakili lebih 90 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan DIA 2024.

Pada akhir tahun 2024, rantau Asia kekal mendahului rantau lain dengan kedudukan DIA, RM349.7 bilion, peningkatan daripada RM339.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Ini didominasi oleh Singapura dan Indonesia. Amerika berada di kedudukan kedua rantau terbesar dengan jumlah RM152.7 bilion, diikuti oleh Eropah pada RM118.9 bilion.

Paparan 4: DIA mengikut Rantau, 2024



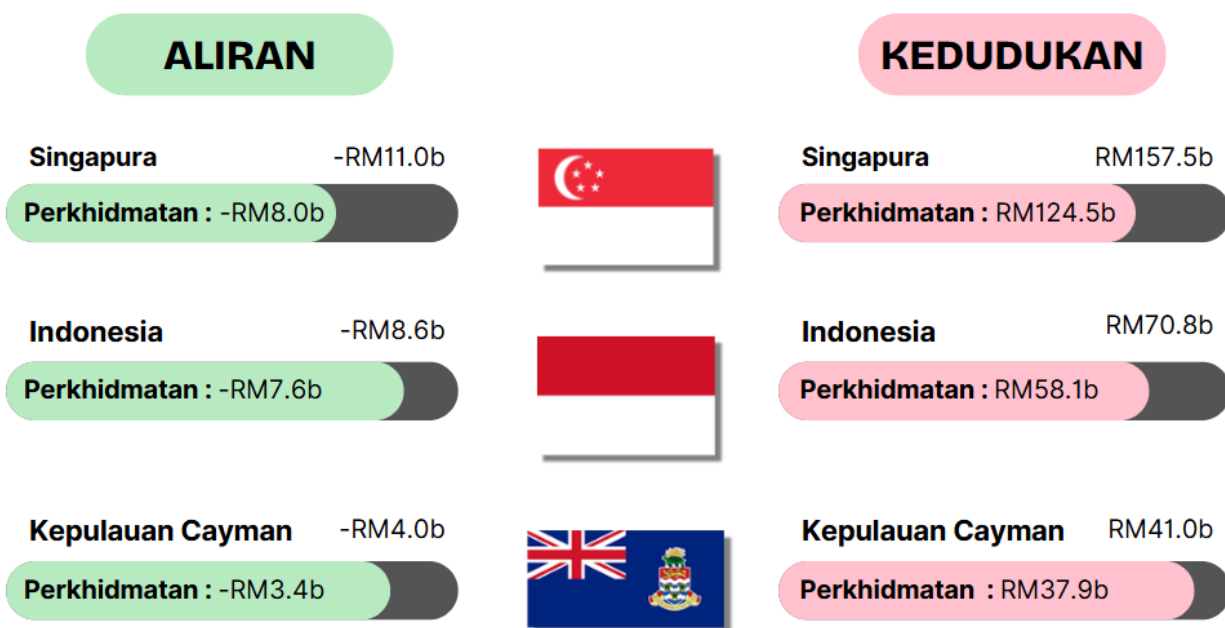
Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

DIA mengikut Negara Utama dan Sektor

Aliran keluar DIA Malaysia dilaburkan terutamanya di Singapura dengan nilai sebanyak RM11.0 bilion, kebanyakannya dalam sektor Perkhidmatan (RM8.0 bilion). Pada kedudukan yang kedua adalah Indonesia dengan RM8.6 bilion dan destinasi yang ketiga adalah Kepulauan Cayman pada RM4.0 bilion seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 5**. Aliran DIA ke tiga negara ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh sektor Perkhidmatan.

Pada masa yang sama, Singapura mengekalkan kedudukan DIA yang tertinggi dengan RM157.5 bilion pada 2024. Kedudukan negara seterusnya adalah Indonesia dengan RM70.8 bilion dan Kepulauan Cayman pada RM41.0 bilion. Sektor Perkhidmatan adalah pemacu utama terhadap kedudukan DIA, terutamanya di Singapura (RM124.5 bilion), Indonesia (RM58.1 bilion) dan Kepulauan Cayman (RM37.9 bilion).

Paparan 5: DIA mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2024



Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD PERFORMANCE

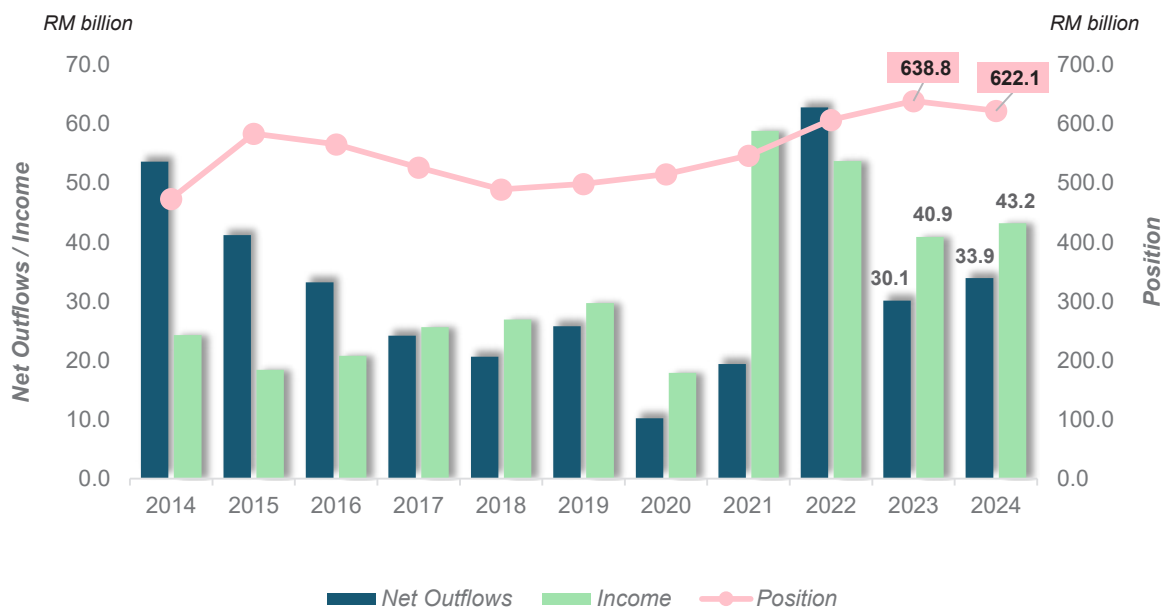
Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) recorded a higher net outflow amounting to RM33.9 billion in 2024, compared to RM30.1 billion in 2023. DIA income climbed to RM43.2 billion (2023: RM40.9 billion), while DIA position declined from RM638.8 billion in 2023 to RM622.1 billion in 2024 as at the end of 2024, as per **Exhibit 1**.

Exhibit 1: DIA Performance, 2014-2024

RM billion

"DIA registered a net outflow of RM33.9 billion, while DIA position declined to RM622.1 billion."

Year	Outflows	Income	Position
2020	10.2	17.9	515.1
2021	19.4	58.8	546.5
2022	62.8	53.7	606.8
2023	30.1	40.9	638.8
2024	33.9	43.2	622.1



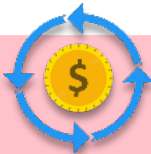
DIA by Component

The main component of DIA outflows in 2024 was Equity & investment fund shares, totalling RM26.0 billion (2023: RM42.8 billion) as illustrated in **Exhibit 2**. Meanwhile, Debt instruments shifted to a net outflow of RM7.8 billion (2023: net inflow RM12.7 billion).

For DIA income, the largest income generated under Equity & investment fund shares, which rose to RM36.9 billion in 2024, as against RM35.7 billion in 2023. Additionally, income on Interest received from investment abroad amounted to RM6.3 billion in 2024, up from RM5.2 billion in the preceding year.

DIA position was at RM622.1 billion, mainly driven by Equity & investment fund shares, stood at RM445.1 billion (2023: RM461.4 billion). Similarly, Debt instruments position edged down slightly to record RM177.0 billion in 2024 compared to RM177.4 billion in the previous year.

Exhibit 2: DIA by Component, 2023 & 2024

 Flows	 Income	 Position
Equity & investment fund shares	Income on equity & investment fund shares	Equity & investment fund shares
-RM26.0b (2023: -RM42.8b)	RM36.9b (2023: RM35.7b)	RM445.1b (2023: RM461.4b)
Debt instruments	Interest	Debt instruments
-RM7.8b (2023: RM12.7b)	RM6.3b (2023: RM5.2b)	RM177.0b (2023: RM177.4b)
Total		
-RM33.9b (2023: -RM30.1b)	RM43.2b (2023: RM40.9b)	RM622.1b (2023: RM638.8b)

- Notes:
1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows

DIA by Sector

Focusing on the key sectors contributing to Malaysia's DIA net outflows, Services sector accounted for the largest outflows with RM28.7 billion (**Exhibit 3**). The outflows also contributed by Mining & quarrying and Construction sectors with RM4.3 billion and RM1.4 billion, respectively. Meanwhile, Agriculture sector recorded the smallest outflows at RM0.3 billion.

Pertaining to the income from Malaysia's DIA, the Services sector led with a total income of RM31.4 billion. This was followed by the Mining & quarrying sector, recording RM5.3 billion, and Manufacturing sector with an income of RM3.5 billion.

Similarly, the Services sector also remained the major contributor for DIA position, totalling RM463.7 billion as compared to RM459.6 billion in 2023. This was trailed by Mining & quarrying sector (RM66.1 billion) and Agriculture (RM46.5 billion).

Exhibit 3: DIA by Sector, 2023 & 2024

	 Services	 Mining & quarrying	 Construction	 Agriculture	 Manufacturing
Flows	-RM28.7b (2023: -RM34.7b)	-RM4.3b (2023: -RM5.5b)	-RM1.4b (2023: -RM1.8b)	-RM0.3b (2023: -RM0.9b)	RM0.9b (2023: RM12.7b)
Income	RM31.4b (2023: RM23.6b)	RM5.3b (2023: RM10.7b)	RM1.0b (2023: RM1.2b)	RM2.0b (2023: RM3.2b)	RM3.5b (2023: RM2.1b)
Position	RM463.7b (2023: RM459.6b)	RM66.1b (2023: RM80.5b)	RM13.5b (2023: RM12.8b)	RM46.5b (2023: RM50.0b)	RM32.3b (2023: RM36.0b)

- Notes:
1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows
 3. Sector ranked by net outflows

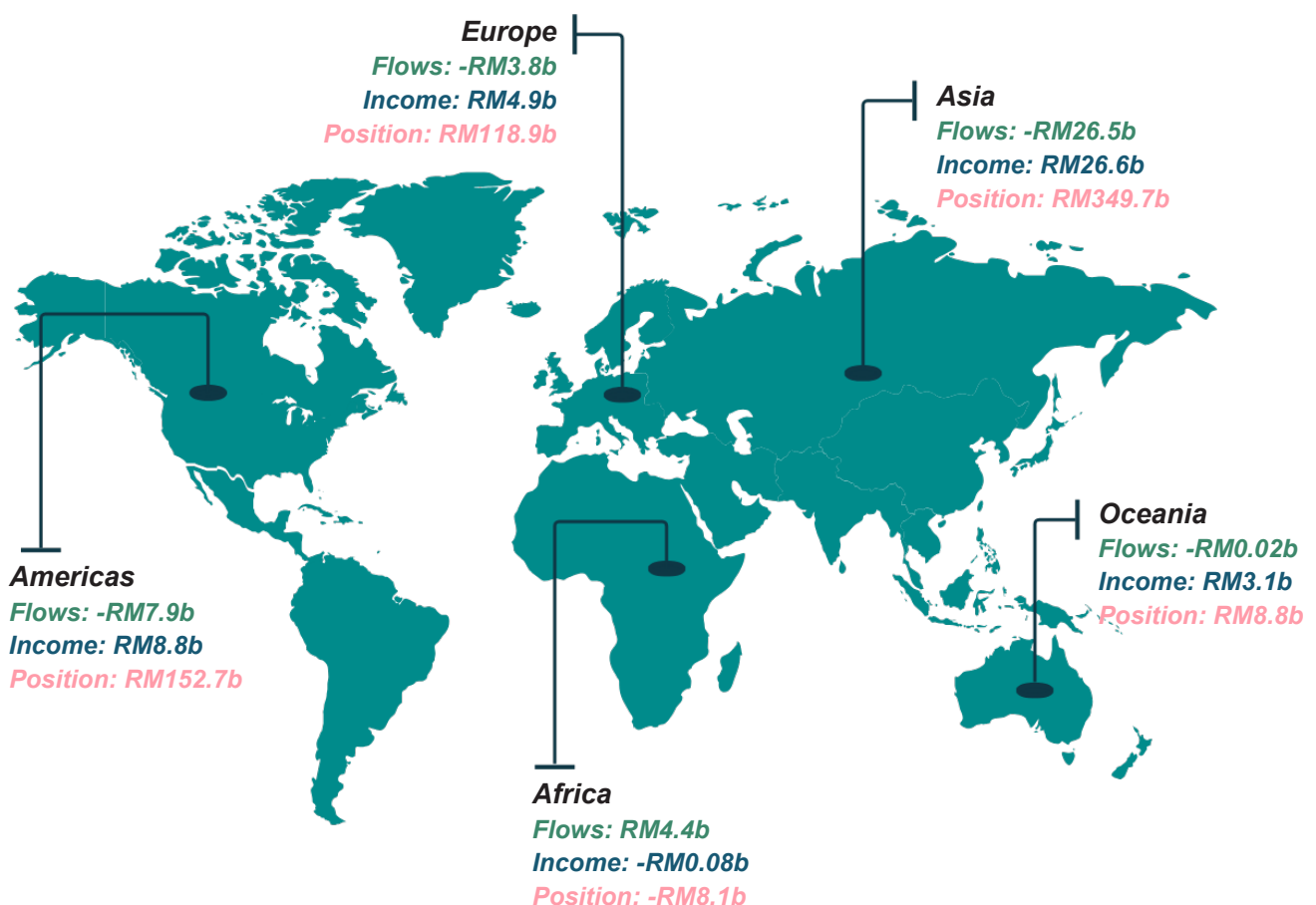
DIA by Region

In terms of region, Asia was the largest contributor for DIA outflows with a value of RM26.5 billion, primarily directed to Singapore and Indonesia. This was followed by the Americas at RM7.9 billion and Europe at RM3.8 billion as illustrated in **Exhibit 4**. The major countries contributing to DIA outflows were Singapore, Indonesia and the Cayman Islands.

Asia also generated the highest income from DIA in 2024, amounting RM26.6 billion, mostly from Singapore, Indonesia and China. This was followed by the Americas at RM8.8 billion and Europe at RM4.9 billion. These three regions generated RM40.3 billion, representing more than 90 per cent of the total DIA Income 2024.

As at the end of 2024, Asia region remained ahead of other regions with DIA position of RM349.7 billion, an increase from RM339.4 billion in the previous year. This was mainly dominated by Singapore and Indonesia. Americas ranked as the second largest region with a total of RM152.7 billion, followed by Europe at RM118.9 billion.

Exhibit 4: DIA by Region, 2024



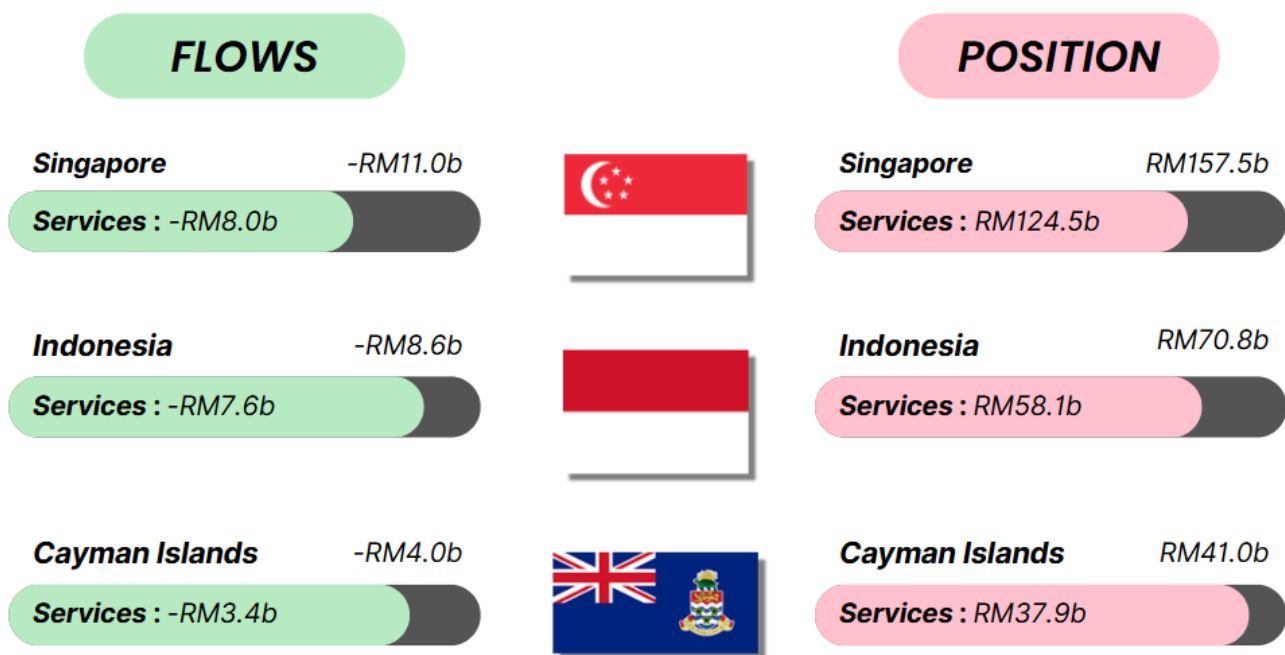
Notes: 1. b refers to billion
2. Negative value refers to net outflows

DIA by Main Country and Sector

Malaysia's DIA outflows predominantly invested in Singapore with a value of RM11.0 billion, largely in the Services sector (RM8.0 billion). In the second place was Indonesia at RM8.6 billion and the third destination was the Cayman Islands at RM4.0 billion as shown in **Exhibit 5**. The DIA flows to these countries were mainly concentrated on Services sector.

During the same period, Singapore remained to register the highest DIA position at RM157.5 billion in 2024. Next in line were Indonesia, with RM70.8 billion and the Cayman Islands, with RM41.0 billion. The Services sector was the main driver of the DIA position, mostly in Singapore (RM124.5 billion), Indonesia (RM58.1 billion) and the Cayman Islands (RM37.9 billion).

Exhibit 5: DIA by Main Country and Sector, 2024



Notes: 1. b refers to billion
2. Negative value refers to net outflows



DIA 2024

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri
Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad

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Jadual 1: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA), 2001 - 2024 (RM Juta)

Table 1: Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Statistics, 2001 - 2024 (RM Million)

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	-1,014	-246	31,746
2002	-7,238	673	38,855
2003	-5,204	1,965	45,671
2004	-7,833	4,278	48,619
2005	-11,647	4,239	83,292
2006	-22,086	11,898	127,582
2007	-38,892	14,993	193,217
2008	-49,920	15,545	231,833
2009	-27,436	17,594	272,805
2010	-43,160	18,767	298,988
2011	-46,662	28,762	338,186
2012	-52,952	16,165	368,075
2013	-44,450	22,308	420,737
2014	-53,574	24,251	473,375
2015	-41,187	18,398	583,807
2016	-33,233	20,758	565,304
2017	-24,248	25,590	526,493
2018	-20,638	26,931	488,972
2019	-25,810	29,690	498,367
2020	-10,170	17,868	515,145
2021	-19,373	58,822	546,543
2022	-62,825	53,735	606,780
2023	-30,147	40,879	638,849
2024 ^r	-33,862	43,239	622,085

Note :^r refers to revision

Jadual 2: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2023		
		<i>Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Instrumen hutang Debt instruments</i>	<i>Jumlah Total</i>
1. Pertanian		-1,094	201	-893
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		-12,200	6,686	-5,514
3. Pembuatan		2,373	10,314	12,687
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	240	-20	220
3.2	Produk tekstil dan kayu	145	-266	-121
3.3	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	517	10,620	11,137
3.4	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	955	125	1,080
3.5	Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	515	-145	370
4. Pembinaan		-1,444	-329	-1,772
5. Perkhidmatan		-30,433	-4,222	-34,655
5.1	Utiliti	-8,325	456	-7,869
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	-633	226	-407
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	-561	-3,323	-3,884
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	-2,590	-53	-2,643
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	-17,138	65	-17,072
5.6	Perkhidmatan lain	-1,185	-1,594	-2,779
JUMLAH		-42,798	12,651	-30,147

Table 2: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-161	-135	-296	1. Agriculture
-7,016	2,734	-4,282	2. Mining and quarrying
435	472	907	3. Manufacturing
-321	56	-265	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
388	-1,337	-949	3.2 Textiles and wood products
504	925	1,429	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
81	82	163	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
-218	747	529	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
-971	-476	-1,447	4. Construction
-18,303	-10,441	-28,744	5. Services
-4,061	-1,349	-5,410	5.1 Utilities
3,498	-487	3,010	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
-1,795	-4,443	-6,239	5.3 Transportation and storage
-3,294	451	-2,844	5.4 Information and communication
-12,004	-3,507	-15,510	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
-647	-1,105	-1,752	5.6 Other services
-26,015	-7,847	-33,862	TOTAL

Jadual 3: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2023		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	-5,990	2,092	-3,898
Kesatuan Eropah	-4,632	2,612	-2,020
Netherlands	-1,580	-1,067	-2,647
Belgium	-29	-6	-35
Ireland	-3,356	3,447	90
Luxembourg	24	-149	-125
Germany	348	95	443
Others	-37	292	255
Eropah Lain	-1,359	-520	-1,878
Isle of Man	-30	8	-21
United Kingdom*	-1,482	987	-496
Jersey	-186	-119	-304
Switzerland	-47	-242	-290
Others	386	-1,153	-767
AFRIKA	413	866	1,279
South Africa	-488	3	-485
Mauritius	1,672	189	1,861
Others	-771	674	-97
AMERIKA	-8,544	1,408	-7,136
Amerika Utara	-5,736	-810	-6,545
United States of America	-2,973	-332	-3,304
Canada	-2,763	-478	-3,241
Amerika Latin	-2,809	2,217	-591
Cayman Islands	-386	717	331
Virgin Islands (British)	-186	-746	-932
Argentina	-	-11	-11
Bermuda	-148	213	66
Brazil	-2,301	2,159	-142
Others	212	-115	97
ASIA	-25,811	6,439	-19,372
Asia Barat	-601	12,371	11,770
Saudi Arabia	-310	10,909	10,598
Turkiye	-432	-23	-455
United Arab Emirates	-58	174	116
Others	199	1,311	1,511
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-3,376	217	-3,160
Turkmenistan	-1,680	0	-1,680
Sri Lanka	-580	168	-411
Pakistan	-389	-1	-390
India	310	-42	268
Others	-1,037	91	-946
Asia Timur	-1,210	250	-960
China	-1,126	367	-759
Taiwan, Province of China	-213	68	-145
Japan	-25	-4	-29
Korea, Republic of	582	91	673
Hong Kong	-383	-105	-488
Others	-44	-167	-212
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-20,624	-6,398	-27,023
Singapore	-11,365	-1,474	-12,839
Indonesia	-5,714	-3,080	-8,794
Thailand	481	-1,358	-877
Viet Nam	-2,354	-46	-2,400
Cambodia	-802	-50	-852
Philippines	-237	-455	-692
Brunei Darussalam	-31	77	46
Myanmar	-581	10	-570
Others	-22	-22	-45
ASEAN	-20,624	-6,398	-27,023
OCEANIA	-2,865	1,846	-1,020
New Zealand	-35	-18	-53
Papua New Guinea	529	2	531
Australia	-2,973	1,804	-1,168
Others	-386	57	-330
LAIN LAIN NEGARA	-	-	-
JUMLAH	-42,798	12,651	-30,147

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 3: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGIONS
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-2,362	-1,415	-3,777	EUROPE
-1,599	-212	-1,811	European Union
-1,279	-170	-1,450	Netherlands
-104	-1	-106	Belgium
-1	-75	-76	Ireland
43	33	76	Luxembourg
-250	327	77	Germany
-8	-325	-333	Others
-762	-1,203	-1,965	Other Europe
-643	-527	-1,171	Isle of Man
-414	-217	-631	United Kingdom*
232	-557	-325	Jersey
72	96	168	Switzerland
-9	2	-7	Others
3,702	681	4,383	AFRICA
3,580	5	3,585	South Africa
218	438	656	Mauritius
-96	238	142	Others
-6,529	-1,345	-7,875	AMERICAS
-3,036	-742	-3,777	North America
-1,598	-291	-1,889	United States of America
-1,438	-450	-1,888	Canada
-3,493	-604	-4,097	Latin America
-2,748	-1,268	-4,017	Cayman Islands
-242	-236	-478	Virgin Islands (British)
73	17	90	Argentina
-17	119	102	Bermuda
-662	1,274	612	Brazil
103	-509	-406	Others
-19,518	-7,018	-26,536	ASIA
-1,036	4,071	3,035	West Asia
-136	4,258	4,123	Saudi Arabia
-485	7	-478	Turkiye
-426	-228	-654	United Arab Emirates
10	34	45	Others
-4,169	214	-3,954	South Asia and Central Asia
-1,910	0	-1,910	Turkmenistan
-646	106	-539	Sri Lanka
-481	-6	-487	Pakistan
-152	59	-93	India
-980	55	-925	Others
-1,239	1,164	-75	East Asia
-1,727	565	-1,162	China
-570	-153	-723	Taiwan, Province of China
-92	65	-27	Japan
629	41	670	Korea, Republic of
506	832	1,339	Hong Kong
15	-186	-171	Others
-13,074	-12,468	-25,542	South East Asia and Other Asia
-6,165	-4,832	-10,997	Singapore
-3,989	-4,579	-8,569	Indonesia
-723	-2,468	-3,191	Thailand
-965	-175	-1,140	Viet Nam
-1,095	19	-1,076	Cambodia
-26	-322	-348	Philippines
-219	-84	-303	Brunei Darussalam
98	24	123	Myanmar
9	-51	-42	Others
-13,074	-12,468	-25,542	ASEAN
-1,309	1,289	-20	OCEANIA
-29	-27	-56	New Zealand
187	13	200	Papua New Guinea
-999	1,441	442	Australia
-469	-138	-607	Others
-	-38	-38	OTHERS
-26,015	-7,847	-33,862	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 4: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2023				
	Perlombongan & pengkuarian <i>Mining & quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	526	1,503	-5,875	-52	-3,898
Kesatuan Eropah	-1,720	1,842	-2,198	57	-2,020
Netherlands	-2,010	1,841	-2,228	-250	-2,647
Luxembourg	1	-148	24	-2	-125
Germany	-	48	275	120	443
Lain-lain	289	101	-270	190	310
Eropah Lain	2,247	-339	-3,677	-109	-1,878
United Kingdom*	2,247	-229	-2,458	-55	-496
Switzerland	-	-38	-199	-53	-290
Lain-lain	-	-71	-1,020	-2	-1,093
AFRIKA	97	-160	1,225	118	1,279
South Africa	0	-1	-476	-7	-485
Mauritius	98	-53	1,691	126	1,861
Lain-lain	-1	-105	11	-1	-97
AMERIKA	-4,588	-199	-2,256	-93	-7,136
Amerika Utara	-3,637	-224	-2,684	0	-6,545
United States of America	-210	-234	-2,860	0	-3,304
Canada	-3,427	9	176	-	-3,241
Amerika Latin	-950	25	427	-93	-591
Cayman Islands	-1	-10	328	13	331
British Virgin Islands	-737	-81	-5	-108	-932
Bermuda	225	-96	-65	1	66
Lain-lain	-438	213	168	-0	-56
ASIA	-859	11,428	-27,461	-2,481	-19,372
Asia Barat	1,362	10,967	-636	77	11,770
Saudi Arabia	-	10,909	-296	-15	10,598
United Arab Emirates	-143	23	131	104	116
Lain-lain	1,504	35	-472	-12	1,056
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-1,706	366	-1,832	12	-3,160
India	-27	390	-108	13	268
Lain-lain	-1,680	-24	-1,724	-0	-3,427
Asia Timur	144	1,270	-2,197	-177	-960
China	3	540	-1,211	-91	-759
Taiwan, Province of China	-	26	-229	58	-145
Japan	-0	-0	-28	-0	-29
Korea, Republic of	-	561	112	-	673
Hong Kong	142	139	-625	-143	-488
Lain-lain	-	3	-215	-	-212
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-659	-1,175	-22,795	-2,393	-27,023
Singapore	-293	-1,362	-10,471	-713	-12,839
Indonesia	-421	-381	-7,457	-537	-8,794
Thailand	42	703	-1,632	10	-877
Viet Nam	464	-65	-1,585	-1,214	-2,400
Philippines	0	-79	-614	-	-692
Brunei Darussalam	94	0	-47	-2	46
Lain-lain	-545	8	-991	62	-1,466
ASEAN	-659	-1,175	-22,795	-2,393	-27,023
OCEANIA	-690	114	-287	-156	-1,020
New Zealand	-	-1	-52	-	-53
Papua New Guinea	-	-19	-11	562	531
Australia	-690	134	106	-718	-1,168
Lain-lain	-0	0	-330	-	-330
LAIN LAIN NEGARA	-	-	-	-	-
JUMLAH	-5,514	12,687	-34,655	-2,665	-30,147

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 4: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Country and Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024					COUNTRY
Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-1,707	852	-2,489	-434	-3,777	EUROPE
-1,510	-503	467	-265	-1,811	European Union
-1,580	29	332	-231	-1,450	Netherlands
-0	-21	103	-7	76	Luxembourg
-	-178	267	-12	77	Germany
70	-334	-235	-16	-514	Others
-197	1,355	-2,956	-168	-1,965	Other Europe
-197	1,324	-1,520	-239	-631	United Kingdom*
-	19	79	70	168	Switzerland
-	12	-1,515	0	-1,502	Others
693	-6	3,653	43	4,383	AFRICA
0	-1	3,561	25	3,585	South Africa
569	-26	95	19	656	Mauritius
124	21	-3	-0	142	Others
-1,324	-991	-5,700	141	-7,875	AMERICAS
-1,833	-327	-1,617	-	-3,777	North America
72	-326	-1,635	-	-1,889	United States of America
-1,905	-1	17	-	-1,888	Canada
509	-664	-4,083	141	-4,097	Latin America
-1	-592	-3,410	-14	-4,017	Cayman Islands
-58	-29	-417	26	-478	British Virgin Islands
-4	79	-29	56	102	Bermuda
571	-121	-227	73	296	Others
-2,456	1,068	-23,512	-1,635	-26,536	ASIA
-368	4,219	-712	-105	3,035	West Asia
-0	4,260	-105	-31	4,123	Saudi Arabia
-391	-19	-116	-127	-654	United Arab Emirates
23	-21	-490	54	-433	Others
-1,954	-154	-1,884	38	-3,954	South Asia and Central Asia
-44	-112	23	41	-93	India
-1,910	-42	-1,908	-3	-3,862	Others
83	571	-361	-368	-75	East Asia
-4	526	-1,687	2	-1,162	China
-	-23	-430	-270	-723	Taiwan, Province of China
0	24	-52	0	-27	Japan
0	-11	681	-	670	Korea, Republic of
87	51	1,301	-101	1,339	Hong Kong
-	4	-175	-	-171	Others
-217	-3,569	-20,555	-1,200	-25,542	South East Asia and Other Asia
-295	-2,195	-7,998	-509	-10,997	Singapore
-114	-927	-7,592	64	-8,569	Indonesia
19	-225	-2,973	-11	-3,191	Thailand
3	-135	-259	-750	-1,140	Viet Nam
369	-89	-628	-	-348	Philippines
-266	0	-39	3	-303	Brunei Darussalam
67	1	-1,065	2	-995	Others
-217	-3,569	-20,555	-1,200	-25,542	ASEAN
513	-24	-696	187	-20	OCEANIA
-	-2	-54	-	-56	New Zealand
-	0	-2	203	200	Papua New Guinea
515	-21	-36	-15	442	Australia
-2	-1	-604	-	-607	Others
-	8	-	-46	-38	OTHERS
-4,282	907	-28,744	-1,743	-33,862	TOTAL

Jadual 5: Kedudukan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2023		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	43,889	6,128	50,018
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	6,644	73,841	80,485
3. Pembuatan	43,147	-7,139	36,008
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	3,438	2,391	5,830
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	2,649	1,055	3,704
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	6,431	-23,285	-16,853
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	7,288	1,704	8,991
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	23,341	10,995	34,336
4. Pembinaan	7,183	5,595	12,778
5. Perkhidmatan	360,542	99,018	459,560
5.1 Utiliti	32,263	4,266	36,528
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	24,092	5,443	29,534
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	14,669	17,643	32,312
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	-13,298	2,317	-10,981
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	242,514	40,600	283,113
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	60,304	28,749	89,053
JUMLAH	461,406	177,442	638,849

Table 5: Malaysia's DIA Position by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			SECTOR
<i>Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham</i> <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Instrumen hutang</i> <i>Debt instruments</i>	<i>Jumlah</i> <i>Total</i>	
40,736	5,759	46,495	1. Agriculture
-461	66,566	66,105	2. Mining and quarrying
40,502	-8,249	32,253	3. Manufacturing
3,781	2,307	6,088	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
2,172	1,241	3,413	3.2 Textiles and wood products
6,614	-23,641	-17,028	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
6,809	1,602	8,410	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
21,126	10,243	31,368	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
7,881	5,617	13,497	4. Construction
356,425	107,310	463,734	5. Services
35,700	5,240	40,940	5.1 Utilities
17,359	6,133	23,492	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
12,301	17,120	29,421	5.3 Transportation and storage
-8,747	1,815	-6,932	5.4 Information and communication
242,400	46,141	288,541	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
57,413	30,860	88,273	5.6 Other services
445,083	177,002	622,085	TOTAL

Jadual 6: Kedudukan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2023	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	86,187	42,186	128,373
Kesatuan Eropah	41,476	14,467	55,943
Netherlands	30,861	9,617	40,478
Germany	3,935	587	4,522
Ireland	2,007	-65	1,942
Luxembourg	913	827	1,740
Belgium	442	-22	421
Lain-lain	3,318	3,523	6,841
Eropah Lain	44,711	27,719	72,430
United Kingdom*	16,304	13,274	29,577
Isle of Man	21,886	9,526	31,413
Jersey	4,475	3,882	8,357
Switzerland	1,915	669	2,584
Lain-lain	131	368	499
AFRIKA	-5,857	4,693	-1,164
Mauritius	-13,843	3,941	-9,902
South Africa	7,540	50	7,589
Lain-lain	446	703	1,149
AMERIKA	106,337	49,463	155,800
Amerika Utara	38,823	21,554	60,377
Canada	13,752	19,401	33,153
United States of America	25,070	2,153	27,223
Amerika Latin	67,514	27,909	95,423
Cayman Islands	36,074	1,748	37,822
Bermuda	14,599	5,919	20,518
British Virgin Islands	-937	16,145	15,208
Brazil	9,317	2,950	12,267
Argentina	-106	1,075	969
Lain-lain	8,567	72	8,640
ASIA	274,321	65,120	339,441
Asia Barat	7,407	-13,659	-6,252
Saudi Arabia	960	-21,571	-20,610
Turkiye	4,313	148	4,461
United Arab Emirates	300	369	669
Lain-lain	1,834	7,395	9,229
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	4,026	33,977	38,003
Turkmenistan	-5,029	31,343	26,313
Pakistan	4,000	77	4,078
India	980	1,738	2,719
Sri Lanka	1,116	433	1,549
Lain-lain	2,959	386	3,344
Asia Timur	28,509	5,035	33,545
China	14,918	510	15,428
Hong Kong	10,049	3,312	13,361
Taiwan	4,549	238	4,787
Japan	152	698	850
Korea, Republic of	-1,201	100	-1,100
Lain-lain	43	176	219
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	234,379	39,766	274,145
Singapore	138,803	15,053	153,856
Indonesia	56,270	14,304	70,574
Viet Nam	16,137	1,776	17,913
Thailand	10,169	5,326	15,495
Cambodia	9,085	335	9,419
Philippines	2,261	2,832	5,093
Myanmar	533	144	677
Brunei Darussalam	419	-28	391
Lain-lain	703	23	727
ASEAN	234,379	39,766	274,145
OCEANIA	419	15,980	16,399
Papua New Guinea	4,571	280	4,851
Australia	-7,858	13,363	5,505
New Zealand	1,089	33	1,121
Lain-lain	2,618	2,304	4,922
LAIN LAIN NEGARA	-	-	-
JUMLAH	461,406	177,442	638,849

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 6: Malaysia's DIA Position by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGIONS	
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total		
71,756	47,122	118,879	EUROPE	
32,312	14,009	46,321	European Union	
19,928	9,210	29,139	Netherlands	
3,930	301	4,230	Germany	
2,017	9	2,026	Ireland	
834	761	1,595	Luxembourg	
505	-21	484	Belgium	
5,097	3,750	8,847	Others	
39,445	33,113	72,558	Other Europe	
16,788	15,302	32,090	United Kingdom*	
16,736	12,658	29,394	Isle of Man	
4,026	4,263	8,289	Jersey	
1,760	535	2,295	Switzerland	
134	355	489	Others	
-12,420	4,355	-8,065	AFRICA	
-12,054	4,097	-7,957	Mauritius	
91	43	134	South Africa	
-458	215	-243	Others	
109,635	43,039	152,675	AMERICAS	
40,668	21,306	61,974	North America	
14,291	19,324	33,614	Canada	
26,378	1,983	28,360	United States of America	
68,967	21,733	90,700	Latin America	
38,379	2,665	41,044	Cayman Islands	
13,428	3,230	16,658	Bermuda	
-181	13,636	13,455	British Virgin Islands	
9,875	886	10,761	Brazil	
-134	677	543	Argentina	
7,600	640	8,240	Others	
278,184	71,475	349,659	ASIA	
8,354	-16,958	-8,605	West Asia	
1,062	-24,941	-23,879	Saudi Arabia	
4,809	137	4,947	Turkiye	
727	723	1,450	United Arab Emirates	
1,755	7,122	8,877	Others	
6,026	32,829	38,855	South Asia and Central Asia	
-3,069	30,561	27,492	Turkmenistan	
4,091	86	4,178	Pakistan	
819	1,577	2,396	India	
1,295	279	1,574	Sri Lanka	
2,889	326	3,215	Others	
29,612	7,737	37,349	East Asia	
16,050	1,022	17,072	China	
9,907	4,562	14,469	Hong Kong	
4,799	362	5,161	Taiwan	
228	618	846	Japan	
-1,398	811	-587	Korea, Republic of	
26	362	388	Others	
234,193	47,867	282,060	South East Asia and Other Asia	
138,482	19,060	157,542	Singapore	
55,498	15,258	70,756	Indonesia	
16,386	1,898	18,284	Viet Nam	
10,598	7,837	18,436	Thailand	
9,536	308	9,844	Cambodia	
2,071	3,218	5,289	Philippines	
438	116	554	Myanmar	
691	98	789	Brunei Darussalam	
492	74	567	Others	
234,193	47,867	282,060	ASEAN	
-2,072	10,922	8,849	OCEANIA	
4,183	301	4,484	Papua New Guinea	
-7,231	10,608	3,377	Australia	
986	54	1,040	New Zealand	
-10	-41	-52	Others	
-	89	89	OTHERS	
445,083	177,002	622,085	TOTAL	

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 7: Kedudukan DIA Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2023				Jumlah Total
	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	
EROPAH	5,137	19,725	99,112	4,399	128,373
Kesatuan Eropah	4,567	21,430	27,736	2,211	55,943
Netherlands	5,573	17,148	16,021	1,737	40,478
Germany	-	4,072	134	315	4,522
Luxembourg	0	284	1,454	2	1,740
Lain-lain	-1,006	-75	10,127	157	9,204
Eropah Lain	570	-1,705	71,377	2,188	72,430
United Kingdom*	919	-1,807	30,381	83	29,577
Switzerland	-	24	621	1,939	2,584
Lain-lain	-349	78	40,374	166	40,269
AFRIKA	3,880	813	-8,298	2,441	-1,164
Mauritius	3,999	582	-16,806	2,323	-9,902
South Africa	1	9	7,450	130	7,589
Lain-lain	-119	222	1,058	-12	1,149
AMERIKA	50,779	6,620	92,018	6,383	155,800
Amerika Utara	33,747	3,091	23,468	71	60,377
Canada	32,454	-138	837	-	33,153
United States of America	1,293	3,228	22,632	71	27,223
Amerika Latin	17,033	3,529	68,550	6,312	95,423
Cayman Islands	315	614	35,118	1,775	37,822
Bermuda	1,466	2,770	14,500	1,782	20,518
British Virgin Islands	1,455	-75	11,204	2,624	15,208
Lain-lain	13,797	220	7,727	131	21,876
ASIA	36,036	7,352	253,481	42,572	339,441
Asia Barat	9,216	-21,347	5,811	68	-6,252
Saudi Arabia	4	-21,575	1,342	-381	-20,610
United Arab Emirates	154	144	-33	404	669
Lain-lain	9,058	83	4,502	45	13,689
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	26,692	1,019	9,817	474	38,003
India	414	758	1,153	393	2,719
Lain-lain	26,278	262	8,663	81	35,284
Asia Timur	-346	9,212	24,180	499	33,545
China	17	4,537	10,485	390	15,428
Hong Kong	-363	3,759	9,917	48	13,361
Taiwan	-	636	4,090	60	4,787
Japan	0	187	662	1	850
Korea, Republic of	-	56	-1,157	-	-1,100
Lain-lain	-0	37	183	-0	219
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	474	18,468	213,673	41,531	274,145
Singapore	890	5,633	118,909	28,424	153,856
Indonesia	-228	5,994	58,202	6,606	70,574
Viet Nam	123	2,968	8,971	5,851	17,913
Thailand	96	2,810	12,425	163	15,495
Philippines	-84	636	4,541	-	5,093
Brunei Darussalam	-36	0	449	-22	391
Lain-lain	-288	427	10,177	508	10,823
ASEAN	474	18,468	213,673	41,531	274,145
OCEANIA	-15,348	1,499	23,247	7,001	16,399
Papua New Guinea	-	315	64	4,472	4,851
Australia	-15,690	966	17,700	2,529	5,505
New Zealand	-	3	1,118	-	1,121
Lain-lain	342	214	4,365	-	4,922
LAIN LAIN NEGARA	-	-	-	-	-
JUMLAH	80,485	36,008	459,560	62,796	638,849

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 7: Malaysia's Net DIA Position by Country and Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024					COUNTRY
Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-3,995	17,487	100,890	4,498	118,879	EUROPE
-4,750	21,231	27,513	2,326	46,321	European Union
-3,766	16,594	14,435	1,876	29,139	Netherlands
-	4,098	-151	284	4,230	Germany
0	300	1,286	8	1,595	Luxembourg
-985	240	11,943	159	11,357	Others
755	-3,745	73,376	2,172	72,558	Other Europe
1,095	-3,796	34,474	317	32,090	United Kingdom*
-	-13	616	1,692	2,295	Switzerland
-340	64	38,286	163	38,173	Others
1,524	803	-12,728	2,336	-8,065	AFRICA
2,969	592	-13,763	2,245	-7,957	Mauritius
0	10	22	102	134	South Africa
-1,445	202	1,012	-11	-243	Others
47,902	7,441	91,090	6,242	152,675	AMERICAS
34,188	3,397	24,321	69	61,974	North America
33,000	-122	736	-	33,614	Canada
1,188	3,519	23,585	69	28,360	United States of America
13,714	4,044	66,769	6,173	90,700	Latin America
308	1,160	37,854	1,722	41,044	Cayman Islands
1,557	2,474	10,949	1,679	16,658	Bermuda
-	79	10,696	2,680	13,455	British Virgin Islands
11,848	332	7,271	93	19,544	Others
36,578	5,127	267,625	40,328	349,659	ASIA
9,281	-24,661	6,610	165	-8,605	West Asia
4	-24,946	1,404	-341	-23,879	Saudi Arabia
537	185	208	519	1,450	United Arab Emirates
8,740	100	4,997	-13	13,824	Others
27,890	921	9,625	419	38,855	South Asia and Central Asia
432	618	1,008	339	2,396	India
27,457	303	8,617	80	36,458	Others
-421	8,802	28,199	769	37,349	East Asia
20	4,225	12,453	373	17,072	China
-441	3,525	11,312	74	14,469	Hong Kong
-	619	4,222	320	5,161	Taiwan
0	164	681	1	846	Japan
-0	239	-827	-	-587	Korea, Republic of
-0	30	358	-0	388	Others
-172	20,065	223,191	38,976	282,060	South East Asia and Other Asia
104	7,099	124,491	25,847	157,542	Singapore
149	5,855	58,093	6,659	70,756	Indonesia
118	3,008	9,328	5,830	18,284	Viet Nam
50	2,940	15,277	169	18,436	Thailand
-417	706	5,000	-	5,289	Philippines
219	-0	593	-23	789	Brunei Darussalam
-395	457	10,410	493	10,965	Others
-172	20,065	223,191	38,976	282,060	ASEAN
-15,903	1,404	16,858	6,490	8,849	OCEANIA
-	234	63	4,186	4,484	Papua New Guinea
-15,906	953	16,026	2,304	3,377	Australia
-	6	1,034	-	1,040	New Zealand
2	212	-265	-0	-52	Others
-	-10	0	98	89	OTHERS
66,105	32,253	463,734	59,993	622,085	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 8: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2023		
		Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian		3,050	142	3,192
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian		8,863	1,882	10,745
3. Pembuatan		1,241	865	2,106
4. Pembinaan		1,153	62	1,215
5. Perkhidmatan		21,353	2,268	23,621
5.1	Utiliti	1,302	230	1,532
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	710	152	861
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	1,188	315	1,503
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	3,169	13	3,181
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	14,293	1,278	15,570
5.6	Perkhidmatan lain	692	281	973
JUMLAH		35,660	5,219	40,879

Table 8: Malaysia's DIA Income by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
1,875	117	1,992	1. Agriculture
3,414	1,909	5,324	2. Mining and quarrying
2,204	1,317	3,522	3. Manufacturing
861	98	959	4. Construction
28,591	2,853	31,443	5. Services
4,207	453	4,660	5.1 Utilities
780	163	943	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
2,467	277	2,743	5.3 Transportation and storage
3,552	36	3,588	5.4 Information and communication
16,356	1,615	17,971	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
1,229	310	1,539	5.6 Other services
36,945	6,294	43,239	TOTAL

Jadual 9: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2023		
		Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH		2,552	1,799	4,351
Kesatuan Eropah		1,735	743	2,478
	Netherlands	1,684	451	2,135
	Germany	-152	20	-132
	Luxembourg	-5	139	133
	Ireland	-34	31	-3
	Belgium	29	7	36
	Others	213	95	308
Eropah Lain		816	1,056	1,873
	United Kingdom*	751	908	1,660
	Isle of Man	-79	-	-79
	Switzerland	47	35	82
	Jersey	62	113	175
	Others	35	0	35
AFRIKA		1,339	0	1,339
	South Africa	548	-	548
	Mauritius	241	-	241
	Others	551	0	551
AMERIKA		5,879	1,203	7,082
Amerika Utara		2,150	936	3,087
	United States of America	2,266	222	2,488
	Canada	-116	714	598
Amerika Latin		3,729	267	3,995
	Cayman Islands	1,115	19	1,134
	Brazil	2,299	17	2,317
	British Virgin Islands	335	21	356
	Bermuda	191	206	397
	Argentina	-	-	-
	Others	-212	4	-208
ASIA		22,535	1,639	24,173
Asia Barat		1,334	532	1,865
	Saudi Arabia	517	-	517
	Turkiye	560	-	560
	United Arab Emirates	-84	4	-81
	Others	341	528	869
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah		3,821	34	3,856
	Turkmenistan	1,680	-	1,680
	Sri Lanka	594	-	594
	Pakistan	474	-	474
	India	52	34	86
	Others	1,021	0	1,021
Asia Timur		2,252	312	2,564
	China	1,604	15	1,619
	Taiwan	815	17	832
	Hong Kong	-246	24	-222
	Japan	-0	254	254
	Korea, Republic of	-18	1	-17
	Others	98	-	98
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain		15,127	761	15,888
	Singapore	6,105	386	6,492
	Indonesia	5,649	303	5,952
	Thailand	574	32	606
	Viet Nam	1,721	21	1,742
	Cambodia	892	14	906
	Brunei Darussalam	33	-	33
	Myanmar	169	2	171
	Philippines	-27	1	-26
	Others	12	0	12
ASEAN		15,127	761	15,888
OCEANIA		3,355	578	3,933
	Australia	2,678	564	3,242
	Papua New Guinea	254	-	254
	New Zealand	24	1	25
	Others	400	12	412
LAIN LAIN NEGARA		-	0	0
JUMLAH		35,660	5,219	40,879

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 9: Malaysia's DIA Income by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGIONS
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
2,217	2,716	4,933	EUROPE
1,615	1,451	3,067	European Union
885	1,057	1,941	Netherlands
260	20	280	Germany
-	187	187	Luxembourg
94	77	171	Ireland
104	6	110	Belgium
272	105	377	Others
601	1,265	1,866	Other Europe
462	1,104	1,566	United Kingdom*
282	-	282	Isle of Man
53	42	95	Switzerland
-205	119	-86	Jersey
9	0	9	Others
-98	15	-84	AFRICA
275	8	283	South Africa
729	6	735	Mauritius
-1,103	1	-1,102	Others
7,363	1,390	8,752	AMERICAS
1,491	1,157	2,648	North America
1,668	307	1,975	United States of America
-177	850	673	Canada
5,871	233	6,104	Latin America
4,709	18	4,728	Cayman Islands
707	-	707	Brazil
586	18	604	British Virgin Islands
44	183	228	Bermuda
-73	-	-73	Argentina
-103	13	-89	Others
24,930	1,640	26,570	ASIA
1,527	533	2,059	West Asia
535	-	535	Saudi Arabia
485	-	485	Turkiye
79	7	86	United Arab Emirates
429	525	954	Others
4,153	34	4,187	South Asia and Central Asia
1,910	-	1,910	Turkmenistan
704	-	704	Sri Lanka
592	-	592	Pakistan
-77	33	-44	India
1,024	1	1,025	Others
3,135	218	3,353	East Asia
2,333	15	2,348	China
931	1	932	Taiwan
515	22	537	Hong Kong
-2	96	94	Japan
-640	83	-557	Korea, Republic of
-1	1	-1	Others
16,115	856	16,971	South East Asia and Other Asia
7,719	477	8,197	Singapore
4,924	293	5,217	Indonesia
1,432	45	1,477	Thailand
1,084	25	1,108	Viet Nam
1,059	9	1,067	Cambodia
19	-	19	Brunei Darussalam
-29	2	-27	Myanmar
-93	3	-90	Philippines
1	2	3	Others
16,115	856	16,971	ASEAN
2,535	532	3,066	OCEANIA
1,232	524	1,755	Australia
395	-	395	Papua New Guinea
11	1	12	New Zealand
897	7	904	Others
-	2	2	OTHERS
36,945	6,294	43,239	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 10: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2023		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	1,097	-1,937	-840
Kesatuan Eropah	-1,123	-500	-1,622
France	189	-442	-253
Netherlands	821	-69	752
Ireland	354	-28	325
Luxembourg	1,574	-91	1,483
Denmark	-1,516	12	-1,504
Germany	-2,122	175	-1,947
Spain	624	-9	615
Sweden	-990	-52	-1,042
Lain-lain	-56	4	-53
Eropah Lain	2,220	-1,438	782
United Kingdom	2,987	-1,754	1,233
Switzerland	258	313	571
Norway	-227	-4	-231
Jersey	-209	10	-199
Isle of Man	4	2	6
Lain-lain	-593	-5	-598
AFRIKA	-188	37	-151
AMERIKA	-16,355	-7,119	-23,474
Amerika Utara	-12,965	-7,106	-20,071
United States of America	-14,107	-6,264	-20,370
Canada	1,141	-842	299
Amerika Latin	-3,389	-13	-3,402
Cayman Islands	-950	-480	-1,430
Brazil	-915	-0	-915
Bermuda	-70	2	-68
British Virgin Islands	-4	420	416
Lain-lain	-1,451	46	-1,405
ASIA	-6,973	-13,264	-20,237
Asia Barat	602	-2,549	-1,948
Saudi Arabia	599	-2,028	-1,429
Kuwait	1	363	364
Bahrain	-	4	4
United Arab Emirates	4	-1,321	-1,317
Lain-lain	-2	433	431
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	349	-4	345
India	349	-10	339
Lain-lain	-0	6	6
Asia Timur	-6,404	-8,996	-15,400
China	-3,743	-7,463	-11,206
Korea, Republic of	412	-427	-16
Japan	-2,985	-1,228	-4,212
Hong Kong	3,536	60	3,596
Taiwan	-3,623	55	-3,568
Lain-lain	-0	7	6
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-1,519	-1,715	-3,234
Indonesia	-1,874	-2,296	-4,171
Singapore	665	612	1,277
Philippines	704	-23	681
Thailand	-692	-98	-790
Viet Nam	-321	2	-319
Lain-lain	-1	88	87
ASEAN	-1,520	-1,715	-3,235
OCEANIA	4,056	-6,263	-2,207
Australia	4,031	-6,019	-1,988
Lain-lain	25	-245	-219
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	124	124
JUMLAH	-18,362	-28,422	-46,784

Table 10: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment Abroad by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
-12,372	-3,882	-16,254	EUROPE
-9,966	-1,801	-11,768	European Union
-4,418	-1,067	-5,484	France
-2,984	-54	-3,037	Netherlands
-1,422	-80	-1,502	Ireland
-1,295	-194	-1,489	Luxembourg
-1,219	0	-1,219	Denmark
21	-393	-372	Germany
810	-55	755	Spain
1,233	55	1,288	Sweden
-692	-15	-707	Others
-2,406	-2,080	-4,486	Other Europe
-167	-2,276	-2,443	United Kingdom
-1,117	164	-954	Switzerland
-915	5	-909	Norway
-103	22	-80	Jersey
-9	3	-6	Isle of Man
-95	1	-94	Others
-171	1	-170	AFRICA
-38,206	-6,229	-44,435	AMERICAS
-34,228	-1,644	-35,872	North America
-34,459	-1,381	-35,840	United States of America
231	-263	-32	Canada
-3,978	-4,585	-8,563	Latin America
-1,746	-4,903	-6,649	Cayman Islands
-1,739	7	-1,732	Brazil
-19	-30	-48	Bermuda
71	318	389	British Virgin Islands
-545	23	-523	Others
-13,041	-25,411	-38,452	ASIA
3	-207	-204	West Asia
-	-629	-629	Saudi Arabia
-	-2	-2	Kuwait
-	-0	-0	Bahrain
1	181	182	United Arab Emirates
2	244	246	Others
-4,557	-171	-4,729	South Asia and Central Asia
-4,557	-227	-4,784	India
0	56	56	Others
-1,547	-23,827	-25,374	East Asia
1,578	-22,112	-20,534	China
-3,158	-846	-4,003	Korea, Republic of
-2,580	-942	-3,522	Japan
-1,917	46	-1,871	Hong Kong
4,530	26	4,556	Taiwan
0	-	0	Others
-6,940	-1,205	-8,145	South East Asia and Other Asia
-3,541	-1,559	-5,100	Indonesia
-2,302	90	-2,212	Singapore
-369	-293	-662	Philippines
-976	488	-488	Thailand
247	3	249	Viet Nam
1	66	67	Others
-6,940	-1,205	-8,145	ASEAN
862	-8,631	-7,769	OCEANIA
783	-8,176	-7,393	Australia
79	-454	-376	Others
-1	-241	-242	OTHERS
-62,929	-44,393	-107,322	TOTAL

Jadual 11: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2023		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	119,188	17,006	136,194
Kesatuan Eropah	84,203	6,841	91,044
Luxembourg	27,573	496	28,069
France	17,153	2,792	19,945
Germany	13,373	1,359	14,732
Netherlands	5,730	875	6,605
Ireland	4,689	154	4,843
Denmark	3,504	0	3,505
Spain	3,924	419	4,343
Sweden	3,975	132	4,108
Lain-lain	4,280	614	4,894
Eropah Lain	36,886	10,067	46,953
United Kingdom*	25,456	9,367	34,823
Switzerland	5,339	299	5,638
Norway	356	222	578
Jersey	885	23	907
Isle of Man	205	24	229
Lain-lain	4,645	134	4,779
AFRIKA	386	175	561
AMERIKA	186,885	38,367	225,251
Amerika Utara	154,983	30,034	185,017
United States of America	151,929	26,753	178,682
Canada	3,055	3,281	6,335
Amerika Latin	39,675	8,349	48,024
Cayman Islands	18,902	5,139	24,040
Brazil	7,774	16	7,790
British Virgin Islands	16	2,047	2,063
Bermuda	593	162	755
Lain-lain	12,391	986	13,377
ASIA	235,350	61,331	296,681
Asia Barat	145	16,628	16,774
United Arab Emirates	9	8,781	8,790
Saudi Arabia	129	6,100	6,229
Kuwait	-	353	353
Bahrain	0	6	6
Lain-lain	8	1,388	1,396
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	7,813	502	8,315
India	7,806	225	8,032
Others	7	276	283
Asia Timur	137,014	25,256	162,270
China	37,141	16,145	53,285
Hong Kong	29,896	2,482	32,379
Japan	22,979	3,926	26,904
Taiwan	24,530	89	24,619
Korea, Republic of	22,465	2,608	25,073
Lain-lain	3	6	9
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	94,766	18,935	113,701
Singapore	44,112	7,263	51,375
Indonesia	16,258	8,131	24,389
Thailand	18,958	2,516	21,474
Philippines	6,655	693	7,348
Viet Nam	4,390	3	4,393
Lain-lain	4,393	329	4,721
ASEAN	94,766	18,935	113,701
OCEANIA	10,952	16,703	27,655
Australia	10,779	15,694	26,472
Lain-lain	16	2	18
LAIN LAIN NEGARA	-	1,010	1,010
JUMLAH	552,759	134,592	687,351

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 11: Portfolio Investment Position Abroad by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGIONS
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
124,351	19,582	143,933	EUROPE
88,340	8,042	96,383	European Union
27,955	693	28,649	Luxembourg
19,478	3,413	22,891	France
11,991	1,594	13,584	Germany
8,637	913	9,550	Netherlands
6,134	211	6,345	Ireland
4,573	0	4,573	Denmark
3,039	436	3,475	Spain
2,724	77	2,801	Sweden
3,809	705	4,514	Others
36,594	11,530	48,124	Other Europe
24,676	11,112	35,788	United Kingdom*
5,344	125	5,469	Switzerland
1,024	166	1,190	Norway
874	1	875	Jersey
187	21	208	Isle of Man
4,489	105	4,594	Others
740	165	904	AFRICA
239,160	42,651	281,811	AMERICAS
205,730	31,006	236,737	North America
202,837	27,612	230,449	United States of America
2,893	3,395	6,288	Canada
41,073	11,653	52,726	Latin America
19,742	9,059	28,801	Cayman Islands
7,644	9	7,652	Brazil
21	1,572	1,593	British Virgin Islands
1,345	178	1,523	Bermuda
12,322	834	13,157	Others
241,321	81,491	322,812	ASIA
147	16,027	16,174	West Asia
14	8,170	8,184	United Arab Emirates
124	6,387	6,512	Saudi Arabia
-	347	347	Kuwait
1	6	7	Bahrain
7	1,117	1,124	Others
10,475	639	11,114	South Asia and Central Asia
10,467	422	10,889	India
8	217	225	Others
137,792	46,796	184,588	East Asia
34,167	36,794	70,960	China
33,675	2,306	35,981	Hong Kong
24,584	4,526	29,111	Japan
25,091	63	25,153	Taiwan
20,273	3,100	23,373	Korea, Republic of
2	6	8	Others
97,018	18,023	115,041	South East Asia and Other Asia
45,011	6,682	51,693	Singapore
18,163	8,395	26,558	Indonesia
18,918	1,794	20,713	Thailand
6,701	902	7,602	Philippines
4,112	-	4,112	Viet Nam
4,113	251	4,364	Others
97,018	18,023	115,041	ASEAN
9,123	22,455	31,578	OCEANIA
9,055	21,175	30,231	Australia
6	-	6	Others
-	1,150	1,150	OTHERS
614,696	167,493	782,188	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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DIA 2024

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri

Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad

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Jadual 12: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2016 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	-2,987	-589	-3,576	-746	-478	-1,224
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	-6,310	-18,427	-24,737	-4,759	-3,756	-8,515
3. Pembuatan	-1,031	408	-623	-4,614	-83	-4,697
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	-44	50	6	-28	-179	-207
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	-393	547	154	-427	-134	-561
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	-271	566	295	-3,464	-381	-3,845
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	-81	417	336	-250	-320	-570
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	-242	-1,171	-1,413	-444	930	486
4. Pembinaan	-244	-204	-448	406	-145	261
5. Perkhidmatan	-4,542	-7,260	-11,802	-16,219	-2,838	-19,058
5.1 Utiliti	-238	-1,613	-1,851	-2,540	415	-2,125
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	138	1,011	1,149	-530	46	-484
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	3,400	-2,417	982	-3,656	-432	-4,089
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	-65	-3,499	-3,565	-805	-2,352	-3,157
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	-4,562	-503	-5,065	-6,389	-229	-6,618
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	-3,215	-238	-3,453	-2,300	-285	-2,585
JUMLAH	-15,115	-26,072	-41,187	-25,932	-7,301	-33,233

Table 12: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Sector, 2017 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
-626	-587	-1,214	3,148	-478	2,670	1. Agriculture
-1,768	-771	-2,538	-2,610	-7,261	-9,871	2. Mining and quarrying
-2,150	23	-2,126	-650	416	-234	3. Manufacturing
-18	-39	-57	138	254	392	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
10	335	345	-69	-165	-234	3.2 Textiles and wood products
-809	675	-135	-559	121	-438	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
-882	127	-755	-11	105	94	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
-450	-1,075	-1,525	-149	100	-48	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
412	-846	-434	570	184	755	4. Construction
-11,258	-6,677	-17,936	-10,953	-3,005	-13,958	5. Services
-743	-1,275	-2,018	152	-250	-98	5.1 Utilities
-407	848	441	-223	529	306	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
364	781	1,145	510	-562	-52	5.3 Transportation and storage
177	-267	-90	-343	689	346	5.4 Information and communication
-8,292	-4,753	-13,044	-5,820	-3,384	-9,204	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
-2,358	-2,012	-4,370	-5,229	-27	-5,256	5.6 Other services
-15,390	-8,858	-24,248	-10,495	-10,143	-20,638	TOTAL

Jadual 12 : Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2019 - 2020 (RM Juta) (samb.)

SEKTOR	2019			2020		
	<i>Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Instrumen hutang Debt instruments</i>	<i>Jumlah Total</i>	<i>Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Instrumen hutang Debt instruments</i>	<i>Jumlah Total</i>
1. Pertanian	139	1,195	1,334	-599	-268	-867
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	-2,417	-9,259	-11,676	2,092	-3,999	-1,906
3. Pembuatan	-773	-917	-1,690	-1,028	-642	-1,670
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	-212	-32	-244	-393	-283	-676
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	-268	-98	-366	-322	-129	-451
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	395	-255	140	-526	-93	-619
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	-781	37	-744	-56	-10	-65
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	92	-568	-476	268	-129	140
4. Pembinaan	-255	-477	-732	-644	43	-601
5. Perkhidmatan	-15,237	2,191	-13,046	-5,067	-58	-5,126
5.1 Utiliti	113	-167	-55	385	1,064	1,448
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	-472	164	-308	752	134	886
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	2,096	550	2,646	489	161	650
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	-1,173	32	-1,141	-2,290	-35	-2,326
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	-11,837	2,899	-8,938	-5,359	-305	-5,663
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	-3,965	-1,286	-5,251	956	-1,077	-121
JUMLAH	-18,544	-7,266	-25,810	-5,246	-4,924	-10,170

Table 12 : Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Sector, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	
-334	-829	-1,163	-1,277	27	-1,250	1. Agriculture
-4,648	1,900	-2,748	-13,981	6,651	-7,329	2. Mining and quarrying
-1,425	-6,530	-7,955	-3,771	-2,202	-5,974	3. Manufacturing
-179	76	-102	17	414	431	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
699	-197	502	200	-246	-45	3.2 Textiles and wood products
-841	-940	-1,781	-2,407	201	-2,206	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
-383	-224	-607	-424	-266	-690	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
-720	-5,246	-5,966	-1,157	-2,305	-3,463	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
-1,234	-381	-1,615	-1,462	-291	-1,753	4. Construction
-4,198	-1,694	-5,892	-37,581	-8,937	-46,519	5. Services
92	430	522	756	-2,563	-1,807	5.1 Utilities
-133	-930	-1,063	-13,443	-258	-13,701	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
142	-99	43	-511	-3,144	-3,655	5.3 Transportation and storage
-2,282	405	-1,876	-9,403	-596	-9,999	5.4 Information and communication
-2,803	-1,029	-3,832	-14,462	-2,212	-16,674	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
786	-472	314	-518	-164	-682	5.6 Other services
-11,839	-7,535	-19,373	-58,072	-4,752	-62,825	TOTAL

Jadual 13: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2016 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	-687	-12,367	-13,054	-4,233	-3,605	-7,838
Kesatuan Eropah	-641	-13,285	-13,926	-3,973	-2,899	-6,872
Netherlands	3,356	281	3,637	1,036	-1,203	-167
Belgium	-33	3	-30	-20	-27	-46
Ireland	-4	63	59	-10	132	122
Luxembourg	-900	-12,620	-13,520	-1,970	-1,425	-3,395
Germany	-30	-116	-146	-210	-178	-387
United Kingdom *	-2,873	-961	-3,834	-1,213	6	-1,207
Lain-lain	-157	64	-93	-1,588	-204	-1,792
Eropah Lain	-46	918	873	-260	-706	-965
Isle of Man	-320	503	184	-322	1	-321
Jersey	116	533	649	58	-726	-668
Switzerland	148	-23	126	16	17	33
Lain-lain	10	-96	-86	-12	2	-10
AFRIKA	2,112	-2,181	-69	-2,544	-830	-3,374
South Africa	-435	-5	-440	-878	-2	-879
Mauritius	-513	-2,700	-3,213	-1,116	-1,161	-2,277
Lain-lain	3,060	525	3,584	-551	333	-218
AMERIKA	-3,738	-4,806	-8,544	-5,475	-2,186	-7,660
Amerika Utara	-3,381	-1,461	-4,842	-4,046	-397	-4,444
United States of America	-19	94	75	-2,926	8	-2,918
Canada	-3,362	-1,555	-4,917	-1,121	-405	-1,526
Amerika Latin	-357	-3,345	-3,703	-1,428	-1,789	-3,217
Cayman Islands	-159	-3,283	-3,442	612	110	722
British Virgin Islands	-340	240	-100	39	-809	-770
Argentina	-2	-6	-8	-3	-0	-3
Bermuda	-268	-149	-418	-2,153	-946	-3,099
Brazil	-16	-85	-101	14	63	77
Lain-lain	428	-61	367	62	-206	-144
ASIA	-8,495	-5,730	-14,225	-13,995	-975	-14,970
Asia Barat	-6,200	491	-5,709	-2,450	-0	-2,450
Saudi Arabia	-64	-13	-76	-3	-10	-13
Turkiye	-102	180	77	79	2	82
United Arab Emirates	90	351	442	206	-41	165
Lain-lain	-6,125	-27	-6,152	-2,732	48	-2,684
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-478	-4,617	-5,095	-1,522	-1,893	-3,415
Turkmenistan	549	-3,187	-2,638	-812	-69	-880
Sri Lanka	-226	229	3	-302	16	-286
Pakistan	-152	-12	-164	-111	-3	-115
India	-403	-1,637	-2,041	-522	-1,821	-2,343
Lain-lain	-246	-9	-256	225	-16	209
Asia Timur	210	304	514	-2,336	987	-1,349
China	-429	95	-334	-550	77	-473
Taiwan	777	-64	713	-411	-29	-440
Japan	-12	-150	-162	-22	64	43
Korea, Republic of	316	182	497	156	9	165
Hong Kong	-420	242	-178	-1,503	869	-634
Lain-lain	-22	-0	-22	-6	-4	-10
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-2,026	-1,908	-3,935	-7,687	-69	-7,756
Singapore	-2,076	-1,021	-3,097	-3,807	-488	-4,296
Indonesia	2,014	-1,273	741	-3,171	-37	-3,209
Thailand	-224	221	-3	298	-82	217
Viet Nam	-731	493	-237	-323	551	228
Cambodia	-541	67	-475	-490	32	-458
Philippines	-156	-52	-208	-133	2	-131
Brunei Darussalam	69	-347	-278	-9	-47	-56
Myanmar	-352	3	-348	64	-1	63
Lain-lain	-31	-	-31	-115	-	-115
ASEAN	-2,026	-1,908	-3,935	-7,687	-69	-7,756
OCEANIA	-4,306	-991	-5,297	314	293	607
New Zealand	-94	529	435	136	1,184	1,320
Papua New Guinea	-2,560	-18	-2,578	-118	50	-68
Australia	-1,689	-596	-2,284	299	-715	-416
Lain-lain	38	-907	-869	-2	-227	-229
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	2	2	-	2	2
JUMLAH	-15,115	-26,072	-41,187	-25,932	-7,301	-33,233

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Region, 2017 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-2,926	-2,939	-5,865	-1,857	1,609	-248	EUROPE
-1,829	-2,736	-4,565	-34	1,635	1,600	European Union
312	-234	78	1,997	279	2,276	Netherlands
620	22	642	-10	42	32	Belgium
-1	186	185	0	-312	-312	Ireland
-904	-28	-932	-105	210	105	Luxembourg
-114	204	90	-166	321	154	Germany
-1,831	-2,311	-4,142	-2,136	634	-1,503	United Kingdom *
89	-575	-486	386	463	848	Others
-1,097	-203	-1,300	-1,823	-25	-1,848	Other Europe
-804	129	-675	-1,145	-208	-1,353	Isle of Man
-122	-727	-849	-494	147	-347	Jersey
-21	46	25	-192	41	-151	Switzerland
-151	349	199	9	-6	3	Others
417	207	624	1,007	1,457	2,464	AFRICA
-201	3	-197	86	-2	85	South Africa
219	-821	-602	584	-202	382	Mauritius
399	1,024	1,423	337	1,660	1,998	Others
-1,843	-5,932	-7,775	-1,660	1,575	-85	AMERICAS
-889	-872	-1,760	-1,611	-1,560	-3,171	North America
-1,145	13	-1,132	-943	52	-891	United States of America
256	-885	-629	-668	-1,612	-2,280	Canada
-954	-5,061	-6,015	-49	3,135	3,086	Latin America
-603	-1,570	-2,173	188	-188	-0	Cayman Islands
-398	286	-111	-224	2,470	2,246	British Virgin Islands
-6	-8	-14	56	0	56	Argentina
-264	-3,588	-3,852	-296	853	557	Bermuda
-13	-29	-43	5	9	14	Brazil
330	-151	179	222	-9	214	Others
-11,412	-2,376	-13,788	-7,128	-15,704	-22,832	ASIA
590	-923	-333	33	-9,355	-9,322	West Asia
-67	48	-19	-0	13	13	Saudi Arabia
7	-41	-34	-1,553	7	-1,546	Turkiye
637	-275	362	86	-48	38	United Arab Emirates
14	-656	-642	1,500	-9,327	-7,827	Others
-2,010	-163	-2,173	-1,712	-878	-2,590	South Asia and Central Asia
-1,129	2	-1,127	-1,284	-8	-1,292	Turkmenistan
-172	-90	-262	-299	55	-244	Sri Lanka
-269	-3	-272	-306	17	-289	Pakistan
-127	-28	-155	240	-887	-647	India
-313	-44	-357	-61	-56	-117	Others
-1,141	1,374	233	142	689	831	East Asia
582	362	944	-689	186	-503	China
-86	-12	-98	2,322	37	2,358	Taiwan
-2	41	39	118	130	248	Japan
-156	157	1	-648	-6	-654	Korea, Republic of
-1,476	827	-650	-956	344	-612	Hong Kong
-2	-2	-4	-4	-3	-7	Others
-8,851	-2,663	-11,515	-5,591	-6,159	-11,750	South East Asia and Other Asia
-3,773	-2,717	-6,490	-545	-5,841	-6,386	Singapore
-3,127	531	-2,596	-2,081	-695	-2,777	Indonesia
-1,191	-38	-1,229	-776	118	-658	Thailand
159	-150	9	-935	193	-742	Viet Nam
-815	-28	-843	-708	11	-697	Cambodia
-139	-55	-195	-376	-31	-408	Philippines
99	-117	-18	-47	-13	-60	Brunei Darussalam
-29	-88	-117	-90	99	10	Myanmar
-36	-	-36	-32	-	-32	Others
-8,851	-2,663	-11,515	-5,591	-6,159	-11,750	ASEAN
373	2,152	2,526	-856	916	59	OCEANIA
2	956	958	-76	150	74	New Zealand
-347	-3	-349	-240	-7	-247	Papua New Guinea
931	225	1,156	-776	1,308	532	Australia
-213	975	762	235	-536	-300	Others
0	30	30	0	4	4	OTHERS
-15,390	-8,858	-24,248	-10,495	-10,143	-20,638	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 13 : Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2019 -2020 (RM Juta) (samb.)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Total Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
EROPAH	-5,024	-2,848	-7,873	-2,890	-2,320	-5,210
Kesatuan Eropah	-3,137	-2,198	-5,336	-116	-1,713	-1,829
Netherlands	-1,716	-616	-2,332	-202	-540	-742
Belgium	-13	2	-11	17	-59	-42
Ireland	-1	-883	-885	75	-921	-846
Luxembourg	-5	-64	-69	-115	-121	-236
Germany	-10	190	180	-151	107	-44
United Kingdom	-1,257	480	-777			
Lain-lain	-135	-1,306	-1,441	260	-179	82
Eropah Lain	-1,887	-650	-2,537	-2,774	-607	-3,381
Isle of Man	-1,632	-520	-2,152	857	-560	297
United Kingdom*				-3,589	215	-3,374
Jersey	-545	-37	-583	86	-132	-47
Switzerland	78	-148	-70	-120	-130	-250
Lain-lain	213	55	268	-7	-0	-7
AFRIKA	1,003	-534	469	4,607	-608	3,998
South Africa	-237	-4	-241	706	12	718
Mauritius	1,734	64	1,798	3,095	-120	2,975
Lain-lain	-494	-594	-1,088	806	-500	306
AMERIKA	-4,872	-7,201	-12,073	-2,534	-1,591	-4,126
Amerika Utara	-1,211	-2,800	-4,011	-1,262	-3,467	-4,729
United States of America	-1,253	-114	-1,368	-930	567	-363
Canada	42	-2,686	-2,643	-332	-4,034	-4,366
Amerika Latin	-3,661	-4,401	-8,062	-1,272	1,875	603
Cayman Islands	-2,108	959	-1,149	-945	1,781	836
British Virgin Islands	19	-660	-641	-316	93	-223
Argentina	91	-522	-431	40	-577	-537
Bermuda	-663	654	-9	45	271	316
Brazil	-1,099	-4,804	-5,903	406	270	676
Lain-lain	99	-27	71	-501	37	-464
ASIA	-8,483	3,045	-5,438	-4,178	-680	-4,858
Asia Barat	-85	1,195	1,110	161	665	825
Saudi Arabia	81	-8	72	-62	-3	-65
Turkiye	-894	606	-288	-3	-2	-5
United Arab Emirates	67	180	247	57	246	303
Lain-lain	661	418	1,079	169	423	592
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-2,820	-66	-2,886	-1,183	-183	-1,366
Turkmenistan	-1,611	-1	-1,611	-528	-0	-528
Sri Lanka	-753	-17	-770	-124	11	-113
Pakistan	-31	11	-20	-70	12	-58
India	242	-43	199	86	-199	-113
Lain-lain	-668	-16	-683	-547	-7	-554
Asia Timur	-1,095	202	-893	-894	-184	-1,078
China	-644	147	-498	-1,035	-184	-1,219
Taiwan	-165	84	-80	-312	59	-253
Japan	108	-132	-24	40	80	119
Korea, Republic of	-36	25	-11	43	10	53
Hong Kong	-358	77	-281	371	-162	208
Lain-lain	-0	2	1	1	14	15
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-4,482	1,713	-2,769	-2,262	-978	-3,240
Singapore	-2,107	1,030	-1,077	3,017	-573	2,444
Indonesia	-591	542	-50	-3,171	4	-3,167
Thailand	-39	146	107	-537	-59	-596
Viet Nam	-1,086	201	-884	-764	-189	-953
Cambodia	-1,437	12	-1,425	-811	-155	-966
Philippines	-249	-214	-463	-134	-33	-168
Brunei Darussalam	22	-6	16	32	-36	-4
Myanmar	1,015	2	1,018	165	64	229
Lain-lain	-11	0	-11	-59	-0	-59
ASEAN	-4,482	1,713	-2,769	-2,262	-978	-3,240
OCEANIA	-1,168	354	-813	-251	503	251
New Zealand	550	759	1,309	-28	9	-20
Papua New Guinea	213	30	243	-185	34	-151
Australia	-1,849	-646	-2,496	7	294	301
Lain-lain	-81	211	130	-45	166	121
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-0	-82	-82	-	-226	-226
JUMLAH	-18,544	-7,266	-25,810	-5,246	-4,924	-10,170

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari

Table 13 : Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Region, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	
-2,433	-8,264	-10,697	-15,069	-5,958	-21,027	EUROPE
-1,172	-6,615	-7,787	-12,850	-2,821	-15,671	European Union
-1,281	-5,196	-6,478	-12,769	-1,570	-14,338	Netherlands
-16	-42	-58	-30	-1	-31	Belgium
188	-831	-643	2	-124	-122	Ireland
11	-38	-27	-0	-122	-123	Luxembourg
-111	-99	-210	-272	-323	-596	Germany
						United Kingdom
37	-409	-372	219	-680	-462	Others
-1,261	-1,649	-2,911	-2,218	-3,138	-5,356	Other Europe
432	-664	-232	232	34	266	Isle of Man
-1,897	-925	-2,822	-2,207	-3,014	-5,221	United Kingdom*
-17	-132	-149	-124	-106	-230	Jersey
-132	-118	-250	-136	-18	-154	Switzerland
353	189	542	17	-34	-18	Others
5,301	-103	5,199	-411	-683	-1,094	AFRICA
-631	-3	-633	175	10	185	South Africa
6,525	-280	6,245	1,118	-583	535	Mauritius
-593	180	-413	-1,704	-109	-1,813	Others
-3,413	-2,011	-5,424	-7,359	-5,271	-12,630	AMERICAS
-1,500	-4,531	-6,031	-1,633	-2,395	-4,028	North America
-1,056	-196	-1,252	-1,522	173	-1,349	United States of America
-444	-4,336	-4,780	-111	-2,568	-2,678	Canada
-1,913	2,520	607	-5,727	-2,876	-8,602	Latin America
-549	1,190	641	-463	-1,732	-2,195	Cayman Islands
102	-497	-395	383	-413	-30	British Virgin Islands
-7	-3	-10	-11	-5	-16	Argentina
-27	-3	-30	-181	653	472	Bermuda
-1,336	1,861	525	-4,725	-1,242	-5,967	Brazil
-97	-28	-125	-730	-137	-867	Others
-10,352	1,991	-8,361	-32,137	4,495	-27,642	ASIA
330	3,023	3,352	667	10,655	11,322	West Asia
-95	-4	-99	35	15	50	Saudi Arabia
17	-0	17	-218	44	-174	Turkiye
164	1	165	132	-5	127	United Arab Emirates
244	3,025	3,269	718	10,601	11,319	Others
-3,358	-416	-3,775	-5,691	-920	-6,611	South Asia and Central Asia
-1,329	-11	-1,341	-3,607	0	-3,607	Turkmenistan
-872	-25	-897	394	-499	-105	Sri Lanka
-265	2	-263	-200	-17	-217	Pakistan
-60	-364	-424	-82	-314	-396	India
-832	-17	-849	-2,196	-90	-2,287	Others
1,217	104	1,321	-388	375	-13	East Asia
-792	-46	-838	-1,542	-147	-1,689	China
-95	-87	-182	321	-1	320	Taiwan
3	-209	-207	-16	-102	-118	Japan
858	158	1,016	178	41	219	Korea, Republic of
1,252	306	1,558	703	571	1,274	Hong Kong
-9	-18	-27	-32	13	-19	Others
-8,540	-719	-9,259	-26,724	-5,616	-32,340	South East Asia and Other Asia
-2,529	1,156	-1,373	-8,404	-2,790	-11,194	Singapore
-2,866	-383	-3,249	-13,585	-897	-14,481	Indonesia
-233	-1,190	-1,423	-715	-1,555	-2,270	Thailand
-1,332	-100	-1,432	-3,012	169	-2,843	Viet Nam
-888	93	-795	-981	-44	-1,026	Cambodia
-583	-317	-901	86	-585	-499	Philippines
-79	-15	-93	-217	96	-121	Brunei Darussalam
-29	36	7	115	-9	106	Myanmar
0	0	1	-12	-0	-12	Others
-8,540	-719	-9,259	-26,724	-5,616	-32,340	ASEAN
-942	960	18	-3,097	2,663	-434	OCEANIA
-18	-10	-29	-30	3	-26	New Zealand
-44	23	-20	-242	17	-225	Papua New Guinea
-646	933	287	-2,656	2,444	-212	Australia
-234	13	-221	-170	199	29	Others
0	-108	-107	0	2	2	OTHERS
-11,839	-7,535	-19,373	-58,072	-4,752	-62,825	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 14: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2020 - 2022 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2020				2021		
	Perlombongan & pengkuarian <i>Mining & quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor- sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah Perlombongan & pengkuarian <i>Total & Mining & quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	
EROPAH	-835	96	-4,546	75	-5,210	-963	-6,917
Kesatuan Eropah	-897	193	-1,257	133	-1,829	-881	-5,613
Netherlands	-897	304	-287	138	-742	-1,069	-5,219
Luxembourg	0	-122	-115	-	-236	-0	-43
Germany	-	-12	-32	1	-44	-0	-164
United Kingdom							
Lain-lain	0	23	-824	-6	-807	189	-188
Eropah Lain	63	-97	-3,289	-57	-3,381	-81	-1,304
United Kingdom*	-	1	-204	-46	-250	-87	-1,331
Switzerland	64	-98	-3,328	-11	-3,374	-0	-0
Lain-lain	-1	0	244	0	243	6	28
AFRIKA	1,190	19	2,802	-12	3,998	-69	-37
South Africa	8	5	688	17	718	3	-4
Mauritius	905	10	2,091	-31	2,975	326	-54
Lain-lain	277	4	22	3	306	-399	22
AMERIKA	-4,198	53	145	-127	-4,126	-4,239	-33
Amerika Utara	-4,277	56	-508	0	-4,729	-4,627	58
United States of America	1	135	-499	0	-363	8	3
Canada	-4,278	-79	-9	-	-4,366	-4,635	55
Amerika Latin	79	-2	654	-127	603	387	-91
Cayman Islands	6	-28	920	-61	836	11	3
British Virgin Islands	-	-20	-303	100	-223	-177	-31
Bermuda	312	26	175	-197	316	138	-24
Lain-lain	-239	20	-138	31	-326	415	-38
ASIA	1,238	-1,957	-3,034	-1,105	-4,858	2,442	-811
Asia Barat	619	26	-147	328	825	3,194	0
Saudi Arabia	-	-0	-63	-1	-65	-	-3
United Arab Emirates	23	7	-51	325	303	1	-15
Lain-lain	596	19	-33	5	587	3,193	18
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-534	-62	-686	-84	-1,366	-1,314	-184
India	-5	-47	21	-82	-113	15	-118
Lain-lain	-529	-14	-707	-3	-1,252	-1,329	-66
Asia Timur	43	-472	-556	-93	-1,078	136	-50
China	-22	-607	-598	8	-1,219	6	108
Taiwan	-	-5	-234	-14	-253	-0	-16
Japan	0	94	26	-0	119	0	-116
Korea, Republic of	-0	-15	67	-	53	-0	88
Hong Kong	65	60	169	-86	208	130	-109
Lain-lain	-	1	14	-	15	0	-5
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	1,109	-1,450	-1,645	-1,255	-3,240	426	-577
Singapore	-20	-639	3,835	-731	2,444	5	-79
Indonesia	901	-244	-3,926	102	-3,167	548	47
Thailand	148	-560	-180	-5	-596	-59	-137
Viet Nam	-85	-25	-322	-521	-953	25	-264
Philippines	-8	-7	-152	-	-168	1	-213
Brunei Darussalam	11	-0	-12	-3	-4	-74	0
Lain-lain	163	25	-888	-97	-796	-20	70
ASEAN	1,109	-1,450	-1,645	-1,255	-3,240	426	-577
OCEANIA	926	119	-494	-300	251	186	-157
New Zealand	-	0	-20	-	-20	-0	-2
Papua New Guinea	-	3	40	-194	-151	-0	-17
Australia	797	126	-516	-106	301	182	-128
Lain-lain	129	-10	3	-	121	4	-10
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-227	-	1	-	-226	-105	-
JUMLAH	-1,906	-1,670	-5,126	-1,468	-10,170	-2,748	-7,955

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 14: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows Country and Sector, 2020 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021					2022			COUNTRY
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
-2,685	-133	-10,697	-3,335	-2,627	-15,438	374	-21,027	EUROPE
-1,101	-191	-7,787	-987	-1,918	-13,285	520	-15,671	European Union
-15	-174	-6,478	-893	-1,262	-12,834	651	-14,338	Netherlands
17	-	-27	-0	-122	-0	-	-123	Luxembourg
-17	-29	-210	-	-257	-202	-137	-596	Germany
								United Kingdom
-1,086	12	-1,073	-93	-278	-249	6	-614	Others
-1,584	58	-2,911	-2,348	-709	-2,153	-146	-5,356	Other Europe
-1,442	38	-2,822	-2,349	-562	-2,307	-3	-5,221	United Kingdom*
-270	21	-250	0	13	-5	-162	-154	Switzerland
129	-1	161	0	-160	160	19	18	Others
5,803	-499	5,199	-1,807	-53	1,167	-400	-1,094	AFRICA
-616	-479	-633	4	2	191	-13	185	South Africa
6,452	-17	6,245	-70	-16	1,026	-405	535	Mauritius
-33	-3	-413	-1,741	-40	-50	17	-1,813	Others
-325	-827	-5,424	-9,672	-359	-2,003	-595	-12,630	AMERICAS
-1,294	-168	-6,031	-2,932	116	-1,212	-0	-4,028	North America
-1,095	-168	-1,252	-15	123	-1,457	-0	-1,349	United States of America
-200	-0	-4,780	-2,917	-7	245	-	-2,678	Canada
970	-659	607	-6,740	-475	-792	-595	-8,602	Latin America
907	-280	641	-15	-11	-1,570	-599	-2,195	Cayman Islands
146	-333	-395	-495	109	311	45	-30	British Virgin Islands
-106	-39	-30	138	-116	481	-31	472	Bermuda
23	-8	391	-6,368	-458	-14	-11	-6,850	Others
-8,727	-1,265	-8,361	6,795	-2,868	-29,539	-2,031	-27,642	ASIA
-60	218	3,352	11,292	13	-132	149	11,322	West Asia
-85	-11	-99	-	3	34	13	50	Saudi Arabia
26	153	165	-3	-2	12	120	127	United Arab Emirates
-0	76	3,286	11,295	12	-178	16	11,145	Others
-2,186	-90	-3,775	-3,651	-22	-3,055	118	-6,611	South Asia and Central Asia
-236	-85	-424	-45	22	-497	124	-396	India
-1,950	-5	-3,350	-3,607	-44	-2,559	-6	-6,215	Others
1,330	-95	1,321	-32	-353	497	-126	-13	East Asia
-990	38	-838	-1	-336	-1,370	18	-1,689	China
-160	-6	-182	-	-36	415	-59	320	Taiwan
-91	-0	-207	-0	114	-232	-0	-118	Japan
929	-	1,016	0	-106	325	-	219	Korea, Republic of
1,665	-128	1,558	-31	24	1,366	-85	1,274	Hong Kong
-23	-	-27	-	-12	-7	-	-19	Others
-7,812	-1,297	-9,259	-814	-2,505	-26,849	-2,172	-32,340	South East Asia and Other Asia
-144	-1,155	-1,373	-125	-768	-8,831	-1,471	-11,194	Singapore
-4,671	827	-3,249	-215	-1,641	-13,394	768	-14,481	Indonesia
-1,191	-36	-1,423	2	-100	-2,154	-19	-2,270	Thailand
-241	-952	-1,432	-624	113	-998	-1,334	-2,843	Viet Nam
-689	-	-901	-0	-118	-381	-	-499	Philippines
-19	-1	-93	57	0	4	-182	-121	Brunei Darussalam
-857	20	-787	90	8	-1,095	65	-932	Others
-7,812	-1,297	-9,259	-814	-2,505	-26,849	-2,172	-32,340	ASEAN
44	-55	18	690	-66	-707	-350	-434	OCEANIA
-26	-	-29	-	3	-30	-	-26	New Zealand
4	-7	-20	-	-5	2	-222	-225	Papua New Guinea
281	-47	287	689	-58	-716	-127	-212	Australia
-215	0	-221	0	-6	35	-	29	Others
-3	-	-107	-	-	2	-	2	OTHERS
-5,892	-2,778	-19,373	-7,329	-5,974	-46,519	-3,003	-62,825	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 15: Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	28,664	12,035	40,699	32,781	12,548	45,330
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	56,547	103,562	160,109	16,847	103,818	120,665
3. Pembuatan	21,467	11,252	32,719	24,113	10,925	35,037
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	2,688	2,221	4,908	2,900	2,535	5,435
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	3,388	-188	3,201	3,481	-131	3,350
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	5,862	2,227	8,089	6,872	2,093	8,964
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	3,584	3,364	6,947	3,941	3,835	7,775
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	5,945	3,628	9,573	6,919	2,594	9,513
4. Pembinaan	4,637	6,797	11,434	4,825	6,287	11,112
5. Perkhidmatan	234,422	104,425	338,846	244,653	108,508	353,161
5.1 Utiliti	23,039	3,445	26,484	26,394	4,279	30,674
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	114	5,111	5,225	-445	5,322	4,877
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	13,137	4,149	17,286	15,481	4,439	19,920
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	13,913	43,545	57,458	1,096	43,617	44,713
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	142,406	34,287	176,693	155,828	38,040	193,868
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	41,814	13,886	55,700	46,299	12,810	59,109
JUMLAH	345,736	238,070	583,807	323,219	242,086	565,304

Table 15: DIA Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
31,088	10,137	41,225	29,035	10,490	39,526	1. Agriculture
4,871	77,036	81,907	14,198	67,739	81,937	2. Mining and quarrying
29,738	8,052	37,790	28,774	7,264	36,037	3. Manufacturing
2,237	2,220	4,457	2,589	1,895	4,484	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
3,293	41	3,334	3,350	697	4,047	3.2 Textiles and wood products
8,513	515	9,028	7,455	-347	7,109	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
5,541	2,735	8,275	5,348	2,553	7,901	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
10,154	2,541	12,695	10,032	2,465	12,497	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
3,778	8,201	11,979	2,978	7,693	10,671	4. Construction
249,175	104,418	353,592	234,015	86,787	320,802	5. Services
22,991	4,521	27,512	22,280	4,614	26,894	5.1 Utilities
8,416	5,217	13,633	8,314	4,311	12,626	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
12,252	3,378	15,630	4,543	11,278	15,821	5.3 Transportation and storage
91	47,466	47,558	-13,095	10,401	-2,694	5.4 Information and communication
162,577	26,016	188,593	164,987	37,201	202,188	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
42,848	17,819	60,667	46,986	18,982	65,967	5.6 Other services
318,650	207,843	526,493	309,000	179,972	488,972	TOTAL

Jadual 15 : Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

SEKTOR	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	33,689	8,720	42,409	37,852	7,036	44,888
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	4,676	70,829	75,505	-5,782	73,108	67,326
3. Pembuatan	29,071	7,511	36,582	28,414	8,147	36,561
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	3,074	2,230	5,303	3,479	2,457	5,936
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu	3,388	759	4,146	3,679	772	4,451
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	5,914	-184	5,731	5,337	-80	5,257
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	6,630	1,622	8,252	6,104	1,897	8,000
3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan	10,065	3,084	13,149	9,815	3,102	12,916
4. Pembinaan	3,302	3,994	7,296	3,716	3,929	7,645
5. Perkhidmatan	252,452	84,123	336,575	283,608	75,117	358,725
5.1 Utiliti	21,566	4,569	26,134	21,351	3,077	24,428
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	7,914	4,204	12,118	6,907	4,010	10,917
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	3,157	9,397	12,554	14,916	6,771	21,687
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	-11,484	9,021	-2,463	-480	3,058	2,579
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	180,937	34,515	215,452	192,067	36,403	228,471
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	50,362	22,417	72,779	48,846	21,797	70,642
JUMLAH	323,190	175,178	498,367	347,808	167,336	515,145

Table 15 : DIA Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
37,327	7,483	44,810	42,037	6,536	48,574	1. Agriculture
-7,393	72,634	65,241	283	75,676	75,959	2. Mining and quarrying
38,700	14,708	53,408	43,643	15,803	59,446	3. Manufacturing
3,744	2,494	6,238	3,816	2,168	5,984	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
2,995	781	3,776	2,683	947	3,630	3.2 Textiles and wood products
5,398	947	6,345	6,182	784	6,966	3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products
6,789	2,152	8,942	8,055	1,524	9,579	3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
19,774	8,334	28,108	22,908	10,381	33,288	3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing
5,206	4,356	9,562	6,345	5,124	11,469	4. Construction
294,008	79,514	373,521	322,649	88,684	411,333	5. Services
21,809	2,252	24,061	21,306	4,460	25,766	5.1 Utilities
6,609	5,389	11,998	19,846	5,640	25,486	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
14,583	10,088	24,670	12,440	13,749	26,189	5.3 Transportation and storage
-298	2,664	2,367	-3,327	2,271	-1,055	5.4 Information and communication
196,816	38,518	235,334	215,792	41,035	256,827	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
54,489	20,602	75,091	56,592	21,528	78,120	5.6 Other services
367,848	178,695	546,543	414,958	191,823	606,780	TOTAL

Jadual 16: Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	59,762	29,816	89,578	59,591	34,875	94,466
Kesatuan Eropah	31,446	26,486	57,932	28,431	32,303	60,734
Netherlands	3,373	2,333	5,706	2,777	3,835	6,613
Germany	825	1,383	2,208	1,214	1,411	2,625
Ireland	232	239	471	252	107	359
Luxembourg	4,065	14,999	19,064	6,154	10,369	16,523
Belgium	730	-4	726	745	39	784
United Kingdom	18,798	7,521	26,319	11,514	15,001	26,516
Lain-lain	3,424	16	3,439	5,774	1,541	7,315
Eropah Lain	28,316	3,331	31,647	31,160	2,571	33,732
United Kingdom*						
Isle of Man	25,013	1,099	26,112	27,476	1,137	28,613
Jersey	1,050	1,653	2,703	1,474	865	2,339
Switzerland	1,761	268	2,029	1,793	250	2,043
Lain-lain	492	312	803	417	320	737
AFRIKA	18,312	34,016	52,328	2,141	31,881	34,022
Mauritius	5,810	30,166	35,976	-1,608	29,551	27,943
South Africa	7,092	41	7,132	8,483	45	8,527
Lain-lain	5,411	3,809	9,220	-4,734	2,285	-2,448
AMERIKA	74,456	63,989	138,445	77,626	62,708	140,334
Amerika Utara	23,131	31,740	54,871	23,382	33,640	57,022
Canada	21,662	31,144	52,806	18,945	32,928	51,873
United States of America	1,469	596	2,065	4,437	712	5,149
Amerika Latin	51,325	32,249	83,574	54,244	29,068	83,312
Cayman Islands	23,589	5,985	29,574	22,969	5,966	28,935
Bermuda	15,442	1,303	16,745	21,680	-4,732	16,949
British Virgin Islands	3,141	20,558	23,699	196	23,288	23,484
Brazil	194	247	441	209	197	406
Argentina	-48	13	-35	-2	13	11
Lain-lain	9,007	4,143	13,150	9,192	4,335	13,527
ASIA	176,090	79,614	255,703	176,156	77,882	254,037
Asia Barat	11,761	-374	11,387	7,727	-710	7,017
Saudi Arabia	489	32	522	515	-37	478
Turkiye	4,390	-519	3,871	4,315	-545	3,770
United Arab Emirates	2,001	-239	1,763	1,841	-196	1,645
Lain-lain	4,880	352	5,232	1,056	69	1,125
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1,057	43,510	44,567	-4,945	46,939	41,994
Turkmenistan	-11,875	29,644	17,769	-16,612	31,028	14,417
Pakistan	2,889	90	2,980	2,954	95	3,048
India	4,348	13,121	17,469	4,595	15,438	20,034
Sri Lanka	4,316	405	4,721	2,646	165	2,812
Lain-lain	1,379	250	1,628	1,471	212	1,683
Asia Timur	16,441	9,147	25,587	20,884	7,910	28,794
China	7,577	814	8,391	9,623	655	10,278
Hong Kong	7,545	7,322	14,867	9,276	6,556	15,833
Taiwan	2,026	171	2,197	2,770	211	2,981
Japan	169	406	575	202	390	592
Korea	-915	425	-489	-1,032	85	-947
Lain-lain	38	9	47	43	13	57
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	146,831	27,331	174,162	152,490	23,743	176,233
Singapore	72,234	11,502	83,735	78,060	10,850	88,911
Indonesia	42,985	13,189	56,173	43,304	11,187	54,491
Viet Nam	8,084	808	8,892	8,111	311	8,421
Thailand	15,501	439	15,940	14,139	531	14,669
Cambodia	3,142	54	3,196	4,088	12	4,100
Philippines	1,108	621	1,729	1,014	109	1,123
Myanmar	3,351	0	3,351	3,272	1	3,273
Brunei Darussalam	-361	720	359	-445	741	297
Lain-lain	787	-0	787	947	0	947
ASEAN	146,831	27,331	174,162	152,490	23,743	176,233
OCEANIA	17,117	30,631	47,748	7,705	34,737	42,442
Papua New Guinea	3,819	356	4,175	4,105	276	4,381
Australia	12,870	23,994	36,864	2,746	28,125	30,871
New Zealand	-269	3,793	3,524	131	2,627	2,758
Lain-lain	698	2,488	3,185	723	3,710	4,432
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	0	4	4	0	2	2
JUMLAH	345,736	238,070	583,807	323,219	242,086	565,304

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16: DIA Position in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
64,056	17,363	81,418	60,874	22,341	83,216	EUROPE
35,072	14,431	49,503	29,726	19,521	49,247	European Union
3,608	2,316	5,923	6,434	1,488	7,922	Netherlands
4,056	1,229	5,285	3,747	392	4,139	Germany
215	48	263	-2	670	668	Ireland
6,549	-430	6,118	1,964	-161	1,803	Luxembourg
346	-15	331	347	-52	295	Belgium
15,114	10,719	25,833	13,406	16,204	29,610	United Kingdom
5,185	565	5,750	3,831	979	4,810	Others
28,983	2,932	31,916	31,148	2,820	33,968	Other Europe
						United Kingdom*
25,572	1,069	26,641	26,641	1,301	27,943	Isle of Man
1,203	1,656	2,859	2,078	1,596	3,674	Jersey
1,660	255	1,916	1,943	-23	1,920	Switzerland
547	-48	499	486	-54	432	Others
8,925	29,585	38,510	1,719	7,269	8,987	AFRICA
7,480	27,846	35,326	-5,372	5,412	40	Mauritius
9,614	371	9,985	8,957	332	9,289	South Africa
-8,169	1,368	-6,800	-1,866	1,525	-342	Others
62,724	55,031	117,755	71,225	42,465	113,691	AMERICAS
13,284	21,979	35,264	28,294	3,842	32,136	North America
7,743	20,056	27,798	12,362	1,628	13,990	Canada
5,542	1,924	7,465	15,932	2,214	18,146	United States of America
49,440	33,051	82,491	42,931	38,623	81,555	Latin America
22,974	6,829	29,802	22,849	7,131	29,980	Cayman Islands
19,887	4,975	24,862	14,825	10,901	25,726	Bermuda
-1,007	17,369	16,362	-1,792	16,671	14,880	British Virgin Islands
202	195	397	159	184	343	Brazil
44	19	63	49	19	69	Argentina
7,340	3,664	11,004	6,841	3,716	10,558	Others
170,358	84,192	254,550	164,320	84,625	248,945	ASIA
10,738	11,016	21,754	9,593	21,352	30,945	West Asia
468	-77	391	471	-92	379	Saudi Arabia
4,315	73	4,389	5,257	67	5,325	Turkiye
560	514	1,075	522	577	1,098	United Arab Emirates
5,395	10,505	15,900	3,343	20,799	24,142	Others
-5,164	43,293	38,128	-8,377	29,714	21,337	South Asia and Central Asia
-14,307	27,980	13,672	-16,822	28,574	11,752	Turkmenistan
2,844	46	2,889	3,021	22	3,043	Pakistan
1,869	14,781	16,650	1,032	630	1,661	India
2,271	211	2,482	2,008	152	2,160	Sri Lanka
2,159	275	2,434	2,384	336	2,720	Others
24,325	7,231	31,556	22,688	6,788	29,476	East Asia
8,394	548	8,943	9,038	814	9,852	China
10,606	6,149	16,755	10,603	5,529	16,132	Hong Kong
4,766	252	5,018	1,763	232	1,995	Taiwan
83	341	425	116	263	379	Japan
435	-73	362	1,122	-69	1,053	Korea
41	12	53	47	19	65	Others
140,459	22,653	163,112	140,416	26,771	167,187	South East Asia and Other Asia
80,452	11,924	92,375	77,864	15,692	93,556	Singapore
36,634	8,876	45,509	36,844	9,686	46,530	Indonesia
5,715	746	6,461	6,595	564	7,159	Viet Nam
9,013	491	9,503	9,121	379	9,501	Thailand
4,529	89	4,618	5,057	78	5,135	Cambodia
1,099	169	1,268	1,508	199	1,707	Philippines
2,923	166	3,089	3,149	121	3,270	Myanmar
-594	194	-400	-423	51	-373	Brunei Darussalam
688	0	688	702	0	702	Others
140,459	22,653	163,112	140,416	26,771	167,187	ASEAN
12,588	21,699	34,287	10,862	23,304	34,166	OCEANIA
4,050	178	4,228	4,393	290	4,683	Papua New Guinea
7,145	17,344	24,489	5,361	17,599	22,960	Australia
459	809	1,268	537	640	1,178	New Zealand
934	3,368	4,302	571	4,775	5,346	Others
-0	-27	-27	-0	-32	-32	OTHERS
318,650	207,843	526,493	309,000	179,972	488,972	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 16 : Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	64,336	25,947	90,282	71,938	23,328	95,265
Kesatuan Eropah	30,299	22,477	52,775	17,122	7,300	24,422
Netherlands	8,766	1,989	10,754	9,020	2,339	11,359
Germany	3,269	190	3,459	3,494	102	3,597
Ireland	-239	1,304	1,065	-335	2,220	1,885
Luxembourg	595	-67	528	674	73	747
Belgium	348	18	366	363	-37	326
United Kingdom*	13,453	16,860	30,312			
Lain-lain	4,108	2,184	6,292	3,905	2,603	6,508
Eropah Lain	34,037	3,470	37,507	54,816	16,028	70,843
United Kingdom*				22,818	10,912	33,730
Isle of Man	28,051	1,808	29,859	25,127	2,502	27,629
Jersey	4,157	1,667	5,823	4,811	2,512	7,322
Switzerland	1,798	101	1,899	2,016	224	2,240
Lain-lain	31	-105	-75	45	-122	-77
AFRIKA	2,197	6,491	8,688	2,088	6,074	8,162
Mauritius	-5,933	4,208	-1,724	-4,875	4,174	-701
South Africa	8,716	70	8,786	7,846	56	7,902
Lain-lain	-586	2,213	1,627	-882	1,844	961
AMERIKA	80,254	41,709	121,963	79,667	39,553	119,220
Amerika Utara	25,676	6,610	32,286	25,234	9,858	35,092
Canada	8,611	4,323	12,934	8,798	8,166	16,964
United States of America	17,065	2,287	19,352	16,436	1,692	18,128
Amerika Latin	54,578	35,099	89,677	54,433	29,695	84,128
Cayman Islands	29,711	5,504	35,214	30,889	3,031	33,920
Bermuda	14,869	8,337	23,206	13,401	7,899	21,300
British Virgin Islands	-1,800	16,782	14,983	-1,742	14,073	12,331
Brazil	1,200	3,741	4,942	666	3,837	4,503
Argentina	-34	389	355	-8	807	800
Lain-lain	10,632	345	10,977	11,226	47	11,274
ASIA	173,716	78,765	252,482	191,027	78,001	269,027
Asia Barat	9,440	18,132	27,571	10,603	16,399	27,001
Saudi Arabia	385	27	413	438	29	468
Turkiye	6,133	186	6,319	6,232	187	6,419
United Arab Emirates	606	727	1,333	539	468	1,007
Lain-lain	2,315	17,192	19,507	3,393	15,714	19,107
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-7,613	29,306	21,692	-8,143	29,113	20,969
Turkmenistan	-16,440	28,262	11,822	-16,485	27,773	11,288
Pakistan	3,018	11	3,028	3,171	54	3,225
India	853	662	1,516	769	786	1,556
Sri Lanka	2,526	166	2,692	1,939	157	2,096
Lain-lain	2,430	204	2,634	2,462	343	2,805
Asia Timur	22,648	5,657	28,305	24,032	6,532	30,564
China	8,954	806	9,760	10,169	1,122	11,291
Hong Kong	11,261	4,395	15,656	10,943	4,488	15,431
Taiwan	1,919	147	2,065	3,292	177	3,469
Japan	64	385	449	68	324	392
Korea	404	-92	312	-484	417	-67
Lain-lain	46	17	63	45	3	48
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	149,242	25,670	174,913	164,535	25,958	190,493
Singapore	82,739	14,587	97,326	95,188	14,606	109,794
Indonesia	39,009	8,394	47,403	40,340	8,025	48,364
Viet Nam	7,571	1,487	9,058	8,401	1,658	10,059
Thailand	10,254	346	10,600	10,773	407	11,180
Cambodia	6,090	74	6,164	6,455	234	6,689
Philippines	1,656	407	2,062	2,000	680	2,679
Myanmar	1,861	148	2,009	1,325	87	1,412
Brunei Darussalam	-628	229	-400	-651	261	-390
Lain-lain	690	-0	690	704	0	705
ASEAN	149,242	25,670	174,913	164,535	25,958	190,493
OCEANIA	2,686	22,232	24,918	3,089	20,182	23,271
Papua New Guinea	4,132	272	4,404	4,238	265	4,503
Australia	-2,676	17,296	14,621	-6,353	17,275	10,922
New Zealand	569	4	573	744	-5	740
Lain-lain	660	4,660	5,320	4,460	2,647	7,107
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	34	34	-	199	199
JUMLAH	323,190	175,178	498,367	347,808	167,336	515,145

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari

Table 16 : DIA Position in Malaysia by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instru- ments	Jumlah Total	
82,469	31,777	114,246	91,001	37,915	128,917	EUROPE
27,231	13,290	40,521	37,682	17,326	55,008	European Union
18,614	6,662	25,276	29,969	8,880	38,849	Netherlands
3,642	271	3,912	4,033	666	4,699	Germany
-501	3,116	2,614	-825	3,415	2,590	Ireland
956	209	1,165	1,023	704	1,727	Luxembourg
353	5	358	380	6	386	Belgium
						United Kingdom*
4,167	3,028	7,195	3,102	3,655	6,757	Others
55,238	18,487	73,725	53,319	20,590	73,909	Other Europe
23,704	11,458	35,163	20,998	14,043	35,041	United Kingdom*
25,208	3,380	28,589	26,183	3,493	29,676	Isle of Man
4,654	3,641	8,295	4,337	3,433	7,771	Jersey
1,303	356	1,659	1,476	392	1,868	Switzerland
368	-348	19	325	-772	-447	Others
-2,399	3,468	1,069	-3,468	4,672	1,204	AFRICA
-8,813	2,941	-5,872	-10,577	3,905	-6,673	Mauritius
7,801	59	7,859	7,552	51	7,602	South Africa
-1,386	467	-918	-443	716	274	Others
87,018	41,737	128,756	94,398	49,294	143,692	AMERICAS
27,791	14,470	42,261	31,053	19,149	50,202	North America
9,657	12,705	22,362	10,500	17,415	27,915	Canada
18,134	1,765	19,899	20,553	1,734	22,287	United States of America
59,228	27,268	86,495	63,345	30,145	93,490	Latin America
32,379	2,053	34,432	32,315	2,873	35,188	Cayman Islands
15,142	6,840	21,982	13,882	6,298	20,180	Bermuda
-1,175	14,688	13,513	-1,580	14,916	13,336	British Virgin Islands
1,893	2,745	4,638	6,716	4,907	11,624	Brazil
-116	874	758	-110	1,015	905	Argentina
11,105	67	11,172	12,121	135	12,257	Others
202,453	82,312	284,765	231,996	82,961	314,957	ASIA
10,114	14,718	24,832	6,752	8,227	14,979	West Asia
540	33	573	613	20	633	Saudi Arabia
6,155	189	6,344	4,274	134	4,408	Turkiye
389	507	896	274	519	793	United Arab Emirates
3,029	13,989	17,018	1,590	7,555	9,145	Others
-1,253	30,221	28,968	1,544	32,703	34,247	South Asia and Central Asia
-9,995	28,441	18,446	-6,386	29,977	23,591	Turkmenistan
3,346	54	3,400	3,443	73	3,516	Pakistan
814	1,189	2,003	804	1,561	2,365	India
2,067	170	2,236	925	623	1,548	Sri Lanka
2,514	368	2,882	2,757	469	3,226	Others
25,870	6,314	32,184	27,002	6,099	33,101	East Asia
11,468	1,169	12,637	13,283	1,011	14,294	China
9,931	4,050	13,980	9,642	3,871	13,512	Hong Kong
4,077	331	4,408	4,223	352	4,575	Taiwan
118	532	650	124	673	797	Japan
309	211	520	-266	183	-84	Korea
-32	21	-11	-3	9	6	Others
167,722	31,059	198,781	196,699	35,932	232,631	South East Asia and Other Asia
94,093	15,614	109,707	109,278	17,530	126,808	Singapore
42,129	10,012	52,141	51,145	10,975	62,120	Indonesia
10,386	1,756	12,142	13,085	1,672	14,757	Viet Nam
10,092	2,189	12,281	10,408	3,789	14,197	Thailand
7,317	119	7,437	7,995	85	8,079	Cambodia
2,909	1,251	4,160	4,221	1,860	6,081	Philippines
821	52	873	401	64	464	Myanmar
-669	64	-605	-493	-43	-537	Brunei Darussalam
645	1	646	660	1	661	Others
167,722	31,059	198,781	196,699	35,932	232,631	ASEAN
-1,695	19,398	17,704	1,030	16,981	18,011	OCEANIA
4,391	275	4,666	4,890	295	5,185	Papua New Guinea
-13,519	16,459	2,940	-12,202	14,415	2,213	Australia
991	5	997	1,009	2	1,011	New Zealand
6,442	2,660	9,102	7,333	2,269	9,603	Others
1	2	3	-	-	-	OTHERS
367,848	178,695	546,543	414,958	191,823	606,780	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 17: Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2020 - 2022 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2020					2021	
	Perlombongan & pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor- sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Perlombongan & pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>
EROPAH	6,012	2,909	81,028	5,316	95,265	6,965	18,289
Kesatuan Eropah	5,773	4,875	9,974	3,801	24,422	7,281	18,342
Netherlands	6,021	1,949	108	3,281	11,359	7,052	16,092
Germany	-	3,454	-75	218	3,597	-	3,503
Luxembourg	0	-168	915	-	747	0	-3
United Kingdom						644	-1,061
Lain-lain	-248	-360	9,026	302	8,719	-415	-189
Eropah Lain	239	-1,966	71,055	1,516	70,843	327	-1,114
United Kingdom*	542	-1,940	35,110	17	33,730	644	-1,061
Switzerland	0	-2	896	1,345	2,240	0	-1
Lain-lain	-304	-24	35,048	154	34,874	-317	-52
AFRIKA	7,293	346	-609	1,132	8,162	2,723	393
Mauritius	7,322	259	-9,305	1,023	-701	4	6
South Africa	8	-0	7,786	109	7,902	4,613	319
Lain-lain	-37	88	910	0	961	-1,894	67
AMERIKA	29,769	6,548	78,453	4,450	119,220	35,171	6,498
Amerika Utara	17,202	2,902	15,097	-109	35,092	22,251	2,849
Canada	16,260	-59	763	-	16,964	21,295	-130
United States of America	942	2,961	14,333	-109	18,128	956	2,979
Amerika Latin	12,567	3,646	63,356	4,559	84,128	12,920	3,649
Cayman Island	271	474	32,411	764	33,920	453	474
Bermuda	3,238	2,753	13,602	1,707	21,300	3,131	2,818
British Virgin Islands	-	280	10,079	1,972	12,331	403	204
Lain-lain	9,058	139	7,263	116	16,577	8,933	154
ASIA	30,689	25,364	176,971	36,003	269,027	33,955	26,745
Asia Barat	18,847	434	7,262	457	27,001	16,831	490
Saudi Arabia	-	16	798	-346	468	4	19
United Arab Emirates	8	29	270	701	1,007	7	59
Lain-lain	18,839	390	6,195	103	25,527	16,821	412
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	11,619	620	8,026	704	20,969	18,762	804
India	352	472	279	453	1,556	348	600
Lain-lain	11,267	148	7,747	251	19,414	18,414	204
Asia Timur	-43	8,836	21,668	102	30,564	-180	9,487
China	23	4,658	6,283	327	11,291	17	4,744
Hong Kong	-66	2,824	12,949	-276	15,431	-198	3,306
Taiwan	-	628	2,792	49	3,469	-	665
Japan	0	172	219	1	392	-0	292
Korea	-	532	-600	-	-67	0	453
Lain-lain	-0	22	26	0	48	-	26
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	265	15,473	140,015	34,740	190,493	-1,458	15,964
Singapore	603	5,360	78,244	25,587	109,794	606	5,516
Indonesia	638	3,489	38,792	5,445	48,364	-292	3,500
Viet Nam	-1,095	2,274	5,722	3,158	10,059	-1,147	2,604
Thailand	131	3,698	7,236	115	11,180	150	3,537
Philippines	-81	164	2,597	-	2,679	-79	397
Brunei Darussalam	-548	0	343	-186	-390	-783	0
Lain-lain	618	488	7,080	619	8,806	88	410
ASEAN	265	15,473	140,015	34,740	190,493	-1,458	15,964
OCEANIA	-6,636	1,394	22,882	5,631	23,271	-13,573	1,484
Papua New Guinea	-	244	54	4,205	4,503	-	267
Australia	-6,940	971	15,464	1,426	10,922	-13,884	1,023
New Zealand	-	3	736	-	740	-	5
Lain-lain	303	175	6,628	0	7,107	310	189
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	199	-	-0	-	199	-	-
JUMLAH	67,326	36,561	358,725	52,533	515,145	65,241	53,408

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 17: DIA Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2020 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021				2022				COUNTRY
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
84,930	4,063	114,246	8,716	20,061	96,159	3,980	128,917	EUROPE
47,465	2,596	75,684	9,050	20,074	58,690	2,235	90,049	European Union
108	2,024	25,276	6,583	17,927	12,887	1,452	38,849	Netherlands
146	264	3,912	-	3,846	424	429	4,699	Germany
1,168	-	1,165	1	210	1,517	-	1,727	Luxembourg
35,556	24	35,163	3,114	-1,968	33,869	26	35,041	United Kingdom
10,487	284	10,167	-648	60	9,993	328	9,733	Others
73,021	1,491	73,725	2,780	-1,981	71,339	1,771	73,909	Other Europe
35,556	24	35,163	3,114	-1,968	33,869	26	35,041	United Kingdom*
352	1,308	1,659	-	-17	300	1,585	1,868	Switzerland
37,113	158	36,903	-334	4	37,169	160	37,000	Others
-3,694	1,647	1,069	3,960	618	-5,838	2,464	1,204	AFRICA
7,731	119	7,859	1	5	7,468	128	7,602	Mauritius
-12,328	1,524	-5,872	4,803	502	-14,324	2,347	-6,673	South Africa
903	4	-918	-844	111	1,018	-12	274	Others
81,824	5,263	128,756	47,650	6,213	83,965	5,864	143,692	AMERICAS
17,105	56	42,261	28,102	2,804	19,228	68	50,202	North America
1,197	-	22,362	27,080	-120	954	-	27,915	Canada
15,908	56	19,899	1,022	2,923	18,274	68	22,287	United States of America
64,719	5,207	86,495	19,548	3,409	64,737	5,796	93,490	Latin America
32,450	1,055	34,432	302	136	33,165	1,586	35,188	Cayman Island
14,331	1,702	21,982	1,656	2,706	14,114	1,704	20,180	Bermuda
10,575	2,331	13,513	758	-53	10,241	2,390	13,336	British Virgin Islands
7,362	120	16,568	16,832	620	7,217	116	24,786	Others
186,503	37,562	284,765	30,952	30,984	211,840	41,181	314,957	ASIA
7,238	272	24,832	8,975	614	5,244	146	14,979	West Asia
897	-346	573	4	17	991	-378	633	Saudi Arabia
245	585	896	10	162	122	498	793	United Arab Emirates
6,096	34	23,363	8,961	435	4,131	26	13,553	Others
8,613	789	28,968	23,930	842	8,902	573	34,247	South Asia and Central Asia
512	544	2,003	372	597	1,005	391	2,365	India
8,101	245	26,965	23,557	246	7,897	182	31,882	Others
22,675	202	32,184	-164	10,662	22,253	350	33,101	East Asia
7,575	300	12,637	19	5,418	8,569	288	14,294	China
11,026	-153	13,980	-183	3,758	9,990	-52	13,512	Hong Kong
3,689	55	4,408	-	690	3,771	114	4,575	Taiwan
356	1	650	0	178	618	1	797	Japan
67	-	520	-	579	-663	-	-84	Korea
-38	-	-11	-	39	-33	-	6	Others
147,977	36,298	198,781	-1,788	18,866	175,441	40,112	232,631	South East Asia and Other Asia
77,750	25,834	109,707	577	6,407	91,033	28,790	126,808	Singapore
43,284	5,648	52,141	-585	5,390	51,942	5,373	62,120	Indonesia
6,454	4,230	12,142	-608	2,711	7,398	5,255	14,757	Viet Nam
8,441	154	12,281	131	3,433	10,464	169	14,197	Thailand
3,842	-	4,160	-55	529	5,607	-	6,081	Philippines
362	-183	-605	-901	0	386	-22	-537	Brunei Darussalam
7,844	615	8,956	-349	396	8,610	547	9,204	Others
147,977	36,298	198,781	-1,788	18,866	175,441	40,112	232,631	ASEAN
23,956	5,837	17,704	-15,320	1,571	25,207	6,554	18,011	OCEANIA
52	4,347	4,666	-	287	52	4,845	5,185	Papua New Guinea
14,310	1,490	2,940	-15,647	1,076	15,076	1,708	2,213	Australia
991	-	997	-	2	1,009	-	1,011	New Zealand
8,603	-	9,102	327	206	9,070	-	9,603	Others
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	OTHERS
373,521	54,372	546,543	75,959	59,446	411,332	60,043	606,780	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 18: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2015			2016		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	1,239	150	1,389	915	163	1,078
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	3,158	3,170	6,327	4,788	2,609	7,397
3. Pembuatan	1,197	103	1,300	943	93	1,036
4. Pembinaan	268	244	512	74	8	82
5. Perkhidmatan	8,554	316	8,870	10,699	466	11,165
5.1 Utiliti	1,356	10	1,366	1,115	13	1,127
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	210	25	235	859	46	905
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	157	4	160	-219	14	-205
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	291	5	296	1,307	15	1,322
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	5,770	176	5,946	6,489	258	6,747
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	771	96	866	1,147	121	1,269
JUMLAH	14,414	3,984	18,398	17,418	3,340	20,758

Table 18: Malaysia's DIA Income by Sector, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
1,667	121	1,788	768	117	885	1. Agriculture
4,234	2,189	6,424	4,602	1,887	6,489	2. Mining and quarrying
2,574	172	2,746	1,457	431	1,888	3. Manufacturing
37	18	55	-301	67	-234	4.
13,963	614	14,577	14,563	3,340	17,903	5.
549	1	549	430	11	441	5.1 Utilities
1,459	109	1,568	1,002	109	1,110	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
-105	34	-71	-305	21	-284	5.3 Transportation and storage
136	14	150	1,480	5	1,485	5.4 Information and communication
8,894	336	9,230	10,264	3,058	13,322	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
3,030	121	3,151	1,693	136	1,829	5.6 Other services
22,475	3,115	25,590	21,089	5,843	26,931	TOTAL

Jadual 18: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

SEKTOR	2019			2020		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	2,281	120	2,400	1,265	78	1,344
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	5,590	1,469	7,059	-258	1,840	1,582
3. Pembuatan	562	325	887	1,795	455	2,250
4. Pembinaan	-36	1	-34	125	2	126
5. Perkhidmatan	18,261	1,117	19,378	11,174	1,392	12,566
5.1 Utiliti	592	-	592	341	-	341
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal	1,406	87	1,493	283	70	354
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	59	20	80	-606	28	-578
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,700	3	2,703	2,533	6	2,538
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful	10,749	884	11,633	9,125	1,148	10,273
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain	2,755	123	2,877	-502	140	-362
JUMLAH	26,657	3,033	29,690	14,101	3,766	17,868

Table 18: Malaysia's DIA Income by Sector, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
4,267	53	4,320	3,668	96	3,763	1. Agriculture
6,665	1,763	8,429	15,090	2,648	17,738	2. Mining and quarrying
24,766	369	25,135	4,199	306	4,506	3. Manufacturing
751	25	775	1,203	0	1,203	4.
18,861	1,302	20,163	24,709	1,815	26,525	5.
407	3	410	1,961	94	2,055	5.1 Utilities
1,433	78	1,511	1,110	101	1,211	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
121	24	145	1,168	76	1,244	5.3 Transportation and storage
3,030	5	3,035	5,354	7	5,360	5.4 Information and communication
14,286	1,059	15,346	13,961	1,375	15,336	5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities
-416	132	-283	1,156	163	1,318	5.6 Other services
55,310	3,513	58,822	48,870	4,865	53,735	TOTAL

Jadual 19: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	1,343	393	1,736	978	740	1,717
Kesatuan Eropah	1,201	305	1,506	258	682	941
Netherlands	323	27	351	-101	46	-55
Germany	29	5	34	85	6	92
Luxembourg	54	226	280	46	533	579
Ireland	-0	3	3	-0	2	2
Belgium	34	0	34	20	-	20
United Kingdom	335	44	379	-93	82	-12
Lain-lain	426	0	426	302	13	315
Eropah Lain	142	88	230	719	57	777
United Kingdom*						
Isle of Man	19	-	19	386	-	386
Switzerland	-134	3	-131	59	3	62
Jersey	269	85	354	256	54	310
Lain-lain	-11	-	-11	20	-	20
AFRIKA	-13	64	51	1,643	71	1,714
South Africa	728	0	728	981	-	981
Mauritius	-420	41	-380	78	48	125
Lain-lain	-320	23	-297	584	23	607
AMERIKA	2,007	965	2,972	848	948	1,795
Amerika Utara	320	697	1,016	320	907	1,227
United States of America	109	51	160	61	66	127
Canada	211	646	856	259	840	1,099
Amerika Latin	1,687	269	1,956	528	41	569
Cayman Islands	940	13	953	477	13	491
Brazil	5	-	5	-14	-	-14
British Virgin Islands	473	14	487	17	20	37
Bermuda	485	2	487	91	2	93
Argentina	2	0	2	3	-	3
Lain-lain	-218	240	22	-46	5	-42
ASIA	11,482	1,342	12,824	15,234	414	15,648
Asia Barat	478	2	480	-119	4	-115
Saudi Arabia	5	-	5	32	-	32
Turkiye	12	-	12	-123	-	-123
United Arab Emirates	34	2	36	-169	4	-165
Lain-lain	427	-	427	141	-	141
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1,605	925	2,530	2,792	14	2,806
Turkmenistan	610	925	1,536	1,883	-	1,883
Sri Lanka	183	-	183	310	-	310
Pakistan	212	0	212	175	-	175
India	399	-	399	546	14	560
Lain-lain	201	-	201	-122	-	-122
Asia Timur	1,319	64	1,383	2,204	18	2,222
China	253	7	260	681	2	683
Taiwan	678	-	678	428	-	428
Hong Kong	646	54	700	1,139	12	1,151
Japan	33	3	36	22	3	25
Korea	-315	-	-315	-71	-	-71
Lain-lain	24	-	24	5	1	6
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	8,081	350	8,431	10,357	378	10,735
Singapore	3,032	77	3,109	3,895	60	3,954
Indonesia	845	239	1,084	3,000	288	3,289
Thailand	2,104	-	2,104	1,815	4	1,818
Viet Nam	607	26	633	269	21	291
Cambodia	495	0	495	543	0	544
Brunei Darussalam	-65	8	-57	7	4	10
Myanmar	880	-	880	632	-	632
Philippines	162	0	162	132	0	133
Lain-lain	21	-	21	64	0	64
ASEAN	8,081	350	8,431	10,357	378	10,735
OCEANIA	-405	1,219	814	-1,285	1,168	-117
Australia	-674	1,216	543	-1,379	1,167	-213
Papua New Guinea	93	3	96	120	2	122
New Zealand	107	0	107	-70	0	-70
Lain-lain	68	0	68	44	-	44
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUMLAH	14,414	3,984	18,398	17,418	3,340	20,758

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19: Malaysia's DIA Income by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
2,972	541	3,513	3,099	2,991	6,089	EUROPE
1,631	499	2,130	2,093	2,944	5,037	European Union
239	60	298	105	300	405	Netherlands
123	6	129	134	4	137	Germany
930	330	1,260	666	45	711	Luxembourg
-0	2	2	-0	34	34	Ireland
128	-	128	10	8	18	Belgium
51	100	151	1,359	2,553	3,911	United Kingdom
161	2	162	-181	0	-180	Others
1,340	42	1,382	1,006	47	1,053	Other Europe
						United Kingdom*
786	-	786	520	-	520	Isle of Man
109	3	112	108	3	111	Switzerland
275	39	315	387	43	431	Jersey
169	0	169	-9	0	-9	Others
3,204	135	3,339	1,193	114	1,307	AFRICA
772	67	840	433	22	455	South Africa
1,368	49	1,417	438	46	484	Mauritius
1,064	18	1,082	321	47	368	Others
2,031	850	2,881	1,147	790	1,936	AMERICAS
92	774	866	439	702	1,141	North America
1	94	96	377	106	483	United States of America
90	680	770	62	596	658	Canada
1,940	76	2,015	708	88	796	Latin America
775	12	787	434	18	452	Cayman Islands
-6	-	-6	-5	4	-1	Brazil
865	42	907	192	40	232	British Virgin Islands
446	6	453	339	10	349	Bermuda
6	-	6	-29	-	-29	Argentina
-148	16	-132	-223	17	-206	Others
13,808	806	14,613	15,363	1,322	16,685	ASIA
445	317	761	348	698	1,046	West Asia
69	-	69	-4	-	-4	Saudi Arabia
0	-	0	18	-	18	Turkiye
183	5	188	-73	1	-72	United Arab Emirates
193	311	504	406	698	1,104	Others
2,291	33	2,324	2,027	20	2,047	South Asia and Central Asia
1,470	-	1,470	1,284	0	1,284	Turkmenistan
260	0	260	390	0	390	Sri Lanka
332	-	332	402	-	402	Pakistan
195	33	228	-112	20	-92	India
35	-	35	62	-	62	Others
2,391	55	2,445	3,141	104	3,245	East Asia
836	10	846	1,002	14	1,016	China
356	1	358	335	3	338	Taiwan
818	39	857	807	85	892	Hong Kong
219	3	222	34	3	37	Japan
158	-	158	950	-	950	Korea
4	1	5	13	0	13	Others
8,681	402	9,083	9,848	499	10,347	South East Asia and Other Asia
4,332	142	4,474	4,986	224	5,210	Singapore
2,109	230	2,339	1,944	223	2,167	Indonesia
895	1	896	735	28	763	Thailand
168	24	192	833	19	852	Viet Nam
721	1	722	860	1	860	Cambodia
-88	-	-88	43	-	43	Brunei Darussalam
362	2	364	278	2	281	Myanmar
146	2	148	137	1	138	Philippines
37	-	37	33	-	33	Others
8,681	402	9,083	9,848	499	10,347	ASEAN
461	783	1,244	288	624	913	OCEANIA
-124	781	656	95	552	647	Australia
348	-	348	242	-	242	Papua New Guinea
-12	0	-12	62	0	62	New Zealand
250	3	252	-110	72	-38	Others
-0	-	-0	-0	1	1	OTHERS
22,475	3,115	25,590	21,089	5,843	26,931	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 19: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	3,072	819	3,891	397	999	1,395
Kesatuan Eropah	969	785	1,754	372	162	534
Netherlands	205	236	441	47	76	123
Germany	9	4	13	151	4	155
Luxembourg	25	89	114	1	58	58
Ireland	1	36	37	-75	23	-52
Belgium	27	5	32	-2	-	-2
United Kingdom	533	415	947			
Lain-lain	168	0	169	250	1	252
Eropah Lain	2,103	34	2,137	25	837	861
United Kingdom*				98	777	875
Isle of Man	1,339	-	1,339	-1,242	-	-1,242
Switzerland	103	3	106	377	2	379
Jersey	645	31	676	770	58	828
Lain-lain	17	0	17	22	0	22
AFRIKA	1,704	121	1,825	-872	57	-814
South Africa	496	-	496	-317	-	-317
Mauritius	-381	118	-263	-508	47	-461
Lain-lain	1,589	3	1,592	-46	10	-37
AMERIKA	5,824	366	6,190	4,123	716	4,839
Amerika Utara	1,280	287	1,567	1,522	646	2,168
United States of America	1,323	98	1,421	1,437	74	1,511
Canada	-42	189	146	85	572	657
Amerika Latin	4,543	80	4,623	2,601	70	2,671
Cayman Islands	2,730	35	2,765	1,971	15	1,986
Brazil	4	-	4	-406	-	-406
British Virgin Islands	94	19	113	532	16	548
Bermuda	1,874	17	1,891	42	37	79
Argentina	-60	-	-60	-40	-	-40
Lain-lain	-99	9	-90	500	2	502
ASIA	14,336	820	15,156	10,280	1,225	11,506
Asia Barat	213	162	375	-31	522	491
Saudi Arabia	66	-	66	99	-	99
Turkiye	-2	-	-2	2	-	2
United Arab Emirates	-28	-	-28	51	-	51
Lain-lain	178	162	339	-183	522	339
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	3,079	20	3,100	1,994	20	2,015
Turkmenistan	1,611	-	1,611	528	-	528
Sri Lanka	805	1	805	718	1	719
Pakistan	95	-	95	92	-	92
India	-150	20	-130	4	19	23
Lain-lain	719	-	719	652	-	652
Asia Timur	1,824	120	1,944	1,662	54	1,716
China	956	35	991	1,259	11	1,270
Taiwan	327	-	327	530	11	541
Hong Kong	538	76	614	-164	28	-135
Japan	-23	10	-13	-0	4	4
Korea	23	-	23	33	0	33
Lain-lain	3	-	3	3	-	3
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	9,219	519	9,738	6,656	628	7,284
Singapore	3,157	127	3,283	1,783	381	2,164
Indonesia	3,357	331	3,687	2,714	188	2,902
Thailand	912	29	941	914	26	940
Viet Nam	298	29	327	338	31	369
Cambodia	1,371	1	1,372	1,006	1	1,007
Brunei Darussalam	-20	-	-20	-31	-	-31
Myanmar	56	3	58	29	2	31
Philippines	77	0	77	-137	0	-137
Lain-lain	12	-	12	39	-	39
ASEAN	9,219	519	9,738	6,656	628	7,284
OCEANIA	1,722	882	2,604	174	769	942
Australia	1,665	853	2,518	-113	737	623
Papua New Guinea	-187	-	-187	235	-	235
New Zealand	44	0	44	7	0	7
Lain-lain	199	29	228	45	32	77
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	0	23	24	-	0	0
JUMLAH	26,657	3,033	29,690	14,101	3,766	17,868

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19: Malaysia's DIA Income by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
25,562	705	26,267	2,583	1,385	3,968	EUROPE
23,999	139	24,138	1,787	360	2,147	European Union
23,827	33	23,860	1,441	157	1,597	Netherlands
179	0	179	281	8	289	Germany
30	70	99	0	101	101	Luxembourg
-188	35	-153	-2	76	74	Ireland
45	0	45	30	0	30	Belgium
						United Kingdom
106	1	107	37	18	56	Others
1,563	566	2,129	796	1,025	1,821	Other Europe
1,934	501	2,435	993	922	1,914	United Kingdom*
-697	-	-697	-471	-	-471	Isle of Man
290	1	290	161	8	169	Switzerland
54	64	118	129	95	224	Jersey
-18	-	-18	-15	1	-14	Others
2,295	71	2,365	4,397	2	4,399	AFRICA
804	-	804	513	-	513	South Africa
-547	48	-499	62	0	62	Mauritius
2,038	23	2,061	3,821	2	3,824	Others
5,684	1,267	6,950	8,652	1,803	10,455	AMERICAS
3,161	1,178	4,339	2,174	1,707	3,881	North America
2,950	126	3,076	2,206	162	2,369	United States of America
212	1,052	1,264	-32	1,544	1,512	Canada
2,522	89	2,611	6,478	96	6,574	Latin America
727	15	742	2,540	17	2,557	Cayman Islands
1,317	-	1,317	3,360	-	3,360	Brazil
179	39	218	193	14	207	British Virgin Islands
109	34	143	226	61	287	Bermuda
10	-	10	12	-	12	Argentina
181	1	182	148	4	153	Others
19,438	1,039	20,477	29,676	1,078	30,754	ASIA
157	353	510	590	514	1,104	West Asia
139	-	139	97	-	97	Saudi Arabia
-17	-	-17	458	-	458	Turkiye
-40	0	-40	-114	1	-114	United Arab Emirates
75	353	428	150	513	663	Others
3,653	24	3,677	5,827	34	5,861	South Asia and Central Asia
1,329	-	1,329	3,607	-	3,607	Turkmenistan
987	1	988	-310	1	-310	Sri Lanka
397	-	397	262	-	262	Pakistan
-8	23	15	110	34	144	India
947	-	947	2,159	-	2,159	Others
1,137	37	1,175	1,868	77	1,945	East Asia
1,357	9	1,366	1,433	10	1,444	China
598	1	600	467	7	474	Taiwan
-712	23	-689	-552	21	-531	Hong Kong
-1	4	3	-2	39	36	Japan
-119	0	-119	503	1	503	Korea
14	-	14	19	-	19	Others
14,491	625	15,116	21,391	452	21,844	South East Asia and Other Asia
6,482	338	6,820	7,764	192	7,956	Singapore
4,711	225	4,936	8,591	214	8,805	Indonesia
1,027	22	1,049	1,025	19	1,044	Thailand
1,028	32	1,059	3,012	25	3,037	Viet Nam
892	0	893	958	0	958	Cambodia
83	-	83	1	-	1	Brunei Darussalam
136	2	139	142	1	142	Myanmar
155	6	161	-99	2	-97	Philippines
-24	-	-24	-1	-	-1	Others
14,491	625	15,116	21,391	452	21,844	ASEAN
2,331	431	2,763	3,562	598	4,160	OCEANIA
1,237	373	1,610	2,467	580	3,047	Australia
845	-	845	925	-	925	Papua New Guinea
15	0	15	14	0	14	New Zealand
234	59	293	156	17	173	Others
-0	0	0	-0	0	0	OTHERS
55,310	3,513	58,822	48,870	4,865	53,735	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	<i>Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Sekuriti hutang Debt securities</i>	<i>Jumlah Total</i>	<i>Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Sekuriti hutang Debt securities</i>	<i>Jumlah Total</i>
EROPAH	-904	451	-453	-949	-2,172	-3,121
Kesatuan Eropah	-1,107	426	-681	-910	-2,351	-3,261
France	-134	-567	-701	-21	228	206
Netherlands	-4	74	70	-17	122	104
Ireland	-81	6	-75	28	-148	-121
Luxembourg	-502	133	-369	-123	-1,375	-1,499
Denmark	-6	-	-6	-10	43	34
Germany	33	-35	-2	31	-316	-285
Spain	-4	-	-4	-16	-5	-21
Sweden	7	-8	-1	-2	145	142
United Kingdom	-460	493	33	-751	-1,164	-1,916
Lain-lain	44	331	375	-28	122	94
Eropah Lain	203	25	228	-39	179	140
Switzerland	-10	-34	-44	-87	-46	-132
Norway	-	-36	-36	-1	97	96
Jersey	-1	4	2	-0	-24	-24
Isle of Man	232	72	304	47	24	70
Lain-lain	-17	19	2	2	128	129
AFRIKA	-28	-44	-72	-40	-143	-183
AMERIKA	-4,446	695	-3,751	-3,043	-4,114	-7,158
Amerika Utara	-4,099	-967	-5,066	-2,717	-5,574	-8,291
United States of America	-4,103	-818	-4,921	-2,731	-5,750	-8,480
Canada	4	-149	-145	14	176	189
Amerika Latin	-347	1,662	1,315	-327	1,460	1,133
Cayman Islands	-345	1,143	798	-507	353	-154
Brazil	-6	-11	-17	14	72	87
Bermuda	-19	298	278	126	28	154
British Virgin Islands	19	229	249	38	1,039	1,077
Lain-lain	4	3	7	2	-32	-30
ASIA	-3,322	31	-3,292	-4,293	-798	-5,090
Asia Barat	-58	-321	-379	-70	854	785
Saudi Arabia	-121	48	-73	3	212	215
Kuwait	1	-23	-22	2	598	601
Bahrain	71	-27	44	-57	-132	-189
United Arab Emirates	-9	464	455	-17	214	197
Lain-lain	1	-784	-783	-0	-39	-39
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	805	-48	757	-330	-35	-365
India	805	3	809	-330	-13	-343
Lain-lain	0	-51	-51	0	-22	-22
Asia Timur	-2,311	1,583	-728	-900	1,330	430
China	-16	-276	-292	-499	586	87
Korea	312	1,453	1,766	-380	220	-160
Japan	-166	-238	-404	45	-588	-543
Hong Kong	-2,265	643	-1,622	-145	1,160	1,015
Taiwan	-181	2	-179	81	13	93
Lain-lain	3	-0	3	-1	-61	-62
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-1,758	-1,184	-2,942	-2,993	-2,947	-5,940
Indonesia	-809	-272	-1,081	-966	1,309	343
Singapore	-868	-320	-1,188	-2,156	-4,202	-6,358
Philippines	-120	-21	-141	-29	31	2
Thailand	38	-569	-531	156	-125	32
Viet Nam	-	40	40	1	40	42
Lain-lain	-	-41	-41	0	0	0
ASEAN	-1,758	-1,184	-2,942	-2,993	-2,947	-5,940
OCEANIA	-471	-1,097	-1,568	-183	751	568
Australia	-480	-1,181	-1,660	-171	758	587
Lain-lain	9	83	92	-13	-7	-20
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	0	39	39	-3	-22	-25
JUMLAH	-9,172	74	-9,098	-8,511	-6,498	-15,009

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment Abroad by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	
-3,826	-535	-4,360	-1,092	-580	-1,672	EUROPE
-4,200	1,987	-2,212	-5,170	-634	-5,804	European Union
-207	-184	-390	-570	54	-516	France
-66	228	163	107	96	203	Netherlands
-493	93	-400	20	82	103	Ireland
-1,568	1,007	-561	-2,678	-523	-3,201	Luxembourg
-18	-19	-38	-4	-12	-15	Denmark
-262	868	606	-77	245	168	Germany
-7	-78	-85	-265	16	-249	Spain
-15	-49	-63	-477	-35	-512	Sweden
-1,574	130	-1,445	-908	-659	-1,568	United Kingdom
10	-9	1	-318	101	-217	Others
374	-2,522	-2,148	4,078	53	4,132	Other Europe
-86	-272	-358	-394	92	-302	Switzerland
-18	-4	-22	-57	11	-47	Norway
-16	-2,168	-2,184	50	-47	3	Jersey
9	-92	-84	59	-47	12	Isle of Man
485	15	500	4,421	45	4,466	Others
-270	33	-236	-32	-27	-59	AFRICA
-5,120	429	-4,691	-5,778	5,305	-473	AMERICAS
-3,978	-1,058	-5,036	-3,630	3,092	-538	North America
-3,983	-995	-4,978	-3,068	2,898	-170	United States of America
6	-63	-58	-562	194	-368	Canada
-1,143	1,487	344	-2,148	2,213	65	Latin America
-726	680	-46	-2,021	901	-1,120	Cayman Islands
4	36	40	-4	21	16	Brazil
-287	99	-187	-103	26	-77	Bermuda
-126	716	590	-14	1,034	1,020	British Virgin Islands
-7	-44	-52	-5	231	226	Others
-8,344	277	-8,067	-11,220	331	-10,889	ASIA
-42	395	353	53	-1,002	-949	West Asia
-1	41	40	33	-543	-510	Saudi Arabia
4	-10	-6	0	-7	-7	Kuwait
-32	208	176	23	131	154	Bahrain
0	-48	-47	-4	-472	-476	United Arab Emirates
-13	203	191	1	-110	-109	Others
-429	237	-192	33	254	286	South Asia and Central Asia
-429	174	-256	31	256	287	India
-0	63	63	1	-2	-1	Others
-5,109	87	-5,022	-9,921	590	-9,331	East Asia
388	-139	249	-2,802	-620	-3,421	China
-1,646	45	-1,601	-731	366	-365	Korea
-374	192	-181	-1,697	-492	-2,190	Japan
-2,246	111	-2,135	-3,842	1,394	-2,448	Hong Kong
-1,231	-4	-1,235	-848	0	-848	Taiwan
-0	-119	-119	-1	-58	-59	Others
-2,765	-441	-3,206	-1,384	489	-895	South East Asia and Other Asia
-218	-724	-941	-679	380	-299	Indonesia
-2,189	77	-2,112	-928	835	-93	Singapore
96	124	219	-453	225	-228	Philippines
-454	74	-380	1,213	-935	278	Thailand
1	7	8	-537	-	-537	Viet Nam
-0	-	-0	0	-16	-16	Others
-2,765	-441	-3,206	-1,384	489	-895	ASEAN
371	-1,564	-1,193	-1,124	503	-620	OCEANIA
374	-1,482	-1,108	-987	292	-695	Australia
-3	-82	-85	-137	212	75	Others
-64	-831	-894	98	1,632	1,729	OTHERS
-17,253	-2,189	-19,442	-19,148	7,164	-11,984	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20 : Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	-6,059	-284	-6,343	-19,247	-2,754	-22,001
Kesatuan Eropah	-5,281	-326	-5,607	-13,726	-1,290	-15,016
Netherlands	83	-194	-111	-949	50	-900
Ireland	239	6	245	310	99	409
Luxembourg	-693	513	-180	-8,375	-1,156	-9,531
Germany	-1,808	388	-1,420	-233	76	-157
France	-1,257	-735	-1,992	-2,850	-295	-3,145
Denmark	-244	-9	-254	123	26	149
Spain	-129	22	-107	-872	49	-822
Sweden	93	125	218	-203	-76	-279
United Kingdom	-679	-384	-1,063	-	-	-
Lain-lain	-886	-57	-943	-676	-65	-741
Eropah Lain	-777	41	-736	-5,521	-1,463	-6,985
Isle of Man	30	-3	27	10	153	163
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-3,216	-1,317	-4,534
Jersey	-81	505	424	44	55	99
Switzerland	-43	-446	-488	-1,814	-355	-2,169
Norway	-298	-73	-371	-26	-9	-35
Lain-lain	-385	58	-327	-519	10	-509
AFRIKA	13	44	57	-190	-11	-202
AMERIKA	-16,569	-4,329	-20,898	-20,092	-27	-20,120
Amerika Utara	-10,176	-3,495	-13,671	-15,826	1,760	-14,066
United States of America	-10,427	-2,466	-12,893	-15,685	1,547	-14,137
Canada	251	-1,029	-778	-142	212	71
Amerika Latin	-6,393	-834	-7,227	-4,266	-1,787	-6,053
Cayman Islands	-3,098	-808	-3,906	-1,435	-1,339	-2,774
British Virgin Islands	4	184	188	-0	-300	-300
Bermuda	165	-2	163	-240	22	-218
Brazil	-2,084	11	-2,073	-1,825	-6	-1,831
Lain-lain	-1,379	-219	-1,598	-765	-165	-930
ASIA	-15,569	-5,326	-20,895	-15,080	-1,938	-17,018
Asia Barat	113	-1,040	-927	-7	841	834
Saudi Arabia	48	-614	-565	-	-246	-246
United Arab Emirates	62	-766	-703	-2	229	227
Kuwait	1	70	71	0	-166	-165
Bahrain	0	39	39	-	9	9
Lain-lain	2	230	231	-5	1,015	1,010
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	444	-68	376	-488	45	-443
India	444	-21	423	-488	93	-396
Lain-lain	-	-47	-47	-	-48	-48
Asia Timur	-9,725	-1,330	-11,054	-7,392	-1,118	-8,510
China	-2,256	-944	-3,200	-2,609	-2,247	-4,856
Taiwan	-1,177	-	-1,177	-838	-1	-839
Korea	-1,101	227	-874	-556	335	-222
Hong Kong	-2,544	-92	-2,636	-1,885	456	-1,429
Japan	-2,647	-613	-3,260	-1,502	292	-1,210
Lain-lain	0	92	93	-2	47	45
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-6,402	-2,888	-9,290	-7,193	-1,705	-8,898
Singapore	-3,510	-775	-4,284	-4,538	-2,475	-7,013
Indonesia	-356	-1,573	-1,930	-408	-59	-467
Thailand	18	-185	-167	-3,447	1,021	-2,427
Viet Nam	-658	-	-658	218	-	218
Philippines	-1,896	-293	-2,188	982	-80	902
Lain-lain	-1	-62	-63	1	-111	-110
ASEAN	-6,402	-2,888	-9,290	-7,193	-1,705	-8,898
OCEANIA	239	805	1,044	-1,504	-3	-1,507
Australia	267	681	948	-1,525	-11	-1,536
Lain-lain	-28	125	96	20	8	28
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	0	115	115	0	153	153
JUMLAH	-37,944	-8,975	-46,919	-56,114	-4,580	-60,695

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20 : Net Flows of Portfolio Investment Abroad by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
-17,116	1,906	-15,210	-8,821	1,010	-7,811	EUROPE
-15,100	664	-14,436	-6,359	747	-5,612	European Union
-102	91	-11	-86	-200	-286	Netherlands
-1,615	26	-1,590	-715	52	-662	Ireland
-10,118	68	-10,050	-1,219	1,063	-156	Luxembourg
-1,165	-210	-1,375	-920	110	-810	Germany
-897	961	64	-2,525	-235	-2,760	France
-429	-6	-435	-878	8	-869	Denmark
-1,026	197	-829	77	-40	37	Spain
-205	69	-137	-722	24	-698	Sweden
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom
459	-533	-74	629	-35	594	Others
-2,017	1,242	-775	-2,462	264	-2,198	Other Europe
51	13	64	-4	0	-4	Isle of Man
-2,564	1,175	-1,389	-1,252	-1,587	-2,839	United Kingdom*
-342	-7	-349	-297	1,788	1,491	Jersey
921	245	1,166	-486	32	-454	Switzerland
311	-87	224	-186	-2	-188	Norway
-394	-96	-490	-238	33	-205	Others
-13	70	57	309	-126	183	AFRICA
-12,637	-1,769	-14,405	-5,461	-1,059	-6,520	AMERICAS
-7,606	-1,673	-9,278	-845	-1,190	-2,035	North America
-9,108	-1,882	-10,990	-697	-976	-1,674	United States of America
1,502	209	1,712	-148	-214	-362	Canada
-5,031	-96	-5,127	-4,616	132	-4,485	Latin America
-4,744	-40	-4,784	-3,031	4	-3,027	Cayman Islands
-30	-85	-115	-1	243	242	British Virgin Islands
365	34	399	62	31	93	Bermuda
-783	7	-776	-1,260	0	-1,260	Brazil
161	-12	149	-386	-146	-532	Others
-7,901	1,357	-6,544	-9,417	-2,339	-11,755	ASIA
28	1,515	1,543	11	-649	-638	West Asia
36	419	455	6	-714	-708	Saudi Arabia
-4	548	545	3	-105	-102	United Arab Emirates
-	222	222	1	139	140	Kuwait
-	-1	-1	-	-1	-1	Bahrain
-4	326	322	0	33	33	Others
-1,172	-78	-1,250	728	-11	717	South Asia and Central Asia
-1,172	4	-1,168	728	-30	698	India
-0	-82	-82	-0	18	18	Others
-5,002	-2,532	-7,534	-9,018	-833	-9,851	East Asia
-4,122	-877	-4,999	-3,982	-2,442	-6,424	China
473	-81	392	3,209	-60	3,149	Taiwan
131	-315	-184	-1,140	329	-811	Korea
-1,758	290	-1,468	-7,650	282	-7,368	Hong Kong
276	-1,612	-1,335	545	1,056	1,601	Japan
-3	63	60	0	2	2	Others
-1,755	2,452	697	-1,138	-846	-1,984	South East Asia and Other Asia
293	2,037	2,330	-2,211	-518	-2,730	Singapore
-777	576	-200	1,231	-200	1,030	Indonesia
-762	13	-749	628	-119	509	Thailand
-1,109	-	-1,109	-625	-5	-629	Viet Nam
599	-111	488	-161	19	-142	Philippines
-0	-63	-63	0	-23	-23	Others
-1,755	2,452	697	-1,138	-846	-1,984	ASEAN
-188	544	355	-2,467	-1,999	-4,466	OCEANIA
-146	627	481	-2,464	-1,591	-4,055	Australia
-42	-83	-125	-3	-408	-411	Others
-10	-30	-40	1	-85	-85	OTHERS
-37,866	2,079	-35,788	-25,856	-4,598	-30,454	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	21,094	8,030	29,123	24,591	9,872	34,462
Kesatuan Eropah	16,993	7,531	24,524	18,076	9,513	27,589
Luxembourg	2,658	494	3,152	2,649	1,953	4,602
France	192	1,141	1,333	220	771	991
Germany	199	1,616	1,815	179	2,061	2,240
Netherlands	34	884	918	55	803	858
Ireland	796	92	887	787	269	1,056
Denmark	9	43	53	19	-	19
Spain	7	7	13	25	13	38
Sweden	20	251	271	22	104	126
United Kingdom	13,008	2,595	15,603	14,022	3,253	17,275
Lain-lain	70	409	480	97	286	383
Eropah Lain	4,101	499	4,599	6,515	358	6,873
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	87	50	137	107	163	269
Norway	-	160	160	1	62	62
Jersey	9	92	101	8	89	97
Isle of Man	1,761	38	1,799	2,075	-	2,075
Lain-lain	2,244	158	2,402	4,325	45	4,370
AFRIKA	297	102	398	355	254	610
AMERIKA	85,250	17,376	102,626	92,928	24,060	116,988
Amerika Utara	80,170	10,629	90,799	87,548	18,695	106,243
United States of America	80,089	9,909	89,997	87,478	18,135	105,613
Canada	82	720	801	70	561	630
Amerika Latin	5,080	6,747	11,827	5,380	5,364	10,744
Cayman Islands	3,544	2,139	5,683	4,232	1,889	6,122
Brazil	17	84	101	5	68	73
British Virgin Islands	152	4,080	4,232	40	2,975	3,015
Bermuda	1,349	346	1,695	1,097	278	1,375
Lain-lain	18	99	117	6	154	160
ASIA	92,425	60,741	153,166	97,576	65,168	162,744
Asia Barat	452	6,423	6,875	544	5,689	6,233
United Arab Emirates	72	2,040	2,112	76	1,817	1,892
Saudi Arabia	358	572	930	371	375	746
Kuwait	14	1,470	1,485	12	812	824
Bahrain	1	396	396	77	616	692
Lain-lain	7	1,945	1,952	9	2,070	2,078
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	396	427	824	633	486	1,119
India	394	303	698	631	309	941
Lain-lain	2	124	126	2	176	178
Asia Timur	21,617	10,132	31,749	22,865	9,203	32,069
China	3,214	2,379	5,592	3,537	1,818	5,356
Hong Kong	12,981	4,780	17,761	13,590	3,559	17,148
Japan	1,312	795	2,107	1,255	1,756	3,011
Taiwan	2,477	25	2,503	2,576	12	2,588
Korea	1,632	2,153	3,785	1,905	1,994	3,899
Lain-lain	1	1	2	1	64	66
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	69,960	43,758	113,718	73,533	49,790	123,323
Singapore	60,759	36,587	97,346	65,105	42,967	108,072
Indonesia	6,955	4,253	11,208	5,964	3,891	9,855
Thailand	1,583	2,153	3,736	1,628	2,262	3,890
Philippines	656	604	1,260	817	547	1,364
Viet Nam	5	51	56	18	8	25
Lain-lain	1	111	113	1	114	115
ASEAN	69,960	43,758	113,718	73,533	49,790	123,323
OCEANIA	5,639	6,370	12,009	6,310	5,866	12,176
Australia	5,633	6,360	11,993	6,293	5,852	12,145
Lain-lain	7	10	17	17	14	31
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	0	334	335	0	352	353
JUMLAH	204,705	92,953	297,658	221,760	105,572	327,332

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21: Portfolio Investment Position Abroad by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
<i>Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham</i> <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Sekuriti hutang</i> <i>Debt securities</i>	<i>Jumlah Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham</i> <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	<i>Sekuriti hutang</i> <i>Debt securities</i>	<i>Jumlah</i> <i>Total</i>		
28,694	10,025	38,719	55,296	13,092	68,388	EUROPE
25,049	7,145	32,194	51,404	9,715	61,119	European Union
6,997	261	7,257	8,609	1,157	9,766	Luxembourg
425	1,266	1,691	6,598	1,418	8,016	France
446	1,172	1,618	5,825	1,518	7,342	Germany
104	541	645	1,852	657	2,509	Netherlands
1,682	268	1,951	2,723	210	2,933	Ireland
39	19	57	37	29	66	Denmark
28	101	129	1,717	299	2,016	Spain
37	152	189	1,285	238	1,523	Sweden
15,226	3,080	18,307	20,226	3,836	24,061	United Kingdom
65	285	350	2,533	355	2,887	Others
3,645	2,880	6,525	3,892	3,377	7,269	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
206	475	680	2,905	455	3,360	Switzerland
18	61	79	64	59	123	Norway
19	2,161	2,180	309	2,562	2,871	Jersey
759	136	895	596	181	778	Isle of Man
2,642	48	2,690	18	119	137	Others
2,067	222	2,289	202	260	462	AFRICA
67,597	25,141	92,739	66,366	27,446	93,811	AMERICAS
60,661	19,190	79,851	57,621	15,535	73,155	North America
60,557	18,592	79,149	53,822	14,428	68,250	United States of America
104	598	702	3,798	1,107	4,905	Canada
6,937	5,951	12,888	8,745	11,911	20,656	Latin America
5,254	1,774	7,028	7,355	8,134	15,490	Cayman Islands
2	40	42	5	17	22	Brazil
67	3,746	3,813	75	3,174	3,249	British Virgin Islands
1,602	153	1,755	1,297	189	1,486	Bermuda
12	239	251	12	396	409	Others
103,993	58,164	162,157	151,142	34,218	185,360	ASIA
544	5,255	5,799	347	8,626	8,973	West Asia
82	1,706	1,787	92	3,924	4,017	United Arab Emirates
283	195	478	245	765	1,009	Saudi Arabia
5	1,029	1,034	4	996	1,000	Kuwait
167	194	361	1	53	54	Bahrain
7	2,132	2,139	5	2,889	2,894	Others
1,122	361	1,483	3,720	357	4,076	South Asia and Central Asia
1,103	255	1,358	3,707	235	3,943	India
19	106	126	13	121	134	Others
29,454	8,336	37,790	79,278	9,681	88,960	East Asia
3,422	1,580	5,002	18,414	2,438	20,853	China
15,884	3,405	19,289	21,753	3,073	24,826	Hong Kong
1,993	1,489	3,482	14,260	1,863	16,123	Japan
4,145	10	4,155	11,289	-	11,289	Taiwan
4,009	1,687	5,696	13,561	2,076	15,637	Korea
0	164	164	1	231	232	Others
72,869	44,212	117,082	67,798	15,554	83,351	South East Asia and Other Asia
66,038	37,137	103,174	34,771	7,134	41,905	Singapore
3,490	4,401	7,892	12,017	4,905	16,922	Indonesia
2,531	2,190	4,721	13,110	3,200	16,310	Thailand
794	381	1,176	6,598	193	6,791	Philippines
15	-	15	1,301	-	1,301	Viet Nam
1	103	104	1	121	122	Others
72,869	44,212	117,082	67,798	15,554	83,351	ASEAN
7,447	7,245	14,692	8,504	8,149	16,652	OCEANIA
7,424	7,157	14,581	8,318	7,905	16,223	Australia
23	88	111	186	244	430	Others
24,654	1,513	26,168	340	252	592	OTHERS
234,448	102,311	336,759	281,849	83,417	365,266	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21 : Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	64,088	14,647	78,735	87,132	18,664	105,796
Kesatuan Eropah	58,278	11,647	69,925	56,094	8,683	64,777
Luxembourg	10,422	628	11,050	19,425	1,704	21,129
France	8,015	2,354	10,369	11,679	3,019	14,698
Germany	8,033	1,304	9,337	9,027	1,469	10,496
Netherlands	2,587	779	3,366	4,057	723	4,780
Ireland	2,084	336	2,420	2,202	238	2,441
Denmark	292	46	338	215	21	236
Spain	2,335	577	2,912	3,501	560	4,061
Sweden	1,280	100	1,380	1,764	171	1,935
United Kingdom	19,821	4,837	24,658	-	-	-
Lain-lain	3,409	687	4,096	4,223	778	5,001
Eropah Lain	5,809	3,001	8,810	31,038	9,981	41,019
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	22,623	6,894	29,518
Switzerland	3,155	924	4,079	5,441	1,254	6,694
Norway	367	130	497	285	129	413
Jersey	167	1,728	1,895	127	1,648	1,775
Isle of Man	572	198	770	346	37	383
Lain-lain	1,549	20	1,569	2,216	19	2,235
AFRIKA	109	160	269	330	159	489
AMERIKA	89,118	27,952	117,070	118,726	26,585	145,311
Amerika Utara	73,646	20,607	94,252	97,235	17,595	114,830
United States of America	69,832	18,184	88,015	92,996	15,351	108,348
Canada	3,814	2,423	6,237	4,238	2,244	6,483
Amerika Latin	15,473	7,345	22,818	21,491	8,990	30,480
Cayman Islands	11,083	3,707	14,790	14,749	5,053	19,803
Brazil	2,119	7	2,126	3,578	13	3,591
British Virgin Islands	28	2,575	2,603	18	2,731	2,749
Bermuda	873	220	1,093	1,014	219	1,233
Lain-lain	1,369	836	2,205	2,132	974	3,106
ASIA	177,758	44,259	222,017	203,311	45,958	249,269
Asia Barat	230	14,600	14,831	220	13,880	14,099
United Arab Emirates	29	7,499	7,528	18	7,400	7,418
Saudi Arabia	197	3,102	3,299	194	3,453	3,647
Kuwait	4	953	957	3	1,056	1,059
Bahrain	0	14	14	0	5	5
Lain-lain	1	3,032	3,032	6	1,964	1,970
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	3,989	394	4,383	4,814	371	5,185
India	3,980	239	4,219	4,800	174	4,974
Lain-lain	9	155	164	14	196	210
Asia Timur	96,434	12,441	108,875	116,204	13,533	129,738
China	22,904	3,766	26,670	27,264	5,917	33,181
Hong Kong	26,064	3,579	29,643	29,651	3,047	32,697
Japan	17,493	2,772	20,265	20,242	2,541	22,783
Taiwan	14,361	-	14,361	18,480	-	18,480
Korea	15,611	2,194	17,806	20,565	1,943	22,508
Lain-lain	2	130	131	3	87	89
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	77,104	16,825	93,929	82,073	18,175	100,247
Singapore	38,323	6,649	44,972	41,162	8,916	50,078
Indonesia	13,730	6,185	19,915	13,666	6,172	19,838
Thailand	14,235	3,401	17,636	17,148	2,296	19,444
Philippines	8,862	406	9,268	8,216	506	8,722
Viet Nam	1,952	-	1,952	1,879	-	1,879
Lain-lain	2	184	186	1	285	286
ASEAN	77,104	16,825	93,929	82,073	18,175	100,247
OCEANIA	8,836	7,961	16,797	11,265	8,795	20,060
Australia	8,574	7,724	16,299	11,103	8,550	19,654
Lain-lain	261	237	498	161	245	406
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	-	1,082	1,082	-	983	983
JUMLAH	339,908	96,061	435,969	420,762	101,145	521,907

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21 : Portfolio Investment Position Abroad by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
107,330	16,137	123,466	108,202	14,498	122,700	EUROPE
73,674	7,263	80,938	72,617	6,152	78,768	European Union
31,079	1,678	32,757	26,184	384	26,568	Luxembourg
12,647	2,117	14,764	14,927	2,243	17,170	France
10,137	1,556	11,693	10,530	1,476	12,005	Germany
5,364	581	5,946	5,368	750	6,119	Netherlands
4,017	172	4,190	4,364	121	4,485	Ireland
537	26	563	1,583	13	1,596	Denmark
4,187	354	4,541	4,080	391	4,471	Spain
2,118	100	2,218	2,611	76	2,686	Sweden
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom
3,587	678	4,265	2,970	698	3,668	Others
33,656	8,873	42,529	35,586	8,346	43,932	Other Europe
25,871	5,814	31,685	26,646	7,132	33,779	United Kingdom*
4,537	1,026	5,563	5,162	873	6,035	Switzerland
48	209	257	191	208	399	Norway
484	1,693	2,177	680	31	711	Jersey
220	24	244	201	23	224	Isle of Man
2,495	108	2,603	2,705	78	2,783	Others
579	93	671	251	204	455	AFRICA
144,484	29,446	173,931	149,325	30,397	179,722	AMERICAS
120,237	20,240	140,477	121,306	22,134	143,440	North America
116,984	18,160	135,144	117,504	19,778	137,282	United States of America
3,253	2,080	5,333	3,801	2,356	6,157	Canada
24,247	9,206	33,453	28,019	8,263	36,282	Latin America
17,448	4,945	22,393	18,856	4,598	23,454	Cayman Islands
36	3,083	3,118	5,981	6	5,988	Brazil
4,155	8	4,163	14	2,534	2,547	British Virgin Islands
652	184	837	600	156	756	Bermuda
1,957	986	2,942	2,568	969	3,537	Others
214,747	45,192	259,939	216,039	47,367	263,406	ASIA
181	12,784	12,965	173	13,588	13,762	West Asia
17	7,069	7,086	14	7,171	7,185	United Arab Emirates
156	3,126	3,282	157	3,938	4,095	Saudi Arabia
2	829	831	1	701	702	Kuwait
0	6	6	0	7	7	Bahrain
6	1,755	1,761	2	1,771	1,773	Others
7,304	457	7,761	6,832	187	7,019	South Asia and Central Asia
7,287	172	7,460	6,832	184	7,016	India
17	284	301	0	3	3	Others
124,752	16,384	141,136	123,728	16,935	140,663	East Asia
31,126	6,831	37,958	33,779	9,245	43,025	China
28,749	2,778	31,527	35,064	2,432	37,496	Hong Kong
20,194	4,012	24,206	18,096	2,728	20,824	Japan
23,159	83	23,242	16,656	139	16,795	Taiwan
21,521	2,666	24,187	20,129	2,379	22,508	Korea
2	15	17	3	12	16	Others
82,510	15,566	98,077	85,292	15,984	101,277	South East Asia and Other Asia
41,059	6,890	47,949	43,643	7,441	51,084	Singapore
13,854	5,443	19,298	13,185	5,578	18,763	Indonesia
16,947	2,215	19,162	17,491	2,322	19,813	Thailand
7,382	663	8,045	7,134	638	7,772	Philippines
3,267	-	3,267	3,840	4	3,844	Viet Nam
1	355	356	0	-	0	Others
82,510	15,566	98,077	85,292	15,984	101,277	ASEAN
12,378	8,169	20,547	14,102	9,591	23,693	OCEANIA
12,195	7,851	20,046	13,925	8,883	22,808	Australia
183	318	501	2	1	4	Others
11	999	1,010	-	1,092	1,092	OTHERS
479,529	100,035	579,564	487,919	103,150	591,069	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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DIA 2024

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri
Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad

NOTA TEKNIKAL | TECHNICAL NOTES



NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. KONSEP

1. Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA)

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition* (BPM6) oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF).

DIA merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, kemudahan kredit dll.) daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.

2. Pelabur Langsung (DI)

Pelabur langsung (DI) merupakan entiti Malaysia (individu atau syarikat) yang boleh mengawal (DI memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) atau mempunyai kuasa untuk mempengaruhi (DI memiliki antara 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) dalam syarikat di luar negeri.

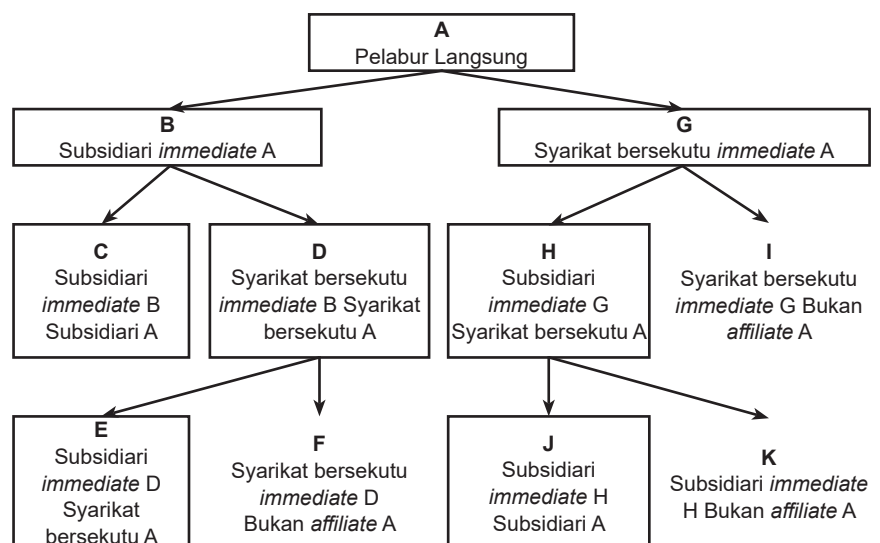
3. Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)

Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) merujuk kepada syarikat milik Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri. DIE merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk Malaysia. Pemilikan ekuiti boleh dimiliki sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung.

4. Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)

FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. FDIR menyediakan kriteria bagi menentukan pemilikan merentas-sempadan dalam hubungan pelaburan langsung berdasarkan kawalan dan pengaruh.

Gambar rajah berikut menunjukkan contoh penentuan hubungan pelaburan langsung di bawah FDIR.



Setiap syarikat adalah residen dalam ekonomi Malaysia. Semua syarikat dalam petak adalah Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) bagi Pelabur Langsung (DI) A.

Sementara itu, tiada hubungan DI-DIE wujud dalam kes di mana entiti adalah syarikat bersekutu kepada syarikat bersekutu DI. Kebolehan pelabur untuk mempengaruhi menjadi terlalu rendah sebagai pelabur yang signifikan.

Di bawah konsep FDIR, DIE adalah subsidiari atau syarikat bersekutu:

- (a) Subsidiari ialah DIE di bawah kawalan DI
- (b) Syarikat bersekutu ialah DIE di mana DI mempunyai kuasa yang signifikan untuk mempengaruhi, tetapi tidak boleh mengawal DIE.

Kawal atau pengaruh boleh dicapai secara langsung dengan memiliki ekuiti yang memberi kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris, atau secara tidak langsung dengan memiliki kuasa pengundian melalui enterpris lain. Dua cara bagaimana kawalan atau pengaruh boleh dikenalpasti:

- (a) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung immediate** wujud apabila DI secara langsung memiliki ekuiti yang melayakkannya kepada 10 peratus atau lebih kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Kawal** wujud jika DI memiliki lebih 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Pengaruh** wujud jika DI memiliki 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
- (b) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung tidak langsung** wujud melalui pemilikan kuasa pengundian dalam satu DIE yang memiliki kuasa pengundian dalam enterprise lain.

B. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Skop statistik DIA merujuk kepada syarikat yang diperbadankan dan cawangan syarikat asing di Malaysia yang mempunyai pelaburan di luar negeri. Ia merangkumi tiga akaun perangkaan iaitu aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan langsung. Penerbitan ini juga memuatkan statistik aliran dan kedudukan pelaburan portfolio.

1. Aliran DIA

Aliran DIA merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan utama iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang. Nilai negatif (-) menunjukkan aliran keluar atau peningkatan dalam pelaburan.

2. Kedudukan DIA

Kedudukan DIA merujuk kepada jumlah stok DIA pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperolehi daripada stok awal ditambah aliran transaksi kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar tukaran asing dan lain-lain).

3. Pendapatan pelaburan DIA

Pendapatan pelaburan DIA merujuk kepada penghantaran pulang pendapatan daripada DIE di luar negeri kepada pelabur langsung di

Malaysia. Pendapatan terdiri daripada perolehan yang diagih (dividen dan faedah) dan perolehan tidak diagih (perolehan dilabur semula).

C. DEFINISI

Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada BPM6.

1. Residen

Residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa untuk sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Enterpris yang diperbadankan di Labuan juga dianggap sebagai residen. Cawangan dan/ atau anak syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen.

2. Bukan residen

Bukan residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan/ atau anak syarikat Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri adalah dianggap sebagai bukan residen.

3. Instrumen kewangan

Jenis-jenis instrumen kewangan yang diliputi di bawah DIA termasuk ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (iaitu: sekuriti hutang, pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, mata wang & deposit dan lain-lain).

3.1 Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri ekuiti dan perolehan dilabur semula. Ekuiti merujuk kepada semua jenis saham terbitan (seperti saham biasa, saham premium dan saham keutamaan yang mempunyai hak mengundi) yang dipegang oleh residen Malaysia dalam anak syarikat atau syarikat bersekutu di luar negeri. Bagi cawangan, nilai ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dikira berdasarkan aset bersih cawangan. Sementara itu, perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

3.2 Instrumen hutang

Instrumen hutang terdiri daripada pelbagai instrumen seperti:

3.2.1 Sekuriti hutang

3.2.1.1 Sekuriti hutang jangka panjang

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: bon, debentur, nota kewangan, sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang melebihi satu tahun.

3.2.1.2 Sekuriti hutang jangka pendek

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: nota janji, bil pertukaran, kertas komersial atau kewangan dan sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang kurang daripada atau sama dengan satu tahun.

3.2.2 Kredit Perdagangan

Kredit perdagangan terdiri daripada tuntutan dan liabiliti, terbit daripada kemudahan kredit yang diberikan oleh pengeksport kepada pengimport bagi transaksi barangan dan perkhidmatan. Kemudahan kredit ini biasanya dalam tempoh jangka pendek.

3.2.3 Pinjaman

Pinjaman adalah aset kewangan yang wujud apabila pemiutang memberi dana pinjaman secara terus kepada penghutang menerusi instrumen, tidak bertujuan untuk diniagakan. Ini termasuk semua pinjaman dan pendahuluan (kecuali akaun belum terima dan belum bayar). Ia juga meliputi pajakan kewangan dan perjanjian pembelian semula. Pinjaman terbahagi kepada dua kategori; jangka panjang dan jangka pendek yang dibezakan mengikut tempoh matang iaitu setahun.

3.2.4 Mata wang dan deposit

Mata wang terdiri daripada mata wang kertas dan syiling dalam pengedaran yang kebiasaannya digunakan sebagai pembayaran. Deposit merujuk kepada semua jenis deposit termasuk akaun simpanan, deposit jangka panjang, deposit boleh pindah dan tidak boleh pindah, sama ada dalam bentuk mata wang tempatan atau asing.

3.2.5 Lain-lain

Meliputi semua aset kewangan/ liabiliti seperti tunggakan iaitu amaun yang tidak dibayar yang telah melebihi tempoh, termasuk bayaran hutang berjadual kepada pemiutang bukan residen.

4. Pendapatan pelaburan DIA

Pendapatan pelaburan DIA merujuk kepada pulangan atas pelaburan langsung iaitu daripada pelaburan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang, merangkumi komponen berikut:

4.1 Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri daripada dividen dan perolehan dilabur semula. Dividen merujuk kepada keuntungan yang diagihkan kepada DI berdasarkan pegangan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dalam DIE, manakala perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh anak syarikat, cawangan atau syarikat bersekutu, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

4.2 Faedah

Faedah merujuk kepada pendapatan yang boleh dibayar/ diterima oleh DIE kepada/ daripada DI, berikutan pemberian pelbagai instrumen kewangan iaitu sekuriti hutang, pinjaman dan lain-lain.

5. Klasifikasi sektor

Pengelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama syarikat induk Malaysia. Sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, ia

dikategorikan kepada lima sektor utama seperti berikut:

- i. Pertanian
- ii. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
- iii. Pembuatan
- iv. Pembinaan
- v. Perkhidmatan
 - a. Utiliti - Bekalan elektrik, gas, bekalan air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa
 - b. Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
 - c. Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan
 - d. Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
 - e. Maklumat dan komunikasi
 - f. Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful
 - g. Aktiviti hartanah
 - h. Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal
 - i. Perkhidmatan lain

Sektor-sektor lain dalam jadual matriks negara dan sektor merujuk kepada sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan.

6. Negara Pelabur Langsung

Negara DIE adalah berasaskan negara pelabur '*immediate*' (pelaburan yang melibatkan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada ekuiti & dana pelaburan langsung tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen hutang, negara DIE dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR (rujuk perkara A(4)).

D. SUMBER DATA

Sumber data bagi penerbitan ini adalah daripada Penyiasatan IIP yang dijalankan secara suku tahunan usaha sama antara BNM dan DOSM bermula suku pertama 2008. Penyiasatan ini dilaksanakan berasaskan pendekatan perusahaan. Penyiasatan IIP merekod transaksi aliran kewangan dan kedudukan pelaburan bagi aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing Malaysia dengan negara lain, termasuk DIA, FDI, pelaburan portfolio, pelaburan lain dan pendapatan pelaburan.

E. MASA PEREKODAN

Kaedah merekod transaksi BOP dan IIP, secara prinsipnya ialah pada masa berlaku pertukaran hak milik (sebenar atau anggaran). Di bawah sistem catatan beregu, kedua-dua transaksi harus direkod pada masa yang sama. Ini selaras dengan prinsip perakaunan terakru, yang memerlukan transaksi direkod apabila nilai ekonomi diwujudkan, diubah, ditukar, dipindah atau dilupus.

F. PENILAIAN

Secara konsep, penilaian bagi transaksi DIA adalah berdasarkan pada harga pasaran bagi aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan. Harga pasaran didefinisikan sebagai amaun wang yang dipersetujui antara pembeli dan penjual bagi mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pertukaran yang berlaku di antara dua pihak bebas ini berasaskan pertimbangan komersial.

Dalam aspek aset kewangan dan liabiliti DIA, harga pasaran kebiasaannya ditentukan mengikut nilai pasaran, nilai saksama atau nilai nominal. Walau bagaimanapun dalam instrumen kewangan tertentu, nilai buku, nilai muka, nilai pelunasan atau kos sejarah daripada lembaran imbalan DIE kebiasaannya digunakan untuk menentukan nilai pelaburan langsung.

Dalam menyusun perangkaan kedudukan pelaburan DIA, penilaian yang berkait dengan faktor bukan transaksi juga diambil kira iaitu perubahan pada harga (cth: untung atau rugi disebabkan oleh perubahan pasaran), perubahan kadar tukaran asing dan perubahan lain (cth: pelupusan, pengelasan semula, dll).

G. PINDAAN

Pindaan kepada anggaran dilaksanakan bersama-sama dengan anggaran terkini dalam laporan BOP suku tahunan dan IIP tahunan. Pindaan yang dibuat biasanya disebabkan oleh pelaporan terkini atau yang disemak oleh pembekal data.

H. PEMBUNDARAN

Sebarang perbezaan pada data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

I. SINGKATAN

b	bilion
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BOP	Imbalan Pembayaran
BPM6	<i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i>
cth	contoh
dll	dan lain-lain
DI	Pelabur Langsung
DIA	Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri
DIE	Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung
DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
FDI	Pelaburan Langsung Asing
FDIR	Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung Asing
IIP	Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa
IMF	Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
NR	Bukan residen
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
f	muktamad
p	permulaan
r	disemak
-	Tiada
0	< RM500 ribu

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. CONCEPTS

1. Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

DIA refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares, (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (inter-company loans, trade credit, advances, etc.) by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.

2. Direct Investors (DI)

A direct investor (DI) is a Malaysian entity (individual or company) that is able to exercise control (DI owns more than 50 per cent of the voting power) or a significant degree of influence (DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power) over an enterprise abroad.

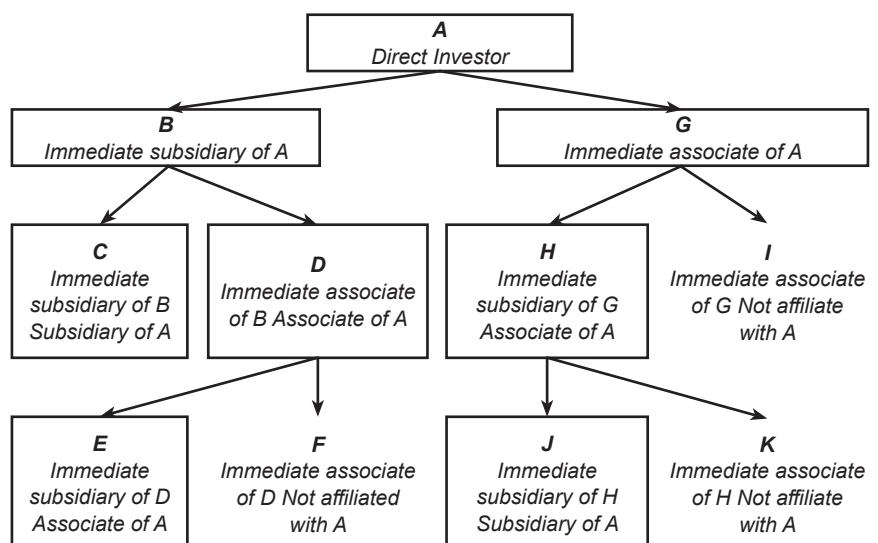
3. Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)

A Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE) refer to Malaysia's owned companies which are domiciled abroad. A DIE is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) to Malaysia's companies/headquarters. The equity ownership can be either directly or indirectly owned.

4. Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)

FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. FDIR provides criteria for determining whether cross-border ownership results in a direct investment relationship based on control and influence.

The following diagram shows an example of identification of direct investment relationships under FDIR.



Each enterprise is a resident in Malaysia economy. All companies in box are Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) of the Direct Investor (DI) A.

Meanwhile, no DI-DIE relationship exists in cases in which the entity is an associate of an associate of the DI. The ability of the investor to influence is considered to have become too diluted to be significant.

Under the concept of FDIR, a DIE is either a subsidiary or an associate:

- (a) A subsidiary is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise control
- (b) An associate is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise a significant degree of influence, but not control.

Control or influence may be achieved directly by owning equity that gives voting power in the enterprise, or indirectly by having voting power through another enterprise. Two ways of having control or influence are identified:

- (a) **Immediate direct investment** relationships arise when a DI directly owns equity that entitles it to 10 percent or more of the voting power in the DIE
 - **Control** is exist if the DI owns more that 50 per cent of voting power in the DIE
 - **Influence** is exist if the DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power in the DIE.
- (b) **Indirect direct investment** relationship arise through the ownership of voting power in one DIE that owns voting power in another enterprise(s).

B. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The scope of DIA statistics refers to locally incorporated companies and local branches of foreign companies that had investment abroad. It comprises three distinct statistical accounts namely flows, position and direct investment income. This publication also provides statistics on flows and position of portfolio investment.

1. DIA flows

DIA flows refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments. Negative values (-) indicate an outflow or the increase in investment.

2. DIA position

DIA position refers to total stock of DIA as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows plus other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

3. DIA investment income

DIA investment income refers to repatriation of earnings from DIEs abroad to their Malaysian direct investors. The income consists of distributed earnings (dividends and interests) and undistributed earnings (reinvested earnings).

C. DEFINITIONS

Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the BPM6.

1. Resident

A resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Enterprises incorporated in Labuan are also regarded as residents. Branches and/or subsidiaries of foreign companies operating in Malaysia are regarded as residents.

2. Non-resident (NR)

A non-resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Branches and/or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies operating abroad are regarded as non-residents.

3. Financial instruments

The types of financial instruments covered under DIA include equity & investment fund shares, reinvestment of earnings and debt instruments (includes debt securities, inter-company loans, trade credits, currency & deposit, and others).

3.1 Equity & investment fund shares

Equity & investment fund shares is comprised of equity and reinvestment of earnings. All classes of shares issued (such as ordinary shares, premium shares, and participating preference shares) held by Malaysia residents in subsidiaries or associate companies abroad. In the case of branches, the value of equity & investment fund shares is calculated by using the net assets of the branch. Meanwhile, reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.

3.2 Debt instruments

Debt instruments consist of various instruments such as:

3.2.1 Debt securities

3.2.1.1 Long-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: bonds, debentures, notes, certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of more than one year.

3.2.1.2 Short-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: promissory notes, bills of exchange, commercial or financial paper and certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of less than or equal to one year.

3.2.2 Trade credit

Trade credit consists of claims and liabilities arising from direct extension by exporters to importers for transaction in goods and services. They are usually in short term period.

3.2.3 Loans

Loans are financial assets that are created when a creditor lends funds directly to a debtor through an instrument that is not intended to be traded. This includes all loans and advances (except account receivable and payable). It also covers financial leases and repurchase agreement. Loans are subdivided in two categories; long term and short term which distinct by maturity period of one year.

3.2.4 Currencies and deposits

Currency consists of notes and coins that are in circulation and commonly used to make payment. Deposits refers to typical form of deposits include savings deposits, term deposits, transferable and non-transferable deposits in either local or foreign currencies.

3.2.5 Others

Include all other financial assets/ liabilities, such as arrears i.e. amounts that are past due-for-payments and unpaid, including amounts of scheduled debt service payments to non-resident creditors.

- 4. DIA investment income** *Direct investment income inflow refers to returns of the direct investment on equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments, which comprises the following components:*

Income on equity & investment fund shares is comprised of dividends and reinvestment of earnings. Dividends refer to distribution of profit to DI in respect of equity & investment fund shares held in DIES, while reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, branches or associates, instead reinvested back in the DIES.

4.2 Interest

Interest refers to income payable / receivable by DIES to / from DI, arising from extension of various financial instruments, namely debt securities, loans and others.

5. Sector classification

The classifications of economic sector are based on main activities of DIE. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. For purpose of this report, the classification is broadly categorised into five main sectors as follows:

- i. Agriculture*
- ii. Mining and quarrying*
- iii. Manufacturing*
- iv. Construction*
- v. Services*
 - a. Utilities - electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management*
 - b. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and*

- c. *Transportation and storage*
- d. *Accommodation and food service activities*
- e. *Information and communication*
- f. *Financial and insurance/ takaful activities*
- g. *Real estate activities*
- h. *Professional, scientific and technical activities*
- i. *Other services*

Other Sectors in matrix tables of country and sector refer to Agriculture and Construction sector.

6. **Country of Direct Investor**

The country of DIEs is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity & investment fund shares). As for those that do not have equity & investment fund shares but have transactions in the form of debt instruments, the country is identified by following the concept of FDIR (refer to Item A(4)).

D. **DATA SOURCE**

The data source for this publication is from quarterly Survey on IIP, which was jointly conducted between BNM and DOSM with effective from the first quarter of 2008. The survey was conducted on an enterprise basis. It records transaction flows and position of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities with the rest of the world which include DIA, FDI, portfolio investment, other investment and investment income.

E. **TIME OF RECORDING**

The time of recording of transactions in BOP and IIP is, in principle, the time of change of ownership (actual or imputed). Under the double-entry system, both sides of the transaction should be recorded in the same period. This is consistent with the principle of accrual accounting, which requires transactions to be recorded when economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred or extinguished.

F. **VALUATION**

Conceptually, the valuation of DIA transactions are based on market price for flows, position and investment income. Market prices are defined as amount of money that the willing buyers pay to acquire goods and services from the willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and on the basis of commercial considerations.

In relation to DIA financial assets and liabilities, the market prices are usually determined according to their market value, fair value or nominal value. However in certain financial instruments, book values, face values, amortized values or historical costs from the balance sheet of DI are often used to determine the value of the direct investment.

In order to derive the DIA position, the valuation that relates to non-transactions factors such as price changes (e.g. gain or loss due to fluctuation), exchange rate changes and other changes (e.g. write-offs, re-classifications, etc.) are also taken into account.

G. REVISIONS

The revisions to the estimates are done concurrently with the latest estimates in the quarterly BOP and annual IIP report. The revisions are largely due to latest or revised reporting by data providers.

H. ROUNDING

Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

I. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>b</i>	<i>billion</i>
<i>BNM</i>	<i>Central Bank of Malaysia</i>
<i>BOP</i>	<i>Balance of Payments</i>
<i>BPM6</i>	<i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i>
<i>DI</i>	<i>Direct Investor</i>
<i>DIA</i>	<i>Direct Investment Abroad</i>
<i>DIE</i>	<i>Direct Investment Enterprises</i>
<i>DOSM</i>	<i>Department of Statistics, Malaysia</i>
<i>e.g.</i>	<i>example</i>
<i>etc.</i>	<i>etcetera</i>
<i>FDI</i>	<i>Foreign Direct Investment</i>
<i>FDIR</i>	<i>Foreign Direct Investment Relationship</i>
<i>i.e.</i>	<i>that is</i>
<i>IIP</i>	<i>International Investment Position</i>
<i>IMF</i>	<i>International Monetary Fund</i>
<i>MSIC</i>	<i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>
<i>NR</i>	<i>non-resident</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>f</i>	<i>final</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>preliminary</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>revised</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>
<i>0</i>	<i>< RM500 thousand</i>

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DIA 2024

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri
Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad

MSIC 2008 | MSIC 2008



Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Pertanian		01 Pengeluaran tanaman dan ternakan, pemburuan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan 02 Perhutanan dan pembalakan 03 Perikanan dan akuakultur
Perlombongan & pengkuarian		05 Perlombongan batu arang dan lignit 06 Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli 07 Perlombongan bijih besi 08 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain 09 Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perlombongan
Pembuatan	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	10 Pembuatan produk makanan 11 Pembuatan minuman 12 Pembuatan produk tembakau
	Produk tekstil dan kayu	13 Pembuatan tekstil 14 Pembuatan pakaian 15 Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan 16 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman 17 Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas 18 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman
	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	19 Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis 20 Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia 21 Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani 22 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastic
	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka	23 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain 24 Pembuatan logam asas 25 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan
	Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	26 Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal 27 Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik 28 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. 29 Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler 30 Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain 31 Pembuatan perabot 32 Pembuatan lain 33 Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan
Pembinaan		41 Pembinaan bangunan 42 Kejuruteraan awam 43 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas

Sektor	Subsektor	Keterangan
Perkhidmatan	Utiliti	35 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara
		36 Penakungan, perawatan dan bekalan air
		37 Pembetulan
		38 Aktiviti pengumpulan, rawatan dan pelupusan sisa; pemulihan semula bahan
		39 Aktiviti pemulihan dan lain-lain perkhidmatan pengurusan sisa
	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	45 Perdagangan borong dan runcit dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		46 Perdagangan borong kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
		47 Perdagangan runcit, kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan	49 Pengangkutan darat dan pengangkutan melalui saluran paip
		50 Pengangkutan air
		51 Pengangkutan udara
		52 Penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan
		Perkhidmatan pos dan kurier
	Komunikasi & Maklumat	58 Aktiviti Penerbitan
		59 Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik
		60 Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran
		61 Telekomunikasi
		62 Pengaturcaraan computer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan
		63 Aktiviti pekhidmatan maklumat
	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	64 Aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan, kecuali insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen
		65 Insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen, kecuali keselamatan social berwajib
		66 Aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan dan aktiviti insurans/takaful
	Perkhidmatan lain	55 Penginapan
		56 Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
		68 Aktiviti hartanah
		69 Aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan
		70 Aktiviti ibu pejabat; aktiviti perundingan pengurusan
		71 Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan; ujian teknikal dan analisis

Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Agriculture		01 Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities 02 Forestry and logging 03 Fishing and aquaculture
Mining & quarrying		05 Mining of coal and lignite 06 Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas 07 Mining of metal ores 08 Other mining and quarrying 09 Mining support service activities
Manufacturing	Food, beverages and tobacco	10 Manufacture of food products 11 Manufacture of beverages 12 Manufacture of tobacco products
	Textiles and wood tobacco	13 Manufacture of textiles 14 Manufacture of wearing apparel 15 Manufacture of leather and related products 16 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials 17 Manufacture of paper and paper products 18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media
	Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products 20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products 21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations 22 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
	Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products 24 Manufacture of basic metals 25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
	Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products 27 Manufacture of electrical equipment 28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. 29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi- trailers 30 Manufacture of other transport equipment 31 Manufacture of furniture 32 Other manufacturing 33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
Construction		41 Construction of buildings 42 Civil engineering 43 Specialized construction activities

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Services	Utilities	35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
		36 Water collection, treatment, and supply.
		37 Sewerage
		38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery
		39 Remediation activities and other waste management services
	Wholesale & retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
		47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
	Transport & storage	49 Land transport and transport via pipelines
		50 Water transport
		51 Air transport
		52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation
		53 Postal and courier activities
	Information & Communication	58 Publishing activities
		59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities
		60 Programming and broadcasting activities
		61 Telecommunications
		62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities
		63 Information service activities
	Financial and insurance / takaful activities	64 Financial service activities, except insurance/takaful and pension funding
		65 Insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension funding, except compulsory social security
		66 Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance/takaful activities
	Other Services	55 Accommodation
		56 Food and beverage service activities
		68 Real estate activities
		69 Legal and accounting activities
		70 Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities
		71 Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis
		72 Scientific research and development
		73 Advertising and market research

Sector	Sub-sector	Description
Services	Other Services	74 Other professional, scientific and technical activities
		75 Veterinary activities
		77 Rental and leasing activities
		78 Employment activities
		79 Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities
		80 Security and investigation activities
		81 Services to buildings and landscape activities
		82 Office administrative, office support and other business support activities
		84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
		85 Education
		86 Human health activities
		87 Residential care activities
		88 Social work activities without accommodation
		90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities
		91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
		92 Gambling and betting activities
		93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities
		94 Activities of membership organizations
		95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods
		96 Other personal service activities
		97 Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel
		98 Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use
		99 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies